The advertisements of reliable merchants in a home newspaper like The Post convey important news. Watch the bargains.

# The Washington Post.

Today—Showers.
Tomorrow—Fair, not much change in temperature. Moderate south, shifting to west and northwest winds.
Yesterday—High, 93; low, 73, 1931—High, 76; low, 63.
Details on page 3.

NO. 20,534. ENTERED AS SECOND-CLASS MATTER. POSTOFFICE, WASHINGTON, D. C. WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1932. COPYRIGHT, 1932, BY THE WASHINGTON POST CO. FIVE CENTS. WASHINGTON & SUBURBS | TEN CENTS. ELSEWHERE

# Suburbs Protest Water Supply

## GOV. ROOSEVELT ASKS NEW DEAL IN GOVERNMENT

### Says Millions of Voters Are Turning to "Revitalized" Party.

### CONNECTICUT HEARS VIEWS OF CANDIDATE

### Supporter of Smith Pledges His Aid; Tunney Pleads for Fight on G. O. P.

Bridgeport, Conn., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Gov. Franklin D. Roosevelt in a campaign address tonight urged Democrats to present a united front in order to bring a "new deal" that will help "restore the purity and success of representative government."

The Democratic presidential nominee, reiterating the party platform declaration to reduce governmental expenditures, asserted, "Millions of voters are turning today to the leadership of a revitalized Democracy."

Before his address, at a dinner in honor of himself and National Committeeman Archibald McNeil, Mr. Roosevelt received a pledge of support from David E. Fitzgerald, one of the leaders in swinging Connecticut's votes at the Democratic national convention to Alfred E. Smith.

**Tunney Advises Fighting.**

"Behind you, sir, is every mother's son of those who were loyal to Alfred E. Smith," Fitzgerald said in a brief speech.

James J. Tunney, retired heavyweight boxing champion, who starts next week stumping for the Democratic ticket, pleaded for unity within the party.

"Like the Irish," said Tunney, "the Democrats love a good fight. But they should not fight among themselves. They should fight the Repub'icans."

The former boxer, blinking in the glare of a spotlight, expressed gratification that Connecticut supporters of Smith would back Mr. Roosevelt, and said "a friend in whom he had the utmost confidence" claimed President Hoover would carry only five States.

All the State officials of the party expressed confidence of victory, while James A. Farley, national chairman, said, "Leaders in this State and every State must settle their personal differences to present unity."

**"Forgotten Man" Revived.**

Gov. Cross, in his brief address, referred to the "forgotten man," a phrase Roosevelt used in a preconvention speech.

"Today I welcome you," said Cross, "to the home of the forgotten man."

Concluding, Cross declared: "Now, if and when you take up your abode in the White House, Gov. Roosevelt, remember the forgotten to whom you will owe your election. Give him, as Jefferson gave him, fair and honest treatment."

Because of the long program of speakers, Mr. Roosevelt did not start talking until an hour after he was

Continued on Page 2, Column 4.

## Photos of Eclipse Pass Expectation

### Chief of Lick Expedition Reports Corona Views Were Excellent.

San Jose, Calif., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Observations of the recent eclipse at Fryeburg, Me., were much more successful than they appeared on the day of the eclipse, said Dr. J. H. Moore, head of the Lick Eclipse Expedition, in a letter received today at Lick Observatory.

In a letter to Dr. Robert G. Aitken, director of the observatory, Dr. Moore reported that development of plates revealed that photographs of the corona "were excellent, with fine definition and showing beautiful detail."

The spectra of the corona, the message stated, were "better than any previously obtained."

## Mrs. Mills Is Shaken Up As Car Sideswipes Hers

Albany, N. Y., Sept. 3 (U.P.).—Mrs. Ogden L. Mills, wife of the Secretary of the Treasury, was shaken up late today when her automobile was sideswiped by another machine on the Saratoga road near Albany.

She was en route to join her husband at Saratoga for the Labor Day holiday when the accident occurred. Although her machine was damaged slightly she continued her journey. The other automobile, police said, was driven by Edward J. Drewes, of New York.

## *Doolittle Breaks Land Plane Speed Record*

### Averages 296 Miles an Hour at Cleveland Races; Mrs. Haizlip Betters Women's Mark in Unofficial Dash.

Cleveland, Ohio, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—A new land plane speed king was crowned today at the national air races as Maj. James H. Doolittle blistered over a three-kilometer course at an average of 296.287 miles an hour.

Eclipsing the eight-year-old record of Warrant Officer Bonnett, France, by 17.807 miles an hour, the St. Louis flier blazed his snub-nosed plane six times over the straightaway and took the best four consecutive laps for his high average.

He carried a sealed barograph and his only doubt of not making an official record lay in a pull-up from the course at the beginning of his runs when a formation of army planes crossed his path to land.

His record may only be stamped as official after the instrument is calibrated in Washington and the flight report homologated by the Federation Aeronautique Internationale, world governing aviation sport body in Paris.

The lap speeds were clocked at 293.047, 287.154, 309.040, 281.966, 306.99 and 283.156 miles an hour, the average of the second to fifth dashes, inclusive, being taken as the new mark.

The crowd got a different kind of a thrill later in the day when a reproduction of a 1910 "pusher" plane, piloted by Al Wilson, of Hollywood, Calif., collided with an autogyro flown by Johnny Miller, of Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

Wilson was reported critically injured, suffering from fractures of the left arm and left leg, lacerations of the head and a possible fracture of the skull. Miller and his passenger, William Miller, a newspaperman, escaped with a shaking up.

The collision occurred near the ground in front of the stands. It was the second serious accident of the races, William A. Warrick, jr., of Cleveland, and Paul S. Bloom, of Davenport, Iowa, collided in midair yesterday. Both were reported recovering tonight.

Maj. Doolittle, former Air Corps flier, looked glum as he landed, but

Continued on Page 3, Column 3.

## CAPITAL OF ECUADOR UNDER MARTIAL LAW

### Guerrero, Acting President, Names Cabinet; American Killed in Revolt.

Guayaquil, Ecuador, Sept. 3 (U.P.).—Quito, the capital of Ecuador, was under martial law tonight. No one was permitted to enter or leave the city without military passes, while the new acting president, Alberto Guerrero, organized his ministry.

He appointed Leonardo Sotomayor minister of war; Juan Martinez Mera, minister of finance; Benjamin Carrion, public instruction; Marco Plaza, public works, and Dr. Antonio Quevedo, foreign minister.

Congress voted to give two days' salary to the relatives of the 800 men, women and children killed in the seven days of bloody fighting which preceded the surrender of forces supporting President-elect Nepali Bonifaz. Dr. Bonifaz was a refugee in the American Legation at Quito. Tomorrow was declared a day of national mourning in honor of the victims of the revolt, one of the bloodiest in Ecuador's history.

Acting President Guerrero took steps to prevent a new uprising of Bonifaz forces by offering a reward of 10 sucres ($2) for every rifle turned in to the government. Orders for the capture of fleeing rebels were telegraphed to all provincial officials.

(United Press.)

The State Department announced yesterday that W. S. Royal, an American railway conductor, had been killed by shrapnel during fighting in the City of Quito, Ecuador. William Dawson, American Minister, reported to the department that inquiry indicated all other Americans were safe.

## HUTCHINSON WARNED OF GREENLAND PERIL

### Family Doomed if Forced to Stay All Winter, Says Island Governor.

Copenhagen, Denmark, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—A. Oldehdow, deputy governor of Greenland, said today that the Danish government had "washed its hands" of George R. Hutchinson and his flying family, who landed today at Godthaab on the west coast of Greenland en route from America to Europe.

The government refused to accept responsibility, the deputy governor said, if Hutchinson took his wife and two children on a flying trip over a country unfit for white settlers.

"If he is compelled to spend the winter at Angmagsalik, where no food exists, he and his family are doomed," the governor asserted.

Dispatches received here said the authorities at Gothaab had informed Hutchinson that the Danish government had forbidden him to fly over Greenland. It was decided, however, not to enforce the order.

With Mr. and Mrs. Hutchinson are their daughters, Kathryn, 8, and Janet Lee, 6, and a crew of four members.

## Archduke Carlos Fined; Released as Monarchist

Barcelona, Sept. 3 (U.P.).—Archduke Carlos, of Hapsburg, paid a fine of 10,000 pesetas and was released today from the jail where he had been held since his arrest last week for displaying a monarchist emblem on his automobile. Police found that he had no connection with the recent monarchist plot against the republic.

## *6,000 Wisconsin Farmers Join in Strike Movement*

### Officers Elected to Organize State's 71 Counties in Price Protest; Picketing in Iowa Subsides to Camps on Two Roads Near Sioux City.

Marshfield, Wis., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Six thousand farmers voted at a mass meeting here today to join the Farmers National Holiday Association, sponsor of the farm strike movement.

They set up a Wisconsin unit of the national association and elected a set of officers who will start at once organizing the State's 71 counties.

No action was taken to precipitate Wisconsin into an immediate strike.

Instead, the officers announced they would set out to build an organization which will ask all farmers to pledge themselves to hold their products from the market at such times as the national body designates—unless they get the cost of production.

Arnold Gilberts, 37, of Richland, was elected State president. He is connected with a Farmers Union Oil Cooperative.

Groups represented either officially or unofficially included the farmers' union, which is most active in behalf of the farm strike, the Wisconsin Cooperative Milk Pool, the Wisconsin Dairy Union and the Progressive Farmers.

According to Gilbert, who declared the farmers will go to extremes, if necessary, to increase present prices for farm products, the holiday movement in Wisconsin will be organized systematically.

Des Moines, Iowa, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Farm strike picketing in Iowa had subsided today to camps on two highways near Sioux City, but plans for extension of the nonselling holiday proceeded elsewhere.

On decision to be made by the governors of 15 States at a conference in Sioux City September 9, leaders of the movement said they based their hopes for achieving their objectives—the costs of production plus a fair profit for farm products.

"In order that the conference can get down to earnest consideration of the farm price situation at the earliest possible time, I intend to propose that not one minute be devoted to

Continued on Page 3, Column 6.

## TEN DROWNED AS TEXAS SPAN IS WASHED OUT

### Vain Rescue Attempts Made for Three on Lamp-Posts.

### ONE SAVES HIS LIFE BY SWIM TO MEXICO

### Flood Extends for Several Blocks Into Business Section of Laredo.

Laredo, Tex., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Ten men apparently were swept to their deaths here late today in the angry flood of waters of the Rio Grande River a few hours before the stream was believed to have reached its crest.

About fifteen men were flung into the water near the south side of the International Railway Bridge when it collapsed after being weakened by the steady pounding of debris and the strain of the current.

Tonight three of the group still clung to lampposts on the nearby International footbridge. Numerous vain attempts at rescue were being made.

Ropes were shot toward them with bows and arrows, but no one had succeeded in getting a line to any of the three. Inflated automobile inner tubes were thrown into the current in the hope the men could catch some of them for use as life preservers.

**One Swims to Mexican Side.**

One of the men on the bridge when it collapsed managed to swim to the Mexican side of the river. He was E. M. Sharkey, railway conductor on the National Lines of Mexico.

Three or four others were seen to go down in the swirling waters. It was thought likely that all had drowned except Sharkey and the three who still clung to the lampposts.

Watchers were uncertain as to the exact number of men on the bridge when it broke, nor was the identity of the three clinging to the lampposts known.

The railway bridge is 333 feet long. The spans which collapsed were near the Mexican side of the river.

Laredo is cut off from highway traffic. The International Bridge was under ten feet of water. Bridges were submerged by flooded creeks and arroyos on all highways on the American side.

Many rescues were reported on both the Mexican and the American sides of the Rio Grande, far up and down the stream. Scouting parties were sent out to carry people living in lowlands to safety.

**Soldiers Aid Rescue Work.**

United States soldiers from Fort McIntosh took part in the work. Irrigation pumping plants along the river were under water and damage to them was expected to be heavy.

Continued on Page 2, Column 8.

## Crazed Man Seized After Hour's Siege

### Jersey Sanitarium Inmate Fights Policemen With Ax and Knives.

West Orange, N. J., Sept. 3 (U.P.).—Alex Milne, sanitarium inmate, was captured today after holding 24 policemen at bay for nearly an hour with an ax and knives.

His capture was effected by Harry Boetsch, a keeper at Overbrook Sanitarium. Boetsch made his way to the roof on which Milne was holding out, and leaped on the armed man's back. Both rolled off the roof to the ground, two stories below. Neither was injured seriously and a straitjacket was clamped on Milne.

Neighbors had called police when they observed Milne's peculiar actions at the home of his sister, who was away. He barricaded doors and windows when police sought to enter. A tear gas bomb finally drove him to the roof.

## Curtis' Brother-in-Law Succumbs in Topeka

Topeka, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Jerome A. Colvin, 59, brother-in-law of Vice President Charles Curtis, died in his office here late today after an attack of indigestion.

Born in Allen County, Ohio, Colvin had been a horse and mule dealer here for many years. He is survived by Mrs. Colvin, a son, William Colvin, of Kansas City, and a stepson, Oron Layton, of Wichita.

## SUSPECT HELD IN LINDBERGH BABY MURDER

### Hopewell Fish Dealer Is Seized at Hideout in Pennsylvania.

### TWO MEN GUARDING HIM ALSO ARRESTED

### Justice Department Agents to Take Up Investigation; Police Seek Another.

Johnstown, Pa., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Sheriff Ira McCloskey, of Clearfield County, tonight announced that a man describing himself as Garret Schenck, Hopewell, N. J., fish merchant, is being quizzed in connection with the Lindbergh baby kidnaping case.

McCloskey said that he and other officers found Schenck this afternoon in an abandoned farm house four miles from Somerset. The sheriff declared that two of three men who kept guard over Schenck also were being questioned.

McCloskey stated that Schenck was taken from his fish wagon in Hopewell 76 days ago by a private investigator, of Johnstown, on the latter's own initiative, and brought to a mountain cabin near Dubois.

**Held Captive by Trio.**

Three men, McCloskey said, held Schenck captive under pistol point there and on August 25 transferred him to the Somerset "hideout."

McCloskey said he traced Schenck with the aid of a Johnstown man, and went to the Dubois cabin this afternoon, only to learn that he had been taken to the Somerset farmhouse.

McCloskey and other officers then went to the Somerset farmhouse and found Schenck guarded by one man. This man was taken into custody and later another guard was apprehended. The third guard is being sought.

**Suspect Is Grilled.**

Schenck and the two guards were brought here and McCloskey and other police officers started questioning Schenck. Authorities plan to take him to Clearfield, where agents of the Bureau of Investigation, Department of Justice, will take up the investigation.

Clearfield, Pa., Sept. 3 (U.P.).—District Attorney F. Cortez Bell said a conference would be held here at 10 a. m. tomorrow to determine disposition of Garret Schenck, held in Johnstown tonight. He said that unless New Jersey authorities wanted Schenck he would be released at once. New Jersey police were notified and may send a representative to the conference if they wish, Bell said.

## $200,000 Fire Set By Alcohol Blast

### Explosion in Factory at Lawrenceburg, Ind., Is Unexplained.

Lawrenceburg, Ind., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—A mysterious explosion in a large alcohol drum of the Rossville Commercial Alcohol Corporation here tonight set fire to the three-story brick plant covering half of a city block, destroying the property and approximately 100,000 gallons of alcohol. The loss is estimated at $200,000.

No one was hurt, although four men employed as welders narrowly escaped. They said the blast came without warning. Windows in nearby residences and other manufacturing plants were shattered and telephone wires to Cincinnati, Ohio, were severed. Calls to Cincinnati and Harrison, Ohio, for help in extinguishing the flames were made over an indirect route.

Fire departments at Aurora and Lawrenceburg also struggled to put down the flames but they were too late to be effective and the entire property of the corporation was destroyed.

## Italy Increases Tariffs To Bar U. S. Foodstuffs

Rome, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Italian farm products today received sweeping protection under tariff increases intended to fulfill Premier Mussolini's promise to put the farmers on their feet.

The new duties virtually shut out imports of lard, fatbacks and dried fruits from the United States and frozen beef from the Argentine. The purpose of the new rates is to make the tariff wall sufficiently high to enable farmers to get satisfactory prices for all products in order that they may expand production and eliminate most food imports.

## "OLD FAITHFUL" STANDS BY

Post Staff Photo.

**A resident of Takoma Park relies on "Old Faithful," to supply his family with water. Many of the houses in this area are using water from the old spring to avoid the taste of the water they get through the pipes in their homes.**

## RODRIGUEZ TO TAKE PRESIDENCY TODAY

### Successor to Ortiz Rubio to Appear at Mexican Congress for Oath.

Mexico City, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Gen. Abelardo L. Rodriguez, the scourge of the Escobar revolt in 1929, will be designated as President of Mexico by congress tomorrow in succession to President Pascual Ortiz Rubio, it was assured tonight.

Gen. Rodriguez received the unanimous approval of the national revolutionary bloc in congress at a meeting of senators and deputies and he will appear before a joint session to take the oath of office at 10 o'clock tomorrow.

Senor Ortiz Rubio will have his resignation given to congress and acted on previously. Tomorrow night he will leave for Hot Springs, Ark., for rest and treatment. Former Minister of War Joaquin Amaro will accompany him as far as the border.

The outgoing president said he had received health benefits at Hot Springs before and he hoped his condition would again be improved. After his return he indicated he might accept a diplomatic post abroad, perhaps in Berlin, where he formerly served.

He took occasion to praise the work of American Ambassador J. Reuben Clark, jr., and said his methods closely followed those of the late Dwight W. Morrow.

President Ortiz Rubio gave a farewell interview in which he explained that "serious reasons" were responsible for his retirement, listing some of them.

"I resign with a spirit of cordiality," he said, "as you know the manner in which Congress received my

Continued on Page 3, Column 8.

## TEACHER TO OPPOSE SMOOT FOR SENATE

### Democrats in Utah Indorse Platform in Nominating College Professor.

Ogden, Utah, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Dr. Elbert D. Thomas, professor of political science at the University of Utah, tonight was nominated as the Democratic candidate for the United States Senate seat now held by Reed Smoot, Republican.

A platform, which was adopted previously by the Utah Democratic State convention, declared "we indorse the Democratic national platform" and continued:

"With respect to the eighteenth amendment and the Volstead act, we stand for their enforcement while they remain the law. We are opposed to nullification through nonenforcement. We are opposed to the saloon, the speakeasy, the bootlegger and the racketeer and pledge ourselves to use our best efforts to stamp out and keep out these evils."

Shortly before the nomination of Thomas Gov. George H. Dern eliminated himself as a possible candidate. In a telegram he flatly declared he is not a candidate for any office.

Democrats of the First Utah District last night nominated Abe Murdock, 39-year-old Beaver County attorney, to oppose the veteran Don B. Colton (Republican), seeking his seventh term in the National House of Representatives.

## Toledo Y.M.C.A. Burns; Five Firemen Overcome

Toledo, Ohio, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Five firemen were overcome by smoke and more than 50 persons were forced to flee when fire of undetermined origin destroyed the Y. M. C. A. building tonight. Officials estimated the damage at more than $200,000.

## *Duckett, Head of Sanitary Body, Comments on Water*

### In Letter to The Post He States Pressures in Montgomery County Have Been Maintained, Supply Ample and Quality Excellent.

The following letter was received last night by The Post on the eve of the publication of the series of articles which will relate what a reporter for The Post found in an investigation of the water situation in neaerby Maryland. The letter is on the official letter head of the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission and is signed by T. Howard Duckett, chairman of the commission, in charge of the water supply for Montgomery and Prince Georges Counties, Md.

"The letter reads as follows:

"My attention has been called to your notice in this morning's paper of a series of articles on the water supply of Montgomery County, to begin tomorrow.

"Of course, I have no idea what the articles will contain, but it does seem a little strange that such a series should be prepared and published without either consultation with or verification by any member of the commission or its executive officers.

"So far as the records of this commission show and the complaints indicate, with the exception of one or two occasions, there is not the slightest difficulty with the water supply in Montgomery County. Through the connections with the District, pressures have been maintained, the supply has been ample and the quality excellent. We have received on the average of three to five complaints a week in the past three weeks about either taste or odors and these have been investigated and found to be due to house conditions. Today the pressures are up to normal through the district and the day before yesterday, when over 7,000,000 gallons were used, no difficulty in supplying any part of the district was encountered.

"In view of this, we hope, at least, the articles will be fair to the service that we are trying to maintain.

"Yours very truly,

"T. HOWARD DUCKETT."

The letter was dated September 3, 1932.

## LOW PRESSURE AND BAD TASTE IRK RESIDENTS

### Eastern Montgomery Is Area Where Many Complain.

### PROPERTY OWNERS STBESS FIRE HAZARD

### Washington-Suburban Sanitary Commission District Sees Insurance Boost.

*EDITOR'S NOTE—This is the first of a series of stories on the water situation in the territory served by the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission, which will appear daily in The Washington Post until all phases of the case have been placed before the public.*

The low pressure and the highly unpalatable and malodorous condition of the water being sold to residents of the eastern end of Montgomery County has aroused homeowners against the Washington Suburban Sanitary Commission, which supplies the area.

If a housewife prepares tea or coffee the unpleasant taste of the water affects the flavoring of the drink. If one's bathroom is on the second floor it is impossible to obtain water after 5 o'clock, in the afternoon. Should one succeed in filling a tub at any other hour of the day, an oily substance stains the enameling of the bath, and can be removed only by application of gasoline.

**Forced to Use Spring Water.**

In the Takoma Park area, the residents are again patronizing "Old Faithful," the spring at Elm and Poplar avenues, where, each morning and evening, hundreds of residents obtain their supply rather than have to drink that supplied by the commission. The complaints in Takoma Park area are against the taste of the water; not so much against the pressure.

Apart from the water's ill taste, the home-owners in Montgmery Hills and contiguous developments are fearful that the extremely weak pressure may cause a vertical rise in insurance rates, unless some drastic, as well as immediate, action is taken.

In a three-hour canvass of homes in the eastern part of Montgomery County a Post reporter visited more than 40 families, not one of whom expressed satisfaction with the quality of the drinking fluid, while nearly all expressed exasperation because of the commission's failure to apply remedies.

**Engineer's Explanation.**

The poor condition of the water had been attributed by Chief Engineer Robert Morse, of the commission, to the confluence of District water with that produced at Burnt Mills by the commission. This disturbed sediment, he said. The District water was turned on last week to alleviate the drain on the county supply, caused by the heat and drought.

Yet, the complaints of the citizens interviewed yesterday date the inferiority of the fluid as far back as six months. Those interviewed held the opinion that in the last few days, since the District water was poured into the county mains, there has been noticeable improvement.

Typical complaints of residents of the Montgomery Hills section indicate the general trend of their grievances.

Edward F. Gummell, of 1117 Summerfield road, said: "I can get no pressure at all on the second floor of my home. If I have one of the spigots turned on on the lower floor

Continued on Page 3, Column 5.

NEWS of the Surrounding States
*Appears on Pages 4, 8 and 10 Today*

# ROOSEVELT MEDALS AT $1 IS FUNDS PLAN

## "Shareholders in America" Hope to Sell 5,000,000 to Democrats.

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—A new plan to raise Democratic campaign funds—by the sale of bronze medallions of Gov. Roosevelt and Speaker Garner—was announced tonight.

The new group will be known as "shareholders in America" and will be headed by R. H. Gore, of Chicago, a member of the campaign finance committee, said the announcement given out at Democratic national headquarters.

The medallion, official emblem of the new organization, was designed by Gutzon Borglum. The original will be presented to Gov. Roosevelt at his Hyde Park home tomorrow by Borglum. Replicas will be presented to each contributor of $1 or more.

An attempt will be made to get 5,000,000 members, said a statement issued over Gore's name.

The formal launching of the movement will take place at a meeting in Independence Hall, Philadelphia, next week.

The organization's national headquarters will be in the same offices as Democratic national headquarters. State and regional offices will be opened under the direction of Democratic State chairmen.

A trimotored airplane with amplifying apparatus will send an announcement of the plan down to the crowds on Coney Island and other beaches Labor Day.

The announcement said it would be the first time airplane broadcasting had been used in a presidential campaign.

Several entertainers and Democratic speakers will go up in the plane to take part in the air program.

# Hyde Tells Iowans Hoover Plans Aid

## Farmers' Ills Laid to Over production; Disclaims G. O. P. Blame.

Shenandoah, Iowa, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Declaring President Hoover is in close touch with the agricultural price situation and knows the need for a market which will return farmers a profit, Arthur M. Hyde, Secretary of Agriculture tonight discussed causes and remedies of present conditions.

"I know you are sore, but not at the Republican party," he said. "You are mad at the price of corn, wheat, butter fat and hogs, and I am, too. It's enough to make any farmer cuss after he works the year round raising stuff for other folks to eat and wear, when he has to sell for less than cost of raising it. Farming, like fishing, is no fun when you don't even get your bait back."

Laying a large part of the blame for depressed prices to surplus production, Mr. Hyde said, "The fundamental basic fact is that we produce more than the market can take at a profit. American farmers have other ills, but if we can solve the problem of the surplus we shall be on our way to prosperity."

# G.O.P. Is Accused Of Calling Names

## Mrs. Ross Says Republicans Bowled Over by Roosevelt Statesmanship.

Martinsburg, W. Va., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Mrs. Nellie Tayloe Ross, vice chairman of the Democratic national committee, told a political rally here today that the only answer of Republicans to Gov. Roosevelt's speeches was calling him "names."

"Republican leaders are so bowled over by the ringing statesmanlike policies enunciated by Gov. Roosevelt," said an advance text issued through the committee, "that they childishly resort to calling Gov. Roosevelt names. They show themselves to be unable to come back with any sensible answers. * * * Despite the effort of administration leaders to inspire in the breasts of the people distrust of Gov. Roosevelt, the great struggling masses, regardless of party alignment, recognize in him their friend."

On the tariff Mrs. Ross said:

"The combined resourcefulness of campaign orators is challenged to justify President Hoover's sticking tenaciously to a tariff law which is condemned by the whole world as the most pernicious economic measure of generations, and the continuance of which invites further disaster to our country and our foreign neighbors."

# Fay Webb Bound For Reno Divorce

## Mrs. Vallee Says She and Husband Are Parting as Friends.

Chicago, Sept 3 (U.P.).—Piquant, olive-skinned Fay Webb passed through Chicago today en route for a Reno divorce, commenting during her stay that Rudy Vallee will "make somebody a grand husband—but not me."

Miss Webb arrived on the Twentieth Century with her father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Webb, Santa Monica, Calif. They left for Ames, Iowa, where they will visit two or three days before continuing to Reno.

"Rudy is wonderful," Miss Webb said, "but we could not get along. Our temperaments clashed.

"Sometimes Rudy's engagements would keep him out until 3 a. m. And he would have to leave at 1 p. m. What kind of a married life is that? But we parted friends and we'll always be friends. A substantial cash settlement was made, but I am under oath not to say what it was."

# Woman in Slaying Held For Feeble-Mindedness

Liberty, Ind., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Mrs. Nellie Kumler, 34, recently indicted for the slaying of Mrs. Eleanor Gunsaulie, today pleaded guilty to a charge of involuntary manslaughter. Upon the testimony of three physicians she was committed to the State School for Feeble-minded at Fort Wayne.

Mrs. Gunsaulie's body was found August 19 buried in a shallow grave near the humble cabin which was the home of Mrs. Gunsaulie, her husband, [illegible], and Mrs. Kumler.

# *Text of Roosevelt's Talk Urging Local Budget Cuts*

*Bridgeport, Conn., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—The text of Gov. Roosevelt's address here tonight follows:*

I feel in the atmosphere of this meeting the unmistakable indication of confidence and of united party support for the Democratic candidates in Connecticut this year. The Democratic party in Connecticut has been cheered and inspired by the enlightened administration of Gov. Cross. It is on its toes and ready for the race. I myself get word from the western border of your State that lies next to my own County of Dutchess that there is no question but that thousands of the Republicans and independents will join with the Democrats in reelecting Gov. Cross for another term. Such a result is richly deserved.

There was a time when people spoke of the scholar in politics with a touch of condescension, but that time is gone. The position occupied by Gov. Cross as an editor and a distinguished university dean is vastly important in modern society. He was in a sense in a position where thought and opinion of all sorts came together and found expression. Out of it came a richness of understanding that has found such a fine expression in his conduct of the many-sided business of the State. His lifetime of sympathy for and participation in human affairs lead up to a culmination in this fine public service.

It ought to be remembered, too, that Gov. Cross was a distinguished student and teacher of literature and out of the best literature of the country comes the inspiration for social, economic and political reform that means so much. It is well to remember that out of the foresight of great writers and sound students have come many of our most helpful social and governmental reforms.

**Cross' Difficulties Cited.**

The life of a scholar is a life of calm dealing with slow moving forces and it is well that in confronting the entrenched special interests that had so long ruled the Republican leaders of Connecticut, Gov. Cross has had not only patience, but tenacity of purpose. Every possible difficulty has been placed in the path of Gov. Cross by this Republican leadership, dominated as it was by these selfish interests that had long since forgotten the rights of the plain people. It is unthinkable that the governorship should be handed back to any person dominated by these interests. That is why I am confident of the reelection of Gov. Cross.

And while I am on this subject of the control of government, I want to make clear to you, my neighbors, the importance, and, indeed, the necessity, from the point of view of the public good, of the presentation of a united front by the Democracy in your State this year. This gathering tonight, representing, as it does, every phase of our party and every section of the State, is symbolic of what is going on almost without exception throughout the country. You as an individual and I as an individual call ourselves Democrats. You as an individual and I as an individual may very possibly not agree on every single one of two or three dozen proposals made by our party. The fact remains, however, that we are substantially agreed on a great majority of these proposals and that we are substantially agreed on all of the underlying principles behind specific proposals. The fact that you and I as individuals may not see eye to eye on one or two or three specifications does not mean that we part company on election day. The obvious reason is that we agree far more completely with each other than either one of us could agree in detail or in principle with the present Republican leadership.

Furthermore, and especially because of the fact that we are agreed on the broad principles of our party, we can unite and are uniting in working for the general success of the party and its candidates. The Democracy of Connecticut is, I am confident, a united party, and as such will have general success in this State in November for its candidates on the national ticket, on the State ticket and in its campaigns for senator, for the congressmen and for members of the Legislature. Nothing would give me greater happiness than for Connecticut to elect the Democratic candidates all down the line. The fulfillment of that result lies, let me tell you frankly, in your own hands. I say this because tens of thousands of voters in this State who in the past have been affiliated with the Republican party—men and women not only in the cities, but in the rock-ribbed Republican rural fortresses—are ready and anxious to support the Democracy this year. They understand at last that we offer a greater progress in the march toward good government, simplified government, truly Democratic government and the solution of our economic ills than does the Republican leadership in Washington or in Hartford in this year of grace 1932.

**"One Simple Plea."**

I want to make one simple plea to you and through you to the people of Connecticut, and I feel that I can make it because your own economic conditions are so similar to those of your neighbor State of New York. I have been saying the same thing throughout the length and breadth of my own State during these past years.

Nowhere in the United States is there a better example of the essential interdependence of city and country, of agriculture and industry, than in this State of Connecticut. This city and the other Connecticut cities were very different communities up to the outbreak of the World War in 1914 from what they are today. The enormous growth of the cities because of the expansion of war industry brought to them from the rural sections of the State, and even from my own section of New York around Dutchess County, thousands of people who have been raised on farms. These people who came here because they found better economic opportunities did much to emphasize the essential unity of country and city and many of them found that the safest way of life from an economic point of view is one in which the advantages of city and country are combined. For this reason many thousands throughout this country during this industrial depression have moved back onto the farms, but this return can not be done without definite planning and assistance by the Government, and it is to that end that we in the State of New York have been working, a means to make this change possible. The most independent, as well as the most economically secure man in the world, is he who is partially sustained by farming and partially by industrial employment whenever the opportunity offers. It is to this end that I have devoted years of thought and study, and it my purpose to make clear during this campaign how particularly in the Eastern part of the country wise industrial encouragement can do much to knit city and country together and thus achieve substantial relief and a substantial balance in the economic life of millions of people.

Another factor that binds the city and country together is the common interest which we all have in reducing the costs of government. It goes without saying, that the costs of government are too high and this is particularly true of local government. The fact stands out that in the average community half of all that the individual pays for the support of the government goes to local government; most of the other half goes to Washington and only a small percentage of the whole—12 to 15 per cent—goes to the carrying on of State government.

**State Budgets Balanced.**

The cost of State government generally is not increasing, in fact some of the States have reduced their expenses considerably and most of them have actually balanced their budgets.

They are, moreover, making sensible far-reaching attempts not to go further into debt.

For example, the State of New York in 1932 cut millions off the tax budget. The net result has been a decrease of $36,000,000, exclusive of unemployment relief. The general reduction of our expenses has been obtained in part by executive action and in part by the Legislature.

Not satisfied with that, I am making an additional saving of $10,000,000 this year in the actual operation of government. I have no control, it should be remembered, over $150,000,000 of the New York State budget because these appropriations are either for debt service or for mandatory payments, such as State aid to localities for the support of schools and other purposes. In other words, my net saving of $10,000,000 is made out of government operation appropriation of only a little more than $100,000,000.

But the vast appropriations that are being made in New York State for local government must and should also be reduced. Over these my control is indirect, but I propose that constant hammering home the importance of economy upon local authority some substantial improvement may be brought about.

**Simplification Is Urged.**

It should be remembered that our institutions of local government were devised for quite different social conditions. They were built for the conditions of the past and not the present. They should be modernized, simplified and thus made less of a burden to the taxpayer. I do not know all the local conditions in Connecticut, but if New York is typical of conditions throughout the country, there is need everywhere for a concentrated attention upon local government. As I have pointed out, 50 per cent of the burden of taxation is in these local communities. There should be a Nation-wide effort to effect substantial relief.

I pointed this out in my acceptance speech and summoned Democratic candidates in all the States to stand solidly by the party declaration for reduced governmental expenditures.

In the main, Connecticut has reason to be proud of its heritage of local government; its town government was framed out of the finest Democratic principles. It was the embodiment of the aspirations for pure democracy that grew out of the great political reforms of three centuries ago. These New England institutions have stood for generations as the most complete approach to pure political democracy that the world has seen. But if I may draw inferences from other States the fine structure has been encumbered by useless encumbrance of unnecessary governmental agencies. The taxpayer, particularly the farmer, is blanketed by too many layers of local taxing authorities. The relieving of this is our first responsibility in restoring his economic well-being.

**Held Fundamental Problem.**

In a fundamental way this problem is the source of much of our present distress. The mortgages on our farms and the foreclosures thereon burden our banks, which strains the entire credit structure of the country. Moreover the railroads are likewise burdened by this local tax expense and it requires only a moment's reflection to see that when we burden the railroads in this way and force them to the brink of receivership, we are endangering the savings of the people in their savings banks and their insurance company. The economic life of the country is a seamless web. It must be adjusted so that strains are equally distributed and constant vigilance must be exercised to avoid a break in any one place.

My principle, however, and that of the Democratic party is that every part of this seamless web is precious to the welfare of the Nation, and that the small farmer and the small homeowner must be the object of our most careful solicitude in these times of distress and relief.

It is, my friends, because the leadership of the Republican party during these recent years has failed to understand that Government must consider the high, the middle and the low—has failed to consider the forest, the farm, the village and the city with equal justice—that millions of voters are turning today to the leadership of a revitalized democracy. Change of party leadership does not strike at the fundamental principles of the Republic. On the contrary it gives opportunity to strip from those fundamentals of the fathers the weeds and vines which today obscure the simplicity and the cleanliness of its outline.

If you believe in that new deal you will have done your part toward the restoration of the purity and the success of representative government. We face that crisis with singleness of purpose and above all with faith.

# 1,400 in General Motors Plants to Be Dismissed

Janesville, Wis., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Plants of the Chevrolet Motors Co. and the Fisher Body Corporation here will be shut down as soon as materials now on hand are consumed, it was announced today.

Officials here disclosed that Detroit headquarters of the companies had ordered that production be discontinued. Only sales and parts organizations will be continued. It was estimated that 1,400 employes will be discharged.

Officials in the Janesville plants said that the order to shut down here came after a close study of production costs indicated that Wisconsin taxes have made it necessary for the companies to operate at a loss here.

**Head of Oil Companies Dies.**

Chicago, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Harry Milne McIntosh, 74, clubman, widely known in oil circles, died today in his Lake Forest home after a heart attack. McIntosh formerly was president of the American International Fuel & Petroleum Co. and at the time he died was president of several Mexican and South American oil and mining corporations.

# THOMAS URGES VOTE FOR PLANK, NOT MAN

## U. S. Turning to Socialism for Aid, Says Candidate in Chicago Speech.

Chicago, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Norman Thomas, Socialist candidate for President, called upon voters in an address tonight to "cast your votes for the party platforms, not for the nominee."

Attacking the Republican and Democratic platforms as promising no equitable relief from unemployment and depression, Thomas said voters throughout the Nation were turning toward Socialism.

"There are those who say, 'Never mind the parties; they aren't much good, but we'll vote for the best man,'" Thomas recounted. "But the best man living couldn't help present conditions if he followed the Democratic or Republican platform.

"Only the Socialist platform points the way. Our principles are sensible and straightforward—a five-day week, relief as a matter of right for every unemployed family, national unemployment insurance, and an immense program of public works, including a conquest of the slums."

The Socialist nominee called upon the working classes, including the unemployed, to observe Labor Day by attending Socialist meetings and help to strengthen the party.

**Farmers' Strike Mentioned.**

The holiday strike of farmers in Iowa and Minnesota was said by Thomas to be a "definite indication of a break-up in the capitalistic system, and a weakening of the Republican and Democratic parties." He said that farmers, hitherto opposed to industrial strikes, were joining at last with labor.

Thomas made no prediction of the number of votes his party would receive in the November election, but said, "the campaign will be justified if it does nothing more than to spread the doctrines of Socialism."

Denouncing the Democratic nominee's past record and future program for economic betterment, Thomas said Gov. Roosevelt as Governor of New York made no attempt "to correct Wall street abuses, that though he now speaks for shorter working hours there are 200,000 in New York State who work seven days a week, that he has refused to call a special State legislature session to deal with unemployment, and that he has permitted New York utilities to raise rates without a fight."

"As a Socialist, I urge you to seek to build a strong party devoted to the interests of those who toil with hand and brain. That is the only course to escape complete degeneration of politics in America and the steady drift to the catastrophe of American Fascism or sheer chaos.

**Cites Reasons for Support.**

"Let me give you the reasons why even on the old principle of rewarding your friends and punishing your enemies, labor should indorse the Socialist ticket this year, as the Vermont Federation of Labor already has done.

"Labor should support Socialism because of our positive demands set forth in platforms and speeches. It should do so on the records of the old parties.

"Remember we have nominated for Vice President one of the outstanding labor leaders of America, James H. Maurer, long the aggressive president of the Federation of Labor in the industrial State of Pennsylvania.

"The old parties should be deserted because of their records. Herbert Hoover's record is generally disapproved by the rank and file of workers. So will be Gov. Roosevelt if his policies and record are studied."

# Curley Claims Boston Strong for Roosevelt

South Bend, Ind., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Mayor James M. Curley of Boston, Mass., tonight brought to the Midwest the word that the largest Massachusetts city was strong for the election of Gov. Franklin D. Roosevelt, the Democratic presidential nominee.

"The citizenship of Boston," said Mayor Curley in an address here, "actuated by a desire to aid in solving the present economic depression which threatens the security of all Americans, are united in their support of the present great Governor of New York State, firm in the belief that through his executive and legislative training, plus his profound knowledge of economics and his advocacy of progressive legislation, permanent prosperity can be restored and a program adopted which will prevent recurrence."

# New York G. O. P. Drive To Be Opened by Doak

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Eastern Republican headquarters announced tonight the Hoover-Curtis campaign in New York State will open Labor Day with an address by Secretary of Labor Doak at Syracuse.

# *NEW DEAL IS ASKED BY GOV. ROOSEVELT*

Continued from Page 1.

scheduled to start. A white spotlight set him in bold relief against a background of green plants. He wore a red rose in his coat lapel.

Mr. Roosevelt departed from his prepared speech to pay a tribute to the Connecticut Democrats who had supported Smith, recalling "long friendships" with Mr. Fitzgerald and Thomas J. Spellacy.

**Cutting Government Cost.**

Thereafter, Mr. Roosevelt followed his prepared address. He read slowly, enunciating clearly. Near the close of his address, in discussing the cost of government, he drew applause by saying:

"An example in cutting the cost of government can be set by the National Government, and will be an example to be followed throughout the United States."

He spoke for more than a half hour, the audience rising and cheering when he finished.

Town Chairman Joseph Devine then presented a wrist watch to McNeil in appreciation of his services to the party.

McNeil, in his acceptance speech, said to Mr. Roosevelt:

"Your visit here tonight will do more than anything else to unify our party and to make possible the casting of Connecticut's electoral votes for you."

After McNeil's talk, Mr. and Mrs. Roosevelt, who motored here from Albany, left at 9 p. m. (Eastern standard time), for their Hyde Park home.

# ROOSEVELT VISIONS G. O. P. DEFECTIONS

## Declares 20 to 60 Per Cent of Republicans Plan to Shift Allegiance.

Schenectady, N. Y., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Addressing the New York convention of Young Democratic Clubs today, Gov. Franklin D. Roosevelt, Democratic candidate for President, said that Republican voters should "discard, disown and disavow a leadership that has proved bankrupt."

"Our quarrel," he said, "it not with the millions of fine living, clean, straight thinking persons who, on paper, belong to the Republican party.

"Polls throughout the country show that in every State 20 to 60 per cent of those who voted Republican in 1928 will change their party support this year."

**Party Leaders Absent.**

Neither John Boyd Thacher 2d, Mayor of Albany, nor Mayor Cornelius F. Burns, Troy Democrat, was present, although both, with Lieut. Gov. Herbert H. Lehman, had been expected to attend. Thacher and Burns are allied with the O'Connell controlled Democratic organization of Albany County through recent developments. This organization stood with Tammany Hall in supporting former Gov. Smith at the national convention in Chicago.

After the convention, Gov. Roosevelt indicated his preference for Lieut. Gov. Lehman as Democratic candidate for governor, to succeed Mr. Roosevelt. The O'Connell organization, however, named Thacher as their choice, and this selection was indorsed by the Rensselaer County Democratic group, to which Mayor Burns of Troy belongs.

Mr. Lehman was on the speaker's platform with Gov. Roosevelt today.

Mr. Roosevelt spoke extemporaneously for less than 30 minutes before leaving for Bridgeport, Conn., to deliver a campaign speech.

**Praise for Al Smith.**

"I came over here," the governor said, "not to make a campaign speech but to say howdy to old friends of mine from 62 counties of the State. I am glad to say I can. It means we are bringing in from the bottom those we are losing from the top.

"This fall we are going to win all down the line. Party ties rest more lightly on people, and that is a good thing. Party government is more responsible. In Abraham Lincoln's words, 'You can't fool all the people all the time.'"

The presidential candidate's mention of his predecessor both as governor and Democratic presidential standard bearer, former Gov. Smith, brought a round of applause from the crowd. Mr. Roosevelt said Mr. Smith "put through State government reorganization stronger than ever before."

Mr. Lehman, who recently completed a tour of inspection of New York State institutions, said he had found "the definite, absolute confidence that Gov. Roosevelt will be elected the next President of the United States."

# Wilbur Predicts Hoover Triumph

## Back From Tour of West He Will Report to President Soon.

(Associated Press.)

Returning from a six weeks' tour of the West, Secretary Wilbur yesterday went to work on a stack of accumulated business, including budget estimates for the next fiscal year which he said would be reduced as much as practicable.

The Interior Department was cut $10,000,000 this year, although its $63,000,000 appropriation in the regular supply bill was augmented by $17,000,000 in subsequent acts, all for Hoover Dam. Secretary Mills, however, has yet to rule whether $10,000,000 of this additional is available.

The Secretary will call on President Hoover this week to inform him of the results of his trip. He said the department's work was progressing satisfactorily. In a statement dictated to newspapermen, he said: "My opinion is that the thing the American people want most now is security and I think they are going to call on Mr. Hoover to see that they get it."

# Roosevelt's Plans Assailed by Moses

## Senator Says Governor Has Failed in His Career Within State.

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—The program which Gov. Roosevelt advocates, said Senator George H. Moses, Republican, in an address tonight, "is one which he has failed to undertake in the four years of his occupancy of the governor's chair at Albany."

The New Hampshire senator spoke before the Southampton Republican Club at Southampton, on Long Island. He reiterated most of the points on which he dwelt in his speech Wednesday at New Bedford, Mass.

"The country is in no mood," he said, "to abandon a certainty for an uncertainty. The people of the United States are in the habit of judging by deeds rather than by words; to them performance means much more than promises.

"If Gov. Roosevelt, with all the opportunity which Albany afforded to him, has been unable to put into effect any one of the new nine points of political calvinism which he now proposes, what expectation of confidence can the people have that he will do better at Washington?"

# Odd Brutality Charged To Father of Child, 5

Oshkosh, Nebr., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Testimony that a 5-year-old boy was whipped with a board and then forced to run barefooted across a field on sand burs was given in County Court yesterday at the preliminary hearing of Roy E. Deshmazer, Lewellen, Nebr., farmer.

He was charged with assault and battery with intent to do great bodily injury to his son, Junior. Deshmazer, father of nine children, was bound over to District Court after the hearing in which his 15-year-old daughter, Mildred, was the principal prosecuting witness.

**Cuban Mayoralty Candidate Suicide.**

Santiago, Cuba, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Dr. Enrique Silva, candidate for Mayor of Santiago in the coming elections, shot himself to death today, police said.

# *'Happy' Indian Borrows Locomotive for Joy Ride*

Fairview, Okla., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—An Indian who said he was William Penn, a Cheyenne from the agency at Canton, Okla., was in jail here today charged with stealing a railroad locomotive.

Penn, who, officers said, was much under the influence of the white man's firewater, found the locomotive in front of the roundhouse at 1 a. m. Climbing in the cab, he pulled the throttle and headed north at a high rate of speed.

The roundhouse foreman and the town marshal chased Penn in an automobile to Orienta, seven miles north.

After several shots were fired into the cab by the officers as they raced on parallel roads, Penn brought the locomotive to a stop and surrendered.

"I just borrowed the engine to ride home in," the Indian explained.

# PAPERS WOULD CURB POLITICAL PUBLICITY

## Nebraska Publishers Assert Radio Is Favored When Money Is Spent.

Lincoln, Nebr., Sept. 3 (U.P.).—Asserting a strong belief that "newspapers have something worth owning," a group of Nebraska publishers today moved to curb free publication of political publicity.

Political organizations, it was said, are "spending their slim budgets this year for radio time," while expecting the newspapers to give free space to their publicity.

J. Hyde Sweet, publisher of the Nebraska City News-Press and president of the Nebraska Press Association, led the fight against acceptance and publication of much matter.

**Publicity Matter Returned.**

His paper, he asserted editorially, now returns "the publicity which seeks the columns of the newspapers—publicity designed to help some candidate or candidates—to 'headquarters' with a neat little sticker on it: 'We consider the attached matter as political advertising. Our rates are so-and-so, and we shall be glad to print it at those rates.'"

"Politicians," Sweet continued, "have been unable to 'work' the radio announcers, cold-blooded business-like chaps that they are, but they still continue to try to 'work' the old game on the newspapers."

That politicians already admit the newspapers have something worth owning is shown by their "persistent efforts to get something for nothing," Sweet added.

M. A. Brown, dean of Nebraska newspapermen and publisher of the Kearney Hub, also joined the movement, writing:

**Radio Exacts Remuneration.**

"The newspaper pays a tremendous toll for the privileges of serving the politicians' political systems without a cent of remuneration.

"But how about the radio? The candidate or agency that uses the 'mike' pays, and justly so, for every 60 seconds of broadcasting that is utilized.

"* * * Free use of press wire facilities is abused and taken advantage of to carry valuable political advertising publicity that has no place on the wire and can not in a thousand years be classified as legitimate information if a newspaper is weighed on the scale of its own dimensions as a purveyor of news instead of a common sewer of propaganda."

# 3,334 Lead Listed For 'Ma' Ferguson

## Official Returns Give Her Larger Plurality Over Gov. Sterling.

Dallas, Tex., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Partial tabulation of official returns tonight increased the lead of Mrs. Miriam A. "Ma" Ferguson to 3,334 votes over Gov. R. S. Sterling in their hotly contested Democratic gubernatorial nomination race.

While supporters of both candidates voiced loud cries and denials of fraud, tabulation of official returns from 184 out of 254 counties gave Mrs. Ferguson the increase. On the basis of a virtually complete unofficial count made after last Saturday's Democratic run-off primary, Mrs. Ferguson lead her opponent by 2,337 votes.

In most counties, the official returns differed only slightly from the unofficial figures. In Gregg County, however, Mrs. Ferguson gained 620 votes. In Montgomery County, Sterling gained 287.

Tonight's complete returns were gathered by the Texas election bureau from official canvasses of the Democratic county managers made during the day.

# Loyalty of Hoover To Job Is Lauded

## Jahncke Tells Fleet Reserve of President's Fight on Slump.

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Ernest Lee Jahncke, Assistant Secretary of the Navy, said in an address yesterday that President Hoover's "loyalty to his post of duty and to 120,000,000 American citizens has been an inspiring spectacle and no honest man has ever attacked the nobility of his motives."

Before the national convention of the Fleet Naval Reserve Association, Jahncke added that the Chief Executive's "struggle to restore prosperity and happiness to this country has been nonpartisan and nonpolitical."

"Men such as you," he said, "trained in loyalty to your Government, and who have been broadened more than you know by traveling to the far-flung corners of the world, are in a better position than most to understand what a wonderful country we have; and to have faith in our Government, faith that we will emerge victorious from this, the greatest world depression of all time.

"Against the grim figure of economic dislocation which has beleagured the world for the past several years the President has fought with the utmost intellect, capacity and courage."

# PHILADELPHIA G.O.P. ASKS MILLS TO TALK

## Would Replace Curtis for Opening Campaign Speech, Bulletin Declares.

Philadelphia, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—The Philadelphia Evening Bulletin today says that the Philadelphia Republican organization has requested that Secretary of the Treasury Mills be substituted for Vice President Curtis as the principal speaker at the opening Republican presidential campaign meeting in Pennsylvania at Allentown September 17.

Vice President Curtis was agreed upon to make the speech before his acceptance address was delivered in his home State.

The Republican State committee will meet at Allentown September 17, and State Seator Samuel W. Salus, Philadelphia, has announced he would offer for adoption a resolution urging immediate repeal of the eighteenth amendment.

The bulletin says the suggestion to substitute Mills for Curtis was made to Edward Martin, Republican State chairman, by James M. Hazlett, chairman of the Republican city committee, and Hazlett assumed the suggestion was forwarded to the officials of the Republican national committee.

Hazlett is quoted as saying there is no attempt to cast discourtesy upon the Vice President, but that it is a question of politics.

"The Philadelphia organization has indorsed the candidates on the national ticket and we will work vigorously for the reelection of President Hoover and Vice President Curtis," Hazlett said.

The bulletin states the change was suggested because leaders were fearful Mr. Curtis might be heckled because of his stand on the prohibition question.

# Chang, Romantic War Lord, Killed

## Former Shantung Governor and Republican Chief Had 25 Wives.

Shanghani, Sept. 3 (U.P.).—Chang Tsung-Chang, colorful Chinese warlord and former military governor of Shantung Province, who once supported a harem of 25 wives, was assassinated today at Tsinanfu.

Chang was often connected with antigovernment activities and in 1929 fled in exile to Beppu, Island of Eyushu, where he was given refuge by the Japanese government. He usually maintained a retinue of 50 attendants and several advisors.

Chang served with the Russians in the Russo-Japanese War. He rose to be a Chinese field marshal during the Republican movement. Two years ago he "accidentally" shot a young Chinese noble who was understood to have flirted with one of his wives. Chang was absolved of any blame in the shooting.

# FOREIGN NEWS IN BRIEF

San Salvador, Republic of El Salvador, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Troops were ordered to the Ahuachapan department today as a precaution against what the government described as threatened Communist disorders. There were reports here that the trouble was of other than Communist origin, but these rumors were officially denied.

Brig, Switzerland, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Police announced tonight that they were on the trail of a vagabond suspected in connection with the death of Jerane Ibershoff, of Cleveland, Ohio, whose body was found Thursday near Kalpetran at the foot of Zermatt Mountain. She had been killed with a rock while bicycling.

London, Ont., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—The city of London today decided to discharge workers in its employ who are not naturalized and whose wives and families are not resident in Canada or who send their earnings out of the country.

Vinales, Cuba, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Three men were killed and six were seriously hurt today in a political riot between Conservatives and Liberals.

Quebec, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Capt. J. A. Mollison, who made the first westward solo flight across the north Atlantic, and then abandoned a planned return flight to England sailed for home today aboard the liner Empress of Britain.

St. John's, Newfoundland, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Sir Wilfred Grenfell, medical missionary to Labrador believes that Newfoundland should under no circumstances dispose of her Labrador territory. Sir Wilfred, who arrived here yesterday on the Newfoundland government steamer Kyle, told Newfoundland government officials that in his opinion Labrador was a source of colossal wealth.

London, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—The Times today said that if the forthcoming world economic conference were to be forbidden to discuss tariffs and war debts, it will be condemned in advance to failure.

Rio De Janeiro, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—The federal authorities announced today their troops had captured Capao Bonito on the southern Sao Paulo battlefront, and Villaque Imada on the northern sector. More than 150 rebels were captured in the northern engagement. The town of Cascavel, also on the northern front, was taken by the federals after a bayonet attack. The federals continued their advance toward Cruziero.

Istanbul, Turkey, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Princess Esma Zafir, the young and vivacious great-granddaughter of Algeria's last sultan, Abdul Kadir, has sailed for New York to study journalism in the United States. She is due September 8 aboard the President Roosevelt. The princess is Turkey's leading newspaperwoman.

Pernambuco, Brazil, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—The Graf Zeppelin, which arrived here from Germany on Thursday took off early this morning for a return flight to Friedrichshafen.

Paris, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—The French destroyer Cassard, built under the terms of the Washington Naval Treaty, set a new world speed record for her class at 42.85 knots in her trial run, it was announced unofficially today. The previous record was 42 knots by the French destroyer Gerfaut. In the American or British navy the Cassard would be classified as a destroyer leader. She is really a small cruiser of 2,480 tons displacement.

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By recognized melody writer, Earl Whittemore, District Nat. Bank Bldg. NAt. 3886.

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AND THEY CALL IT "CONTROL."
Under the system of "Government Control" of liquor in Canada, drinking among women is on the increase because of the accessibility of liquor in the home. This not only debauches womanhood but endangers the lives and destroys the morals of the lives of the children. There is no greater danger to a nation than drinking women. Sponsored by the W. C. T. U.

# *TEN LIVES ARE LOST AS SPAN IS WRECKED*

Continued from Page 1.

Many drowned sheep and cattle were floating down the river.

The flood extended several blocks into the business section of Nuevo Laredo, across the river in Mexico. In Laredo the water extended a block back from the International Bridge.

Rain began to fall in Laredo this afternoon, adding to the gravity of the situation. The river was above the 45-foot stage and showed no indication it would recede immediately.

Tales of devastation and hardship poured in from Eagle Pass, Piedras Negras, Del Rio and other upriver points where the torrent wreaked havoc yesterday. The Rio Grande was subsiding slowly in the upper reaches of southwest Texas as rain-swollen tributaries began slipping back to normal.

**Woman Drowned in Home.**

An aged Mexican woman was drowned today at Piedras Negras, across the river from Eagle Pass, when trapped in her home by high water. About three-fourths of Piedras Negras was still inundated, but the water was subsiding.

Mexican officials estimated that 8,000 persons were in need of aid at Piedras Negras. These people were scattered over nearby hills waiting for the water to go down. Many of their adobe houses had collapsed.

A report from Jiminez, 30 miles upstream from Eagle Pass, told of the river cutting a channel right through the settlement and tumbling down all but six houses. The population of Jiminez is about 2,000. None was drowned.

Farms all along the river were damaged extensively, hundreds of head of live stock drowned and many houses washed away.

Two women and seven children atop a floating house were rescued at Piedras Negras.

# Marines Honored In Nicaraguan Rite

## Congressional Medal and Navy Cross Award Presented to Pair.

Managua, Nicaragua, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Corpl. Donald L. Truesdale and Sergt. John Hamas, both members of the United States Marines serving as officers of the Nicaraguan National Guard, were decorated for heroism today by Lieut. Col. Calvin B. Matthews, Marine commander.

Truesdale, who received the congressional medal of honor, lost an arm by picking up a grenade which was about to explode and throwing it away from the vicinity of his patrol. Thus he saved the lives of his men.

Hamas, who received the Navy Cross Medal, led attacks which resulted in the capture of two important camps of the followers of Gen. Augustino Sandino, rebel leader.

The awards were presented at a ceremony in the Campo de Mart attended by numerous high officials.

# Censorship Opposed At Radio Conference

Madrid, Sept. 3 (U.P.).—Opposition to censorship was evident among many delegations when the International Radio and Telegraph Conference opened here. Mgr. Joseph Gianfranchesi, head of the Vatican City delegates, told the United Press he would oppose any censorship moves.

Plenary sessions of the telegraph section Monday and the radio section Tuesday will decide whether the two congresses will continue separately or unite.

# LET PEOPLE DECIDE, IS VIEW OF WALKER

## Says That He Will Not Urge Them; May Not Get Smith's Support.

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—James J. Walker left the way open tonight for a fight to regain the toga of mayor which he voluntarily put aside two days ago.

"Are you going to be a candidate for reelection?" he was asked, as he rested in his midtown apartment.

"My case is in the hands of the people of New York City," he replied slowly. "I am not going to urge them one way or another.

"My record as Mayor of the City of New York is all I have to offer.

"The Democratic party as well as the people of New York have my case. I want the fellow on the street—the man and woman on the street—to decide it.

**"Wants People's Judgment."**

"My record as mayor must be judged and I want the people's frank and definite judgment."

It was the first statement he had made since he resigned at the height of removal proceedings before Gov. Roosevelt, which grew out of a legislative investigation of the city government.

The statement fell into a bubbling mass of speculation over what national political repercussions are likely to result from the tangled situation.

At the same time "Al" Smith's name was injected into the discussions.

The Post reported it had learned on "excellent authority" that if Walker becomes a candidate and Smith's aid is sought, the "Happy Warrior of 1928" will reply, in effect, that "he can not support a man who resigned under fire."

**Prospects for Election.**

Smith himself was silent.

Smith and Walker are fellow members of Tammany Hall.

Since Joseph V. McKee, aldermanic president, who is not a Tammany member, has taken over Walker's duties, one of the Tammany leaders, City Clerk Michael J. Cruise, has certified to the board of elections that the office of mayor is still "vacant" and should be filled at November's election.

It has been predicted by McKee's advisors and others that the question of whether a new mayor is to be elected this fall or next fall will have to be fought out in the courts because of the uncertainty of the law on the subject.

Because the period in which candidates can qualify for the September primaries has passed, the regular Democratic nominee must be selected by the five borough leaders, if the election is to be held this year.

# Filipinos Urge Early Freedom for Island

Manila, Philippine Islands, Sept. 3 (U.P.).—Immediate independence of the Philippine Islands should be the aim of Filipino officials in view of present Washington sentiment favoring such a policy, native politicians and business men decided today at a public hearing.

Isauro Gabaldon, former resident commissioner in Washington, addressing the conference, urged Filipinos to refuse indorsement of the Hare-Hawse-Cutting bill, pending in Congress, and "other measures which fall short of our full desires."

## DIED

COHEN—On Saturday, September 3, 1932, at his residence, 807 H street northeast, MEYER S., beloved husband of Carrie Cohen and father of Mrs. Melvin M. Gusdorf. Notice of funeral hereafter.

COLLINS—On Saturday, September 3, 1932, at her residence, 1207 Twelfth street northwest, HELEN COLLINS, beloved mother of Helen Lorraine Collins and daughter of Mrs. Mary Flint. Funeral from the residence of her uncle, John L. McGrath, 1277 Tenth street northeast, on Tuesday, September 6, at 8:30 a.m., thence to the Immaculate Conception Church, Eighth and N streets northwest, where mass will be said at 9 a. m. for the repose of her soul. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery. Services by the W. W. Chambers Co.

DULIN—Suddenly, at Asbury Park, N. J., MARY EVELYN DULIN. Notice of funeral hereafter.

ELIASON—On Saturday, September 3, 1932, at her residence, 1314 Columbia road northwest, ANNIE LOUISE, wife of the late William A. Eliason. Notice of funeral later.

FUGITT—On Saturday, Sept. 3, 1932, at his residence, 806 Seventh street southwest, WALTER ODELL, beloved husband of Annie V. Fugitt, and father of Walter O. Fugitt, jr. Funeral from the above residence on Tuesday, September 6, at 2 p. m., thence to Fifth Baptist Church, Sixth and E streets southwest, at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery. Services by W. W. Chambers Co.

LE FOE—On Saturday, September 3, 1932, at his residence, 3825 Beecher street northwest, THOMAS BUCKNER, beloved husband of Wilhelmina Green Le Foe and father of Charles E. and Grace R. Le Foe, aged eighty years. Funeral from his late residence on Tuesday, September 6, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited to attend. Interment Glenwood Cemetery.

HARRISON—Suddenly on Thursday, September 1, 1932, at Emergency Hospital, MURRAY G., beloved husband of Pearl E. Harrison and father of Tiley N. Newman, James G. Harrison and William J. Harrison. Remains resting in the W. W. Chambers Co. funeral home, 1400 Chapin street northwest. Notice of funeral later.

McNICKLE—On Thursday, September 1, 1932, at George Washington Hospital, THOMAS J., the beloved husband of Christine Rankin McNickle. Funeral from his late residence, 1326 Fairmont street northwest, on Monday, September 5, at 9:30 a. m. Requiem high mass, St. Aloysius' Church, at 10 a. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Mount Olivet Cemetery.

POTTER—On Thursday, September 1, 1932, at 1:50 p. m., at Walter Reed Hospital, EUGENE S., son of the late Charles Edward and Frances M. Potter, aged thirty-two years. Funeral from his late residence, 4468 Reservoir road, Tuesday, September 6, at 8:30 a. m., thence to Holy Trinity Church, where requiem mass will be said at 9 a. m. Interment Arlington National Cemetery. Relatives and friends invited.


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# Telegraphic Dispatches

Baltimore, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Earle C. Wight, 49, assistant general freight agent of the Baltimore & Ohio Railroad, former newspaper reporter, civil engineer and attorney, died today. In his early career, he represented the United States Government in a mission to Liberia, Africa, in a boundary dispute with France.

Seattle, Wash., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—A kiss cost the life of Dr. Arthur Jackson today, police were told. Officers said John Zerfass, 35, contracting plasterer, admitted firing two shots into the doctor's body at the drugless "soul" clinic of the latter, after learning his estranged wife, Mrs. Orpha Zerfass, nurse in the clinic, kissed and embraced Jackson once.

Hollywood, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Eva Tanguay, actress, was reported today following a blood infusion, to be recovering rapidly from the complication of illnesses from which she has been suffering for the last several months.

Los Angeles, Sept. 3 (A. P.).—A jury which heard the murder trial of Irvin Miner, 45, film projectionist, accused of the deaths of Mr. and Mrs. Edwin H. Clarke with whom he lived, was discharged today by Superior Judge Isaac Pacht who set September 26 for a second trial. The jury divided from the first of five ballots, eleven voting for first degree murder.

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Murder was done last night within 150 feet of the home of former Mayor Walker. Three men in a motorcar dumped the body of a man tentatively identified as John Arthur Daggett, 23, from an automobile and drove away. The man had been shot.

Bay City, Texas, Sept. 3. (A.P.).—The latest big "strike" of Edgar B. Davis, Brockton, Mass., and Luling, Texas, philanthropist, a wildcat well near Buckeye, Texas, showered oil and gas over the countryside today while the crew worked to control it. The well, on the Stoddard ranch, roared in Wednesday unexpectedly. Mud was being pumped into the Wildcat in efforts to temporarily "kill" it.

El Paso, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Plans of S. R. Brown, of London, England, and E. A. Strout, of Parral, Chihuahua, Mexico, to hunt South African lions with tear gas guns were made known here today by Jay L. Harman, who received an order to supply the weapons.

Los Angeles, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Two Los Angeles pilots, J. E. Shessby and Fred Marillo, announced today they were preparing to take off tomorrow on a flight in which they would attempt to break the world refueling endurance record of 647 hours. They will use a large, single-motored cabin monoplane, named the Spirit of '76. A refueling ship will be flown by George Lincoln, a film stunt flier, and Gus Exelson.

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—The plane Liberty that became the Olympia, is again the Liberty and Roger Q. Williams and Otto Hillig said today they would attempt to fly it nonstop to Athens, Greece, as soon after Monday as a good weather report is given to them.

Chicago, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Julius Rosenwald, late chairman of the board of Sears-Roebuck & Co., left an estate of $32,000,000, it was estimated today by Attorney General Oscar Carlstrom. A large part of the estate consisted of Sears-Roebusk stock. When the will was probated six months ago the estate was estimated "in excess of $20,000,000."

Vicksburg, Mass., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Brig. Gen. Harley S. Ferguson, president of the Mississippi River commission, said today he would immediately set in motion an investigation of charges that Negro laborers work under "conditions of virtual slavery" in levee construction camps along the Mississippi River.

Garrison, N. Dak., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—One dollar a bushel for wheat in exchange for a like amount of his merchandise was offered today by Frank H. McCray, local business man.

# DOOLITTLE BREAKS WORLD LAND PLANE SPEED RECORD

Continued from Page 1.

a wide grin spread over his face as he learned that he had succeeded in shattering the mark after failure Wednesday to carry a barograph when he averaged 292.801 miles an hour.

**Tribute to Boardman.**

Then, with the sportsmanship which has endeared him to the flying fraternity, he said:

"We'll leave the next record to Russ Boardman. There are still more miles in the ship; he'll bust 300 miles an hour, and then we'll all be happy."

The plane, a barrel-shaped ship with an 800-horsepower air-cooled engine, was to have been Boardman's entry in the races, but an accident while testing another plane injured the transatlantic flier, and Doolittle, whose own fast plane was damaged in a landing at Wichita, Kans., slipped into his place.

His speedy dashes followed closely the feat of Mrs. Haizlip, flying the ship her husband used in setting a new West-East transhation record of 10 hours and 19 minutes Monday, in unofficially beating the women's world land plane record of 210.636 miles an hour, set in 1931 by Ruth Nichols, Rye, N. Y., society flier.

**Record Unofficial.**

Mrs. Haizlip was clocked at 231.639 miles an hour on two laps over the straightaway, but her course was diagonal and timers were unable to get the photographic records necessary to make the runs official.

Long before the stands were occupied, other speed fliers were testing their wings over the course, led by Mrs. Haizlip's husband, who averaged 266.44 miles an hour.

Lee Gehlbach, Mount Clemens, Mich., flying a model of Maj. Doolittle's world-record plane except for a lowered powered engine, averaged 248.548 miles an hour in one passage over the course before pulling off because of failure to receive sufficient fuel from the plane's main tank.

Mrs. Betty Lund, Troy, Ohio, flying a ship borrowed from Art Davis, East Lansing, Mich., qualified for tomorrow's high-speed women's free-for-all by averaging 179.795 miles an hour over the straightaway.

**Candians Win Relay.**

A Canadian quartet bested an American team in a novelty relay race for aviation country clubs by 26.33 seconds. Two planes were used, the first pilots taking off together, making a circuit of the pylons and landing for each succeeding team member to cover the course.

The winning team was made up of S. M. Nesbitt, Montreal, and S. B. Cleverley, K. N. Smith and M. J. McMullen, all of Toronto, Canada.

Florence Klingensmith, of Minneapolis, who won the Amelia Earhart Trophy yesterday, displayed a daring exhibition of pylon cutting to place second in a handicap closed course race open both to men and women.

The winner, R. C. Havens, of Bradford, Pa., who took off first against Miss Klingensmith's last, was forced to the limit to nose his ship over the line ahead of the woman flier's racing monoplane. John P. Morris, of Pittsburgh, placed third.

Art Davis, of East Lansing, Mich., whipped his monoplane first over the line in a 21-mile closed course race for ships with motors of 200 cubic inch piston displacement. His average speed was 101 miles an hour. Harold Neuman, of Moline, Ill., was second, and George McCarthy, of Jamesville, Wis., third. L. Sibley, of Akron, was fourth.

Hollywood, Calif., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Al Wilson, seriously injured in a crash today at the national air races, is a veteran stunt flier. A former pilot in the Canadian Air Corps, he was among the first movie stunt fliers and experienced a number of close escapes.

The antiquated pusher ship in which he was injured today was the same in which he crossed the continent in 1930, flying by easy stages. He appeared with it at many air shows over the country each year.

# Santa Fe Railroad Chief Is Dead After Operation

Chicago, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Arthur G. Wells, 70, vice president in charge of operations for the Santa Fe Railroad, died today from pneumonia following an operation three weeks ago.

He had been with the railroad continuously since 1893. He started his career as clerk for the Santa Fe in 1881 and in 1886 joined the old Ohio & Mississippi Railroad, now the Baltimore & Ohio, for seven years. He is survived by his wife and two daughters, Mrs. H. Norton Johnson, of Los Angeles, and Mrs. R. Hunter Clarkson, of Santa Fe, N. Mex. Wells was born in Guelph, Ont., on November 18, 1861.

## DIED

REYNOLDS—On Friday, September 2, 1932, at the residence of her daughter, Mrs. Louise Allen, 1203 Floral street northwest, HARRIET, beloved wife of the late Joseph Irwin Reynolds. Funeral services at the above residence, on Tuesday, September 6, at 9 a. m. Interment at Arlington National Cemetery.

ROCK—On Friday, September 2, 1932, at Sibley Hospital, CAMILLA JANE, beloved daughter of Wilbur and Mary Rock. Funeral from her late residence, 302 Ninth street northeast, on Tuesday, September 6, at 1:30 p. m., thence to Ninth Street Christian Church, Ninth and D streets northeast, at 2 p. m. Relatives and friends invited. Interment Cedar Hill Cemetery. Services by the W. W. Chambers Co.

TUCKER—On Friday, September 2, 1932, ALICE B. TUCKER (nee Palmer), beloved wife of the late V. M. Tucker. Funeral from the residence of her daughter, Mrs. Harry N. Welshrod, 3224 Wheeler road southeast, Congress Heights, on Sunday, September 4, at 2 p. m. Services at Congress Heights Methodist Church at 2:30 p. m. Relatives and friends are invited. Interment in Cedar Hill Cemetery.

WHITE—On Friday, September 2, 1932, at Hamilton, Va., JAMES B. WHITE, beloved brother of Mrs. J. E. Manor, of New Market, Va., and the Misses Fannie E. White, Katherine D. White and Susan C. White, of Round Hill, Va. Funeral from the residence of Mr. Howard Thompson, Hamilton, Va., Sunday, September 4, at 2 o'clock, the Rev. George Hazel, of Hamilton, officiating minister, the Rev. I. G. Michael, assistant. Interment Hillsboro, Va.


A Complete Funeral for $75.00

Or even LESS. The $75 funeral includes: Casket any color; plate engraved with name, No. 1 outside pine case, embalming by competent men, washing, dressing and shaving, if necessary; advertising of notices, hearse, 2 Cadillac limousines, rugs, chairs, scarf for the door, removing from hospitals or home and all necessary services that are so well known at the DEAL FUNERAL HOME. NO EXTRAS.

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# Ocean City, N. J., Draws Yachtsmen

## 100 Entries From Nearby Clubs Have Entered Labor Regatta.

Special to The Washington Post.

Ocean City, N. J., Sept. 3.—With more than 100 entries and hundreds of visiting yachtsmen from all nearby clubs expected, Ocean City will become the focal point of interest in Eastern yachting circles Labor Day, when the Ocean City Yacht Club holds its annual open regatta.

Preceded by a two-day regatta at Margate and Longport, the local competition will attract all of the leading sportsmen and racers of the East for the most spectacular and colorful event of the coast yachting season.

Visiting fleets from the Stone Harbor Yacht Club, Cape May; the Corinthian and Tristate Clubs, of the Delaware River district; the Chelsea Yacht Club and many individual sportsmen from Long Island and Chesapeake Bay yachting centers are expected to cruise here for the gala regatta day.

# River Up as Boulder City Faces Shortage in Water

Boulder City, Nev., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—With a flood at its door, Boulder City, base of Hoover Dam operations, was facing a water shortage tonight.

The swollen Colorado River was running 5 per cent silt and the pumps lifting the municipal water supply to Boulder City, 2,000 feet above the stream level, were unable to carry the heavy burden. An emergency supply of water was sent tonight by rail from Las Vegas.

# Jury Deliberates Long In Egan Murder Trial

San Francisco, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—A jury debating the fate of Frank J. Egan, deposed San Francisco public defender, and Albert Tinnin, former convict, charged with the murder of Mrs. Jessie Scott Hughes, elderly widow, tonight gave no indication of a speedy verdict.

Meanwhile, Vincent W. Hallinan, Egan's attorney, was barred from participating in the defense of his client until he has served a 24-four hour jail sentence imposed yesterday for contempt of court. Hallinan was free under $500 bail on a writ of habeas corpus.

# REBEL COAL MINERS INVITE WAGE PACTS

## Rank and File Union of Illinois Organizes to Carry On Independently.

Gillespie, Ill., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—The new rank and file union of Illinois miners today adopted the name "progressive miners of America" and empowered its temporary officers to invite coal operators of the State into wage contract negotiations.

Pending such negotiations miners meeting here in a Statewide convention and claiming to represent three-fourths of the State's 45,000 United Mine Workers of America membership, granted the officers authority to enter into temporary agreements with any willing coal operators for resumption of work under the old wage scale of $6.10. Adoption of a constitution and calling of a referendum for election of permanent officers was left to a constitutional convention here October 3.

Meantime the task of recruiting members to the union set up in open defiance to the United Mine Workers of America, was to be continued from temporary headquarters, also in Gillespie. Temporary officers elected today were Claude Pearcy, Gillespie, president; T. J. Jones, Taylorville, vice president; William Keck, Belleville, secretary-treasurer. They were empowered to act until permanent officers are elected in the Statewide referendum.

"The Progressive Miners of America" was formed here yesterday, its leaders declaring they were forced into secession from the Illinois miners' union, headed by John H. Walker and the United Mine Workers, headed by John L. Lewis, by the asserted usurpation of power by these officials. Walker and Lewis negotiated the $5 wage scale under which the diggers refused to work.

The plans are, Humphries said, to negotiate a wage scale for Illinois and Indiana at the same time. Twenty-two delegates who said they represented 3,000 western Indiana miners, have participated in the rank and file convention.

Springfield, Ill., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Predicting the "early demise" of the newly formed Progressive Miners of America, organized by "rank and file" miners opposed to the $5 wage contract, John L. Lewis, international president of the United Mine Workers of America, today announced the union would continue to "enforce respect for its contracts."

# Cotton Pickers' Strike Inciters Get Jail Terms

Russellville, Ark., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Three men arrested in connection with recent attempts to induce cotton pickers to strike for higher wages, today pleaded guilty to charges of inciting to riot and were each fined $25 and sentenced to 60 days in jail.

They gave their names to police as Ed Edmond, Dave Edmond, the former's son, and George Pack. Officers said the men threatened workers near here if they did not strike in protest against picking cotton for 40 cents a 100 pounds.

# The Weather

## TODAY'S SUN AND TIDE TABLE

| | | A.M. | P.M. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Sun rises | 5:39 | High tide | 10:26 | 10:54 |
| Sun sets | 6:34 | Low tide | 4:52 | 5:00 |

## WEATHER CONDITIONS.

U. S. Dept. of Agriculture, Weather Bureau, Washington, Saturday, Sept. 3—8 p. m.

Forecast for the District of Columbia—Showers Sunday and Sunday night; Monday fair; no material change in temperature; moderate south, shifting to west and northwest winds.

For Maryland and Virginia—Showers Sunday and Sunday night, followed by generally fair Monday; not much change in temperature.

The tropical disturbance is central tonight about latitude 23:00 north and longitude 73:00 west. It is moving westnorthwestward about 8 miles an hour and it is attended by shifting gales and probably winds of hurricane force near it center.

The disturbance that was over western Tennessee Friday night has moved northeastward to Indiana and Ohio. Fort Wayne, 29.60 inches, attended by general rains in the Ohio and middle Mississippi Valley and in portions of the lower Lake region. Fort Wayne, Ind., reporting the greatest amount, 3.88 inches. Local showers have occurred in portions of the Appalachian region, the Middle Atlantic and Gulf States, the Dakotas and Minnesota. The northern disturbance remains almost stationary with diminished intensity. Churchill, Manitoba, 29.54 inches, and another disturbance is moving northeastward over Alaska. Cordova, 29.28 inches. An area of high pressure is moving eastward over the upper and eastern Canada. Greenville, Me., 30.22 inches, and pressure also is high from Washington and Oregon eastward to South Dakota. Yellowstone Park, Wyo., 30.14 inches. The temperature has fallen slightly in the Middle Atlantic and North Atlantic States, Ohio and Indiana, and it has risen in the North Pacific States, while cooler weather has overspread the northern Plains States and Minnesota.

**Local Weather Report.**

Temperature—Midnight, 74; 2 a. m., 74; 4 a. m., 73; 6 a. m., 73; 8 a. m., 76; 10 a. m., 83; 12 noon, 86; 2 p. m., 92; 4 p. m., 90; 6 p. m., 85; 8 p. m., 81; 10 p. m., 79. Highest, 92; lowest, 73. Relative humidity—8 a. m., 87; 2 p. m., 64; 8 p. m., 71. Rainfall (8 p. m. to 8 p. m.), trace. Hours of sunshine, 9.25. Per cent of possible sunshine, 71.

DEPARTURES FROM NORMAL.

Accumulated excess of temperature since January 1, 1932, 750 degrees. Excess of temperature since September 1, 1932, 38 degrees.

Accumulated deficiency of precipitation since January 1, 1932, 3.10 inches. Deficiency of precipitation since September 1, 1932, 0.17 inch.

**Temperatures and Precipitation.**

Temperatures and precipitation for 24 hours ended 8 p. m. Saturday:

| | Highest Fri. Sat. night. | Lowest 8 p.m. Sat. | Rainfall. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Washington, D. C. | 92 | 73 | 01 |
| Asheville, N. C. | 86 | 70 | 76 | 0.06 |
| Atlanta, Ga. | 92 | 72 | 78 | 0.02 |
| Atlantic City, N. J. | 82 | 74 | 76 | .... |
| Baltimore, Md. | 88 | 74 | 82 | .... |
| Birmingham, Ala. | 86 | 76 | 76 | 0.78 |
| Bismarck, N. Dak. | 70 | 52 | 66 | 0.14 |
| Boston, Mass. | 78 | 68 | 66 | .... |
| Buffalo, N. Y. | 90 | 64 | 84 | .... |
| Chicago, Ill. | 72 | 68 | 70 | .... |
| Cincinnati, Ohio | 78 | 68 | 74 | 1.66 |
| Cheyenne, Wyo. | 66 | 46 | 66 | .... |
| Cleveland, Ohio | 86 | 68 | 72 | 0.58 |
| Davenport, Iowa | 82 | 66 | 80 | .... |
| Denver, Colo. | 72 | 54 | 70 | .... |
| Des Moines, Iowa | 82 | 54 | 76 | .... |
| Detroit, Mich. | 90 | 64 | 84 | 1.52 |
| Duluth, Minn. | 74 | 54 | 54 | 0.02 |
| El Paso, Tex. | 94 | 64 | 90 | .... |
| Galveston, Tex. | 88 | 82 | 84 | .... |
| Helena, Mont. | 72 | 42 | 70 | .... |
| Indianapolis, Ind. | 74 | 64 | 72 | 1.54 |
| Jacksonville, Fla. | 86 | 76 | 80 | .... |
| Kansas City, Mo. | 84 | 58 | 80 | .... |
| Little Rock, Ark. | 94 | 70 | 76 | 0.12 |
| Los Angeles, Calif. | 82 | 60 | 74 | .... |
| Louisville, Ky. | 78 | 72 | 72 | 0.42 |
| Marquette, Mich. | 78 | 56 | 70 | .... |
| Memphis, Tenn. | 88 | 72 | 84 | 0.08 |
| Miami, Fla. | 88 | 76 | 82 | 0.14 |
| Mobile, Ala. | 88 | 78 | 84 | .... |
| New Orleans, La. | 92 | 78 | 86 | .... |
| New York, N. Y. | 84 | 72 | 72 | .... |
| North Platte, Nebr. | 74 | 56 | 70 | .... |
| Omaha, Nebr. | 84 | 58 | 72 | .... |
| Philadelphia, Pa. | 88 | 76 | 78 | .... |
| Phoenix, Ariz. | 108 | 72 | 104 | .... |
| Pittsburgh, Pa. | 92 | 72 | 84 | .... |
| Portland, Me. | 80 | 62 | 66 | .... |
| Portland, Oreg. | 80 | 52 | 80 | .... |
| Salt Lake City, Utah | 76 | 54 | 76 | .... |
| St. Louis, Mo. | 84 | 70 | 82 | 0.16 |
| St. Paul, Minn. | 76 | 58 | 58 | 0.01 |
| San Antonio, Tex. | 94 | 72 | 72 | 0.12 |
| San Diego, Calif. | 72 | 62 | 70 | .... |
| San Francisco, Calif. | 78 | 56 | 68 | .... |
| Santa Fe, N. Mex. | 82 | 44 | 78 | .... |
| Savannah, Ga. | 88 | 78 | 80 | .... |
| Seattle, Wash. | 72 | 50 | 70 | .... |
| Springfield, Ill. | 86 | 68 | 80 | .... |
| Tampa, Fla. | 92 | 78 | 80 | .... |
| Toledo, Ohio | 72 | 66 | 72 | 3.04 |
| Vicksburg, Miss. | 90 | 76 | 86 | .... |

**River Bulletin.**

Harpers Ferry, W. Va., Sept. 3.—Potomac and Shenandoah Rivers clear.

# BIG BANKS IN SOUTH OFFER AID TO CROPS

## Two Georgia Groups Ready to Lend to Cotton Farmers; See Upturn Near.

Atlanta, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Two Georgia banking groups with resources of approximately $200,000,000 today expressed confidence in improved conditions in the South and offered loans to farmers of the entire Southeast to assist them in the orderly marketing of the cotton crop and to further a business revival.

The banks, the first national group with headquarters in Atlanta, and the Citizens and Southern group, of Savannah and Atlanta, announced loans to farmers would be made at less than the usual interest rate. The money to be made available could be turned into trade channels while the grower held his cotton for the best marketing conditions, the announcement said.

Robert F. Maddox, chairman of the executive committee of the First National Bank, said "we believe that our country has passed through the low period of the depression, confidence is restored and we are definitely on the upgrade.

"The South, with the record rise in its principal agricultural product, is perhaps in better condition than any other section and the outlook for fall business is distinctly encouraging."

H. Lane Young, executive vice president of the citizens and Southern group, said "cotton is in a wonderfully strong position because of the scarcity of manufactured inventory, the lack of buying power in the past two years and the increased buying power created through an upturn in business throughout the world."

Mr. Young said the shortages of inventory and increased buying power together with a short crop would absorb virtually the old supply of cotton carried over for the last two or three years.

Officials of both institutions said banks of the South could take care of the entire crop and assist in orderly marketing the staple without the aid of outside financial groups.

# Parochial School Opening Delayed

## Classes at Gaithersburg Postponed to Sept. 12, Due to Heat.

Parochial school children of Montgomery County yesterday were given a respite from classes for another week when the Rev. John J. Callaghan, pastor of St. Martin's Church and head of the county parochial school at Gaithersburg, postponed the opening of school until September 12, because of the heat.

The school will be open Thursday for registration of pupils. About 150 are expected to enroll. A classroom is been added to care for the increase. The school building has been redecorated and repaired. The children are transported to and from their respective parishes to the school in a bus, which is in charge of William Rosser, transportation superintendent. Children from Rockville are transported in their own school bus.

Sister Mary Helena, sister superior, has been preparing her band of teachers for the opening of school and announces that a new teacher, Sister Mary Angela, has been added to the staff in charge of music.

# Civitan Club Host to 79 Boys at Y.M.C.A. Camp

Seventy-nine underprivileged boys yesterday were guests of the Civitan Club of Washington at Camp Letts, Y. M. C. A. camp on the Rhodes River. The boys comprise the Civitan Boys Garden Club and the affair is an annual one.

Athletic events, a big dinner and swimming kept the boys busy all day. Prizes were awarded to winners in the contests. Members of the Civitan Club were along to supervise activities in conjunction with Y. M. C. A. staff members. Ten of the boys, as a reward for gardening efficiency, had spent the preceding week at the camp.

# SUBURBS PROTEST POOR WATER SUPPLY

Continued from Page 1.

or in the cellar, I can get no water for a lawn sprinkler. The water has a very disagreeable odor. It smells as though it is overdosed with chlorine."

**Sediment in Water.**

Mr. Gummell, who is a bacteriologist, detected a heavy sediment in the water. He fitted a screen filter to the faucet. "It clogged so rapidly with sediment that I had to remove it," he said.

A housewife, Mrs. H. A. Beck, of 1118 Summerfield road, also complained of the distasteful flavor of the water. "If I make iced tea, the disagreeable taste remains. In order to make the water drinkable I have to chill it first." Mrs. Beck said the pressure has been low for the past month; but the poor taste has been noticeable for several months.

Robert W. Benner, who developed the Montgomery Hills subdivision, was irked because of the low pressure and the fire hazard it presents. He also insisted that the quality of the water should be greatly improved.

**Fire Hazard Stressed.**

"If we had had a fire in this area any night in the past few weeks there would have been little one could do, except to watch the place burn. The fire would need only a little headway.

"Mrs. Benner," he said, "has noticed the unsavory flavor it has. I have also noticed that during the past six weeks the enameling on the plumbing fixtures was stained by some oily substance in the water. I think the ill taste is attributable to the high chlorine content."

Charles Althoff, shipping supervisor for the National Geographic Society, moved into his new home in the subdivision on Thursday night. After working about the place all day, he decided to take a shower. But the pressure wasn't strong enough to boost the stream to the upper floor of his home.

Parents in that section of the county, rather than have their children bathe in or drink the water, are drawing their supply each day from the Takoma Spring. In Takoma Park housewives and homeowners also noticed a favorable change in the flavor of the house supply, when the District began to replenish the fast-ebbing county flow.

# The Business Upturn

## Bradstreet's Review Shows Largest Single Increase in Commodity Index Since 1925; Car Loadings Advance 4 Per Cent in Week.

(Associated Press.)

Business delevopments yesterday included:

New York—The largest single increase in the commodity index since 1925 was reported by Bradstreet's Review—5.6 per cent during the month of August. Textiles and metals showed the best gains, 16.2 and 10.3 per cent respectively.

Chicago—The American Railway Association reported car loadings advanced by 19,331 cars, or 4 per cent, last week. It was the heaviest week since April and the sixth consecutive week of advances.

Chicago—The Illinois Central Railroad announced substantial increases in its maintenance program. Enough additional employes will be added and hours increased to provide the equivalent of full time work for 1,000 men.

New York—Shoe manufacturers reported their operations probably will be increased substantially next month. A survey showed stocks on dealers' shelves to have reached a new low.

New York—Bank failures decrease almost weekly, the American Banker reported. There were 83 last month, compared with 143 in July.

# MOUNT RAINIER MAN ATTEMPTS SUICIDE

## Employe of Suburban Sanitary Commission Recovering From Gas Effects.

Thomas A. Norris, 50-year-old employe of the Suburban Sanitary Commission, last night was reported recovering from the effects of illuminating gas which he inhaled twice yesterday in his home at Mount Rainier, Md.

Norris, night man in charge of the Hyattsville filtration plant, was found unconscious on a bench in the cellar by his wife, who called the Mount Rainier and Bladensburg rescue squad.

He was revived. Dr. Oscar LaVine, who attended him, said that he would probably recover. Mrs. Norris told Police Chief Eugene Plummer, of Mount Rainier, that a tube leading from a gas jet was in her husband's mouth when she found him.

She also told the police official that she found him about 10 o'clock yesterday morning in the kitchen of their home with the gas jets of the stove open. For this reason she had watched him throughout the day, she said. Shortly before she discovered him in the basement she had left the house to visit a neighbor for a few minutes, she said. When she returned she detected the odor of gas and searched the house.

# Highway Surfacing In Year Announced

## 35,000 Miles Completed in 1931; U. S. Total Now 242,700 Miles.

(Associated Press.)

The Bureau of Public Roads reports nearly 35,000 miles of State highways were surfaced during 1931, bringing the total now surfaced to 242,700 miles. The total mileage of State highway systems is now 328,942 miles, the bureau said, of which 96,341 have high-type surfaces.

At the peak of the construction season, in August, 390,000 men were employed, while the monthly average for the year was 285,000. New York led in the construction of high-type surfaces, with 1,146 miles, followed by Texas with 968, Pennsylvania 729, Illinois 711 and South Carolina 666.

Kansas was far ahead in total mileage surfaced during the year, with 3,321, and Minnesota was second with 2,426. The figures for total mileage surfaced during the year by States include: Maryland, 187; North Carolina, 681; Virginia, 620, and West Virginia, 894.

# Steel Helmet Show Is Seen by 100,000

## Head of Reich and Former Crown Prince Share Box at Rally.

Berlin, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—The spirit of Potsdam, ancestral home of the Hohenzollerns, was resurrected tonight when upward of 100,000 spectators cheered a military and gymnastic drill by members of the steel helmet organization.

One feature of the gathering was the fact that Chancellor Franz von Papen, Defense Minister Kurt von Schleicher, Interior Minister Wilhelm von Gayl and other cabinet members sat in the box of honor with former Crown Prince Wilhelm, Field Marshal von Mackensen, both wearing Black Hussar uniforms, and with Theodore Duesterberg and Franz Seldte, coleaders of the war veterans.

Not a single republican flag was visible in the Sportpalast, but 2,240 imperial flags were lowered in honor of the commanders of the steel helmeters. The Berlin regiments of the organization and a military band of 900 war veterans participated in the drill.

# Girl From Germany Wed To Tuberculosis Victim

Saranac Lake, N. Y., Sept. 3 (U.P.). Pretty, 24-year-old Helen Bengsch, who dashed to Saranac Lake from her native Germany, was married today to Henry W. Fischer, of Milwaukee, doomed by physicians to die shortly from tuberculosis.

The couple was married by Justice Alfred Moody. They met two years ago in Germany.

# 6,000 IN WISCONSIN JOIN FARM STRIKE

Continued from Page 1.

discussion of the causes of the depression," said Gov. Green of South Dakota, who called the parley.

The partial lifting of the embargoes on farm products in Woodbury (Sioux City) County, which for nearly a month has been a center in the drive for higher agricultural prices, was in keeping with a generally quiescent status of the movement in this State.

In other parts of Iowa members of the National Farmers Holiday Association bowed to a request by their president, Milo Reno, of Des Moines, to cease activities and await the outcome of the governors' conference.

# HUGE DRAMA TELLS HISTORY OF VALLEY

## 650 Take Part in 200th Shenandoah Anniversary at Harrisonburg.

Harrisonburg, Va., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—A story packed with heroism, romance and fortitude was unfolded here today in a pageant that turned back the pages of history to retell the settlement of the Shenandoah Valley by the white man two centuries ago.

It was a picture of wampum belts and braided dress, of red and white uniforms and flowing silk robes, of powdered wigs and coonskin caps.

Thousands of people gathered on a hillside overlooking the pageant stage where the drama of the white man's conquest of the Indians, the settlement of the valley and the economic growth of the Shenandoah was unfolded.

The call to arms sounded across the valley to recruit the hardy folk in a war against the mother country. Again the call was sounded and again the valley folk cast their lot with their native Virginia in defense of the Confederate States.

**Racial Metamorphis Depicted.**

Quickly moving toward its close, the pageant showed German, English, Irish and Scotch, released from the melting pot, populate as one people the Indians' happy hunting ground.

Seven historic episodes in nine related scenes were told in pageantry with the chronicler, former Representative Jacob A. Garber, to explain the action of the drama. Cedar forests, taverns, cabins, mountain ridges, mounted on trucks, were moved across the stage as the pageant's action carried the erformers to new sites.

After opening on an Indian scene in the valley, where the Indian braves pursued their barbaric existence unawares of the coming of the white man at an early date, the pageant shifted to Williamsburg, colonial capital of Virginia, where Gov. Spotswood discussed the beautiful land west of the Blue Ridge Mountains.

Moving in chronological sequence, the pageant showed the organization of Spotswood's Knights of the Golden Horseshoe, who marched across Tidewater and Piedmont and through Swift Run Gap, near Harrisonburg, into the Valley of Virginia.

**Westward Trek Begins.**

Returning to Williamsburg, the knights pictured the valley as a veritable land of milk and honey. Then began the westward course of the empire.

Scene after scene unfolded to show the quaintly dressed pioneer, his bride beside him, win his way across the State, to be followed in their turn by Joist Hite, famous Pennsylvania Dutch settler; Daniel Boone, John Sevier, John Lewis, the Scot, and their hardy followers.

Then, while the huntsmen roamed the woods in search of game, crops were raised on cleared spaces in the forests, and the white community, although ever faced with the menace of the Indians, set its roots in the valley soil

# UNIVERSITY IS READY FOR STUDENT INFLUX

## Faculty Changes Announced at Washington and Lee; Session Opens Sept. 12.

Lexington, Va., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—With the start of the 183d session less than a week distant, President Francis P. Gaines and other Washington and Lee University administrative officers are putting their house in order for the influx of students.

Although the session does not begin until September 12, 85 freshmen will assemble three days for the annual freshman camp at Camp Powhatan, 18 miles from Lexington. Here the newcomers are schooled in the life and traditions of the university and prepared to take their place in the student body when the session begins.

The new school year will witness several changes in the personnel and organization of the Washington and Lee faculty. Chief among these is the administrative change in the dean's office, made necessary by the retirement of Dr. Henry Donald Campbell, for many years dean of the university. He will retain his chair of geology, however.

**Dr. Tucker Chosen Dean.**

Dr. Robert H. Tucker, last year dean of the college, will become the new dean of the university. Considered an authority on governmental matters, Dr. Tucker has served on a number of important Virginia commissions.

Prof. Frank J. Gilliam, who last year served as assistant dean of the university, becomes dean of the students.

Among other retirements is that of Dr. James Lewis Howe, who will withdraw as dean of the school of applied science, although retaining the leadership of the department of chemistry.

In point of service, Drs. Campbell and Howe are the ranking members of the university faculty, the former having joined the staff in 1887 and the latter in 1894.

Announcement also was made of the resignation of Dr. R. Granville Campbell, head of the department of political science, who had been on leave of absence for two years.

**Return After Absences.**

Returning to Washington and Lee after leaves of absence are William L. Mapel, director of journalism, and E. H. Howard, assistant professor of accounting. Prof. Mapel has been assistant editor of the American Boy Magazine at Detroit, while Prof. Howard has been doing graduate work at Columbia University, New York.

The following new appointments were announced by President Gaines: J. Preston Moore, instructor in history. Mr. Moore is a graduate of Washington and Lee, and has a master's degree from Harvard.

D. W. Martin, jr., assistant professor of economics. Mr. Martin holds degrees from Davidson, the University of North Carolina, and is now pursuing work toward a Ph. D. degree at the University of Illinois.

Miss Doris Sabine, of Lynchburg, assistant librarian. Miss Sabine is a graduate in library work from Simmons College, Boston.

Leaves of absence for the year have been granted to Fitzgeraald Flournoy, associate professor of English, to study at Yale; and to Ollinger Crenshaw, assistant professor of history, to complete work for his doctorate at Johns Hopkins.

# Rural Women Plan 4 Exhibits at Fair

## Canning, Preserving, Garment-Making and Cane-Seating Are Listed.

Special to The Washington Post.

Frederick, Md., Sept. 3.—The Federation of Rural Women's Clubs will exhibit four major projects at the annual fair next month, it was announced today by Mrs. J. Homer Remsburg, Middletown general chairman. During the last several years the exhibit has been a food demonstration, in which meals have been prepared and served with recipes for the cooking.

The federation, composed of 36 clubs, with membership of 670 leading women of the county, displays one of the largest exhibits at the fair. The projects this year include canning, preserving, garment-making and cane-seating. Each project will be displayed under the supervision of the club members.

Chairmen of committees planning the exhibits are: Mrs. G. O. Goughnauer, Adamstown; Mrs. Oliver King, Ballengers; Mrs. Howard Quinn, Braddock; Mrs. Walter Bartlett, Buckeyestown; Mrs. Charles Landers, Emmitsburg; Miss Helen Witter, Harmony Grove; Mrs. Clyde Smith, Jamesville; Mrs. Elmer Clayton, Jefferson; Mrs. Roy Snyder, Johnsville; Miss Floy Hiteshew, Jugbridge; Miss Lillye Williams, Kemptown; Mrs. Raymond Lindsay, Mount Airy; Mrs. William Pfiefer, Merryland Tract; Mrs. Frank Darner, Middletown; Mrs. William S. Wachtel, Myersville; Miss Helen Coughlin, Newmarket; Mrs. Edward Windsor, Urbana; Miss Nina Cramer, Walkersville, and Mrs. Luther C. Powell, Woodsboro. Other members of the federation present were Mrs. Ivan Rutzahan, Middletown; Mrs. Mary Boyle, Emmitsburg, and Mrs. E. C. McDevitt, Mount Pleasant.

# His Companion Stolen, Dog Rejects All Food

Havre de Grace, Md., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Tweenie, a 9-year-old Chihuahua dog, disappeared early this week, and John Silver, her younger companion, has not eaten or slept since.

"Tweenie was stolen Tuesday by a hitchhiker," said Miss Bonnie Tubbs, owner of the two dogs, "and ever since John Silver has refused to eat or sleep, just standing around, fretting and crying and twitching."

12 to 14 Individual Pieces Delivered Hot Any Hour Till Midnight. Or Drive to 1215 14th St. NW. $1.00
Call North 6617


# Round Hill-Upperville Road Near Completion

Special to The Washington Post.

Leesburg, Va., Sept. 3.—Supervisor Howard C. Rogers, of Mount Gilead District, stated that he expected completion wthin thirty days of the road under construction between Round Hill and Upperville.

The road, contract for which was let prior to the date on which the Ferguson-Harman road bill, under which the State took over all county roads, became effective, is of soil construction. It is being built under State specifications with a 24-foot roadway and a 50-foot right of way. The cost for the 4½-mile stretch, including two large concrete bridges, is estimated at $13,000.

# WASHINGTON FAITH TO BE CELEBRATED

## Great Religious Gathering at Fredericksburg Planned for Mid-October.

Fredericksburg, Va., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—An impressive interdenominational gathering of churchmen is planned here on October 16, when the Virginia and Fredericksburg George Washington Bicentennial Commissions will sponsor a mass observance and memorial commemorating the religious character of George Washington. The program will stress the establishment of religious freedom by law in America, and the separation of church and state.

Alvin T. Embrey, chairman of the Fredericksburg commission, today announced that sixteen leading denominations in the United States have already agreed to participate, including Catholics, Jews and Protestants.

Gov. Pollard has personally extended invitations to leading figures of the various faiths in America, who will assemble here to do honor to Washington. Gov. Pollard has also invited leading ministers and laymen of all denominations and the Governors of the Thirteen Original States, and ranking officials of the Federal Government.

**Founders of Church Freedom.**

The celebration here will pay honor to Thomas Jefferson, Edmund Pendleton, George Wythe, George Mason and Thomas Ludwell Lee, who in Fredericksburg in 1777 drafted the act for establishing religious freedom.

The tentative program provides for separate religious services by the various denominations during the morning, and in the afternoon all present will unite in a ceremony honoring Washington and religious freedom. The speaker at the afternoon program will be Dr. Frances Pendleton Gaines, president of Washington and Lee University.

Dr. Gaines was chosen as speaker because of his position as head of the institution whose growth was aided largely by an early endowment made by Washington. Dr. Gaines will be introduced by Gov. Pollard, and during the services the heads of at least sixteen religious faiths in America will be introduced.

**Only Such Observance.**

"As far as we have been able to ascertain," Judge Embrey said today, "this is the only observance planned in America stressing the religious side of Washington's life. Fredericksburg is the boyhood home of Washington, where his mother lived, is buried, and where he doubtless received his early religious training. Fredericksburg sponsors this celebration jointly with the Commonwealth of Virginia because it is around Fredericksburg that the early religious tolerance of the country centered.

"In Fredericksburg also was drafted the act for establishment of religious freedom, and Fredericksburg through this observance joins with the Virginia Bicentennial Commission in calling all sects to honor Washington in this great national celebration."

Fredericksburg has selected a natural outdoor amphitheater for the celebration, and arrangements are being made so that any number may attend the ceremony and have a chance to see, hear and participate.

# Fairfax Pupils Start School Work Sept. 15

The public schools in Fairfax County will begin this fall with a teachers' meeting in the Fairfax school September 14. Classes will start the following day. Increased attendance at the Fairfax school has made it necessary for the county school board to discontinue the first year of high school work there and transfer the high school pupils to Oakton.

Divisional Superintendent W. T. Woodson as issued a warning to parents whose children will enter school this fall for the first time of the necessity of securing birth certificates. These may be obtained from Dr. W. A. Plecker, State registrar of vital statistics at Richmond. Children should also present evidence of immunization from smallpox and diphtheria before enrolling in school.

**Loudoun Schools Open Thursday.**

Leesburg, Va., Sept. 3 (Special).—All Loudoun County white schools are scheduled to open next Thursday morning. The opening will be preceded by a Teachers' Institute, in the auditorium of the Leesburgh High School Wednesday. The calendar for the term lists a number of conferences for teachers, with the County Education Association being scheduled to meet at Ashburn on October 8.

A NIGHT IN VENICE
The SHOREHAM TERRACE
Wednesday—7 P. M. Till Midnight
*Music by Barnee and His Riviera Orchestra*
Entertainment by the Pemberton Dancers. Venetian Setting.
*Reservations By Robert Kehl Adams 0700*
the SHOREHAM
CONNECTICUT AVE. at CALVERT
Special Dinner $1.75


# TOBACCO PLANTS PUT THOUSANDS TO WORK

## Virginia and Carolina Factories Reopen; Many Towns Benefited.

Petersburg, Va., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Petersburg's third major employment development in the last several months was announced today—the reopening of a redrying plant formerly operated here by the Export Leaf Tobacco Co., but inactive for more than a year.

The plant will operate in connection with the recently opened cigarette branch of the Brown & Williamson Tobacco Co.

The redrying plant is now employing 150 people, and the number is expected to increase to 400 the latter part of next week. The Brown & Williamson Tobacco Co. branch employs about 1,000.

The Petersburg stemmery of the American Supplies, Inc., began operation this week with 750 employes engaged in the stemming of tobacco for use in manufacturing cigars.

These three plants, to employ more than 2,000 persons, will greatly relieve the city's unemployment problem.

Charlotte, N. C., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Two hundred men have gone to work at a tobacco stemmery and redrying plant at Goldsboro and several hundred more are to go to work in a few days at another plant there. The operations will continue until February.

Plants also have opened at Wilson, Kinston, Greenville and Rocky Mount, giving work to additional hundreds who have been unemployed for months.

At Anderson, S. C., and at Iva, near there, night operations are under way in two cotton mills.

Several Abbeyville cotton mills opened this week after a shutdown of three months and a night shift was added. This brought work to 300.

At Pelzer, S. C., the Pelzer Manufacturing Co., operating on a two-day-a-week basis for several months, has adopted a 55-hour-a-week basis. Several hundred employes were affected by the change.

# Julian B. Andrews Dies at Age of 81

## Prominent Charlottesville Citizen Will Be Buried This Afternoon.

Special to The Washington Post.

Charlottesville, Va., Sept. 3.—Julian Botts Andrews, who entered the mercantile business here 60 years ago, widely known horseman and Jersey cattle breeder, and one of the biggest land owners of Albemarle County, died late yesterday at his home here after an extended illness.

The funeral will be held at 2:30 o'clock tomorrow afternoon from the Christian Church, conducted by the Rev. Edwin S. Sweeney, assisted by the Rev. Dwight Moody Chalmers, pastor of the Presbyterian Church. Interment will be in Oakwood Cemetery.

Mr. Andrews was born in Goochland County October 12, 1850. He came to Charlottesville in 1870. For many years he was the city's most successful horse and cattle raiser. At one time he was a large shipper of apples to Europe. Mr. Andrews was one of the first men in the city to subscribe toward the organization of a telephone company. He also organized the Albemarle Creamery.

Mr. Andrews married in 1882, Miss Edmonia O. Bell, of Augusta County. She died four years ago. Surviving children are Dan H. Andrews, of East Orange, N. J.; J. B. Andrews, jr., a graduate of the law school of the University of Virginia, now a resident of Dana Point, Calif.; Robert F. and Stephen A. Andrews, and Mrs. Harry G. Linton, all of this city.

# New Windsor, Md., Bank, Closed in 1931, Reopens

Special to The Washington Post.

Frederick, Md., Sept. 3—The new Windsor State Bank, New Windsor, Md., succeeding the First National Bank which closed October 8, 1931, reopened today. Authorization to begin business was given by William J. Gerbig, senior State bank examiner.

The new bank will have capital stock of $25,000 and surplus of $5,000. The directors are State Senator J. David Baile, Dr. J. Sterling Geatty, Oliver J. Stonesifer, Claude A. Wilt, Dr. Edward C. Bixler, Nathan C. Graybill, Leo Winberg, E. Clarence Ensor, Leslie A. Smeltzer and Charles R. Wilson. The officers are Senator Baile, president; Mr. Graybill, vice president; Edward C. Gilbert, cashier, and Mrs. Dorothy J. Hood, assistant cashier. The new bank occupies the First National Bank Building.

# Four Virginia Army Officers Are Promoted

(Associated Press.)

Four Virginians received promotions yesterday in the regular Army.

Capt. John T Cole, Cavalry, of Charlottesville, and Capt. Scott B. Ritchie, ordnance department, of Broadway, were advanced to major. First Lieut. James E. Duke, jr., Air Corps, of Norfolk, was promoted to captain, and Second Lieut. John T. Sprague, Air Corps, of Warrenton, to first lieute[illegible].

# DEADLOCK PROSPECT IN NEW 7TH DISTRICT

## Nine Seek Nomination at Harrisonburg Tomorrow to Succeed Tucker.

Harrisonburg, Va., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—With nine candidates contesting for the new Seventh District Democratic Congressional nomination, party leaders today were not optimistic concerning the possibilities of the convention reaching an early decision when it convenes here Monday.

Each of the candidates will enter the arena with but a small portion of the votes necessary to nominate, and in most instances the delegates were instructed to support their candidate until he releases them.

Meanwhile, the rivals, sounding out their political chances, appeared reluctant to enter into an elimination rule by which the number of aspirants might be paired down after the balloting was well under way. Most of them said they were confident they would be nominated if their second choice strength was taken into consideration.

"Generally they looked with disfavor upon the proposal to drop the candidate polling the lowest number of votes after the first half dozen ballots. A number of them demanded the opportunity to have their name again placed on the ballot on the second ballot succeeding their elimination.

**Three Times and Out.**

To meet this situation, political leaders suggested that candidates be dropped permanently after being eliminated three times.

They said that unless some agreement was reached a deadlocked convention might result similar to the one in Harrisonburg 38 years ago when the late Smith S. Turner was nominated after a week's balloting. Here the deadlock was broken by a rule adopted after days of futile balloting to remove permanently all candidates who had been dropped three times.

Senator N. B. Early, of Greene County, will enter the field with the greatest number of pledged votes, and Maj. W. Willis Robertson, of Lexington, who ranked second, claims the largest number of delegates who will support him as second choice.

Others in the closely contested race are Aubrey T. Strode, of Amherst County; State Senator Russell Cather, of Winchester; M. J. Menefee, of Page County; Lawrence W. H. Peyton, of Augusta County; John T. Harris, of Rockingham County; Frank T. Tavenner, jr., of Shenandoah County, and Capt. Frank M. Wary, of Clarke County.

The successful candidate will oppose Jacob A. Garber, Republican nominee, in the fall election.

**For Unexpired Term.**

In addition to the nine candidates who have announced for the post as representative from the new Seventh, two others are seeking the nomination from the old Tenth District to complete the late Harry St. George Tucker's unexpired term in the present Congress.

A separate convention will be called immediately following the meeting of the Seventh District of delegates from the old Tenth District to nominate a candidate for this unexpired term.

Herbert L. Smith, Mr. Tucker's former secretary, and Commonwealth's Attorney Joel T. Flood, of Appomattox, are seeking the short-term nomination from the old Tenth.

The convention will be called to order in the auditorium of Harrisonburg State Teachers College at 10 a. m.

The voting strength of the several counties and cities making up the district is as follows:

Amherst, 16; Appomattox, 12; Augusta, 21; Staunton City, 11; Bath, 5; Buckingham, 8; Cumberland, 5; Fluvanna, 5; Highland, 4; Nelson, 15; Rockbridge, 16; Buena Vista City, 2; Albemarle, 17; Charlottesville City, 13; Clarke, 8; Frederick, 13; Winchester city, 11; Greene, 3; Madison, 8; Page, 13; Rappahannock, 6; Rockingham, 22; Harrisonburg City, 9; Shenandoah, 21, and Warren, 9.

# $7,400,000 Road Funds Diverted

## Attempt to Give Schools $5,000,000 of Highway Total Failed.

Richmond, Va., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Although specific efforts at the last General Assembly failed to divert $5,000,000 to schools from funds of the State highway department, subsequent legislation and budget manipulation has diverted more than $7,400,000 from these funds, it was learned today.

Out of a total of approximately $15,000,000 in road funds for the fiscal year ended June 30, 1932, the highway commission now has approximately $7,600,000 for operation of its department and maintenance and construction on the 9,000 miles of State highway system. State Highway Commissioner H. G. Shirley, when asked for exact figures on the amount of money taken away from the primary system by the 1932 General Assembly, said:

"I am unable to give you such figures at the present time. I have prepared a general summary of them for my annual report, but I can not release them without authority of Gov. Pollard."

# Lightning Destroys Barn Causing $4,000 Damage

Special to The Washington Post.

Purcellville, Va., Sept. 3.—The large frame barn on the farm of J. J. Otley, 2 miles from Purcellville, and tenanted by Frank Alider, was struck by lightning and destroyed in yesterday's thunderstorm. It housed hay, soy beans and farming implements, on which there was no insurance. The loss is estimated at $4,000.

The downpour of rain which accompanied the storm was general throughout the county.

# SHENANDOAH PARLEY INDORSES TAVENNER

## Delegates to Convention in Seventh Are Chosen by County Democrats.

Special to The Washington Post.

Woodstock, Va., Sept. 3.—Shenandoah County Democrats in convention here chose delegates to the Seventh District Democratic convention at Harrisonburg Monday, indorsed the candidacy of F. S. Tavenner, jr., for representative from the Seventh District, and indorsed the Roosevelt-Garner ticket and the party platform.

Delegates are:

Lee District—Delegates, John D. Crim, M. A. Price, J. D. Wine, E. E. Jones. Alternates, Jacob Crim, Mrs. C. H. Moore, Carson Will, Albert Will, vice president of the Roosevelt-Garner Club, and Fred H. Morehead.

Ashby district—Delegates, C. M. Shannon, P. M. Smith, Miss Dora Dellinger. Alternates, W. H. Tisinger, Walter Rinker, J. M. Bird. Vice president of Roosevelt-Garner Club, L. C. Haynes.

Madison district—Delegates, E. L. Lanz, T. A. Moyer. Alternates, Oden G. Sheetz, Miss Hope McCann. Vice president of Roosevelt-Garner Club, E. L. Lantz.

Stonewall district—Delegates, J. M. Bauserman, L. G. Sheetz, J. C. Adkerson, S. E. Tapley, Lester L. Hottel. Alternates, M. L. Walton, jr., Mrs. Alice Heller, Charles Massie, Thomas R. Stickley, Harry C. Clower. Vice president of Roosevelt-Garner Club, Harry C. Clower.

Johnston district—Delegates, Philip Williams, Mrs. Frank B. Riddleberger, Lawrence Hottel. Alternates, W. B. Allen, J. Grove Kneisley, P. F. Peer. Vice president of Roosevelt-Garner Club, P. F. Peer.

Davis district—Delegates, Mrs. S. L. Burgess, F. C. Stover, R. S. Wright, sr., Dr. B. R. White. Alternates, R. S. Wright, jr., H. H. Snarr, W. L. Green, C. F. Nelson. Vice president of Roosevelt-Garner Club, W. S. Funk.

# Suit to Increase Cost Of Homes Dismissed

Judge Robert B. Peter, in Montgomery County Circuit Court at Rockville, yesterday dismissed a suit which sought to restrain Joseph D. Clagett and Julius P. Stadler from erecting a dwelling in Smith's addition to Silver Spring, which would cost less than $7,500, and to require the defendants to alter a dwelling already erected so that it would cost at least $7,500, in accordance with an alleged covenant. The suit was filed by Charles E. Gebhardt, his wife and others.

Judge Peter held that the only restriction in the declaration of dedication was that governing building reservation lines and that only 30 of the 57 lots conveyed under the covenant had the price restriction.

# Woman Takes Poison; Fails to Explain Act

Josephine Robinson, 35 years old, swallowed a quantity of poison yesterday at her home, 2120 G street northwest, in a suicide attempt, according to police.

She was taken to Emergency Hospital for first-aid treatment and later transferred to Gallinger, where her condition was said not to be serious. No reason was given for her act.

# Von Gronau Is on Way To Airport Near Tokyo

Nemuro, Japan (Sunday), Sept. 4 (U.P.).—Wolfgang von Gronau, German flier, making a leisurely seaplane flight around the world, left this morning for Kasumigaura Airport, near Tokyo.

**Carolina Manufacturer Dies.**

Norfolk, Va., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Alex A. Shuford, 74, textile manufacturer of Hickory, N. C., died of a heart attack while in bathing near Cape Henry early this afternoon.


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# COUNTY WILL SAVE BY SCHOOL BUS GAIN

## Extended Service Will Cut Prince Georges Teacher Outlay $5,200.

Although the school bus service in Prince Georges County will cost $640 more next year than it did in 1931-32, it will be the means of saving $5,200 in teachers' salaries, Nicholas Orem, county superintendent of schools, pointed out yesterday.

Four small schools have been closed, and their pupils will be taken to larger schools in buses, which accounts for the increase in bus transportation cost. But by closing these schools, four teaching vacancies will not have to be refilled, the net saving to the county being about $4,500.

Closing the schools necessitates one new bus line, the extension of one old one, and a heavier load on two more bus lines, Mr. Orem said. The total route mileage of school bus lines, which was about 120 miles, will be increased approximately 7 miles. This will raise the cost of school bus service from $25,690 to $26,330 per year.

The new line will be from Fairy Springs to Laurel, and will be operated by A. T. Jones. The Croome-Marlboro line will be extended to North Keys to take care of children at this school. Harry Tayman will continue to operate the route. The Mellwood children will be picked up on the Marlboro line operated by Louis Branson, while G. A. Smith's route will take the pupils formerly in the Piscataway School to Oxon Hill.

Bus facilities have been improved on two lines, which leaves only one school bus in the county not equipped with a glassed-in body. There will be a new bus on the Halls-Mullikin line, and a glass-inclosed bus will be put into service on the Wildecroft-Riverdale line.

In only one instance—the Mitchellville-Marlboro line—has the operator been changed. Eugene Sweeney will take the place of Earl W. Heathcote in the operation of this route.

About 1,300 pupils will be transported by bus this year, Mr. Orem estimated. This represented an increase of 50 children over the number carried last year. The average cost per pupil is less than $20 per year, over an average 4-mile trip twice a day.

# Miss Rachel Lambert Engaged to Stacy Lloyd

Princeton, N. J., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Gerard B. Lambert, an official of the Gillette Safety Razor Co., and Mrs. Lambert, today announced the engagement of their daughter, Rachel L., to Stacy B. Lloyd, jr., of Ardmore, Pa. The Lamberts also have a home at Millwood, Va.

Miss Lambert is the granddaughter of the late Mr. and Mrs. Jordan Wheat Lambert, of Alexandria, Va. She is a graduate of the Foxcroft School at Middleburg, Va. Mr. Lloyd was graduated from Princeton in 1930 and later took a post graduate course in law at the University of Pennsylvania.

# Virginia Coal Production Increases 10,000 Tons

(Associated Press.)

Virginia coal production was on the upgrade for the week ended August 20, reaching 138,000 tons—a 10,000-ton increase over the previous week.

Hampton Roads loadings also reflected the national increase in both bituminous and anthracite production for the week ended August 27. A total of 300,920 tons were loaded, compared with 274,780 during the week ended August 20. During the week ended August 27, national bituminous production crossed the five-million mark for the first time since the middle of April. Production was 5,320,000 tons, against 4,950,000 for the previous week.

# Auto Theft and Forgery Fugitive Seized in West

Special to The Washington Post.

Annapolis, Md., Sept. 3.—Sheriff R. Glenn Prout, of Anne Arundel County, has been notified that A. H. Bancroft, 29 years old, wanted here for the larceny of an automobile and forgery, has been arrested by Department of Justice agents in Tacoma, Wash. His arrest was made upon a warrant issued by United States Commissioner J. Frank Supple, of Baltimore.

Bancroft, alias Larry A. Danford, alias William Wright Davis, came to Annapolis several months ago and sought employment as salesman in a local garage, the proprietor of which, Harry L. Beck, was absent from the city. Later, according to police authorities, he took a coach out, ostensibly for a demonstration, and did not return. A few days later checks with Mr. Eck's name forged to them were returned to a local bank. The checks were cashed by banks in the Midwest, it is said.

# Flower Show Set By Garden Club

## Exhibit for Benefit of Loudoun Hospital Slated for September 14.

Special to The Washington Post.

Leesburg, Va., Sept. 3—The Leesburg Garden Club will hold its annual flower show at the Thomas Balch Library September 14, Given for the benefit of the Loudoun County Hospital and grounds, the show annually draws a crowd from Washington and nearby counties. The show will be open from 3 to 5 p. m.

Nineteen classes are listed as follows: collection of named dahlias, named dahlia, single specimen; collection of unnamed dahlias; collection of seedling dahlias, limited to six varieties, one stalk each; named rose, single specimen; collection of unnamed roses, limited to ten varieties, one stalk each; unnamed rose, single specimen; vase of roses, three stalks of one variety; collection of named gladiolas, limeted to eight varieties, one stalk each; collection of zinnias, collection of garden flowers, arrangement of white flowers in black container; arrangement of flowers, depression class, container costing not over ten cents; arrangement of flowers in light and dark shades of same color; lunch table arranged for two, with linen, china glass, no silver; bedside table with accessories, and miscellanous.

Prizes and ribbons will be awarded in all classes. An admission fee of 25 cents for adults and 10 cents for children will be charged.

# REST ON LABOR DAY IS PLAN OF HOOVER

## President, at Rapidan, Says He Will Not Take Part in Ceremonies.

Skyland, Va., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—In the quiet of his Rapidan Mountain camp President Hoover gave word to his aids late today that his week-end was to be one of rest and that he planned to take part in none of the ceremonies commemorating Labor Day on Monday.

The President divided his time today between work and rest. Although he relaxed during the morning, except for a stroll over mountain trails alone, he worked most of the afternoon.

There was no information, however, that he planned a new address or a holiday statement. Nor were camp aids informed whether the period of work was caused by something received in the White House mail brought by a Marine plane during the morning.

Mr. Hoover talked for nearly an hour with W. K. Kellogg, Michigan cereal manufacturer, about the latter's experiments in spreading available jobs through shortening work hours in his plants. The Kellogg plan has been in operation two years. The share work idea has the support of the President.

Mrs. Hoover took some of her guests for a horseback ride this morning. Knitting and chatting, she remained on the porch of her cabin most of the afternoon.

The weather in the mountains was sunny but cool, and the presidential party found it a distinct relief from the intense heat they left behind in the National Capital.

**Church to Have Labor Day Dinner.**

The church congregation of St. Mary's Catholic Church at Fairfax Station will hold its annual Labor Day dinner tomorrow on the grounds near the church. The committee in charge is headed by the Rev. J. McKenna. Entertainment features have been planned.


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# "Everybody TALKS About *the* WEATHER

## *....but Nobody Does Anything About It!"*

WHEN Mark Twain made the above statement it was taken for granted that people would continue "doing nothing about it." To men of vision, however, it was a challenge which they promptly accepted. As a result we have had radical changes in clothing styles; we were given modern heating systems to keep us warm in cold weather and electric fans to help us withstand the heat. Now, engineering science has even given us the ability to completely control atmospheric conditions in our homes and places of business . . . Somebody HAS "done something about the weather!"

AT the present time the general subject of conversation among business men is that of "business conditions." Again we have a situation where everybody is talking but few "doing anything about it." We have a universal agreement that something should be done —yet the chorus of "yes men" continually tends to drown out the voice of action.

The "yes man" can only agree with established fact. He "yesses" those who say that economic conditions are poor—he "yesses" such obvious statements as those about the current weather. He dares not express an opinion that the sun will shine tomorrow; he dares not advise constructive business action to anticipate the brighter times ahead. He expresses doubt about all things except those that are actually before his eyes.

If the "yes men" had alone been listened to in the past, nothing would yet have been done about the weather. If they are heeded today, business will continue to stagnate in the present—instead of building a glorious new future.

Now is the time to still the chorus of "yesses." Business needs men who are not in agreement with the present situation; men who can say: "No! No we do not have to be content with conditions as they are. We can change them. We can do something about it."

Viewing the future from this standpoint, the businessman should be critical of every factor. He should not say: "Yes, we will buy this merchandise because we have been buying it for years; we will do this, or we will do that, because we have been doing it in the past." He will say: "No, we will not do that because it has not given us progress. We will look into other matters; study them and see how they may be used to our advantage."

In reviewing his advertising policies—studying the market for his products and the medium that will most effectively reach his potential customers—he will find abundant evidence that The Washington Post has a concentrated circulation among the able-to-buy families of Washington. He will discover that The Washington Post is offering him honest circulation among the able-to-buy families of Washington; that its policies and practices best encourage his business progress, and that it is in every way best fitted to help him "do something about it."

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Sunday, September 4, 1932.


## THE MORTGAGED HOME.

In tens of thousands of homes the most important feature of the Government's relief program is that pertaining to home mortgages. Chairman Fort, of the Home Loan Bank Board, took steps at French Lick, Ind., to promote the organization of committees by building and loan associations, whose duty would be to meet credit committees of business and industrial interests organized under the plan developed at the recent national gathering of industrial leaders in Washington. The object of these conferences is to make it possible for every home owner in the United States to save his mortgaged home.

Throughout the country, bank receivers and building and loan associations are refraining from foreclosures pending the creation of home loan banks which will furnish credits to institutions holding home mortgages. The discounting of mortgages will enable these institutions to carry home-owners over the depressed period. A further extension of relief to home-owners is outlined by Senator Watson, one of the framers of the home loan law. In an address at the Building and Loan League at French Lick he said:

> The truth is that we have never had sufficiently free capital in this country to finance on a proper scale home building and home owning. Many times the home builder has been compelled to resort to a second mortgage, the terms of which usually are so drastic, and at times so exorbitant, that they make it exceedingly difficult for the home builder to succeed with his enterprise. If this law works as we think it will, the second mortgage will soon become a thing of the past and that specter will no longer confront the man who desires either to buy or to build a home.

The cry of "Amen" will go up from thousands of homes at the prospect of eliminating the deadly second mortgage.

The business and industrial committee of the Philadelphia district has already worked out a plan which has succeeded in placing 60 per cent of mortgages, in spite of the large number of insolvent mortgages and the tendency of lending agencies to make no new advances in their effort to keep as liquid as possible. This has been accomplished before the establishment of home loan banks. The task will be much easier when these banks have begun to function, and there is no reason to doubt that the average mortgage throughout the country can be discounted and renewed, so that the home-owner can save his home.

## THE LEGION ON TRIAL.

At Detroit last year the American Legion managed to retain its prestige in spite of the boisterous element that hectored the leaders. Now that element seems to have gained the upper hand, and it is apprehended that the convention at Portland this month will adopt a policy hostile to the public welfare, and thereby imperil the existence of the Legion.

Within the bounds of patriotism an organization of World War veterans can accomplish much good, by concentrating its influence in behalf of suitable legislation for veterans deserving relief, and for their widows and orphans. The Nation is grateful to the veterans and will never begrudge liberal provision for them.

The Legion has been useful as a means of developing the civic leadership of some of its members. It can serve a good purpose as a training ground for citizens who are fitting themselves for public service in the States and in Washington.

There is grave danger that a majority in the Legion will fall victims to the hallucination that the Legion can coerce Congress into providing $2,400,000,000 in bonus money, notwithstanding the opposition of the public. The determination of Congress and the public to refuse the bonus can not be shaken by any action which the Legion may take. The result of an overwhelming bonus vote by the Legion can only be an intensified opposition, which may retaliate upon the Legion with crushing effect. Hard-pressed citizens overburdened with taxation will not tolerate the exaction of the bonus. They vastly outnumber the veterans and can make their will effective.

The Legion itself is on trial. If it takes a stand in the public interest it will survive and increase its influence. If it demonstrates that it is attempting to extract staggering sums from the people for a bonus that is not due the veterans, the very name of the Legion will be anathema to the people, and veterans of the better sort will leave the organization.

No good can come to the Legion by denouncing the head of the Government for preserving order in the National Capital. The dispersal of the so-called bonus army became necessary when riot and bloodshed threatened to plunge the Capital into chaos. The people of the United States thoroughly understand the situation, and are not deceived by false allegations that the suppression of the riot was marked by brutality and "Cossackism." If the American Legion should be drawn into a denunciation of the Government for preserving peace and order in the National Capital the public reaction can only be injurious to the Legion itself.

## BACK TO THE LAND.

Gov. Roosevelt in his speech last evening at Bridgeport glanced at a project which may prove to be one of the important features in his national relief program. It is that of governmental promotion of the "back to the farm" movement, for the purpose of enabling workers to be more independent of capricious industrial conditions. The worker who is sustained partly by farming and partly by industrial employment is regarded by Gov. Roosevelt as "the most economically secure man in the world." But workers in the cities can not return to the country and succeed without government assistance, in the governor's opinion.

"It is to this end that I have devoted years of thought and study," says Gov. Roosevelt, "and it is my purpose to make clear during this campaign how, particularly in the eastern part of the country, wise industrial encouragement can do much to knit city and country together and thus achieve substantial relief and a substantial balance in the economic life of millions of people."

The unfolding of Gov. Roosevelt's plan will be of national interest. Improved transportation makes it possible for residents on farms to take industrial jobs in nearby suburbs and cities. Some industries find it profitable to move into semi-rural regions where part-time labor is available. The great impetus given to the planting of vegetable gardens during the depression has been followed by alleviation of acute distress in thousands of cases. Workers find that they can extract from the soil a large proportion of their living needs. They are enabled to "get along" during periods when industrial work is slack. The acquisition of a modest home helps to hold the worker on the soil, instead of wandering about in factories, and the health of his family is enhanced by outdoor life and garden work.

A definite plan whereby the process of shifting industrial workers to small holdings of their own can be promoted by government agencies would be a valuable contribution to social stability.

## THE CHANGE IN MEXICO.

That the forceful guiding hand of Gen. Plutarco Elias Calles is behind the latest change in Mexico, the resignation of President Pascual Ortiz Rubio, is not doubted by those who are familiar with Mexican politics. Twice before the present crisis Gen. Calles has been recalled to the cabinet, and his dominating hold upon the country quickly served to restore tranquillity. This time, however, just before the trouble started, he resigned the position in which he was considered a virtual military and financial dictator, assigning purely personal reasons for the step.

Whether the present situation can be resolved without Calles taking an active part will be seen in the near future. The generally accepted plan is to have Gen. Abelardo Rodriguez, minister of war, elevated to the presidency by vote of congress. He is a close friend and revolutionary associate of Gen. Calles, but whether he or any other candidate should be made president it is certain that it will be done with the advice and consent of Calles, and his powerful influence will be the assurance of stability for the new regime. There is always the chance that popular demand may draft Calles to take the helm in person.

While it was taken for granted, until actual consideration of a successor for Ortiz Rubio was necessary, that he would be named by congress, a curious lacuna in the constitutional requirement has been discovered. The procedure, when a vacancy occurs in the first two years of a presidential term, calls for the nomination of a provisional president and simultaneous calling of an election. If the vacancy is to be filled in the last two years, the appointee serves out the balance of the term. This arrangement was written, evidently, when the term was four years. Now it is six, and Ortiz Rubio was serving in his third year, a period not covered in the regulations. A supreme court decision may be necessary to clarify this situation.

No reasons are given by President Ortiz Rubio for his resignation. He has suffered at times from the results of the shots received from an assassin's weapon immediately following his inauguration. Ill health and the desire to seek medical treatment abroad are the reasons generally offered for his leaving the presidency. Mexico, in common with all the world, has suffered from the economic depression resulting, as everywhere, in discontent with the regime in power. Except for the authority of Gen. Calles standing behind and directing it, the government of Ortiz Rubio probably would have been in difficulties ere this. As upon former occasions it is probable that the admiration, respect and fear variously felt for General Calles will be efficacious in the present transition period in effecting a change of presidents in an orderly and constitutional manner.

## FACING THE ISSUE.

Further evidence of a division of opinion among the Filipinos on the independence issue developed at a meeting last week of the insular legislature in the capacity of an independence commission. A resolution was offered to commit the legislature against a period of adjustment exceeding ten years, against curtailment of free trade and immigration to the United States, to demand complete freedom during the transitional period in the maintenance of law and order, and to deny to the United States the right to maintain naval and military bases in the Philippines. This resolution was defeated through the efforts of Manuel Quezon, president of the senate, after a determined fight.

One faction still clings to the dream that independence can be attained without disturbing the economic relations between the Philippines and the United States. Another demands independence regardless of what the economic consequences might be, and the third is inclined to compromise on an agreement that would give the islands complete control of affairs while reserving enough rights to Uncle Sam to create a moral obligation on the part of this Government to protect the Philippines in event of an emergency.

It is undoubtedly true that nearly all Filipinos desire independence. But the Filipinos are not in the habit of defining that term. When the attempt is made to decide upon some definite and practical plan of bringing about their divorce from the United States numerous difficulties are encountered.

The legislature has decided to hold public hearings on the Hawes bill, which would cut the islands adrift after about eighteen years. That is a constructive move. It is time that the Filipinos began to analyze more closely the measures that are designed to separate them from the United States for the benefit of American agriculture.

Hearings on the Hawes bill, which is now pending in the Senate at Washington, should be thorough. The Filipino people ought to understand the hodge-podge substitute for their demands that has been devised by the Senator from Missouri. If the Hawes bill is made synonymous with independence, they will not be made so enthusiastic about it.

The Philippine legislature might aid in the solution of this problem if it would come forth with a practical plan of its own.

Putting Him to Sleep.

## POST HASTE.

Political wiseacres differ on the Walker case, but our bet is that Gov. Roosevelt is mighty glad to be relieved of the necessity of making a decision.

Ecuador elected Senor Bonifaz president. His attempt to take office started a revolt which cost 1,000 lives and Bonifaz is still a refugee in the American Legation. Ecuador again forfeits the title of republic.

The stock market took another running high jump just to prepare for a little Labor Day profit-taking, but even that didn't fease it.

As you see, President Ortiz Rubio did resign, but Gen. Calles appears to have Minister of War Abelardo Rodriguez all primed for the job.

Japan is preparing to take another bite of China by proxy. This one should slip down easily—Jehol is reported to be rich in oil.

New York would enjoy a campaign of snappy vituperatives if the mayoralty candidates should be Walker and Judge Seabury.

That confirmed maverick, Senator Borah, is evidently sticking around Idaho to bite those relief dollars and be sure the administration sends his State no bad money.

Some Democrats are trying to show that the present rise in values and industrial activity is in anticipation of their party success in November. Others say the rise is a Republican plot. Take your choice.

Two Italians have invented a cannon muffler. Is it possible the bishop's European trip had any connection with the tests?

Adding increases in commodity prices and retail sales to the boosts in securities makes the patient almost convalescent, what!

Director Van Duzer is doing things for traffic, but so far has failed to provide disappearing man-holes for the outlaw pedestrian caught in the middle of the street when the light changes.

Former Mayor Walker needed only three lines for his resignation letter, but filled three columns telling what he thought of Gov. Roosevelt, his party leader, likening him to George III and characterizing the Albany hearing as "unfair," "un-American," "a travesty," "a mock trial," "a drum-head court-martial," "unlawful," "unconstitutional," "an invasion of rights," and "a usurpation of power."

One observer records that this will be remembered as the year when the campaign was opened with a corkscrew.

The Literary Digest 20,000,000 presidential poll will give employment to 3,000, so try to bear it.

A Harvard professor says Mars has been trying to signal the earth for some time. Probably wanted to tell us not to be scared by the eclipse.

And then again James J. Walker, citizen of New York, may decide that Mr. Blumenthal's $100,000 job offer is about as good a vindication as one could ask.

PAUL HUDSON.

## THE LEGION AND THE BONUS

From the Kansas City Star.

This month, in Portland, Oreg., the American Legion will meet in its annual convention, and all indications are that it will be a fateful one for the dominant World War veterans' organization. There are these alternatives before it: a dedication to genuine patriotic service in behalf of the Nation, as proclaimed in its own constitution and by its leadership in the last year, or degeneration into a noisy and vociferous mob whose spirit of selfishness will be uppermost.

The great issue is "immediate cash payment of the bonus," and, while there are other questions of moment to be decided, it is upon the bonus issue that the Legion's prestige and standing will be gauged.

Last year, at Detroit, President Hoover made a personal appearance before the convention to urge that the Legion make no demands upon the Government which would be embarrassing and perhaps dangerous at a time when the Treasury faced a great deficit. The convention voted in accordance with the President's advice, and its national leaders since then have courageously resisted all efforts among the rank and file of the membership to upset the convention's decision. There is no question that the Legion's opposition to the bonus payment was the most influential factor in its defeat at the last session of Congress.

But the bonus question is more acute within the Legion today than it was a year ago. Recent State conventions, choosing delegates to the Portland meeting, have voted overwhelmingly in favor of the bonus payment. Delegates from those States, for the most part, will go to Portland instructed to vote for similar action by the national convention.

From preliminary surveys, it appears that the bonus advocates will have a majority in the convention unless the delegates can be persuaded otherwise after they arrive at Portland. It is there that the older and more experienced leaders of the Legion, thoroughly familiar with the problem to be faced and what it may ultimately mean to the organization itself, will have an opportunity to point out to the delegates that the American Legion can not survive as a truly patriotic organization—"for God and country"—if it is to show a complete disregard for the welfare of the whole Nation.

A few days ago, a Nebraska Legionnaire, Sam Reynolds, long active in both State and national Legion affairs, anticipated the action of his State convention by remarking that a renewed demand for the bonus payment now "wasn't smart politics." He went on to explain that 120-odd million people "are going to pay thirteen years of unearned interest" to fewer than 4,000,000 war veterans. Therefore, a stand against such a payment, he concluded, would convince the people of the United States that here was a veterans' organization capable of rising above class interest, and the Legion consequently would gain immeasurably in prestige and influence.

Reynolds related an experience he had had a few days before at the Iowa department convention, where he had spoken against the bonus.

"A couple of hours afterward I was walking down the street toward my hotel," the Nebraska man said, "when a big, raw-boned country boy came up to me, stuck out the largest hand I ever saw and said to me: 'Buddy, I heard your speech and I want to say you're absolutely right, but I'm votin' against you.' I asked him why and he said, merely, 'I want the money, that's all.'"

That the Legion teeters between reason and desire. It can be swayed to the side of reason. One element that stands in the way is the natural desire for a large membership. Each administration strives to outdo its predecessor in rounding up members. The more members, the greater the funds from membership dues and the easier it is to carry out an ambitious program.

But there are those within the Legion who question the wisdom of continuing to build up membership on the hope extended to eligible prospects of continued grants from the United States Treasury. It has been easy to promise in the past and through congressional log-rolling get the promises delivered. But the country is acutely tax conscious now.

So there is a feeling among many legionnaires that it would be better to go back to the first principles of the organization—to care for the men actually disabled in the war and for the widows and orphans of those who gave their lives under the flag. This policy might mean a loss of membership, but those remaining would be united in spirit and ideals.

With approximately one-fourth of the total Federal revenue now being expended on veteran benefits—or a billion dollars—it is becoming more apparent to many veterans that a constant expansion of services and relief to the former service men threatens to bankrupt the Government. Yet there are in Congress enough politicians of the type of Patman, Blanton and Rankin to make it dangerous to leave veterans' legislation to the judgment of such without a definite expression from the veterans' organizations and chiefly the Legion.

Consequently, it is up to the Legion at Portland to bring about a cure for the evils that have grown up in connection with veterans' legislation. To be effective, there are three things that the Legion can do to win high regard from the country in general. These are:

1. It should vote against immediate cash payment of the adjusted compensation certificates.

2. It should demand immediate revision of all veterans' acts by Congress to remove inequalities and to achieve economy.

3. It should abandon all thought of an expansion of hospitalization and make possible the adoption of a plan whereby many veterans now entitled to treatment in Government hospitals can be cared for in private hospitals in their own communities. In this connection, some restrictions on medical treatment for veterans without regard to service-connected ailments should be urged.

## POST EXCHANGE.

### AN AMERICAN BOY.

My Tony, he ees wan America boy,
He saluta da flag, and seenga da joy:
"Da star spangelt banner, O! long may
eet wave."
He soun' like Caruso, he seenga so
brave—
My Tony, my leetla America boy!

Somtima I tell heem about Etalee,
How he go back hom' wit' my Rosa
an' me:
He stanna so tall: "I wasa borne
here," he say,
"I lika my contree so manny a day"—
My Tony, my leetla America boy!

He sella banan' when a Saturday
com'.
He speaka so proud: "I no play hookey
bom
Da school coppa chase. When I grow
a beeg man
I helpa you sell all da fruit on da
stan'"—
My Tony, my leetla America boy!

He tell to hees mother, my Rosa, an'
me:
"I breeng hom' da flag off my own
dear contree;
Da red ees for brave, an' da blue
ees for true,
Da white ees for play da game square,
an' fair, too."—
My Tony, my leetla America boy!
CAROLYN BRANDON ELLIOTT.

### ENGLISH AS SHE IS SPOKE.

In the Congress of the United States, commonsense has fled from some of the minds of its representatives and like the distinguished gentleman from Missouri in its place we find hysteria sitting upon the throne—REPRESENTATIVE SIROVICH, of New York.

Prisoner at the bar, if ever there was a clearer case than this of a man robbing his master, this case is that case—JUDGE ARABIN, of the Central Criminal Court of England.

Let the Chair make this statement before announcing the vote. It appears to the Chair there is a great deal of confusion on account of the fact that Members do not really know what Amendment they are voting on—SPEAKER GARNER.

The paltry sum proposed to be advanced to the Indian Treasury is a mere flea-bite in the ocean—SIR GEORGE BALFOUR, Member of Parliament.

Mr. Speaker, sir, the cup of Ireland's misfortunes has been overflowing for centuries and it is not full yet—SIR BOYLE ROCHE.

GOLDEN BOOK.

### FROM CAVITE.

I wish I was a Congressman,
A-settin' on the Hill.
I wouldn't do a single thing
But jes' keep settin' still.

I wouldn't work, I wouldn't think,
I wouldn't even rise
To ask the "whys" or "wherefores,"
I'd jes' "economize."

With feet so comfy on the desk,
I'd smoke a big cigar
And slash the Army-Navy pay,
No matter where they are.

I wouldn't think of tropic ill,
For dust and dirt will wash,
I'd feel my bank roll bulging still,
And so I'd rest—by gosh!
A NAVY WIFE IN THE TROPICS.

### SHAKESPEARE.

Shakespeare brings us face to face with all the sunshine of the ages, and with all the tears. There is in his plays a music that transcends all other music. At times it rolls forth in stately measure to accompany the march of kings. At other times it is soft and sighs with the breath of lovers, whose joy is half sadness lest it prove too joyous to be true; at times it reverberates with tense expectancy of the battle's eve, or rings out with an exultant fanfare of victory. At other times, again, it is hushed and eerie, portending inexorable doom and the end of all desire.

There was never a thought too subtle, an emotion too diffused, or a motive too tangled for Shakespeare to capture and clarify; and the man or woman must be peculiarly blind to the sublimity of mortal achievement who can keep company with the poet's characters, and drink in the majestic music of their utterances without taking back to the workaday world an added zest for life and a more understanding love of mankind.

SIR ARCHIBALD FLOWER.

### NEEDED WORDS.

I wish there were a word
For roses damp with dew;
I'd seal it in this letter
And send it off to you;

Or for the sound of waterfalls
After a summer rain,
That I might mail the melody
For you to hear again.
EDITH THOMPSON

### ART.

Art is an important thing in any nation's life. We may measure our power in our population, expanse, natural resources, and in our Army and Navy. We may count our prosperity in bank deposits and from the hum of machinery in thousands of mills and by the belching clouds of black smoke from scores of factories and forges. We may point with pride to our educational system as we note the free public schools dotted all over our land; but, to a large extent, we must measure our civilization by the soul of the people, by an appreciation of things that are treasured because they are distinctly beautiful and worth while. In no manner can the soul of a nation so well develop and express itself as in, first, the creation of the beautiful, and, second, by the cultivation of an appreciation of the beautiful.

MILLARD E. TYDINGS,
U. S. Senator from Maryland.

# Rosso's Rise Climaxed in Post Here

### New Envoy Here Had First Schooling in Diplomacy at Washington.

ROME Sept 3 (A.P.).—When Premier Mussolini named Augusto Rosso Italy's new Ambassador to the United States he marked for service in Washington an expert in diplomacy whose first schooling in it was obtained there.

Augusto Rosso.

Nor do his two years with the embassy in Washington—starting in 1910, when he was 25—and a three-year connection ending seven years ago sum up his experience in such affairs. The period intervening saw him in Berlin, Athens, Oslo and London—and as a cavalry officer.

His American service gave him a mastery of English that was an asset when he accompanied Dino Grandi, then foreign minister, on his Washington trip last winter. But helpful also in the accompanying negotiations was this 47-year-old bachelor's familiarity with international affairs.

* * * *

FOR since Rosso was brought back to the foreign ministry seven years ago, he has dealt almost entirely with League of Nations problems, and two years ago he became director-general of the department. He has been referred to as Italy's chief expert on disarmament.

Had he followed in the path of his farming forebears, he now would be helping to run the big rice farm his two brothers operate. And even now, comfortably wealthy, he might pass for a "gentleman farmer," when he pays one of his rare visits to his home near Turin.

Horseback rides and walks, perhaps with Tobias, his cocker spaniel, tagging along, are his favorite forms of exercise, but tennis, golf and fencing also are included in his diversions.

Rosso is smooth-shaven, sturdily built and somewhat short, with a deliberateness in speech and movement that suits his friendly, smiling simplicity of manner.

Townsfolk in Tronzano, his birthplace—the date was December 23, 1885—boast that their region has given the world Count Cavour, the great Italian, and Rosso.

# Japanese Colonies On Amazon Grow With Expert Help

Rio de Janeiro, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Within a few years Japanese colonists along the Amazon will number 50,000, predicts Dr. Kinrok Awazu, who has just taken 65 Japanese agricultural experts to the Amazon to study for a year and then instruct colonists.

T. Uyetsuka, Japanese financier and politician, is director of the colonization project, which includes concessions of more than 2,500,000 acres.

The colonists engage in various types of tropical agriculture and have experienced considerable success with jute, rice and fruits.

Technicians for the Brazilian developments are being trained by the Japanese government's colonization school.

# Reformers Are Told How to Improve Race

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: In the opening address before the recent third International Congress of Engineers Prof. Henry Fairfield Osborn, speaking of the present uncomfortable state of world affairs, said:

"It is a world cataclysm of overpopulation, of overmultiplication of the unfit and the unintelligent, of the reign of terror of the criminal, and of the tragedy of unemployment. The only permanent remedy is the improvement and uplift of the character of the human race."

I may be too optimistic, but I think this statement of the case against the civilization of today is too severe. I think a mere glimpsing survey of history should convince any one that the world has from century to century been getting better. That our present century like those of the past will successfully meet the incidental depressions and surmount the hazards of progress I firmly believe.

The eugenics uplift plan is the most heroic and by far the most difficult yet undertaken by man. Its goal is in the very distant future, and to insure human welfare against the imaginable possibility of an unsatisfactory outcome, its development should be very slow. To brighten progress with the dream of a perfected human race is not a bad sort of philosophy. But the most important task of twentieth century uplifters is to do the best they can with the imperfect human material of the present, so that the next century may find the world—even if it still gropes far short of its high ideals—better fed, better minded and more peaceful than it was in this.

I do not think the world is yet anywhere near to being dangerously overpopulated, as the eugenists assert. I do not believe the "overmultiplication of the unfit and unintelligent" is as great today as it was in the past. Our "reign of terror of the criminal" is, in my opinion, less terrorizing than the menace of the highwayman and the prowling city cutthroat of stagecoach days. The totally impoverished and degraded condition of the great mass of toilers in the centuries when knighthood was in flower presents a picture a thousand times as tragic as that of our limited "tragedy of unemployment."

Reformers who try to induce the people to think that the world is getting worse accomplish no good thereby and may do a good deal of harm. I am proud to be one of those who believe in making the best of the world as it is while helping to make it better. In which connection we insist that the education of the individual is of chief importance. You can rest assured that we haven't the slightest idea that we are now being tossed about in "a world cataclysm." But we agree with Prof. Osborn that for the ills we have "the only permanent remedy is the improvement and uplift of the character of the human race." W. T. T.

# LETTERS TO THE EDITOR ON INTERESTING TOPICS OF THE DAY

## California's Wet-Dry Senatorial Vote Is Analyzed by This Writer

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Consider the wet-dry senatorial primary results last week in California.

Senator Shortridge polled 183,981, and State Senator Tallant Tubbs, a rampant wet, with strength chiefly in his native wet San Francisco and its vineyard and hop district environs, polled 202,887, while another Republican aspirant got 50,273 votes, making the regular Republican wet vote 437,141, or 36.5 per cent of the total primary poll.

McAdoo, a personal dry, indorsing the Democratic repeal plank, polled 230,478, and two other Democratic contenders together polled 145,008, making the Democratic platform total 375,486 voters, or 31.3 per cent of the State poll.

The Rev. Robert P. Schuler, a prohibitionist of preponderantly dry Los Angeles, which has twice as many voters as San Francisco, polled 156,581 as a Republican nominee, 67,566 as a Democratic nominee, or a total of 224,147, without counting his prohibition following, and Representative Joe Crail, also of Los Angeles and, running as a dry Republican, polled 163,116, making the independent dry total as such 387,263, or 32.3 per cent of the State poll.

The total Democratic vote for or against the party platform was 442,052, or 36.9 per cent of all the voters participating in this primary. In the 1928 presidential election the Democratic party strength in California was 34.8 per cent of the voters. This late primary shows that since 1928 the Democrats in California have gained 21 voters in each 1,000 of the electorate, after they had gained 34 in the 1,000 by the wet drift in 1928. The Republican advantage in California now stands reduced to 118 in the 1,000.

In the three-cornered fight in November Schuler, the dry, with Republican affiliations, may loom as a surprisingly potent political factor. Only 31 per cent of the voters voted at last week's primary. ARCHIE RICE.

## A CAMPAIGN LOG

By LAWRENCE SULLIVAN

PUBLIC announcement yesterday that Calvin Coolidge would discuss the men and issues of the presidential contest in the September 10 issue of the *Saturday Evening Post* is hailed as a significant development of the campaign. Political observers are eagerly awaiting the views of the former President, particularly his estimate of the Hoover administration as viewed from the matchless vantage point of one who has himself been through the White House ordeal. Among the former President's friends the word is passed that Mr. Coolidge heaps glowing tribute upon his successor and appeals for Mr. Hoover's reelection not only on the basis of constructive accomplishments, but because of his uncompromising defense of the American constitutional system during three years of extraordinary political and economic stress.

By a curious coincidence, rumor has it, Mr. Coolidge sent his manuscript to Philadelphia from Northampton on August 2, five years to the day, after his celebrated "I-do-not-choose-to-run" statement from the Black Hills, in 1927.

Mr. Coolidge's decision to publish his observations through nonpartisan agencies is widely interpreted as notice that he will avoid the role of heat-of-the-battle campaigner in favor of that of elder statesman and citizen-at-large. The former President is reported to regard this role as not only more influential for being philosophical rather than strictly partisan, but also more in keeping with the traditional dignity of that peculiarly American institution, the Ex-President.

Members of the Republican high command were kept in the dark regarding Mr. Coolidge's intentions until the publishers announced "The Republican Case." The article was in type a week before President Hoover delivered his acceptance address on August 11.

### *Lost, a Western Revolt.*

THE claims of Mr. James A. Farley, chairman of the Democratic National Committee, that "a forest fire of revolt" is sweeping the West are hardly borne out by the results of last Tuesday's primary elections in California. In the senatorial contest, which drew the heaviest vote, the combined poll of the Republican candidates was 797,269, against 498,422 for the six Democratic candidates. William Gibbs McAdoo and Justus S. Wardell, the two Democrats whose candidacies were seriously regarded by the rank and file of the party, polled 367,000 votes, while the three real contenders for the Republican nomination polled 585,000. Senator Hiram Johnson did his annual good deed for the Republican party by sponsoring a fourth candidate in the primary, which resulted in the defeat of the veteran Senator Samuel Shortridge by a margin of approximately 12,000 votes. Tallant Tubbs, who won the Republican nomination, is an uncompromising repealer. Mr. McAdoo, one of the last militant defenders of the eighteenth amendment in the national arena, ran on the Democratic repeal plank.

Despite the many cross-currents of the primary campaign only about half of the registered voters went to the polls. With 2,665,000 names on the registry books, less than 1,400,000 voted in the primaries. Assuming that the party division among the 1,200,000 stay-at-homes is about the same as among the voters—which is the universal experience—Republican managers compute a California plurality of 750,000 for November, which is about the normal sentiment of the State. Thus, Mr. Farley's forest fire has not yet crossed the Rocky Mountains.

Confused by the slow spread of the long heralded fire of revolt, a small army of political scouts lately have taken up positions in East Jersey, ready to report by lantern signals when Mr. Farley's big blaze crosses the Hudson River.

### *The Mayor's Last Witticism.*

WHATEVER the moguls of Tammany Hall may have in mind for the nonchalant Jimmy Walker, it is unlikely that the wheel of fortune ever will eradicate completely the world's pleasant recollection of his honor's facile tongue. Always effervescent, Mayor Jimmy had a provocative answer for everybody, and it soon became a tradition in Manhattan that the more solemn and stately the occasion the more incisive would be the mayor's gay wit. He clothed the great American wise-crack in the garments of official respectability and enriched the Nation's political jargon with a multitude of Broadwayisms such as never before had got below Thirty-fourth street or above Columbus circle. He talked himself out of scores of threatening situations and frequently left his less agile-tongued adversary writhing in the agonies of speechless bewilderment.

Only once, as the printed record goes, did the irrepressible mayor miss fire. The incident probably is not important historically, yet it throws a gentle light upon the eternal complexities of human affairs.

It was on August 11, 1932, that Mayor Walker was summoned to Albany to answer before Gov. Franklin D. Roosevelt the grave charges lodged against him in the now celebrated Seabury report. During his examination of the mayor, Mr. Roosevelt asked about the famous Siste pool, from which Mr. Walker had received $26,000. The mayor had informed the governor that the pool was "an ordinary business transaction."

"How many shares did you think you were getting?" Gov. Roosevelt asked pleasantly.

And here is the answer of the ever-ready Mr. Walker, as taken from the stenographic transcript of the hearing:

"I don't know that—if I did know—but I—my understanding was—in view—there were no questions asked about it. In fact, if I never heard of it again it would have been all right with me. I wouldn't have probably complained about if. I mean, there was no definite agreement about it. 'We are in it' was one of those things amongst gentlemen. From the amount that I got could be computed the amount they had, and the amount that I participated in, ascertained—I mean, the percentage."

Three weeks later, while Gov. Roosevelt still was endeavoring to decide whether anything was wrong in New York City, Mayor Walker resigned. His supreme witticism had left the audience cold.

# Viking Tombs in Park

Oslo, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Nine great tombs of Viking kings of Norway have been inclosed at Borre, Vestfold, and the area made into a national park. The tombs are huge mounds under which were buried the kings with their ships, chariots and horses.

# Cremona to College

London, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—A Cremona violin made by Antonio Stradivari has been bequeathed to the Royal College of Music by Miss Frances Henriete Blies for use by promising students for the first three years of their careers.

## Capital Described as Mean Market for Farm Products

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Let city editors who now volunteer their advice and opinions to stop the Iowa farm strike feel the pinch of want for twelve years themselves and they would whistle another tune. Some of our editors recently blamed the farmer for not organizing and for overproducing. Yet when a 20-year-old organization is driven to extreme measures to regulate what in labor circles is called the scab (who does the overproduction stunt and will not join or support an organization) wholesale condemnation is heaped upon it.

Farmers never had a plan or a set of officers which outside producers did not do their best to break down. Whenever and wherever a majority of the farmers voluntarily declare such a holiday a minority should not be allowed to break it up.

Those who continue to assert their selfish and high-handed privilege to take our farm products from us for the very least cent they can hammer producers down to, assume a grave responsibility. They are primarily to blame for this strike holiday which Iowa farmers and those in other States have been forced in self-defense to declare. Should city people and the press, in effect, assure all who live in town that farmers will feed them without regard to profit our foundations then would be false indeed. Farmers do not concede the responsibility resting upon themselves or on the farm to feed anybody irrespective of price. Farmers are aware, however, of the modern version of an old saying, "I will eat bread by the sweat of the other fellow's brow."

I am not clear about when to begin, how far to go, or just what to do about the Washington farm market. But my mind is made up and has been for many years that we have been far too complacent with a very bad market. But, take my own line, sheep and goats, of which I would run, but for town dogs and hunters, about 500, besides some cattle. My neighbors are the same kind of farmers. Some years ago we trucked a load of lambs to the Washington market. Lambs were that day bringing by the car load in Chicago $14.75 per 100 pounds; $15.10 in Baltimore and $15.50 in Jersey City. We took our lambs to a dozen dealers and butchers in Washington and Alexandria, and got the very same offer from all twelve, which was very much lower than those above quoted, 12 cents. Gov. Stuart, Virginia's biggest ranchman, producing 3,000 fat steers and lambs every year, made a public statement at about that same time that he could get only one offer.

To bring this condition nearer down to date, let me report that last summer my sons took their lambs to a Washington abattoir butcher, who kept cutting prices away below even wholesale values. Finally the boys were getting only half of the wholesale value, 3 cents per pound. When asked for his reason for giving such low prices the manager claimed the lambs were too poor. So we dressed and peddled out our lambs; purchasers said they were too fat, although the lambs peddled were not the equal of those sold alive to the butcher.

A farmer only makes 30 crops in a lifetime. With him a continuous turnover like that of a trader is impossible. When his crops and live stock bring only one-third or one-half normal prices with which to pay taxes, labor, and other expenses, his land and home are soon sacrificed. Just how long will this go on? I can tell how long; as long as he is willing to allow it to continue. He, feeling that he has already lost much of his property, is not quite willing that his body be taken at slave-labor prices.

It now requires four lambs to pay the taxes that one would have paid before the World War. Similar ratios exist for other live stock. It is not far different for grains and cotton. Many a fleece this spring would scarcely bring the price, 25 cents, which is demanded in the East for shearing. To be more exact, an average fleece of four pounds, selling at 8 cents per pound, a usual price, brings 32 cents. I am not criticizing the man who gets the 25 cents for shearing; he does a hundred times more work than the barber who shingles a man for the same money. Compared in another way, wool must bring five times its present price, that is, from 40 to 50 cents per pound, before it can repay cost of production. Even at those prices it will be lower, measured in service, than silk or cotton. Does any one now see in show windows wool suits marked down from $20 to $4, or from $40 to $8.

Considering that our Capital has no slum element, no serious unemployment, and has perhaps the highest per capita consumption of goods of any city in our Nation, we have been forced to the conclusion that it is one of our meanest markets for farm products.

In view of such conditions as these, which are known to exist at Washington, and which are working such a great hardship on producers in nearby States, I take advantage of the opportunity to express my deep and abiding sympathy with our brethren in Iowa and other Western States. W. B. DOAK.

Clifton Station, Fairfax County, Va.

## General Retail Sales Tax Seen Easily Borne by People

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: It is unfortunate that there is so wide a misunderstanding of the sales tax, especially the manufacturers' sales tax, thrice rejected last winter and spring by the House of Representatives. This was a proposition to tax all manufacturers 2¼ per cent on their sales.

At the hearing before the Merchants Association last winter this was opposed on the ground that it was unfair and impracticable because it added to the cost of doing business without regard to whether or not it had been profitable.

A representative of the garment trades stated that their 1931 business would show an average loss of $30,000 on each $1,000,000 of sales, and to add a tax of $22,500 to this would be so discouraging as to compel them to close up their shops.

The "General Retail Sales Tax" suggested at 1 or 1½ per cent on monthly sales of over $1,000, on the other hand, would fall directly and entirely on retail sales and could easily be "absorbed" or "passed on," and the amount affecting each purchase would be found so very small—almost infinitesimal on small retail turnover—that it would not affect prices or curtail purchases.

A tax of 1 cent on a dollar's worth of groceries, of 2½ to 5 cents on a pair of shoes, of 15 to 25 cents on a suit of clothes or a coat, would be adjusted automatically, with the wide variety and choice always offered in such commodities. Taxes of this kind during the Civil War were paid, I believe, weekly and the Government did not have to wait for stated periods to receive the income.

To these arguments should be added the element of patriotism, that in place of "soaking the rich," which has proved to be foolishness, or in dependence on "nuisance taxes" like that on checks, and the increased letter postage, every one could feel that he was doing his bit according to his means and ability.

JOSEPH D. HOLMES.

New York City.

## Japanese in Hawaii Described As Menace to This Country

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: An Associated Press dispatch of August 27 states that William A. Du Puy, representative of the Interior Department, after a month's investigation in Hawaii will report, among other things, that "the young people of Oriental descent in Hawaii are developing into good American citizens" * * * and that "I see no menace to the Nation in the population of Hawaii."

Such statements indicate an abysmal ignorance of Orientals and of the situation in the Hawaiian Islands. If they were not so serious, coming as they do from an official of the Government, they would be the subject of laughter. But they are no laughing matter, because they are of too grave import to the security of our Nation and the welfare of our people. They suggest the probability that Mr. Du Puy never got far from the charming precincts of the Moana or the Alexander Young hotels, and that his information was derived solely from those with whom he came in contact in those hostelries.

It is evident that Mr. Du Puy is ignorant of the fact that there are approximately 140,000 Japanese in Hawaii, most of whom are potential soldiers of Nippon. It may be safely assumed that he never heard of the fact that Japan insists upon the doctrine of indelible allegiance, and that a Jap, no matter where or under what flag he may be born, is considered a subject of Japan, and if he fails to respond to a call to the colors is regarded as a traitor, and if ever apprehended is dealt with accordingly. These Japanese, can not, therefore, throw off their allegiance to Japan if they would, and the American people can be assured that they would not if free to do so.

Contrary to the statements of Mr. Du Puy, the Oriental population of Hawaii is a grave menace to the security of the United States, because the islands are the key to the Pacific, and the Gibraltar of our defense in the inevitable conflict of the future for the mastery of the Pacific. Congress should lose no time in making of these islands a great naval base, abrogating the rotten, corrupt and inefficient civil government it has created there, and turning the government of the islands over to the naval authorities.

Passing strange it is that our Government will, at the expense of the taxpayers, send novices and tyros to investigate things Oriental of which they know nothing, and of which it takes years of residence in the Orient to know anything, and especially is this true when there are men in Washington who have spent years among Oriental peoples, who know something worth while of the situation in Asia and the Orient, and who could furnish our officials more valuable and accurate information on the subjects in ten minutes than men like Mr. Du Puy could give in a 10,000-page report. ALEXANDER SIDNEY LANIER.

## Average Voter's Political Acts Held in Low Esteem by Writer

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: What a hopeless affair popular government seems to be, if one hearkens to the average voter talking politics! By the average voter I mean one of the majority, because if he were not in the majority he would not be average.

The brand of politics spouted by the average voter is something awful—a mixture of misinformation and prejudice. He thinks he is thinking, but he is merely reciting.

Most of the politics of this average voter is gleaned from the radical journals. For instance, I have seen it stated and heard it repeated about a hundred times that Hoover helped the bankers, but did not help the people. In your recent editorial on "Control of Credit" you wonder at this misconception: you think it should be understood by intelligent persons that the financial institutions are not the sole beneficiaries of these loans, but that the first concern is for the depositors. It should be self-evident that the banks having control of money are the ones to be helped in order to help the people. You cannot aid people who have no money except through those who do have money. Yet one of these average voters complained to me bitterly because, as he said, "Hoover helped the bankers because they have money."

So all this is why I say that popular government seems a hopeless muddle when you consider the average voter. He does not understand the issues and he does not want to learn. As one of these said to me recently, one of the element who is unemployed and blaming Hoover: "If Hoover and all the leaders were to come to me and talk till from now till election they couldn't make me vote for Hoover." Here he strikes the keynote of all trouble; the unwillingness to be informed. They resent being informed and hug their ignorance to their breasts.

It is needful to keep in mind that this type is the majority, while the type of man who seeks to learn is what I cite as the intelligent minority. All this is what makes political campaigns necessary, to get this intelligent minority to work, giving the truth to their neighbors.

HINDA BURKE.

## BITTERNESS

By EDGAR A. GUEST

He who harbors bitterness retains an ugly friend.
Who'll blind his sight to what is right and rob him to the end.
And though the wrong be fancied or a hurt which leaves a scar,
The thoughts inspired by bitterness perpetual tortures are.

Revenge is sweet, some sages say, and yet 'tis poison too.
Who gives a roof to bitterness his best will seldom do.
For malice has a stirring breath to fan the fires of hate,
And though it speak with friendly voice, its will to harm is great.

So give no room to bitterness, let by-gones buried stay.
Let no departed trivial wrong upset your mind today.
For malice broods on evil thoughts and has no help to lend,
And who keeps him for company has hatred for a friend.

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# FROM A SENATOR'S DIARY

### Being the Day-by-Day Observations of a "Member-at-Large" Set Down for His Own Satisfaction.

By the 97th Senator.

Wednesday.

SOL BLOOM has carved a niche for himself in the hall of fame as one of the premier anniversary orators of all time. Besides being an energetic representative from New York City, Sol is the chairman of the George Washington Bicentennial Commission. No centennial, sesquicentennial, bicentennial, tricentennial, in fact, no birthday celebration of any sort these days is complete without an address from Sol. The speeches he has delivered in the present year, although all are comparatively brief, would fill a large volume; indeed, they already have filled a large volume—one of the last issues of the Congressional Record when Sol conceived the happy thought of assembling all his anniversary addresses within a single cover. This volume is a priceless addition to our oratorical literature and it will be invaluable to future generations as a text book for aspiring young orators.

Sol began specializing in anniversaries in his early youth. When he was a mere boy he superintended the construction of the famous Midway Plaisance at the Chicago World's Fair commemorating the discovery of America. Ten years ago he came to Congress and his talents soon were recognized. His appointment to direct the George Washington Bicentennial celebration was a foregone conclusion.

Notwithstanding the pressure of his duties as chairman of the Washington Bicentennial Commission, Sol found time the other day to journey all the way to remote Roanoke Island to help the North Carolinians celebrate the founding of the first English settlement in America in 1585. The celebration is a big event annually in North Carolina and naturally it was a bigger success than ever this year by reason of Sol's presence.

Sol had no sooner started to speak in the banquet hall than a waiter stumbled and fell with a large tray of dishes. The crash was tremendous and the guests were dismayed. "I never expected a reception like this," said Sol, and smilingly proceeded with his speech.

A few minutes later another disturbance broke out. An exuberant guest in the rear of the hall em-

REPRESENTATIVE HAWLEY.

barked upon some oratory of his own in a loud voice.

"Go right ahead," said Sol, "don't mind me."

Order was restored and Sol eventually was able to conclude his remarks.

"It all goes to show the value of experience in the national House of Representatives," remarked a sage local commentator. "Any ordinary orator would have given up trying to speak in the face of such difficulties, but Mr. Bloom, being used to the tumult of the House, was not the slightest perturbed and finished his address gracefully and elegantly."

Thursday.

OTHERS may falter on the liquor issue, but not Reed Smoot. He is unswervingly dry, proud of it, and willing to tell the world so. He has been dry all his life, personally and politically, and now at the age of 70 he isn't going to change just because sentiment seems to be veering over to the wet side. Smoot would go even further than merely prohibiting liquor; he abominates tobacco and would wipe it off the face of the earth.

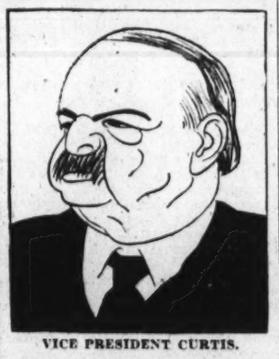
Smoot, dean of the Senate, is a candidate for reelection this year in Utah. He is running for a sixth term. He entered the Senate in 1903, almost 30 years ago. No other senator can approach within four years his seniority. He was a member of the Senate when some of his colleagues were grade-school pupils. In all of that time he has been an indefatigable worker and an unwavering Old Guardsman.

The Utah Republicans at their State convention renominated Smoot by acclamation. Also they relieved him of all embarrassment concerning the liquor issue by inserting a "let-your-conscience-be-your-guide" plank in the platform. There was plenty of wet sentiment in the convention, I am told, but the delegates deemed it inexpedient to try to bind Smoot to vote against his convictions. He has already declared that he will never vote for the return of liquor; so those who are hoping for repeal or revision of the eighteenth amendment can't expect much help from Utah this year.

In bygone elections Smoot has been elected virtually without opposition, although there is a militant Democratic party in the State. Some say he will have trouble this year. I don't profess to be an expert on Utah politics, but I'd be willing to wager a small sum that Smoot will be with us in the Senate for a good many more years.

Friday.

PERHAPS the most important and the most coveted committee posts in Congress are the chairmanships of the Senate finance committee and the House ways and means committee. Senators and representatives strive half a lifetime to



VICE PRESIDENT CURTIS.

gain them. They carry enormous power and prestige in shaping the fiscal and economic policies of the Federal Government. Naturally, it would seem that when a man attained one of these chairmanships his constituents would be so proud of him they would keep him there for life. But almost the reverse is true. Besides, either of these jobs, if conscientiously performed is a man-killer. If the voters don't "bump him off," hard work will sooner or later.

Collier, of Mississippi, is the latest victim. When the Democrats gained control of the House last December Collier was promptly elevated to the chairmanship of the ways and means committee in place of Willis Hawley, of Oregon. The struggle over the revenue bill was too strenuous, and within a few weeks Collier was in a hospital, seriously ill. A weird set of complications in the Mississippi primary, caused by litigation over reapportionment, apparently has defeated Collier for reelection. He intends to carry his case into the courts, and if necessary appeal to the House itself, but as matters stand now he is out in the cold.

Collier was no more unfortunate than his predecessor, Hawley, coauthor of the Smoot-Hawley tariff. Hawley has been damned by the Democrats up and down the land for helping to draft the highest tariff ever enacted. His constituents couldn't see it that way. They complained that he hadn't given them high enough rates—on their products. So they turned him out, after more than 20 years of service.

Charley Crisp, acting chairman of the ways and means committee during Collier's illness, is retiring from the House in expectation of election to the Senate. He found the job much too difficult, especially during the sales tax fight. With Collier and Crisp eliminated the chairmanship would go to Bob Doughton, the rangy North Carolina mountaineer, archfoe of the sales tax—that is, if the seniority rule prevails and the Democrats keep control of the House.

Before Hawley, the ways and means chairmanship was held by Green, of Iowa. He wore out and was glad to accept a quiet judgeship. Green's predecessor was Uncle Joe Fordney, coauthor of the Fordney-McCumber tariff. Uncle Joe got tired after he put through the tariff bill and retired to his home in Michigan, where he died recently. His tariff partner, Senator Porter J. McCumber, chairman of the finance committee, was beaten for reelection almost simultaneously with the passage of the tariff act bearing his name.

I could go on naming other casualties from the chairmanships of these two committees in my time. Boies Penrose headed the finance committee for about a year and then died. Furnifold Simmons, who preceded Penrose and piloted most of the war financing legislation through the Senate, is completely down and out politically.

Saturday.

CHARLEY CURTIS has spoken his piece on prohibition and now, he says, he is through with that issue for the remainder of the campaign. He is dry and opposed to the repeal of the eighteenth amendment. That settles it so far as Charley is concerned. He won't mention it again in any of his campaign oratory.

I am reminded of Jim Cox's experience during the 1920 campaign. Jim was suspected of wet leanings when he ran for the Presidency that year, and in the dry areas, when he "swung around the circle," they heckled him about his views. A gentleman far in the rear of the audience would arise and cry out:

"How about the liquor issue?"

Tumult would ensue. Cox would quiet the crowd and insist upon giving an answer.

"My friend," he would say, "let me tell you—the liquor issue is as dead as slavery."

That was twelve years ago.

R. B. S.

(Copyright, 1932.)

# White Army in Erin Aids Fascist Ideas

### Membership in Third Armed Organization Open to Foes of Communism.

(Associated Press).

IRELAND'S White Army is now reported to have attained a membership of 15,000, and to be developing into a Fascist organization open to all men who want to combat Communism and other organizations believed to threaten the peace of the Irish Free State.

The basis for this organization is the Army Comrades Association, composed of the members of the pro-treaty Irish Republican Army, who, when the treaty with Great Britain was signed, supported or fought for it in the civil war of 1922 and 1923.

The membership, however, has been extended to all men who are opposed to the present extra-legal Irish Republican Army, which never has recognized the treaty with Great Britain.

The White Army is avowedly opposed to the so-called Red Army, or Republican Army, as well as to all other secret and extra-legal organizations. It declares its purpose to be not political, but its growth has been rapid since President de Valera refused to take steps to check the secret drilling of the so-called Red Army, and declined to order seizure of the arms of members of that army. He argued that it would not be in public interest to take such a step, as long as there was no public parade of arms.

Along with these two unofficial armies, the Irish Free State has its legal or official Green Army, composed of about 6,000 members, and has a state police force of about the same size.

* * * *

THIS third army's growth is viewed with considerable uneasiness by conservative Irishmen. "Naturally many people regard the presence of two unofficial military organizations alongside the regular army as nothing short of a menace to peace," one Dublin newspaper comments. "The late government (the Cosgrave government which De Valera defeated in a recent election) made a determined attempt to stamp out irregular forces, and had to a large extent succeeded. The situation which has now developed is anything but reassuring."

Members of the White Army regard as dangerous the tendency which they say is growing of branding certain public men as traitors, and are committed to a policy of protecting free speech and of defending comrades marked for persecution and attack. The White Army declares itself committed to the constitution for which Arthur Griffiths and Michael Collins died, until such time as it shall be changed by the legal exercise of the franchise.

Dr. T. F. O'Higgins, a former army colonel and brother of the late Kevin O'Higgins, who was killed by assassins, is the president of the Army Comrades Association. The martyred Gen. Michael Collins was at one time commander-in-chief of this organization, which has suddenly broadened its scope and announced it is "willing to cooperate with other groups and associations which consider the time ripe for creation of a composite body, with the object of neutralizing the influences of those hidden forces of discord which are operating in our country, and may grow into a ruthless tyranny if not checked in time."

# Free Meals Stopped for Idle in Gold Field

La Serena, Chile, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—"No work, no eats" is the new slogan for the Chilean Government relief offices in Coquimbo Province following an inspection by Robert Yunge, national labor director.

He found more available jobs at the gold washings than there are listed unemployed, and ordered distribution of free food stopped.

The gold rush at Andacollo and other points is genuine, he said, and more men are needed to work the deposits.

# Shorter Labor Day Cure for Depression

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: Automatic machinery produces so much faster than did the hand method of past centuries that it brings about overproduction and throws millions of men out of work. We must first have the proper balance between production and consumption restored; and the only way such a balance can be restored is to shorten the hours of the labor day. When this is done and millions of unemployed are once more put to work, then we shall have the proper circulation of money. It is the laboring masses who keep money circulating, and the wonder is that the mighty intellects of our country can not see this simple thing.

It is estimated that we now have something like 12,000,000 of unemployed. If these 12,000,000 were again put to work at the average daily wage of $5, how quickly we would see the end of the present depression! A few years ago these 12,000,000 at that wage were placing in circulation the sum of $60,000,000 daily among ordinary business men, and this was furnishing the proper amount of "lubrication" to keep the business machinery of the Nation running daily, so we had good times. Let the proper balance between production and consumption be restored again by the shortening of the hours of the labor day, and prosperous times will come to the Nation again.

D. PAUL ZIEGLER.

# Traffic Managers Given Suggestions

To the Editor of The Post—Sir: I see that the National Safety Council will meet here next October 4 to 7. So far as traffic safety is concerned I still maintain that they get too expert when they try to figure out the very highest speed which marks the safety line. Traffic experts are apt to base the safety mark on their own skill as drivers. They don't make enough allowance for the lack of skill on the part of the common dumbhead variety of motorists.

I think a good suggestion for traffic managers is to fix the different speeds 10 miles an hour less than what they consider expertly correct. They can depend on the motorists to increase the officially stated speed to that which is the safe speed in fact.

If the exact speed which the traffic authorities desire is posted, the motorists will as a general thing exceed it by 10 miles. C. J. BAKER.

The Washington Post. SEPTEMBER 4, 1932

# EVENTS OF INTEREST IN WASHINGTON SUBURBAN SOCIETY

## Hyattsville

Special to The Washington Post.

Hyattsville, Sept. 3.—Mrs. Waldo Burnside entertained at a bridge-shower at her home on Saturday afternoon in honor of her sister, Mrs. Thomas Francis, who was formerly Miss Margaret Tavenner, of Hyattsville. Mrs. Francis now makes her home at the Westchester Apartments in Washington. The guests were Miss Laura Purdum, Miss Mildred Purdum, Miss Mae Thomas, Mrs. J. W. Hammett, Mrs. Henry Thomas, all of Hyattsville, and Mrs. Herbert Chaddick, Mrs. Donald Tavenner, Miss Belma Carsons and Mrs. Gus Fraley, all of Washington. Prizes were won by Miss Carsons, Miss Mildred Purdum and Mrs. Hammett.

Mr. and Mrs. L. O. Mankin, of Lyon Village, Va., were guests last week-end of Mrs. W. Robb Hamill, jr., at her home on Oak street.

Miss Sylvia Edlavitch has returned to her home after passing the week in Atlantic City, N. J.

Mrs. Fred Foley and Miss Catherine Foley, of Plattsburg, N. Y., are visiting Col. and Mrs. E. A. Roche.

Miss Ella Miller Hooe has returned to her home after a two weeks' visit in East Orange, N. J.

Mr. and Mrs. Temple Jarrell, Mr. Rolph Jarrell and Mr. W. C. Rolph have returned after passing several weeks at Rehoboth, Del.

Mrs. Frank Carr is again in Hyattsville, having passed several days with Mrs. Harry Dobbs at her cottage at Fair Haven, Md.

Mrs. N. M. Harrison has returned to her home, having been the guest of her niece, Mrs. Hamilton Sansbury, of Calvert County, Md., for two weeks.

Miss Kathryn Quilty, of New York, and Mr. Ivor Watts, of Nutley, N. J., were guests of Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Vandoren last week-end.

Mrs. Louis Dashiell and her mother, Mrs. J. J. Williams, have motored to Ashland, Va., for a visit with friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bolgiano and family have returned to their home after having passed several weeks in Ocean City, Md.

Miss Louise Zantzinger is sojourning for a fortnight at Cape May, N. J.

Miss Wilma Coleman and a classmate at the University of Maryland, Miss Elizabeth Bonthron, of Baltimore, have returned to their homes after having passed the summer at Camp Joy, near Leesport, Pa.

Mr. and Mrs. Jeffrey Stanback have returned to their home in Richmond, Va., having been the guests of Mr. and Mrs. John B. Reeside, jr., for several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Thompson, of York, Pa., were the guests of their daughter and son-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Feiser, for several days last week. Miss Angela Feiser is now visiting Miss Dorothy Storrs at her home in Linthicum Heights, Md.

Miss Peggy Stanley and Miss Frances Stanley have returned from Camp Strawderman, Va., where they passed much of the summer, and have recently been the guests of Mrs. J. B. Perry for several days at her home in Washington.

Mr. Kenneth Brooks, jr., has returned from a visit to his grandmother, Mrs. T. B. Gourley, at her home on the Patuxent River, at Holland Point, Md.

Miss Dorothy Holden is again in Hyattsville, having recently visited friends in Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Mehring have returned to their home after having taken an extensive tour of the New England States.

Mr. Jack Norman passed last week-end with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. T. Norman.

Miss Laura Purdum and Miss Elizabeth Purdum have returned from a visit of several days with friends at Randall Cliffs, Md.

Mrs T. J. Vandoren, accompanied by by Mrs. Helen Krager, of Washington, and Miss Kathryn Quilty, of New York, have motored to High Rock, Pa., where they are the guests of Mrs. William O. Thompson.

Miss Erma Waldrop entertained at a dance in her home in Hyattsville on Friday evening. A number of young people were present and included Miss Dolly Bailey, Miss Helen Smith, Miss Ruth Purdum, Miss Louise Marche, Miss Louise Armstrong, Miss Jean Miller, Miss Betty Miller, Miss Eunice Miller, Miss Rose Marie Howard, Miss Winifred Kerstetter, Miss Isabel Craddock, Miss Charlotte Griffin, Miss Dena Galloway, of Virginia, Miss Starr Sprinkle, Miss Ann Little, Miss Jean Fritz, Mr. Jack Sheriff, Mr. Ashby Ritchie, Mr. William Morris, Mr. Stanley Lewis, Mr. Marvin Lewis, Mr. Vernon Holland, Mr. Jack Simons, Mr. John Schoenbaugh, Mr. Earnest Cory, jr., Mr. Colman Headly, Mr. William Munson, Mr. Douglas McChesney, Mr. Alvin McChesney, Mr. Jack McKnight, Mr Ray Stevenson, Mr. Kenneth Connor, Mr. Donald Hollinsworth, and Mr York Hollingsworth.

Miss Waldrop will leave some time next week to take up her studies at St. Mary's College in Raleigh, N. C.

Mr. Franklin Zantzinger has returned from a trip to New England, where he has been passing the last eight weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Stack and their daughters, Miss Rosemary Stack and Miss Pegge Stack, are passing the week at Back Bay Beach, Md.

Mr. and Mrs. Vernon Clark and Mrs. Ida Jump are visiting relatives at the Hermit, at Centerville, on the Eastern Shore of Maryland. Mrs. Jump has just returned from a three weeks' visit to her sister at her home at Bluefield, W. Va.

Mr. and Mrs. Hammond Welsh were week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. Archie Wells, of Washington, at their summer home on the Patuxent River in southern Maryland. Miss Helen Welsh is passing a few days in Woodville, Md.

Mrs. Roland Davis and family and Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Davis have returned to their homes after a vacation at Colonial Beach.

Miss Florence Reinhart, of Baltimore, is visiting Mrs. William F. Weidman at her home on Littlefield avenue. Miss Mildred Bortner, also of Baltimore, was the guest of Mrs. Weidman last week-end.

Mrs. Maude Rider has returned to her home in Philadelphia after visiting with Mr. and Mrs. A. L. Mehring for several days.

Mrs. J. A. Crawford, Mr. Billy Crawford and Miss Anne Galloway have returned from a visit of several days to Randall Cliff Beach, Md.

## Shepherdstown

Shepherdstown, W. Va., Sept. 3.—Commander A. T. Clay, of Washington, D. C., has been a visitor here.

Mr. and Mrs. J. D. Russell, of Washington, D. C., have been visiting in Shepherdstown.

Miss Charlotte Reinhart, of Washington, has been visiting her father, John C. Reinhart, at Molers, near town.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Reinhart, of Roanoke, Va., who have been here for the past two months, have returned to Roanoke. Mr. Reinhart is a member of the faculty of the High School at Roanoke.

Miss Bessie Licklider and Mrs. Ruth Tucker have returned to Charleston, where they are members of the high school and graded school at that place.

Dr. and Mrs. S. F. Chambers, of Elizabethtown, Pa., have been visiting Mr. and Mrs. Charles Schley. Mrs. Chambers being a sister of Mr. Schley.

The Rev. Edmund P. Dandridge and family, who have been at the Bower, the old Dandridge home, near Leetown, Jefferson County, will return to their home at Nashville, Tenn., on September 9.

## Wesley Heights

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence A. Lane, of Wesley Heights, have had as their house guest Mrs. F. Lawrence Pyle, of Wilmington, Del. Mr. and Mrs. Lane and Maj. and Mrs. H. H. Jacobs are spending the Labor Day holiday at Rehoboth, Del.

Dr. and Mrs. Otto Wendt and daughter, Caroline, and Mrs. Royal R. Rommel and son, Jack, are spending their vacation at Ocean City, N. J.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles T. Penn and daughter, Doreen, left on Friday for a week's stay at Virginia Beach. Mr. and Mrs. Penn entertained at a buffet dinner party recently for seventeen guests on the occasion of Mr. Penn's birthday. Mr. Lloyd Griffin, of Richmond, spent some time last week as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Penn.

Mrs. Rose Conway, of Phillipsburg, N. J., is visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. James F. Nolan.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl W. Mitman will return to Washington the first of this week after spending a vacation at their summer camp near Dingman's Ferry, Pa. They had as their guests Mr. and Mrs. George Scotton Carll, jr., and Mrs. Margaret Hillegeist.

Miss Mary Lile and Miss Caroline Lile have just returned from a motor trip to Lakeville, Conn., where they visited Miss Dorothy Howell. Before returning home they drove to Cape Cod, Mass.

Dr. and Mrs. Delos O. Kinsman, of Wesley Heights, will have all their house guests over the Labor Day week-end Dr. and Mrs. Charles F. Marah, of William and Mary College, who are en route home after a vacation in New England.

Dean and Mrs. George B. Woods, of Wesley Heights, will return home tomorrow from their summer camp at Belgrade Lakes, Me. Their daughter, Margaret, and son, John, were with them. The latter leaves shortly for Northwestern University to complete his college course.

Dr. and Mrs. Arthur C. Christie and their daughter, Miss Harriet Christie will return the middle of September from their summer camp, Chris-Hemmit, on Portage Lake, Me.

Mr. and Mrs. George Sixbey are now in their new home in Conduit road. Mr. Sixbey, who is an alumnus of American University, will be an assistant in English at that university this fall.

Chancellor Lucius C. Clark, of American University, and Mrs. Clark have returned from their vacation spent motoring in Maine.

Dr. Wesley M. Gewehr has returned after spending the summer teaching history at Rutgers College, New Brunswick, N. J.

Dr. and Mrs. John E. Bentley will return shortly from Boulder, Colo., where the former has been teaching psychology in the summer school.

## Kensington

Miss Katherine Lewis has returned from a two-month stay abroad. She was accompanied to Europe by Miss Evelyn Sale, who returned with her. Miss Sale spent several days here before returning Thursday to her home at Welch, W. Va. Mr. and Mrs. Robert L. Lewis motored to New York to meet their daughter and her guest, Miss Sale, all returning together.

Miss Adelaide Field, who spent several weeks at Chicago then went South to Mississippi, is now at Charlotte, N. C., en route to her home here. Mr. and Mrs. Orrin J. Field had visiting them recently their niece, Miss Frances Figert, who has returned to her home in Iowa.

Miss Jean Skinner has gone to Cambridge, Md., where she is the guest of her uncle and aunt, Mr. and Mrs. Robert E. Tubman, for ten days.

Mrs. B. Reeves Russell is entertaining her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Zamore Applegate, and Mrs. Frank Applegate, of Philadelphia, over the holiday. Mrs. Julian Crockett and her small daughter, of Leesburg, Va., also are guests of Mrs. Russell for several weeks.

Mr. and Mrs. Porter McKeever are passing several days at Atlantic City. Mr. Galen McKeever has returned from a vacation at Atlantic City.

Miss Anna C. Reinhardt and Miss Anna Peck returned recently from Massachusetts and New York, where they spent the summer. The Misses Anna and Emma Rice, who occupied the Reinhardt home during the summer months, have returned to the city. Miss Reinhardt has as her guests her nephew and his daughter, Mr. Mercur Rees and Miss Hildegarde Rees, of Tavares, Fla., for several days.

Mr. Charles Jones recently returned from the South, where he visited at Birmingham, Shreveport, Hot Springs, Ark., and Knoxville, Tenn.

Mrs. Claude Chappell and her daughter, Miss Leo-Bess Chappell, of Morenci, Mich., are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Chappell for some time.

Mr. and Mrs. E. S. Noyes and their son, Mr. Ed Noyes, have returned from Maplewood and Ocean City, N. J.

Miss Betty Duvall, of Charles Town, W. Va., was a recent guest of Miss Mary Dickson.

Mrs. John Raney, with a party of friends, is spending the week-end at Atlantic City. Miss Bessie Raney is sailing on September 12 for Miami, Fla.

Mr. and Mrs. Louis I. Valentine have returned from New York, where they joined a party on a cruise.

Miss Charlotte Ruble, of Chicago; Miss Agnes Hockman and Miss Marguerite Holler, of Woodstock, Va., have returned to their homes after being the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Malcolm Walter for three weeks.

Mrs. Archer Woodwell has returned from Pennsylvania, where she visited relatives for several days.

Mr. Warren Adams is spending a few weeks at Norfolk and other points in Virginia.

Mr. Fred Graff and Mr. John Graff returned Friday from St. Louis, where they visited their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Graff, for some time.

Lieut. and Mrs. Walter F. Christmas, of Annapolis, are passing the holiday as the guests of the latter's parents, Col. and Mrs. Morris K. Barroll.

## Alexandria

Mrs. Charles C. Carlin returned last week from California, where she had passed the summer with her son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. C. Keith Carlin.

Miss Susan Smoot Thomson entertained last Tuesday for her house guest, Miss Louise Murphy, of New York.

Mrs. Chester G. Pierce entertained for Miss Murphy Wednesday evening; Miss Elizabeth Schneider Thursday and Miss Mary Lloyd Saturday evening last.

Miss Lyndell Powell, of Atlanta, Ga., has been visiting her mother, Mrs. Nora Parrish, at her home at Mount Ida, leaving last week to return to her home in Atlanta, Ga.

Miss Marguerite Chapman, who passed the summer in Cleveland, Ohio, and with relatives in New England, has returned to St. Agnes Episcopal School.

Miss Martha Sinclair, who stayed at the school during the summer months, is now visiting relatives in Gloucester County, Virginia.

Dr. Robert South Barrett returned during the week from a six weeks' trip to Ireland.

Mr. and Mrs. William C. Smith have returned to their home in Jefferson Park after visits at Norfolk and Virginia Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. M. E. Parker have announced the marriage August 25 of their daughter, Miss Virginia Parker, to the Rev. Edward Henderson. Mr. and Mrs. Henderson will pass the winter in Louisville, Ky.

Capt. and Mrs. T. M. Hamilton have returned from a visit in Vermont.

Miss Lynda M. Carver, after passing the summer with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Carver, is now passing two weeks at Manasquan, N. J., prior to returning to Lancaster, Pa., to teach the coming session.

Miss Katherine Alexander Leadbeater has returned from passing the summer traveling in Europe.

Mrs. Arthur A. Allen and little daughter, Beverly Lee Allen, have returned from a visit to relatives in Baltimore.

Dr. O. A. Ryder and his mother and two young sons have returned from a month's visit at Virginia Beach.

Miss Betty Keys and Mrs. Emma Hantzmon have returned from passing the month of August at Asbury Park and Ocean Grove, N. J.

Mr. George W. Bontz and his daughters, Miss Mary Bontz and Mrs. Laura Fletcher, have returned from Colonial Beach, where they spent the month of August.

Miss Elizabeth Sampsell, of Rectortown, Va., is the guest of Miss Luta Davis, who entertained for her Friday evening.

Mr. and Mrs. William H. Meeks and two sons, Billy and Sam Meeks, have returned from visiting relatives at Mondays Point, Va.

Mr. and Mrs. John Devers have returned from a visit of a week at Colonial Beach.

Miss Elizabeth Woodson, of Vicksburg, Miss., is the guest of Mrs. Hubert Snowden at her home in South Washington street.

Miss Margaret Warwick is passing the week-end and holiday with friends at Virginia Beach.

Dr. and Mrs. Howard L. Arnold and Miss Dorothy Arnold have returned from a visit at Luray, Va.

Miss Margaret Thomas Moore, who passed the summer in Europe, has returned to her home in Prince street.

Miss Elizabeth Demaine, who attended summer school at the State Teachers College, Harrisonburg, Va., is with her mother, Mrs. A. L. Demaine, for a short visit prior to the opening of college.

Mr. and Mrs. Windsor W. Demaine passed the week in Richmond, Va.

Mrs. Charles W. Houston and little son, of Jackson Heights, N. Y., are the guests of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Roger B. Adams.

Mrs. Howard Ewing and Miss Naomi Ewing, of Childs, Md., and Miss Mildred Krauss, of Leeds, Md., were the week-end guests of the Rev. and Mrs. H. B. Brenner.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Bryan and little daughter, Jean Bryan, are passing the week-end and holiday with relatives in Nelson County, Va.

Mr. and Mrs. James Leeds are spending a week with relatives in Fredericksburg, Va.

Mrs. Lewis Johnson is passing a month at Colonial Beach, Va.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Hale are passing the week with friends at Virginia Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. John Keene are passing the week with relatives in Leesburg, Va.

Mr. James Keller and Mr. Floyd Keller motored to Petersburg the past week-end to visit their ... Mrs. Alice Keller, and were accompanied home by Mrs. Floyd Keller and children, who had been visiting Mrs. Alice Keller for several weeks.

Mrs. H. B. James and Miss Marguerite James have returned from a visit to Dr. Howard Lee James at his home in Winchester, Va.

Mr. and Mrs. John Barton Phillips are passing the week at Asbury Park, N. J.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Hulfish, of Atlanta, Ga., are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. William W. Hulfish, at their home in Cameron street.

Mr. and Mrs. J. A. Ferguson are visiting at Saranac Lake, N. Y.

Mr. and Mrs. Stephen H. Fields and their two young sons, Robert and Stephen, have returned from a ten-day visit at Colonial Beach.

Miss Ruth Cox and Miss Margaret Cox also have returned from Colonial Beach.

Mr. and Mrs. Roland C. Barrett have returned from a visit at Atlantic City, accompanied by Miss Marcia Wheeler and Miss Maxine Wheeler, of Cumberland, Md., who are their house guests.

Miss E. Frances Giles has returned from a two weeks' visit at her former home in Waynesboro, Va.

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence H. Strader and little daughter have returned from visiting relatives at Bane, Va.

Mr. and Mrs. George Ransom are passing the holiday and week-end at Virginia Beach.

Miss Elsie Cole has returned from a visit with friends at Rehoboth Beach, Del.

Mr. and Mrs. Herbert Wilkins are passing the week with relatives in Lynchburg, Va.

Dr. and Mrs. Clayton Bowman and son, Clayton Bowman, jr., have returned from a visit to relatives in Marion, Ohio.

## Charles Town, W. Va.

Special to The Washington Post.

Charles Town, W. Va., Sept. 3.—Mrs. Annie Waterman, of Williamsburg, Va., is visiting her brother, former Senator William Campbell. Mrs. Waterman makes her home with her son, Thomas Waterman, who is the engineer in charge of the reconstruction work at Williamsburg, who will come next week to make his uncle a visit.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Evans and family have been on a visit to Richmond, Williamsburg and other historic points in Virginia.

Miss Willie Higgs, of New York, is visiting her mother, Mrs. W. A. Higgs.

Mr. and Mrs. William Packett, jr., and Miss Catherine Packett have been visiting Mr. and Mrs. William B. Packett.

Miss Myra Moler has been spending two weeks at Atlantic City.

Mr. and Mrs. George H. Denny, of Germantown, Pa., who, with their son, have been on a visit to Mr. Denny's parents, Prof. and Mrs. Wright Denny, have returned home.

Dr. Charles Sydnor and family, who have been here on a visit to the Rev. G. G. and Mrs. Sydnor, Dr. Sydnor's parents, have returned to the University of Mississippi, where Dr. Sydnor occupies a chair.

Miss Anna Moore and Miss Margaret Link, of Washington, have been visiting their mother, Mrs. Sallie Link.

Miss Mary Humphreys, of Norfolk, Va., has been the guest of Mrs. Arthur Davenport.

Miss Maude Campbell, librarian of the Lynchburg (Va.) Library, has been visiting her brother, Senator William Campbell.

Mrs. Henry Shepherd, of Washington, has been visiting her parents, Mr. and Mrs. T. C. Green.

Prof. D. P. Hurley and family have returned from Radford and Wytheville, where they have been on a visit.

## Fredericksburg

Special to The Washington Post.

Fredericksburg, Va., Sept. 3.—Dr. and Mrs. W. J. Chewning and Mr. and Mrs. William Jeffries Chewning, jr., have returned from a motor trip through the Middle West and to the Great Lakes and Canada. While in Canada they were guests of Mr. and Mrs. George A. C. Lang, of Kitchener, Ontario, and on returning they were entertained by Senator and Mrs. James Couzens at their home, Wabeek, in Bloomfield Hills, Mich.

Saturday night's dance at the Mannsfield Hall Country Club was an affair of much enjoyment. Dancing continued from 9 o'clock until midnight, with a short intermission at 11 o'clock. Preceding the dance Miss Irma Bell entertained at a small dinner party at the country club.

Miss Ruth Hutson, of Washington, D. C., who has been the house guest of Lieut. and Mrs. O. B. Osmondson, at their cottage on the Potomac for the past week, left Monday for Dover, Del., to visit her brother, Maj. James B. Hutson, U. S. Army.

Carter R. Rowe arrived on Sunday to spend a month with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Alvin T. Rowe. For the last two months he has been substituting as interne in the surgical department of Bellevue Hospital in New York City. Mr. Rose will return to Harvard University the latter part of September to complete his fourth year in medicine.

Dr. and Mrs. W. J. Lacy and Miss Celia Lacy have returned to their home here after spending two weeks at Afton.

Mrs. Charles H. Cocke, with her daughters, Miss Margaret Cocke and Mrs. W. Cecil Neill and Cecil Neill, jr., of Hollins, Va., and Miss Lucy Duke, of Richmond, have been recent guests at the Betty Washington Inn here. Mrs. Cocke is the daughter-in-law of Charles L. Cocke, the founder of Hollins College.

Mr. and Mrs. R. H. Bullock, of Lynchburg, spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Mason Herndon. Mr. and Mrs. Bullock were married on August 29 and stopped here en route home from a bridal trip to Boston, Mass.

Grace Episcopal Church, Berryville, was the scene of a quiet wedding Saturday evening, August 27, when Miss Dorothy Augusta Lickey, of Berryville, became the bride of Malcolm Proctor Johnson, son of M. S. Johnson, of Fredericksburg. The bride was given in marriage by her father, and her matron of honor was Mrs. I. H. Gregory, of Alexandria. L. W. Crist, of Washington, D. C., was the bridegroom's best man.

## Bowie

Special to The Washington Post.

Bowie, Md., Sept. 3.—Mrs. Susie Shegogue has returned from a visit with her nephew and niece, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Turner, of Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Kline passed several days last week with Mr. Kline's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Kline, jr.

Mrs. Lorraine Randle was the guest of Miss Kitty Ryon in Washington last week.

Mr. and Mrs. John Alton and little daughter, Betty Marie, and Mrs. Glanville Jones, of near Annapolis, were dinner guests of Mrs. Alton's aunt, Mrs. Mabel Nichols.

Mrs. Eugene Higgins, Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Higgins, Miss Jeannette Higgins and Mr. and Mrs. Harry Fowler were also guests at the Nichols home.

Grace Ann Knowles has returned from a visit with relatives in Baltimore County. She was accompanied home by her two cousins, Alice and Minnie Viola Schafer, who will remain for a short stay.

Mr. and Mrs. William Kuhl, of Brooklyn, N. Y.; Mr. and Mrs. Martin Kuhl, of New York City, and Miss Marjorie Kuhl motored to Luray Caverns, Va., last week. They are being entertained at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Millard Schafer, who accompanied them on the trip.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Folwer and Mrs. Lorraine Randle attended the annual outing of the Theodore Roosevelt Lodge of Masons at Oak Grove on Saturday. Others attending were Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Higgins, Mrs. Eugene Higgins, Miss Jeannette Higgins, Mr. John Hall, Dr. and Mrs. Martin Dicus and Mr. George Stechline.

Mrs. H. B. Kelbaugh and Mrs. Edna Harman entertained the Ladies' Aid on last Wednesday evening at the home of Mrs. Kelbaugh. Those attending were Mrs. T. P. Fletcher, Mrs. J. S. Thornton, Mrs. H. Willis and daughter, Rosalie; Mrs. Helen Brown, Miss Louise Brown, Mrs. Emma J. Bischoff, Mrs. Myra Porter, Mrs. Kronanger, Mrs. Lily Schafer, Mr. and Mrs. Luther Bell, Mrs. Ida White, Mrs. Grace Roberts, Mr. H. B. Kelbaugh and Mr. Arthur Kelbaugh.

Guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. E. L. Harman on Wednesday were Mr. and Mrs. Edward Thompson, of Rutland.

Dr. and Mrs. James H. Truitt have as their guests Mrs. Walker and children, of Delmar, Del.

Privates James Willett, Earle Woods and Radcliffe Rigoli and Corpl. Gerald Seaton are in camp with the Marine Reserves at Camp Pollard, Va.

### W. C. T. U. Convention Set.

Leesburg, Va., Sept. 3 (Special)—The County W. C. T. U. will hold its quarterly convention in the school auditorium at Leesburg September 17. Interesting feafures will be an address by Mrs. Emma Howland, National Women's Christian Temperance lecturer from Maassachusetts and a report of the National Women's Christian Temperance Union.

## Virginia Beach

Special to The Washington Post.

Virginia Beach, Va., Sept. 3.—Officers of the Sixth Marine Brigade (Reserves), recruited principally from the District of Columbia, held their annual dinner dance last night at the Cavalier Hotel with many wives and friends from Washington in attendance. The brigade, which is composed of 57 officers and an enlisted personnel of 1,200, is holding its annual encampment here.

Col. J. J. Staley, in command of the brigade, was the host of the evening and was assisted in the arrangements by a committee of fellow officers, including Capt. Chauncey C. Parker, jr., chairman; Maj. Don S. Knowlton, honorary chairman, and First Lieuts. Walcott J. Waggaman, George Colburn, G. Reber Littlecholes and Francis J. Donohue, all of Washington.

The event was formal and the most colorful of the week's heavy social calendar. City officials and members of the resort's social community were invited guests, as well as a number of National Guard officers, who are likewise holding their annual encampment on the State National Guard reservation.

Many Washingtonians are guests at the Cavalier Hotel, where the majority will spend the Labor Day holiday. Recent registrants from the Capital City include Clenn F. Card, Capt. C. R. Roberts, Mrs. Joseph O'Brien, Mrs. Margaret O'Brien, Mrs. R. J. Archibald, W. V. Sullivan, Frank J. Kelly, Fred D. Giesler, Frances Jaffe, Juliet Phillips, Elizabeth Phillips and Liedel Little, Mrs. William Wakefield, Miss Winifred I. Tinsley, Lillian Meiendres, Corbett H. Perkins, Catherine D. Sullivan, Foster Wood, Mr. and Mrs. H. O. Lummis, Ira Wheatley, Mrs. Robert Adams and Mr. and Mrs. J. C. Malone.

The Washington colony is now larger than at any other time during the current season, with the regular summer visitors from the Capital who spend the warmer months here being augmented by week-end guests and holiday seekers. Social functions are becoming more numerous as the season progresses toward its closing.

## Gordonsville

Special to The Washington Post.

Gordonsville, Va., Sept. 3.—Mrs. J. Haywood Stratton was hostess Thursday evening at two tables of bridge in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Walter C. Eastburn, of Churchill, Md., who have been guests of Mrs. Eastburn's father, Dr. John W. Scott. Her guests included Mr. and Mrs. Eastburn, Mrs. Marcia White, Mrs. Elizabeth Linney, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Cowherd and Capt. and Mrs. Francis Bonham.

Mrs. G. H. Harwood and children, Richard and Ruth, of Hinton, W. Va., are guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. A. Stanley near here.

Mr. and Mrs. W. W. Osborne and their house guest, Miss Ethel Wambersie, of Baltimore, attended the horse show at Marshall and also at Warrenton.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur Montineau and Mrs. Montineau's sister, Mrs. J. S. Kelly, of Washington, D. C., were week-end guests at the home of Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Acree on Main street.

Miss Lucy Mae Adams, of Richmond, is spending her vacation with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. J. B. Adams.

Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Powell have had as their guests the past week, Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Powell and son, Floyd, jr., of Norfolk.

Capt. and Mrs. Francis Bonham and their sons, J. B. and Hamilton, left on Monday for Fort Benning, Ga.

## Frederick

Frederick, Md., Sept. 3.—Announcement has been made of the marriage of Miss Mable J. Thompson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Thompson, and Mr. John H. Catlett, son of Mr. and Mrs. George D. Catlett, of Brunswick. The wedding took place in this city August 17 at Calvary Methodist Episcopal Church, by the pastor, the Rev. Dr. G. Ellis Williams. Miss Helen Catlett, sister of the bridegroom, was maid of honor and Roy Lenhart was best man.

Announcement has been made of the marriage of Miss Ethel Esther Bartlett, daughter of Mrs. Louise Bartlett and the late George Ely Bartlett, and Ralph Harrison Grinder, son of the late Mr. and Mrs. John W. Grinder, near Creagerstown. The wedding took place Monday at Kentland, King George County, Va. The ceremony was performed by the Rev. J. Fletcher Osborne. Mrs. Leighton L. Reid, St. Petersburg, sister of the bride, was matron of honor, and Mark H. Grinder, Washington, brother of the bridegroom, was best man. Mr. and Mrs. Grinder will reside in Washington.

Miss Margaret Helms and Charles L. Farnsworth, both of this city, were married Saturday at Bel Air.

Miss Florence Flohr, of Taneytown, and Mr. Oliver Weybright, of Mount Joy, Pa., were married Tuesday at Silver Run, by the Rev. W. E. Saltzgiver, pastor of the Lutheran Church. After a wedding trip they will reside at Mount Joy.

A largely attended card party was held at the home of Mrs. T. Clayton Dixon, Friday, under the auspices of Frederick Chapter, United Daughters of the Confederacy. Those present were Mrs. Howard Young, Mrs. Edgar S. McCardell, Mrs. John D. Knight, Mrs. William R. DeLashmutt, Mrs. Harry O. Nicodemus, Mrs. Newton Brewer, Mrs. R. A. Sellman, Mrs. E. W. Pruitt, Mrs. W. Meredith Smith, Mrs. George B. McCleery, Mrs. Trego McKinney, Mrs. Lewis Lebherz, Mrs. Charles A. Opel, jr., Mrs. Roland W. Harbaugh, Mrs. Hugh Dean, Mrs. C. W. Gregory, Mrs. Grace P. Smith, Mrs. H. Dorsey Etchison, Mrs. Charles K. Worman, Mrs. Alban M. Wood, Mrs. Edward D. Shriner, Mrs. James Cosmo Jones, Mrs. Ward, Mrs. Harry T. Zimmerman, Mrs. Charles S. Hahn, Mrs. Edward James, Mrs. Devilla Brish, Mrs. August Herwig, Mrs. William Hemp, Mrs. Schindler, Mrs. Hamilton, Mrs. Herbert Kreh, Mrs. Jesse B. Anders, Mrs. John T. Best, Mrs. O. P. Bennett, Mrs. Clayton O. Keedy, Mrs. Elias B. Ramsburg, Mrs. Addie C. Weaver, Mrs. Isaac Hankey, Mrs. George Baumgardner, Misses Isabel Zimmerman, Floy Hiteshew, Margaret Rodrick, Nan J. Houck, Nettie Haller, Etta Cramer, Sophie Reich and Miss Hamilton.

A birthday and wedding anniversary dinner was given at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. M. Waltz, Winfield, in honor of the birthdays of Mr. Waltz and Mrs. J. Harry Crim and the marriage anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Kunkle. The guests included Mr. and Mrs. Wheeler Milholland, Miss Margaret Kunkle, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Houck, Mr. and Mrs. George DeVries, Mrs. Walter Engle, Miss Emily DeVries, Miss Gladys Milholland, Mrs. Evelyn Gillan, Miss Margaret Waltz, Mr. and Mrs. Charles Waltz, Miss Barbara Waltz, Mr. and Mrs. Miller Waltz, Mrs. Ellen M. Danner, Mrs. O. B. Pickett, Marcus, Harry and Eugene Pickett.

## Rockville

Mrs. Josephine Bowman, of Roanoke, Va., is a week-end guest of Mr. and Mrs. Nicholas Brewer.

Mr. George Brewer is at Atlantic City.

Mrs. Bache Abert entertained at bridge at her home on Wednesday evening. Those present were Mrs. Vinson Peter, Mrs. William Linthicum, Miss Alice Brand, Miss Lillian Brand, Mrs. Adrian Brunette, Mrs. Somerville Dawson and Mrs. Robert Campbell.

Mrs. John Brewer, Miss Mary Brewer and Mr. George Brewer recently returned from Cumberland, Md., where they visited Mr. and Mrs. Russell Brewer.

Dr. and Mrs. George E. Lewis have returned from Atlantic City.

Mr. Jack Kelly, of North Carolina, is spending his vacation at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Henry A. Dawson.

Mr. James Mustard, of Montclair, N. J., was the guest of Mr. George Lamar, jr.

Miss Ruth Harryman, of West Virginia, is spending the remainder of the summer with Miss Gladys Benson.

Mr. Arthur Bready, Mr. Calvin Bready, Miss Nan Bready and Mr. Randolph Bready have returned from a visit at the home of Dr. and Mrs. James P. Morrison at Standish, Me.

Mr. Edward Beard has returned from a month's stay at Rehoboth Beach with his brother-in-law and sister, Dr. and Mrs. Robert E. Moran.

Miss Noma Thompson has returned from a visit with her brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Anderson, at Atlantic City, and with her brother, Dr. Lawn Thompson, at Ocean City, N. J.

The regular young people's dance was held on Friday evening at the Montgomery Country Clubhouse, with Messrs. Clifton Viers and Bert Rohrbaugh composing the committee in charge.

The Rockville Rotary Club entertained the wives and friends of its members on Thursday evening at a dinner party at the Manor Club.

Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Ward, Miss Helen Pyle, Mrs. Edmonston and Mrs. Carter Clagett have motored to Atlantic City.

Mr. William Welsh has been visiting at Sherwood Forest, near Annapolis.

Mrs. Edward Peter entertained one of the afternoon bridge clubs last week at her home. Those present were Mrs. Darby Bowman, Mrs. Bernard Welsh, Mrs. Almus Spear, Mrs. Austin Rohrbaugh, Mrs. Randolph Talbott, Mrs. Albert Boulc and Mrs. Thomas Dawson.

Mr. Almus Spear and his son, Almus, jr., are in Canada.

Mr. Phillip Smith, of Reading, Pa., has been visiting his sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Edward Peter.

Mrs. Samuel Riggs has been visiting friends at Laytonsville, Md.

Mr. Perrie Waters has been visiting his aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Wilson Townsend, at Kensington, Md.

Mrs. George Lamar, Miss Lydia Prettyman and Mrs. Barrett Prettyman are spending the week-end at Fredericksburg, Va., as the guests of the Rev. and Mrs. Forest J. Prettyman.

Mr. Stonestreet Lamar has returned to his work at Boston Tech, Cambridge, Mass., after having spent the summer at the home of his parents, Mr. and Mrs. George H. Lamar.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Waters, Miss Clara Ray Waters, Mr. Richard Waters, jr., and Mr. Perrie Waters are spending Sunday at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Ben Ray, near Front Royal, Va.

Mr. William Boulc has returned from spending ten days on a house party on South River.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles Stoniker and daughter, of Jasper, Ala., were recent guests of Mrs. Allen Armstrong.

Mr. and Mrs. Brooke Johns entertained at a dinner party at their home on Tuesday evening in honor of Mrs. Johns' brother, Mr. George T. Barnsley, and his guest, Mr. William Vanderbilt, both of New York.

Miss Huldah Brust has returned to her work with the Board of Education after having spent the summer at her home in Frederick and also at Ocean Grove, N. J., and Asbury Park.

Messrs. Walter Dawson and Thomas Anderson spent last week-end at Charlottesville, Va.

Mr. Ray Nolan, of Baltimore, has been visiting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Dawson.

Miss Margaret Russell, of Baltimore, has been spending a week at the home of her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Marshall.

Mrs. Harry Beard spent last week-end at Rehoboth Beach with her son-in-law and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. Robert E. Moran.

Mrs. John Banks Berry spent last week-end at Virginia Beach, where Mr. Berry has been at the United States Marine Camp.

Mrs. Reuben Riggs and Misses Katherine and Margaret Hicks are spending the week-end at Atlantic City.

Dr. and Mrs. Robert E. Moran and young son have returned after spending six weeks at Rehoboth Beach, Del.

Miss Anna Beall, of Washington, has been spending a week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. James Barnsley.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Ady have returned from a stay at Rehoboth Beach, Del.

Miss Hally Ann Johnson, of Minneapolis, has come to Rockville to spend the winter with her aunt, Miss Kristin Nilsson.

## Warrenton

Special to The Washington Post.

Warrenton, Va., Sept. 3.—The Rev. Julian Lake, pastor of the Warrenton Presbyterian

NEWS FEATURES AND SPORTS

# The Washington Post.

NEWS FEATURES AND SPORTS

M WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1932. 9

## DOAK SEES BRIGHTER OUTLOOK FOR LABOR IN NEW ADJUSTMENT

### Cabinet Member Is Hopeful Machines May Be Attuned to Employment Needs.

### PRESENT CONDITIONS LAID TO DEPRESSION

### Outlines Gains and Losses Since First Holiday of Workers in 1882.

By WILLIAM N. DOAK
(Secretary of Labor)
as told to
Herbert S. Hollander.

Exactly 50 years ago tomorrow, on September 5, 1882, the first Labor Day celebration was held.

That first Labor Day marked the fruition of a plan, long nurtured, to set aside a holiday on which the Nation would turn its thoughts to its wage earners. It was hoped, through Labor Day, not only to achieve for labor an added dignity but to aid definitely and practically in the long, hard struggle toward better conditions. Tomorrow is Labor Day's golden anniversary.

I wish it were possible for me to say that Labor Day's fiftieth birthday has brought with it a new era in which the fear of unemployment would be diminished. I wish it were possible for every worthy worker to greet this occasion happy in the possession of a comfortable home and a satisfying job.

**World-Wide Conditions.**

World-wide conditions over which we have had no control have made this attainment difficult. The delicate and complicated structure of international economics has brought in its wake temporary derangement and infinite hardships for many American wage earners.

These facts we recognize. However, in all fairness we should recognize, as I am sure the founders of Labor Day would recognize, that in this economic crisis as in no other in history many elements of our national life have succeeded in the protection of the gains which labor won during these long and weary years.

In previous economic struggles labor took the brunt of the burden and did it from the beginning. In this depression a large number of industrial leaders have realized that the well-being of the Nation is contingent upon the well-being of its wage-earners, and in consequence they have made constructive and cooperative efforts to keep employment as widespread as possible during this lull in business.

**Many Hardships Relieved.**

No intelligent observer will deny that this change of attitude has taken place on an impressive scale and that it has aided substantially in relieving many hardships. Likewise, no one can and will attempt to deny that this depression has proved to us how far we still have to travel along the road which leads away from conditions which force our wage earners out of employment through no fault of their own and causes capital itself to suffer devastating and shattering losses.

I am not one to view with alarm the natural process of evolution in the development of labor-saving devices. The machine has made a vast amount of new employment and has contributed most largely to our position as the foremost industrial Nation of the world. But within the last few years the progress of the machine has far outstripped our ability to find new employment for the men it has displaced. Our problem, therefore, is not necessarily to check the growth of the machine, but to adapt its use so that it will become a constructive rather than a destructive factor.

**Gains Exceed Losses.**

In the 50 years that have come and gone since September 5, 1882, labor has gained much and lost some. On the whole, I feel sure that even the blackest of pessimists will agree that the gains have been greater than the losses. None of us however, who has grown up in the struggle for labor's welfare is entirely satisfied in what has been achieved. It would be unreasonable to so suppose.

We know that while much has been gained, a vast distance separates us from a condition even remotely resembling Utopia.

Fifty years have brought victories and defeats. Often out of defeat has grown a new victory.

Fifty years have brought new problems; problems which the founders of Labor Day, with all their vision, could not have foreseen.

The complexities of an entirely new type of civilization have crowded in upon the ranks of labor, oftentimes pressing too close for comfort, too close for life itself.

**Problems Labor Faces.**

The problems that faced labor half a century ago seemed to many men and women at that time to be insurmountable. Yet the major issues were met bravely and honest and fine goals were achieved. In their accomplishment the entire Nation was substantially benefited.

Today some of these same issues and a host of new ones present themselves for solution.

If history is a criterion, I am on sure ground when I say that before the determined efforts of countless sincere men and women that which labor has lost will be rewon. Its new gains will be firmly consolidated and progress will be made in the solution of the tremendous problems which today seem so utterly baffling.

I do not believe that such a view is "ballyhoo" nor false and misleading optimism. I do believe it is common sense. I do believe it expresses a sound, sane and justifiable faith.

Such faith is lent added strength and given greater weight on this decidedly notable occasion.

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**Quake Shakes Swedish City.**

Stockholm, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—A strong earth shock at Falkoeping today shook houses and shifted furniture for several seconds. No deaths were reported.

## Story of the Week

By J. BERNARD McDONNELL

**INTERNATIONAL.**

GERMANY has made her threatened demand for equality of arms with other European nations and the outcome remains to be seen. The demand was addressed to France, but France is determined that she shall not be put in the position of having to make an independent decision and has proposed that the question of German armaments shall be submitted to all the signatory powers to the Versailles treaty, provisions of which restricted German armament.

As was to be expected, France has sought to draw the United States into the matter. The United States concluded a separate peace treaty with Germany in 1921, but France pointed to its provisions approving the Versailles document as reason for the interest of the United States. It has been suggested that the German demand shall be referred to the League of Nations and the international disarmament conference when the latter is resumed. Germany has been seeking to work out an agreement with France before the question is taken up by the league.

The disarmament conference was planning a substitute treaty when it broke off. The new Germany demand may completely upset the proposed resumption of the conference in Geneva. Senator Swanson, of Virginia, American delegate to the conference, told President Hoover he was hopeful but not confident that some worthwhile reduction agreement might be reached at the conference. Poland, with her corridor to the sea dividing Germany in mind, has shown especial interest in the German request.

Germany continues the scene of bitter internal strife. Frau Clara Zetkin, a Communist, took advantage of her 72 years to open the new Reichstag and launched a bitter attack on President von Hindenburg and Adolf Hitler's Nazis. An agreement between Hitler and former Chancellor Bruening, leader of the Catholic-Centrists, was indicated when a Nazi was elected president and one of Bruening's followers was elected vice president of the Reichstag. The threat of dissolution still is hanging over that divided body but Hitler has dared Chancellor Franz von Papen to dissolve it. A government commisson, over which Von Papen presided, commuted to life imprisonment the death sentences passed on Hitlerites for the killing of a Communist in a political battle.

**Japan Proceeds With Plans.**

On the other side of the world, determined Japan is going steadily ahead with her announced purpose to rule the Orient. A treaty between Japan and the new state of Manchukuo is about ready for signature and immediately it has been completed Japan will officially recognize the new state at the head of which she has placed Henry Pu Yi, former boy emperor of China. The treaty will give Japan extraordinary rights and privileges as well as the much-desired privilege of defending the new government against attacks by the Chinese from whom Japan has taken the territory. The rapidity with which Japan intends to move is indicated by the fact that the Manchukuo government already has served formal notice on the Chinese government at Nanking and on powerful Chinese generals that it intended to retaliate against the province of Jehol for Chinese attacks. Jehol is the last large province north of the Chinese wall which has not been seized.

An echo of the political conflict of past years has been heard from Mexico, where President Pascual Ortiz Rubio and Gen. Elias Plutarco Calles, Mexican strong men, have had a falling out. Gen. Rubio succeeded to the presidency when Gen. Alvaro Obregon was assassinated in 1930. President Rubio has expressed a desire for a leave of absence to come to the United States for medical treatment, but reports indicate he is anticipating more serious physical ailments than those from which he is suffering. He is said to have resigned, and Gen. Abelardo Rodriguez, minister of war, likely will take his place.

More than 1,000 lives have been lost in the futile fight to put Neptali Bonifaz in the presidential chair of Ecuador. Bolivia has not yet changed her proposal to enter peaceful negotiations for settlement of the Chaco boundary dispute with Paraguay. Bolivia wants to hold territory won by her troops in fighting on the border. Paraguay insists such a proposal is designed to permit Bolivia to consolidate her positions in seized territory during the peace negotiations.

A visit by Montagu Norman, governor of the powerful Bank of England, to the United States has been interpreted by some to indicate a move to extend the present moratorium on international debts and further the effort to cancel debts. Secretary of the Treasury Mills and other American officials and important financiers conferred with the visiting Englishman who traveled here under the assumed name of Prof. Skinner.

**NATIONAL.**

THE dapper, wise-cracking James J. Walker, is the late mayor of New York in fact as well as in jest. He resigned Thursday, hurling denunciations at Gov. Franklin D. Roosevelt, his party's nominee for the Presidency, who had been conducting hearings to determine whether the mayor should be removed as unfit. It was intimated Walker would seek reelection. The resignation brought to an end the removal hearings before Gov. Roosevelt.

Despite the Walker case, the country went about its business as usual with indications that it was finding more business with which to concern itself. Stocks, bonds, wheat and cotton prices advanced, some securities to the highest point in a year, as a result of Wall street's apparent belief that business was on the upward trend.

But however happy Wall street might appear it was not beer and skittles throughout the country. Paul Stefanowicz, unemployed father of six, placed the dead body of his infant daughter in a baby carriage and wheeled it down the streets of Springfield, Mass., to the public relief agency. There he left it. "You killed her," he said. The baby had died of malnutrition.

Some violence, but threats of greater violence marked the continuation of the farmer's strike in the midwest, where thousands of farmers have picketed highways seeking by persuasion and force to prevent delivery of farm products. Prices of farm products are too low, they complain. Fourteen picketers were wounded from ambush. One farmer, dying, said he was beaten by picketers. Sheriffs have sworn in scores of extra deputies and armed them.

In Illinois coal miners revolted against the rule of President Walker, of the State union, and John L. Lewis, president of the United Mines Workers of America. Thousands of miners have marched in protest against the new $5 a day basic wage scale accepted by the union leaders.

President William Green, of the American Federation of Labor, urged all wage earners to resist wage cuts. The federation estimated that, despite the numerous reports of additional workers put back on jobs in the month of August, there were 11,480,000 out of employment.

Those agencies set up by the Government continued their efforts to stimulate business. The Reconstruction Finance Corporation boosted its total of loans to States to $18,000,000, divided among ten States. It is considering a request for $2,000,000 made by the Pennsylvania Railroad, which estimated the loan would put 700 men to work. The entire home loan board went to French Lick, Ind., to obtain the cooperation of the members of the United States Building and Loan League. The board wants to sell $134,000,000 stock in twelve district home loan banks. The Treasury announced that August saw an increase of $10,696,000 in revenues over the same month last year, attributed to the new excise taxes. Income tax receipts, however, fell from $23,370,000 in August last year to $13,416,000 last month.

Varying success attended efforts of scientists to learn something from the eclipse of the sun on Wednesday. The eclipse was total along a strip running across New England and was 89 per cent total in Washington. Just what results were achieved must await outcome of study of data gathered.

Dismissal of a postal employe in Gary, Ind., because he had, among other things, sponsored a bonus resolution at his American Legion post, became known and President Hoover stepped in and ordered the man reinstated. The bonus was understood to be one of the matters Government employes were forbidden to discuss under the antipolitical activity rule for civil service employes.

Repercussions from the eviction of the bonus army from Washington continue throughout the land where veterans meet. The Veterans of Foreign Wars, meeting in California, condemned the action and demanded a cash bonus. The American Legion convention in Portland, Oreg., is expected to take similar action and many administration officials are planning to attend the gathering. Col. Hanford MacNider resigned as minister to Canada to plunge into the campaign to aid his party among the veterans.

Capt. James A. Mollison, Scot, who made the first solo east-west flight across the Atlantic, acceded to pleas of his wife, also a famous flier, and changed his plan to fly back home. He sailed on a steamship. Maj. James H. Doolittle, at the national air races at Cleveland, Ohio, broke the world speed record for land planes, flying 296.287 miles per hour. James Haizlip broke the transcontinental flight record of Maj. Doolittle. Roscoe Turner did also but didn't beat Haizlip's time. Four naval fliers died in a crash at Cristobal.

Charlie Chaplin won his court effort to stop his former wife from putting their sons, aged 7 and 6 years, into the movies. The Army and Navy academies patched up their athletic feud and will play a football game at Franklin Field, Philadelphia, in December.

**LOCAL.**

A VIOLENT electrical storm broke the heat wave which has blanketed the city. A colored workman on the railroad tracks at Fourteenth and Water streets was struck by lightning. The bolt cut out the top of his hat and killed him. A coworker ran in widening circles and disappeared before he could be caught. A woman was stunned in nearby Maryland when lightning struck her home. A garage worker was repairing the wiring on an automobile on Good Hope hill. Lightning cut the cord in two, but didn't injure the man holding it nor another working on the same car. Rain fell in torrents in some parts of the city. Four blocks away there was scarcely a sprinkle. Relief was temporary.

The inadequate $350,000 provided by Congress out of District moneys for public relief is disappearing so rapidly under the pressure of need that District authorities have decided to cut 40 per cent the amount doled out to those being helped. Relief being extended was described as inadequate for more than the bare necessities of life. The cut will not permit the bare necessities. The money will not hold out until Congress reconvenes in December, it was explained.

E. C. Graham has sought to have the laborer wage reduced from 35 cents to 25 cents an hour and social welfare leaders have risen in arms and the District Commissioners have promised a hearing Tuesday morning. The Community Chest, having announced cuts in the expenses of all affiliated organizations, said it would ask for only $2,340,000 this year, a cut of 10 per cent.

Isaac Gans, Dr. Loren B. T. Johnson and Emmett J. Scott were named the first parole board in the history of the District. Traffic Director Van Duzer said that a survey showed one-fourth of District motorists did not obey traffic regulations designed for safety. President Hoover ate the first oyster shucked after the fictitious opening of the oyster season on September 1. William H. Duncan, former Arlington County clerk, was found guilty of misuse of public funds and sentenced to three years imprisonment. He appealed.

Large financial concerns owning the Washington Gas Light Co. appealed to the District Supreme Court against the Public Utilities Commission order to divest themselves of ownership of more than 20 per cent of the local company. The commission's hearing on telephone rates neared a close with no startling developments. Two men held up the Garden T Shoppe at Thomas Circle and escaped with $100. Two prisoners were killed when they attempted to escape from Lorton. Police carried chemists with them when they raided Hammel's restaurant at 418 Tenth street northwest and made arrests for selling real beer. They took the restaurant fixtures. David W. Sullivan, who jumped bail two years ago in New York, was arrested here.

## 300TH ANNIVERSARY OF AMERICAN ROADS IS OBSERVED TODAY

### Grand Assembly of Virginia Appropriated $50,000 for First Route.

### ADVENT OF AUTOMOBILES SPURRED CONSTRUCTION

### Federal Sponsorship of U. S. System of Highways Began in 1916.

Three hundred years ago today the Grand Assembly of Virginia enacted America's first road-building legislation. Since that day of crude wilderness trails, 3,000,000 miles of roads have been constructed in the United States.

One of the first appropriations made by the General Assembly was for $50,000 to be raised by a public lottery for the construction of a turnpike from Staunton, Va., to Parkersburg (now West Virginia). Pointing a positive finger to the tremendous growth of the Nation and its elemental need of roads is the expenditure by the Federal Government alone of $973,143,316 for the building of highways since 1916 and up to June of this year.

One of the first roads to traverse the Alleghenies into the Middle West was a highway suggested to the Virginia House of Burgesses by George Washington in 1785. This road reached Charleston, W. Va., in 1790, but it was not until 1880 that it was extended to Huntington and the Ohio River.

**First National Road.**

Among other famous roads constructed during the nineteenth century was the National Cumberland Turnpike, first built from Washington to Wheeling and later pushed on to Columbus. This was the first national road built by the United States Government.

The national Cumberland turnpike was begun in 1811, and by 1818 had progressed as far as Wheeling. Motivating its construction was the need for quicker communication with Ohio, admitted to the Union in 1803 and quite isolated from the Capital and the rest of the Nation because of the lack of good thoroughfares.

The great Western mail traversed the national Cumberland turnpike. The President's message of December, 1829, reached Wheeling from Washington in 21½ hours, Pittsburgh in 28 hours and Cincinnati in 50 hours. These were records comparable for that time to the dawn-to-dusk airplain flights of today.

The turnpike was built on a 60-foot right of way and was 20 feet in width. The paving varied from 12 to 18 inches in depth.

**Vast Sums Expended.**

While road building progressed through the nineteenth century as the Union expanded its grasp of the continent, it was the invention of the automobile and its increasing use which have resulted in the all-embracing system of roads webbing the Nation today.

It was in 1916 that the Federal Government first began its mammoth aid program to highway building. Since that time the expenditure of $1,290,000,000 has been authorized and $1,072,600,000 appropriated. Up to the end of the fiscal year of 1932 the $973,143,316 was expended, but quite a large sum has been expended and is in process of being used for road construction work going on now.

The Bureau of Public Roads estimates that 3,000,000 miles of roads comprise the highway system of the country. This, of course, included all types of roads from the rural dirt road to the great boulevard highways between big cities that accommodate six, eight or ten cars abreast.

**Original Act Quoted.**

Research has brought forth the wording of the original act passed on September 4, 1632, by the Grand Assembly of Virginia, which Waller Henning's Statutes show, was "holden at James City, the 4th Day of September, 1632." The act follows:

"Highways shall be layed out in such convenient places as are requisite according as the governor and counsell or commissioners for the monthly courts shall appoynt, or accordingly as the parishioners of every parish shall agree.

"Being present Sir John Harvey, Knight Governor and Captains Francis West, John West, Sam Mathews, William Clayborne, Richard Stephens, Thomas Purifie, William Pierce, William Perry, and Mr. William Harrar."

Today the Public Roads Bureau of the Government needs a modern office building to house its activities, and every State has a commission or bureau to supervise road work.

## Banking Practice Changes Blamed

### National Industrial Conference Board Analyzes Cause of Closings.

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Changes in banking practice were cited in a report issued today by the National Industrial Conference Board as partly responsible for the recent "high mortality of banking institutions, particularly in farm areas."

Outstanding among these changes it said, was increasing indirectness in furnishing working funds to industrial and commercial enterprises and increasing directness in lending to these enterprises for purposes of providing fixed assets.

Its survey of all incorporated banks of the United States showed "commercial loans" as 47 per cent of all loans and investments in 1922, 32.9 per cent in 1929 and 28.4 per cent in 1931. Remaining assets were loans on securities, real estate and investments. The report said this resulted in a tendency for bank assets to become "frozen" or decline in liquidity.

## *Gonzaga, Rich in Historical Import, Will Open 111th Year*

The original Gonzaga College High School as it looked in 1821. To the left of the college, then known as Washington Seminary, is St. Patrick's Catholic Church, where Washington's lone priest held forth 111 years ago. College and church were on F street northwest, between Ninth and Tenth.

## IODINE IN BLOOD HELD REGULATOR OF SLEEP

### Sandman Responds to Drop in Thyroxin Supply, Says Scientist in England.

York, England, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—A new idea of what sleep really is—discovery that it seems to be controlled by the amount of iodine in the blood—was reported today to the British Association for the Advancement of Science.

Thyroxin, the iodine-containing secretion of the thyroid gland, apparently is the sleep-controlling substance, said Dr. G. S. Carter. It does its work in reverse fashion from artificial sleep-producing drugs, however. Sleep seems to come when the supply of thyroxin in the blood is decreased, not increased.

The winter-long "sleep" or hibernation that is habitual for many animals also seems to be controlled by thyroxin, Dr. Carter said his experiments showed.

**Human Voice Weak.**

He tried thyroxin on frogs, which have a different temperature and pulse rate in winter while hibernating from those in summer when they are active. When thyroxin was added to the heart of a hibernating frog, its temperature and pulse increased to the summer level. Thyroxin was the only gland secretion that had this effect.

Leather-lunged orators, to the contrary, the human voice was pictured as a "weak sister" when it comes to energy-producing power by Dr. G. W. C. Kaye.

If the entire population of London, which Englishmen maintain is the world's largest city, were to shout at the top of its lungs, the noise would produce only one horsepower of energy, he said.

Even if all the Londoners should keep on shouting as loud as possible for two minutes, the acoustical energy expended would generate barely enough heat to make one cup of tea for one Londoner.

**No Two Fleas Alike.**

Unpleasant noises can be shut out more effectively by isolating them than by using sound-absorbing walls and such devices.

In the process of evolution it almost never happens that two creatures are exactly alike, even though they may appear to be so, Baron Rothschild, zoologist, informed the scientists.

No two fleas, even, are alike, he said, and so variable is nature that a million billion fleas would be needed to find two specimens absolutely alike in the number and position of the bristles on their bodies. Baron Rothschild maintains the world's most famous collection of fleas in his own private museum.

Three hours of debate on the origin of the ancient Romans brought only the conclusion that nobody knows. Young scholars who won't leave well enough alone have upset all previous ideas about ancient Rome, said Prof. E. J. Rose.

## Mathematician Relates New Theory of Universe

Los Angeles, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Expanding with an apparent observed explosive force of 11,000 miles a second, a rate calculated to have doubled every 1,400,000,000 years, the universe may not have increased in size more than thirteen times in 100,000,000,000 years.

This was the assumption of an equation presented by Dr. H. P. Robertson, associate professor of mathematical physics at Princeton University, to the American Mathematical Society at the closing session of its thirty-eighth summer meeting which terminated today here. Dr. Robertson extended the work of Tolman and Ward in his new equations for relativistic cosmology—a theory of the universe—figuring density to have a cosmological constant and space finite.

## Capital Army Officer Gets License to Wed

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Carlisle Allen, an army officer of Washington, D. C., and Mrs. Emma L. S. Bover, of this city, obtained a marriage license here today.

Mrs. Bover, who is 33, was born in Chicago, the daughter of Dr. Carl Steon. Her first marriage terminated in a divorce in this State in 1926. Allen is 36 years old and was born in Omaho, Nebr., the son of Donald B. Allen. The couple did not say when they plan to be married.

## Outdates Other Capital High Schools by Generations.

### Has Met and Overcome Many Obstacles to Gain Success.

By BOB CONSIDINE.

Steeped in history that was forged when Washington was little more than a morass in winter and a dusty plain in summer, Gonzaga College High School opens its doors for the 111th year this month with a vista of a new era confronting it.

To its century-old program of studies, the school, which outdates Washington's other high schools by generations, will add this year a science department, encompassing biology, chemistry and physics.

Gonzaga grew up with Washington. The superior of the Maryland Jesuits, writing from Rome in 1819, states, "In the new city of Washington there is a large congregation, but only one priest, who officiates at St. Patrick's Church, close to which the Jesuits have put up a house destined for the education of youth." The formation of this house of learning was one of the first acts of the Jesuits after the church lifted a 30-year ban on its activities.

The school building, called "large and commodious," was opened as a scholasticate in 1820 on F street northwest, between Ninth and Tenth streets, under the name of the Washington Seminary and upon land offered by Georgetown College, which had been formed in 1789. The first rector was Father Anthony Kohlmann, born at Kaiserberg, Alsace, in 1771, and the year of his appointment to the seminary was 1821.

**Idea Frowned Upon.**

Almost instantly, with the opening of the school, the Jesuit Order commenced to frown upon it. It was against the rules of the order to accept fees for the instruction of pupils. Until that time every Jesuit institution of learning was privately endowed, but under dire necessity Father Kohlmann accepted the tuition of externs. He must have been a canny old soul, for he alleviated the strained feelings between the Jesuit "front office" and the school by appointing a lay priest in charge of the seminary, which made all tuition charges acceptable. Later, Father Kohlmann was transferred to Rome as an instructor and numbered among his pupils the embryo Pope Leo XIII.

The National Intelligencer, that journalistic connecting rod between ancient and modern Washington, records, as of September 8, 1821, interesting data on the seminary's hours of study. School opened at 7 o'clock, and the morning session lasted until noon, when there was a two-hour recess, after which classes

Continued on Page 10, Column 6.

## U.S. LEAGUE TO AID HOME LOAN BANKS

### Building Group's New Head Pledges Cooperation With System.

French Lick, Ind., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Ward B. Whitlock, of Springfield, Ill., newly elected president of the United States Building and Loan League, today pledged the cooperation of the league in establishment of the new home loan bank system.

Whitlock was elected president at the closing session of the league's fortieth annual convention. Philip Lieber, of Shreveport, La., was chosen first vice president, and I. Friedlander, of Houston, Tex., second vice president.

To the dispatch with which the new home loan bank board has acted Whitlock attributed a "rise in business confidence." He added that "the end of the depression for people with money invested in homes and home mortgages is near at hand."

From its committee on home taxation the league received a three-point program resigned, the report said, to lift the "unjust burden of taxation on the American home owner, which is the greatest deterrent to home ownership."

The committee proposed the abolition of the general property tax, the abolition of the special assessment plan described as having a combination of the many taxes now collected into one tax to be "scientifically applied and divided among the various general and special political, educational, service and social activities."

The convention has been in session here since last Thursday. Chairman Franklin W. Fort and other members of the New Home Loan Bank Board attended the convention and explained the board's plan for establishment of the Home Loan Bank system.

**Special to The Washington Post.**

French Lick, Ind., Sept. 3.—William S. Quinter, president of the District Building and Loan Association, of Washington, today was reelected to the national executive committee of the United States Building and Loan League, assembled here for its fortieth annual convention.

**Dorothy Thompson Is in Vienna.**

Vienna, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Dorothy Thompson, wife of Sinclair Lewis, came to Vienna today and leased a mountain villa where she and her novelist husband will spend the winter. Lewis, at present in Germany, will join her next week.

## MASONS TO REENACT LAYING OF CAPITOL'S CORNER STONE SOON

### Order's Ceremonies Led by Washington in 1793 to Be Revived.

### CELEBRATION SEPT. 17 BICENTENNIAL EVENT

### Anniversary of Constitution Signing and Farewell Address Also Marked.

The Masonic ceremonies at the laying of the cornerstone of the United States Capitol by George Washington, September 18, 1793, will be reenacted in a celebration of that anniversary under the auspices of the Grand Lodge, F. A. A. M., of the District of Columbia.

The observance is being planned by the District of Columbia Masons as a patriotic and civic feature of the Bicentennial. The United States George Washington Bicentennial Commission is cooperating with the Grand Lodge. Invitations to participate have been extended to nearby Masonic jurisdictions and to Masonic auxiliaries. It is expected that all the auxiliary orders of the fraternity will be represented.

**Anniversaries Linked.**

Inasmuch as September 18 falls on Sunday this year, the program commemorating that day will be held September 17, and will thus link three important anniversaries: The laying of the cornerstone, the signing of the Federal Constitution by the Constitutional Convention, September 17, 1787, and the issuance of Washington's farewell address, September 17, 1796.

While complete plans for the celebration have not yet been announced, according to the chairman of the committee in charge, Maj. Gen. Amos A. Fries, the parade and entire ceremonies will be arranged as nearly as possible in accordance with the ceremonies conducted 139 years ago. Five divisions, consisting of colonial, military, Masonic and civic and patriotic groups, will make up the procession. Four lodges which took part in the ceremonies more than a century and a quarter ago are still in existence and will participate in the coming celebration. They are Potomac Lodge, No. 5, and Federal Lodge, No. 1, of the District of Columbia, and Alexandria-Washington Lodge, No. 22, and Fredericksburg Lodge, No. 4, of Virginia.

**Committee in Charge.**

The committee in charge of the celebration consists of Reuben A. Bogley, grand master, ex-officio; Amos A. Fries, chairman; J. Claude Keiper, P. G. M.; Gratz E. Dunkum, P. G. M.; James T. Gibbs, P. G. M.; Paul B. Cromelin, Needham C. Turnage, L. Whiting Estes, Aubrey R. Marra, Sol Bloom, Edgar Poe Allen and John M. Gibbs.

The laying of the cornerstone of the Capitol in 1793 took place amid all the pomp and ceremony due such a significant occasion. George Washington was then President of the United States, having just started his second term. He was a Mason of long standing, the record showing that he entered the fraternity a few weeks before his twenty-first birthday.

The dedication procession moved from the President's Square, now the Ellipse, to the Capitol, where the different units were properly disposed for the cornerstone laying ceremonies. President Washington then stepped to the appointed place and, wearing his Masonic regalia, and using a silver trowel made especially for the occasion, laid the cornerstone. A large silver plate bearing the following inscription was placed on the stone:

**Corner Stone Laying.**

"This southeast cornerstone of the Capitol of the United States of America in the City of Washington, was laid on the 18th day of September 1793, in the thirteenth year of American independence, in the first year of the second term of the Presidency of George Washington, whose virtues in the civil administration of his country have been as conspicuous and beneficial as his military valor and prudence have been useful in establishing her liberties, and in the year of Masonry 5793, by the President of the United States, in concert with the Grand Lodge of Maryland, several lodges under its jurisdiction, and Lodge No. 22, from Alexandria, Va. Thomas Johnson, David Stuart and Daniel Carroll, Commissioners. Joseph Clark, R. W. G. M. pro tem, and James Hoban and Stephen Hallate, architects. Colin Williamson, Master Mason."

## Joan MacDonald Will Wed Sept. 20

### Prime Minister's Daughter to Become Bride of Scotch Doctor.

London, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—The wedding of Prime Minister J. Ramsay MacDonald's second daughter, Joan, to Dr. Alastair Villean MacKinnon, of Edinburgh, will take place September 20 at a little Congregational Chapel at Wendover, near Chequers, the prime minister's country residence.

The bridesmaids will be Miss MacDonald's nieces, Jean and Brigid MacDonald, and Audrey and Rosemary Elton, daughters of Godfrey Elton.

Although both bride and bridegroom are members of the Church of Scotland, the Wendover Congregational chapel was chosen for the ceremony for its size, since the essentials of the marriage service are the same in all Nonconformist churches, and it will be possible to adapt other parts of the ceremony to their wishes. Joan MacDonald is 23, her fiance a year older. They met while both were students of surgery at the Royal Infirmary, Edinburgh.

## *British and French Choose Battle Ground for Vacation*

### Herriot and Herbert Samuel Rest on Rugged Channel Islands Made Famous Recently as Refuge of England's Tax Dodgers.

(Associated Press.)

An ancient battle ground of the French and the British is the site of a vacation together for Premier Herriot, of France, and Herbert Samuel, the British home secretary.

Rugged Channel Islands, which recently have become famous as the favorite refuge of British tax dodgers, is known the world over for their Jersey, Guernsey and Alderney cattle, as well as their marvelous flowers and early spring vegetables. They lie within sight of this French coast, but adhere loyally to the British crown.

At least they adhere loyally until Great Britain suggests that their residents pay taxes. These islands were the property of the Dukes of Normandy, and, after the conquest of England, they assumed allegiance to the British king under an agreement exempting them from British taxes. In effect, they were given home rule.

France tried to subjugate the people of that land in the fourteenth century and again in 1781, but without success. Yet they have retained their Norman customs and speech, and this picturesque section with the old Norman fortifications are more French than British in appearance.

After Great Britain raised its income and inheritance taxes in an effort to meet the burdens of war, many Englishmen moved to the islands, became citizens there, and defied British tax collectors who attempted to prove they were really British subjects using the channel islands as a smoke screen.

The most famous case was that of Sir Robert Houston, a wealthy shipowner, who amassed a great fortune during the war. He and his wife took up residence at St. Heller, in the Island of Jersey, and he died leaving a fortune of nearly $70,000,000. The British government tried to collect inheritance tax by legal methods without success. But finally Lady Houston, the widow and chief heir, presented a large sum to the chancellor of the British exchequer on condition that it should be regarded merely as a gift.

The islands have a mild climate, but are shrouded in fog much of the time. They have a total population of less than 100,000 on an area of about 75 square miles. Life is so quiet and eventless there that many taxdodgers have reluctantly chosen to return home and face the tax collector.

Lily Langtry, famed beauty of the London stage of the gay nineties, was a native of St. Heller, and was always called the Jersey Lily. Victor Hugo also passed much of life on the Island of Jersey and wrote many of his celebrated novels there. Compton Mackenzie, the popular English novelist, lives now on the Island of Sark.

# RIVERDALE FIREMEN WIN HOOK-UP TEST

### Opening of Volunteers' Fete at Rockville Is Preceded by Big Parade.

Visiting firemen from Riverdale, Md., carried off first honors in the hook-up contest held in connection with the opening of the first annual carnival of the Rockville Volunteer Fire Department at the Rockville Fair Grounds yesterday. The hook-up contest followed a parade of fire apparatus from Maryland and Virginia, county and town officials and civic and business groups.

Headed by an escort of county police, commanded by Chief of Police Alvie A. Moxley, the parade was composed of the Potomac Band, the Montgomery County Fox Hunters Association on horseback, the mayor and council of Rockville, the Montgomery County commissioners and Dr. George Edmonds, county delegate to the Maryland House of Delegates, and other county officials; fire apparatus from Rockville, Silver Spring, Sandy Spring, Glen Echo, Chevy Chase, Cabin John Park, Bethesda, Kensington, Hyattstown, Gaithersburg-Washington Grove, Riverdale, Md.; Vienna, Va.; Cottage City, Md.; Ballston, Va.; Branchville, Md.; commercial floats and the motorcycle first aid unit of the Prince Georges County Rescue Squad, Riverdale.

The Bethesda Volunteer Fire Department was awarded the cup for having the best-looking appearance in line and the Vienna, Va., department won the cup for having come the longest distance to the parade. Judges for the hook-up and parade were: Sergt. A. J. Bargagni, of the Washington Fire Department training school; W. T. Duvall, of United Company, No. 3, of Frederick, Md., and Charles Shackelford, of Washington.

Hyattstown department won the tug o' war held as part of the program, with Ballston, Va., second.

The results in the hook-up contest were: Riverdale, 15 seconds; Gaithersburg-Washington Grove, 15 1-5 seconds; Glen Echo, 15 2-5 seconds; Cabin John Park, 15 4-5 seconds, with the other teams close behind.

A baseball game between Colesville Cardinals and Rockville A. A. was won by Colesville, 8 to 6.

The carnival will continue through the week.

## Elwood Street Praises Christ Child Club Farm

The Christ Child Society farm for convalescent children, in Rockville, Md., was the subject of an address by Elwood Street, director of the Community Chest, delivered over Station WRC yesterday. This was the tenth in his series of "Little Journeys to the Homes of Great Service."

"Not only does the Christ Child Society farm grow most of the food with which its inmates are fed, but it also grows roses in pale cheeks and strength in twisted limbs and emaciated bodies," the Cheat director said. The Christ Child Society was founded almost 50 years ago by Miss Mary Merrick. The fresh air farm, where 32 children are being cared for, is located about one-half mile north of Rockville.

## C. H. Douglas to Address Democratic Club Rally

"We Call Them to Account," will be the subject of an address by Charles A. Douglas, president of the Lawyers Roosevelt and Garner Club of the District, at the Women's National Democratic Club, 1526 New Hampshire avenue, on Tuesday evening.

The lecture is part of a series of "Roosevelt evenings" being sponsored by the club. Mrs. R. Kirkpatrick Noble will be in charge of the program. No individual invitations will be issued. The public is invited to attend.

## Beachcombers Club Honors Felix Mahony

Felix Mahony, director of the National School of Fine and Applied Art, of Washington, was elected vice president of the Beachcombers Painters' Club of Provincetown, Mass., at its recent meeting, it was announced yesterday.

Mr. Mahony is one of the organizers of the Arts Club of Washington, and has served continuously since its organization as a member of the board of governors and twice as the club vice president. He is now chairman of the committee on education.

## Boys, Asking for Water, Rob Filling Station Till

The courtesy of a gasoline station attendant in permitting two boys to get a drink of water yesterday resulted in the theft of $4.50 in silver from the cash register. The theft took place at the Lord Baltimore station at Nineteenth and M streets northwest.

James H. Howard, attendant at the station, told police the two boys were about 14 years old. He said the robbery was committed while he was waiting on a customer.

## Rechabites Open Session Tuesday

### World-Wide Dry Order to Be in Convention Here Three Days.

The eighteenth annual convention of the High Tent, Independent Order of Rechabites, world-wide total abstinence fraternal order, will be held Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday at the Rechabite headquarters, Phoenix Hall, Fourth and East Capitol streets.

Delegates will attend from Maryland, Michigan, New Jersey, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Virginia, West Virginia and the District of Columbia. The reception committee has arranged for a sightseeing tour around the city for the visiting delegates.

The convention is being held in Washington this year in commemoration of the George Washington Bicentennial. The Rechabites order is the largest and wealthiest temperance organization in the world, having been organized in England in 1835. The membership of the order is 500,000.

**Yeggmen Loot Feed Store Safe.**

Yeggmen entered a feed store at 2201 Pennsylvania avenue southeast yesterday by forcing a rear door and broke into a safe, stealing a cash box which contained valuable papers and $40. Robert Robinson, proprietor of the store, reported the theft to police.

# *East Falls Church Hearing On Separation Is Delayed*

### Petition for Withdrawal from Corporation of Falls Church Is Signed by 90 Residents; Judge Walter McCarthy to Decide Issue.

ARLINGTON COUNTY BUREAU OF THE POST.
Tel. Clar. 309. Clarendon, Va.

Hearing on the petition signed by more than 90 residents of East Falls Church, which has been filed in the clerk's office in Arlington County, asking the withdrawal of the East Falls Church section from the corporation of Falls Church, will not be heard on Tuesday, the day set by the Court. The reason given, it was learned, is the absence of Judge Walter T. McCarthy from the county. Commonwealth's Attorney Lawrence W. Douglas stated that he has not been advised by the Court when the hearing will be held.

According to law the judge of the circuit court may decide upon the question of withdrawal of a portion of an incorporated town lying within the county, upon the presentation of a petition containing the signatures of a majority of the qualified voters at the last election. It is understood that only 61 signers were actually needed. The petition was filed by Attorney Thomas W. Phillips.

It is claimed by the leaders of the movement that there will be a saving in taxes by being again in part of Arlington County.

In August 236 deeds were recorded in the Arlington County clerk's office, according to the monthly report yesterday. The tax to the State amounted to $686.84.

Other items in the report are: Wills, 4. State tax, $18.80; actions at law, 4. State tax, $10; chancery suits, 10, State tax $15. Fines collected during the month for violation of the prohibition law amounted to $213, with costs totaling $226.75; fines collected in cases other than prohibition amounted to $18, with the costs totaling $76.80.

The Arlington County Zoning Appeal Board will meet Tuesday night at the courthouse for the purpose of considering the application of Emmett R. Cloud for a rezoning from residential "A" to "B" of his property in Fort Myer Heights.

The board will also consider the appeal of H. R. Norton, trading as Norton & Co., from the decision of County Manager R. S. Braden refusing to grant permit for the erection of a factory to be located at the intersection of Columbia pike and the Washington-Richmond highway, according to the notice given out by F. H. Geff, secretary.

The factory, according to the notice, is to be used for the manufacture of poultry foods and tallow. The request for the permit is said to have been refused on August 24, 1932.

All offices at the Arlington County courthouse will be closed tomorrow, with the exception of the sheriff's office.

The Arlington Volunteer Fire Department holds its monthly meeting Wednesday night at the firehouse.

At this meeting members of the pumper and hose-laying contest team of the department, which won prizes at the recent field day held by the Firemen's Association, will be the honored guests.

Arlington County public schools will open Monday, September 12, according to the schedule County School Superintendent Fletcher Kemp announced yesterday.

Next Saturday there will be a meeting of the teachers of all the schools at the Washington Lee High School, at which time final plans for the opening on the following Monday will be made.

The monthly meeting of the woman's auxiliary to the Jefferson fire department will be held Tuesday night in the community hall at Virginia Highlands, at 8 o'clock.

The Rev. Hunter Lewis and his bride, who have been with Mr. and Mrs. Fielding Lewis, of Clarendon, for the past week, left on Wednesday for San Francisco, where they will sail aboard the Tatsuta Maru, on September 8, for Sendia, Japan. They will work there as missionaries under Bishop Binsted, of the diocese of Tohoku. Mr. Lewis is a graduate of the Theological Seminary at Alexandria and was ordained in June. He is a nephew of Fielding Lewis, of Clarendon, and has been reared as their son.

Mrs. Lewis is the daughter of Edward Ockershauser, of Cherrydale. She is a devoted church worker in the county, and will assist her husband in his new field.

The League of Republican Women of Arlington County will be entertained by Secretary of Labor William N. Doak and Mrs. Doak at their home, Notre Nid, Chain Bridge road, September 19.

The Arlington County Civic Federation meets Tuesday night in the Lyon Park Community House at 8 o'clock. Special reports will be received by the legal action committee on matters of interest to the federation.

Dr. Norbert Melnick, sanitary inspector for Arlington County, returned to his office at the courthouse yesterday, following a two weeks' vacation on the Rappahannock River, in Essex County, Va. Dr. Melnick was accompanied on his vacation by his wife and their daughter, Jean.

# CAPITAL MARINES ON WAY BACK HOME

### Sixth Reserve Brigade Ends Camp Training; to Stage Parade Here Today.

Special to The Washington Post.

Camp Pollard, Virginia Beach, Va., Sept. 3.—The Sixth Marine Reserve Brigade broke camp here today and left on the evening boat to return to Washington after two weeks of training, completing the most intensive schedule ever arranged for the brigade.

A transformation from an outfit of green troops and pink-cheeked boys into a hardened aggregation of tanned men has taken place.

At an exhibition extended and close order drill followed by a parade and review, Brig. Gen. George Richards expressed surprise that such precision should be reached in two weeks' training.

Following the parade a dinner dance was held at the Cavalier Hotel, with Brig. Gen. Richards, Rear Admiral Willard, commandant of the Washington Navy Yard; Maj. Gen. Anton Stephan, Col. J. J. Meade and other ranking officers and civic officials of Virginia Beach and Norfolk attending.

The brigade will arrive in Washington tomorrow morning at 8 o'clock and march to the armory, where field equipment will be turned in. After medical examinations, liberty will be granted until 5 o'clock, when the brigade will form and march to the Washington Monument Grounds and stage a sunset parade for which the brigade is becoming famous. A similar parade was held here last Sunday, which drew an audience of 4,000. This parade will be in honor of the visiting firemen and policemen crowding the city for the annual Labor Day parade which the brigade will head Monday.

Company E, of the Twentieth regiment, won the annual competitive drill for the second time in as many years. The company is commanded by Capt. Michael J. Kelly, baseball and basketball coach at Eastern High School.

## Cathedral to Be Scene Of Labor Service Today

Spencer Miller, jr., of New York, City, leading authority on labor problems, will deliver the address at the National Labor Sunday Services in the great Choir and Sanctuary of the Washington Cathedral at 4 p. m. today. The service will be conducted by Canon Raymond L. Wolven, chaplain to the Bishop of Washington, and will be broadcast over station WMAL.

Mr. Miller is consultant for industrial relations in the social department of the National Council of the Episcopal Church. He is the author of a number of books on industrial problems. Music will be furnished by the Cathedral choir, under the direction of Edgar Priest, organist and choirmaster.

**Radio and Clothes Taken From Store.**

A radio and clothes valued at $58 were stolen yesterday from a store at 1341 U street northwest, Fred Woods, who reported the theft to police, said the thieves gained entrance by removing a screen from a side window.

**$100 Clothing in Auto Stolen.**

Clothing valued at $100 was stolen yesterday from the automobile of Christopher Binder, of Mount Airy, N. C., when he parked it on Constitution avenue between Ninth and Tenth streets northwest.

# TWO GAS COMPANY OFFICIALS DROPPED

### Engineer and Sales Director Out; Washington Firm Denies Shake-Up.

Walter M. Russell, chief engineer of the Washington Gas Light Co., and Charles P. Balsam, director of sales, were dismissed yesterday for unexplained reasons in what was said to be a reorganization of the local personnel.

Marcy Sperry, president of the gas company, could not be reached, and George B. Fraser, executive vice president, said he did not know why the men were discharged. He denied, however, that there has been any general shake-up.

Mr. Russell was brought to Washington by George A. G. Wood, former president, who was forced to resign last April. At that time it was predicted that he also would be ousted, but such a possibility was scoffed at by Mr. Sperry.

The out-of-town owners of the local gas companies last spring effected a reorganization of the Washington board of directors by placing local men in control in a reputed effort to gain good will. Albert E. Peirce, president of Central Public Service Corporation, which at that time supervised the operation of the Washington companies, resigned, as later did Fred S. Burroughs, executive vice president of Chase, Harris, Forbes Corporation, and Mr. Fraser.

Corcoran Thom, Admiral Cary T. Grayson and Robert Weaver were elected on the board. Mr. Thom and Mr. Weaver had previously been directors, but under a different ownership.

Since then the controlling organizations, which are headed by the Chase National Bank, of New York, have experienced a shake-up, and on Friday they filed suit in District Supreme Court asking that the Public Utilities Commission be restrained from enforcing an order which would make them surrender control of the local gas companies.

## Seamstress Volunteers Needed by Red Cross

Special attention is called by the District of Columbia Chapter of the American Red Cross to the need of women as seamstresses in making clothing for school children. Six thousand yards of material have been received by the local chapter for girls' dresses and boys' blouses. Four thousand yards have been received for layettes.

Work will be given out Thursday at the headquarters, 1730 E street northwest. Any person willing to volunteer time for work may communicate with the local chapter. The material for clothing was furnished the Red Cross by the Government.

**Truck With Merchandise Missing.**

Raymond M. Graeton, of 1518 Seventh street northwest, reported to police yesterday that a man who drove his truck away Thursday with merchandise valued at $200 which he was to deliver, had not returned. Graeton asked police to look out for the truck which, he thinks, may have been abandoned.

**Housebreaking Attempt Balked.**

Thieves attempted yesterday to enter the home of Maj. Gen. Steven O. Fuqua, 1811 Twenty-first street northwest. They had started to cut the glass in the front door, but apparently were frightened off.

# BARBERS HOLD SIXTH ANNUAL CONVENTION

### Association Meets Today in Alexandria; Will Visit Mount Vernon.

THE WASHINGTON POST BUREAU.
905 Prince St., Alexandria, Va.
Phone Alexandria 523.

The sixth annual convention of the Association of Master Barbers and Beauticians will be held in Alexandria today and tomorrow, with approximately 75 delegates in attendance. The sessions will be presided over by C. W. Wood, of Charlottesville, State president.

Registration of delegates will start at 10 o'clock today, and at 11 o'clock the first business session will open. Tomorrow also will be devoted to business, and in the afternoon election of officers will be held and a city named for the next annual convention. Following the election, the delegates and visitors will make a pilgrimage to Mount Vernon.

G. Raymond King, commander of Alexandria Post, No. 24, American Legion, has announced the appointment of standing committee chairmen for the year:

Howard L. Arnold, membership; C. W. Butler, house; Clyde B. Lanham, legal; Jonas Cox, finance; Herbert Blunt, publicity; F. Clinton Knight, service officer; Walter Sanford, visiting; Hannen Morris, Americanism; Arthur Giles, athletics; Mrs. Janet English, child welfare officer; H. N. Jones, drum corps, and H. B. Lemon, bingo.

Members of the American Legion junior baseball team, which won the championship of four Eastern States, were guests of the post, and received a rising vote of thanks for their performance.

Marc Freeman, of Fort Humphreys, first vice commander, brought to the attention of the post the importance of organizing a Junior Legion post. The matter was referred to the executive committee.

Clyde B. Lanham was appointed chairman of the entertainment committee for the October meeting.

A report of the Alexandria playgrounds, conducted by the city, shows that the attendance during the season was 38,683, which included 19,457 boys, 17,368 girls, and 1,808 visitors. The season opened June 18 and closed August 31.

While Clarence Meade, of Duke street extended, was cranking his automobile at the wharf of the Norfolk & Washington Steamboat Co., Friday night, his 4-year-old son, who was sitting in the car with his mother, managed to shift the gears, placing the car in reverse, which resulted in throwing the machine into 3 feet of water. Mrs. Meade and the child were rescued by spectators and Mr. Meade. They apparently suffered no ill effects from their experience.

Mount Vernon Chapter, No. 14, Royal Arch Masons, has elected officers for the ensuing year as follows: Jesse W. Twilley, high priest; William H. Wood, jr., king; Elnathan J. Skidmore, scribe; William Lewis Allen, treasurer; C. Philip Heishley, secretary; Angus H. Webber, captain of host; Sydney C. Cross, principal sojourner; Granville F. Morris, grand master of the third veil; David E. Bayliss, jr., grand master of the second veil; George W. Wilson, grand master of the first veil; Virgil C. Davis, chaplain; John A. Martin, steward, and George W. Zachary, tiler.

Mr. Allen's election as treasurer marks his thirtieth consecutive term, and Mr. Zachary is serving his twenty-second consecutive term as tiler.

The Alexandria police have been notified of several robberies in the last 24 hours, T. W. Yancey reporting that tools valued at $53 were taken from the house, 200 South Lee street. Victor Donaldson, who conducts a wholesale grocery at the corner of Cameron and Henry streets, reported his store was entered through a window on the Cameron street side and 20 cartons of cigarettes valued at $20 stolen. Mrs. Minnie Priest, 115 South Payne street, reported the theft of a coop of 20 chickens valued at $20, from in front of her place of business.

A man giving the name of Leslie J. Cohen, 34 years, Richmond, Va., who requested that the police lock him up as he was wanted in Richmond for deserting his family, and who later swallowed a disinfectant given him for a cut leg, was turned loose by the police yesterday. He left the city. The man was taken to the Alexandria Hospital for treatment after he swallowed the dose and given treatment.

## 'One Boy in Four' Is New Scout Aim

### President Hoover Indorses Ten-Year Program for Expansion of Work.

A program providing that at least one boy in four arriving at voting age shall have had the benefit of four years of scout training was announced yesterday by the Boy Scouts of America.

The plan, a ten-year program, carries the unqualified indorsement of President Hoover. It has been proposed as a definite contribution toward the upbuilding of American citizenship.

A copy of the program and the details of its operation was received yesterday by Linn C. Drake, Scout executive of the District. Similar communications were also received by other Scout officials, whose duty it will be to put the plan into operation locally.

## O'Reilly to Direct Curley Club Work

### William Exner Is Named Chairman of Study for Season.

Luke F. O'Reilly has been appointed to direct the Curley Club Players in their dramatic presentations this season, it was announced at a meeting of the club last week.

At the meeting, William Exner was appointed chairman of a committee to foster the study of dramatic art by club members. Other members of the committee are Miss Beatrix Chappelle, Miss Evelyn Good, Miss Mary O'Connor, Miss Helen Ragan, Miss Mildred Mattimore, Miss Nonie Daly, Miss Catherine O'Connor, Frank Pearson, Silvio Poli, Francis McCann, Joseph Diegelmann and Charles Bernard.

Mr. O'Reilly is one of the city's leading dramatic directors. He was formerly the director of the Broadway Entertainment Bureau.

# HOG FARM PETITIONS MEETING IS TUESDAY

### Fairfax County Board Will Consider 19 Pleas for Establishments.

FAIRFAX BUREAU OF THE POST.
P. O. Box 245, Fairfax, Va.
Phone Fairfax 186.

The Fairfax County Board of Supervisors will hold a meeting Tuesday morning in the courthouse at Fairfax to consider applications of 19 persons for permits to establish commercial hog farms in the various sections of the county. These hearings are held in compliance with the recent county ordinance governing the establishment and maintenance of commercial hog farms. All persons will be given an opportunity to voice their objections or approval to such farms in their community.

The applications of the following will be heard: David O'Roark on the Fairfax Burke road; Dwight D Dunton, Seminary road; A. M. Hawkins, Pole road; C. D. Kindig, Edsall road; Vernon M. Lynch, near Edsall Station; D. W. Kendrick, near Tysons Cross Roads; Fred Merritt, Robeys Mill road; John A. Wheat, Balls Hill road; C. B. Hibbs, Brown Mill road; C. A. Tavenner, near Pohick; C. E. Stoneburner, Seminary road; Edward C. Yantis, Lee Chapel road; Cleveland Stock Farm, Hayfield road; Thomas Thompson, Gravel road; C. P. Talbert, Rolling road; H. B. Hansborough, seminary road; John R. Eagle, Little River Pike; Byron Armstrong, Merrifield road, and Helen Meyers, Old Telegraph road.

Most of the farms for which the applications are made are more than one-half mile from the highway. The applications are accompanied by signatures of consent of 75 per cent of the property owners within a radius of three-fourths of a mile.

The monthly meeting of the board will be held Wednesday morning in the board room for the transaction of other county business. It is expected that final arrangements will be made with the State Highway Commission for work on the secondary highways of the county.

## New Bermuda Liner Launched

### Sister Ship of the Monarch Will Soon Make Her Maiden Voyage.

The new liner of the Furness Shipping interests, the 24,000-ton turbo-electric Queen of Bermuda, was launched last week at Barrow-in-Furness, England.

The ship will soon make its maiden voyage and then will take up its regular service between Hamilton, Bermuda, and New York. With its sister ship, the Monarch of Bermuda, a two-sailings-a-week service will be provided.

The Queen of Bermuda is the latest in superluxury liners. Each stateroom has a private bath. There are two swimming pools and two night clubs. Ship to shore telephone service will be featured.

## 5 Capital Policemen Win 9 Rifle Medals

Five Washington police officers, who took part in the pistol matches at the National Rifle Association's recent championship shoot at Quantico, Va., won a total of twenty-eight medals between them, a recheck of the results showed yesterday. The policemen placed second to the Marines in the N. A. R. championship team, nosing out the Coast Guard crack pistol shots.

Members of the team were: E. C. Moore, captain; G. M. Stewart, E. L. Warden, K. G. McCormick and B. F. Bean. In the individual event placed third to two Marine sharpshooters. In all, Moore won nine medals; Stewart, eight; Warden, five; McCormick, four; and Bean, two. The medals are being forwarded by the National Rifle Association to Superintendent of Police Glassford, who will make the presentation to the marksmen.

## Capital Woman to Head D. A. R. Yorktown Body

Mrs. James T. Morris, of Washington and Minneapolis, Minn., has been appointed permenent chairman of the Yorktown committee of the Daughters of the American Revolution, it was announced yesterday by Mrs. Russell William Magna, president general of the society.

Mrs. Morris was recently made a Chevalier of the Legion of Honor by the French government for her original work in assembling the first completed list of French soldiers serving at Yorktown. Arrangements for a pilgrimage to Paris October 19, to celebrate the 151st anniversary of the Battle of Yorktown are being made under the direction of Mrs. David D. Caldwell, of this city, vice president general, who will represent the president general at the ceremonies.

## Woman Is Hurt as Auto Collides With Taxicab

Mrs. Ida J. Thomasson, 38, of 734 Newton street northwest, was bruised on the head yesterday when a car driven by her husband, in which she was riding, collided with a taxicab at Twelfth and M streets northwest.

The taxicab was driven by Carl Rice, 28, of 1020 Tussig place northeast. No arrests were made. Mrs. Thomasson was taken to Emergency Hospital. After X-ray examination she was discharged from further treatment.

## Better Business Session To Hear Washingtonians

David Lawrence, Washington publisher, will be the chief speaker at the annual conference of the Better Business Bureau, to be held on Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday at Columbus, Ohio. The Washington Better Business Bureau will be represented by Louis Rothschild, director.

Nugent Dodds, Assistant Attorney General, in charge of the criminal division, will speak from Washington on Friday night on a network of the National Broadcasting Co., as a part of the conference program.

**Driver Foils Robber in Cab.**

A colored passenger in a cab operated by Othello Richardson, colored, of 2335 Sherman avenue northwest, grappled with the driver at Rock Creek Church road and Taylor street northwest in an attempt to rob him early yesterday. Richardson ran the cab up on the sidewalk and jumped out. His assailant fled.

# *Historic St. Luke's Church To Celebrate 300th Year*

### Virginia House of Worship Has Been in Continuous Use Since 1632; Oaks in Grounds Shaded Soldiers of Three Wars.

Smithfield, Va., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Historic old St. Luke's Church, near here, said to be the oldest Protestant Church in continual use in America, will celebrate its 300th anniversary September 16 and 17. It was built in 1632 and stands just off the State highway, 4 miles south of here.

Beneath the shade of giant oaks which surround the ancient building, Tarleton's British troopers rested during the Revolutionary War; the Virginia militia, in the War of 1812, bivouacked around it as did also Confederate troops in 1861. Washington is said to have visited the church, and Cornwallis, with his troops, rested for an afternoon under the branches of the trees within its yards.

The old church stands today, beautiful within and without, and hallowed with the memories which have clustered about it during the passage of three centuries. Its stained-glass chancel window was made in London and given, duty free, by Queen Victoria. This window is divided into twelve sections, each dedicated to some person prominent in church or state. All of the windows are of stained glass, memorials to those connected with the church's history. They are all handsomely made.

The carved altar and reading desk, the original antique wine-glass pulpit, with broad steps and high sounding-board, the old silver communion set still in use, the beautiful font of Carara marble, made in England, all are especially attractive.

Memorial services will be conducted on the first day by Dr. Beverly Tucker, of Richmond. Dr. Tucker will bring his Richmond choir and special music will be presented. The second day's service will be conducted by Dr. Arthur B. Kinsolving, of Baltimore, at which time music will be provided by the choir from St. Paul's Church, of Suffolk. In the afternoon a historical pagent will be given with all participants in the costume of the period.

Gov. John Garland Pollard and many other State dignitaries have been invited to be present.

# GONZAGA IS READY TO START ON 111TH YEAR THIS MONTH

Continued from Page 9.

resumed until 5 o'clock. School closed on July 27, and none other than "his honor, the Mayor of Washington, politely consented to perform the ceremony of distributing the premiums." Most conspicuous of the first graduates was James Hoban, later a distinguished member of the bar in Washington.

The student body of 1824, in which were Daniel Webster, jr., Benjamin Rush, jr., and the sons of Postmaster General Meigs and Commodores Rodgers and Chauncey, entertained Lafayette upon the French patriot's last visit to America. By 1827 there were 150 boys in school and prospects were bright for the future when, like a clap of thunder, orders came from the general of the Jesuits that the college should be closed and the teachers transferred to Georgetown. The given reason was the same old bone of contention, receiving fees for the education of day scholars. The taking of the much needed fees did not jibe with the Jesuit profession of poverty, taken upon entrance into the order.

**Unwilling to Submit.**

But the order did not blot out the seminary. Militant Father Jeremiah Kelley was unwilling to submit. He resigned from the Jesuit order and announced that the college would be resumed on the morning after the edict to disband (September 26, 1827) in the old Capitol Building. He took with him to Capitol Hill the lay teachers and one sympathetic Jesuit. It was not until 1848, and then only through the herculean labors of the Rev. William Matthews, that the order was revoked and renegade "Washington City College" once more became the seminary, next to old St. Patrick's Church. The same year Pope Gregory XVI removed the order barring Jesuits to accept tuition fees.

The second great period of the seminary started auspiciously. Students from all over Washington flocked to her portals. A high spot was reached on July 19, 1848, when the college held its commencement exercises in Carusi's Saloon, at that time the most fashionable assembly room in Washington. Gen. Zachary Taylor, President of the United States, was in the audience. Commencement took two days. There were 64 speakers on the second day's program, which started at 9 a. m. and probably lasted until far into the night.

Carusi's Saloon became accepted as the place to hold Gonzaga commencements. A local newspaper of July 6, 1857, gave a first-page story to the parade of 525 Gonzaga students to the commencement exercises "(they) marched in procession from the seminary building on F street down Seventh to Pennsylvania avenue thither to Eleventh street and Carusi's Saloon.

**Allowed to Give Degrees.**

Gonzaga's charter to confer degrees was given May 4, 1858, by the Committee on the District of Columbia. By this time old St. Aloysius Church was beginning to rear its ample sides and it was decided that, with the giving of the charter, the seminary should take the last name of St. Aloysius—Gonzaga. Some of the addresses at the next commencement bore such choice titles as "Instability of Man's Temporal Advantages," "Forget Me Not" by Silas W. Dooley, "The Exile's Return," "Moscow," "Ambition" and "The Dead Eagle."

On October 16, 1859, St. Aloysius Church, which was to figure closely in the remaining history of Gonzaga, was dedicated in the presence of President James Buchanan and other notables.

The Civil War marks a milestone in the history of college and church. Attendance dropped to 65 boys in 1861, many of the students taking up arms for the North. In June, 1862, President Lincoln ordered that the newly completed St. Aloysius Church be turned over to the Government as a hospital to care for the wounded. Humans to the core, the parishioners nevertheless balked, for they saw the labors of a lifetime about to be impinged upon, and the order violated an ancient church canon which forbids the use of churches for anything save religious service.

**Three Buildings Erected.**

So when a battalion of troops came to take command of the new church, they met a group of determined churchgoers on the front steps of the big gray edifice at North Capitol and I streets. It was Father Bernardin F. Wiget, president of Gonzaga College, who saved the situation which might have become serious. He politely turned down the suggestion of a missionary, Father DeSmet, S. J., to say masses for the soldier souls in Purgatory if the church should escape seizure, and bargained directly with the colonel of the troops. Father Wiget promised to erect three buildings, each 200 feet long and 24 feet wide, within eight days if the Government would not take the church. The Government agreed and like wildfire the word spread through the parish. Men rallied to the church armed with hammers, nails, saws and bits of lumber. A site northwest of the church, on K street, was chosen and hundreds of men began to work.

Men worked until they dropped, under the general direction of Peter Gallant, a master carpenter of his day. In the midst of the tremendous zeal, a stately gentleman asked a busily digging gentleman-laborer, "How is this work done—by contract or otherwise?" "No contract here," answered the gentleman-laborer, "each one pitches in as best he can—no pay." "Can I be of any service?" "Of course; take a spade there and help me to dig." The invitation was accepted and the newcomer worked hard and well all day. It was Maj. Gen. Stone, U. S. A. Wives deserted their homes and cooked meals for their husbands on the scene of activity. Six days after the start of work, Father Wiget turned the keys of the three buildings over to the Government.

**Lynch Donates Land.**

In 1839 Ambrose Lynch, father of one of the Jesuit instructors of early Gonzaga history, gave the college land on I street northwest and, with the opening of St. Aloysius Church 20 years later, it was decided to move from Ninth and F to "Swampoodle." It was twelve years later the change was effected, and since that time, 1871, Gonzaga has remained in the same general spot. The 1875 commencement, held in Masonic Temple, was addressed by Wilton Lackaye, who was destined to become a great actor.

Only a handful of boys showed up for classes with the opening of the 1892 term. School opened that year on Labor Day, during the height of festivities surrounding the G. A. R. encampment, when 350,000 visitors were in Washington to watch 80,000 Civil War soldiers march. An ancient Gonzaga historian remarks that one of the most objectionable phases of the convention "was a company of girls from Ohio, with guns!"

With the breaking of the encampment, some weeks later, the class rooms once more were filled and Gonzaga swept into a period of success which has not diminished to this day. The students played an important part in the ceremonies attending the golden jubilee of the church, celebrated before President Taft, Cardinal Gibbons and Capt. Archibald Butt.

**First Parochial School.**

The college was instrumental in opening Washington's first parochial school, in 1860, which since has branched out into Gonzaga School and Notre Dame Academy. After the Civil War the parochial schools moved into the deserted hospital barracks.

June 17, 1921, was one of the most significant dates in Gonzaga history. Rear Admiral William S. Benson, U. S. N., delivered the centennial commencement address.

It was Father John J. Murphy, S. J., rector 50 years ago of the college, who was instrumental in reducing the arduous hours of study, forming Washington's first high school cadet corps and astonishing the conservatives by actually coming out in favor of athletics, which latter category is not the least of Gonzaga's achievements spread over a sizable portion of the history of the United States.

## Wife of Adm. Robison Scores Oil Case Delay

In an open letter published in the Army and Navy Journal yesterday, Mrs. J. K. Robison, wife of Rear Admiral J. K. Robison, retired, appealed to Secretary of the Navy Adams for a naval court of inquiry to clear him in the so-called Teapot Dome naval oil cases.

Mrs. Robison said her husband had failed in efforts to obtain a clean bill in the matter and continued that a letter "has been resting in the files of the Navy Department since September 8, 1931, without a refusal for the court, or an order for a court of inquiry." Secretary Adams and other high naval officials were out of town for the week-end when sought for comment.

## 2 Democrats Urge Speeding of Relief

### Red Tape Administration of Aid Laws Assailed by Wagner and Fletcher.

(Associated Press.)

Demands for more speed in the administration of the emergency relief laws were voiced in statements yesterday by two Democrats—Senators Wagner, of New York, and Fletcher, of Florida.

"There is too much red tape," said Wagner. "It could be cut and should be. Applications have to go to this board and to that one and when they finally reach Washington have to be passed upon by various experts."

Senator Fletcher urged specifically that the new public construction program and the loans for self-liquidating projects, as provided by the relief bill, be speeded along. He asked that the Reconstruction Corporation assume greater control over loans to banks and stipulate the purpose for which they were to be used.

**$500 Gold Wrist Watch Stolen**

A gold wrist watch set with diamonds with a platinum bracelet, valued at $500 were stolen from the apartment of William M. Morrison at 2900 Connecticut avenue northwest, yesterday. The front door of the apartment was jimmied and the premises ransacked.

# FAIRFAX COWS RANK HIGH IN DAIRY TEST

### Average Production Is 657 Pounds of Milk and 25 Pounds of Butter Fat.

The report of the Fairfax County Dairy Herd Improvement Association, No. 1, for the past month shows that 691 cows were tested, and of that number 36 produced more than 50 pounds of butter fat each, and 86 produced more than 40 pounds each, while 119 were dry. The average production of the association was 657.08 pounds of milk and 25.48 pounds of butter fat.

The herd making the highest production average was owned by Marvin Perkins. It had an average production of 1,126 pounds of milk and 40.7 pounds of butter fat. Second honors were won by the herd of W. H. Ellmore with an average of 965.8 pounds of milk and 35.4 pounds of butter fat. The owners of the next three ranking herds were: G. M. James, Frank E. Peck and Dr. F. W. Huddleson. Each of the herds produced an average of more than 700 pounds of milk and 28 pounds of butter fat.

The high individual cow honors were won by a grade Holstein owned by Dr. W. I. Robey with an average of 1,432 pounds of milk and 84.5 pounds of butter fat.

The owners of cows producing more than an average of 50 pounds of butter fat were: Marvin Perkins; 8; W. H. Ellmore, A. S. Harrison & Sons, Vernon M. Lynch and Andrew Cornelius, 3 each; Ravenworth Farm, Dr. F. W. Huddleson, Crippen & Riley and M. H. Middleton, 2 each; Frank E. Peck, W. I. Robey, G. M. James and A. J. Cox, 1 each.

## Woman Club Head States Dry Position

### Mrs. Poole Concedes Right of Members to Hold Own Views.

(Associated Press.)

Mrs. Grace Morrison Poole, president of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, yesterday suggested in a letter to club women that they do "clear, straight thinking on the subject of prohibition," working "for elimination of waste in public expenditures" and for the "election of men and women worthy to serve the United States." Of prohibition, she said:

"Never to my knowledge has an officer of the General Federation of Women's Clubs claimed that its entire membership was in sympathy with the eighteenth amendment and the Volstead act, but our vote record down through the years justifies us in saying that the large majority of our membership supports it.

"No one for one moment questions the right of individual club women to think and act as they please upon this social question, but we do expect officers of clubs and federations to give the stand of the general federation when the question is up for discussion."

## $68,268,000 Bonds Pledged for Money

### Banks Take Advantage of Glass-Borah Act to Expand Currency.

(Associated Press.)

Taking advantage of the currency expansion provision of the Glass-Borah amendment in the home loan bank act, national banks had pledged $68,268,000 in Government bonds up to September 1 for issuance of new paper money.

Figures made public yesterday by the Treasury showed currency issued by national banks under the old and new laws totaled $772,015,768 on September 1, an increase of $51,010,850 since August 1.

On September 1, the Treasury reported, Federal Reserve bank currency in circulation or in banks amounted to $3,046,140,087, a decrease of $19,924,338 since August 1.

Under the Glass-Borah provision, Treasury 3¾, 3¾, 3½ and 3 per cent bonds became eligible as security for issuance of national bank notes dollar for dollar, with the Treasury retaining 5 per cent of the total issue.

## Federal Workers Form 40 Lodges

### New Labor Federation Unit Is Growing Fast, Says John Arthur Shaw.

Several lodges of the American Federation of Federal Employes in a number of the larger cities of the country have been organized, it was announced yesterday by John Arthur Shaw, chairman of the organization committee.

Response from the territory outside of Washington clearly indicates, Mr. Shaw said, that Government workers are hastening to grasp the opportunity to approach Congress this winter as members of the labor movement.

According to Mr. Shaw's statement, 40 lodges have been formed since the organization received its charter from the American Federation of Labor a fortnight ago.

## Lookout Set for Nightly Prowler at Edge Home

Police were asked yesterday to investigate mysterious intrusions in the home of Walter E. Edge, United States Ambassador to France, at 1520 Eighteenth street northwest. Real estate agents of Ambassador Edge say every morning the door of the establishment is found ajar.

The Edge home is completely furnished but is unoccupied. It was said apparently no damage had been done to the establishment or anything stolen.

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# SPORTS
## The Washington Post.

M WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1932. 11


# LAZZERI'S HOMER, 2 OUT IN 9TH, BEATS NATS, 6-5

## Walsh, Dutra Are P. G. A. Finalists

### Creavy, 8 Down, Loses After Gallant Stand Squares Match.

### Dudley Falls Victim of Californian; Title at Stake Today.

By PAUL MICKELSON.

ST. PAUL, Minn., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Turning back a dramatic challenge by Tom Creavy in a stirring overtime struggle of 38 holes, Frank Walsh, of Chicago, today joined Olin Dutra, the par-busting toreador from Santa Monica, Calif., in the finals of the national professional golf championship.

Creavy, fighting the battle of his golfing life to keep his crown, wrote a comeback saga for the Northland galleryites over the wind-tossed Keller course. Eight down after the morning round, he stormed back in the afternoon to square the match on the thirty-sixth green and then tossed it away by muffing a 5-foot putt on the second extra green.

Dutra fairly romped into the finals with a 3 and 2 triumph in a battle of the giants against Ed Dudley, of Wilmington, Del., grabbing a 4 up margin in the morning with a brilliant 67—his fourth score in the sixties during the tournament—and playing with fair comfort during the afternoon except for brief flurries by his rival as the wind played tricks with their pellets.

***Creavy Squares Match.***

Still 3 down, Creavy won 33 and 34 with par, as Walsh missed the green and putted poorly and squared the tussle on the final regulation green with a 6-foot putt, for a birdie that pivoted on the cup and dropped. But his magic putter turned against him after they came to the thirty-eighth green.

Both were 20 feet from the cup with their seconds and 5 feet away with their putts. Creavy studied the slightly rolling lie carefully and missed. Walsh sank his for the conventional par 4 and it was all over.

Dudley might have given Dutra a royal fight right down to the final green today if he had been just a little luckier with his putts. On the front nine of the morning he almost matched Dutra's great 32 with a 33, despite two missed putts from 6 and 5 feet.

***Dutra Favorite In Finals.***

Because of his great record this season and his par-smashing tendencies during the current championship drive, Dutra ranks as a forbidding favorite for tomorrow's 36-hole final.

Picking up from his triumphs in the Metropolitan and North Shore (Chicago) opens, he has tamed par by exactly 16 shots since last Tuesday over the 6,686-yard Keller range, winning the championship medal with 140 strokes. Walsh, however, has been a greatly improved golfer since his serious accident in an automobile crash during the Phoenix, Ariz., open last winter. After suffering for eight weeks with a fractured skull, he went back to the golfing wars better than ever, walking much slower but hitting 'em farther.

THE CARDS.

MORNING ROUND.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Walsh—Out... | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4—35 |
| Creavy—Out.. | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 5—39 |
| Walsh—In.... | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5—36—71 |
| Creavy—In... | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 6—40—79 |

AFTERNOON ROUND.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Walsh—Out... | 4 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5—40 |
| Creavy—Out.. | 4 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 4 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 4—35 |
| Walsh—In.... | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 5—36—79 |
| Creavy—In... | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4—36—71 |
| Walsh—Out... | 4 | 4 | | | | | | | |
| Creavy—Out.. | 4 | 5 | | | | | | | |

MORNING ROUND.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Dutra—Out... | 4 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4—32 |
| Dudley—Out.. | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 3—33 |
| Dutra—In.... | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4—35—67 |
| Dudley—In... | 5 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5—38—71 |

AFTERNOON ROUND.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Dutra—Out... | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5—35 |
| Dudley—Out.. | 5 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4—35 |
| Dutra—In.... | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | | |
| Dudley—In... | 4 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 | | |
| Par—Out..... | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4—36 |
| Par—In..... | 4 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 5—36—72 |

## Hitters Dominate Play Of Texas League Clubs

Dallas, Tex., (A.P.).—Pitchers have had a harder time and sluggers more fun than usual in the Texas league this season. Last year seven hurlers won 20 or more games, while this year only one pitcher had reached the mark late in the summer and but two or three others were within shooting range.


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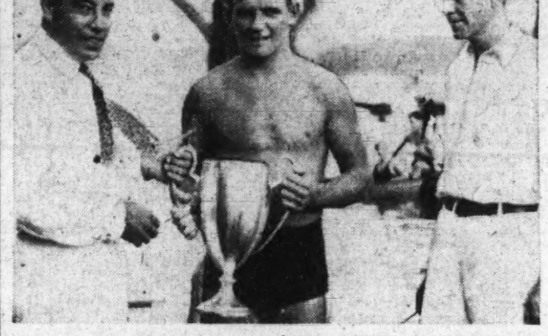
## Ruddy Wins Sixth Title in Three-Mile Swim, Beating Teammate by Home-Stretch Spurt



Arthur Ellis, Post Staff Photographer.

At top—Ray Ruddy resting at the finish of the President's Cup swim while his teammate, Ed Lee, finishes second. Lower—Winfree Johnson (left), secretary of the District A. A. U., presents Ruddy with the trophy. A. Earle Weeks, A. A. U. swimming chairman, is at right.

## New York A. C. Boy Always Holds Lead in Potomac Duel.

By BOB CONSIDINE.

CHUGGING through the tepid waters of the oily Potomac like a playful and energetic porpoise, pink-cheeked Ray Ruddy went into high gear in the last quarter mile to score his sixth consecutive victory in the annual President's Cup 3-mile swim yesterday and seal victory for his club, the New York A. C., which took the flange-eared trophy back to New York last night for the seventh time.

Ruddy's home stretch spurt, which sent his arms weaving like a man fighting off a swarm of bees, dragged him away from the tenacious challenge of a teammate, Eddie Lee, and gave him a 25-yard margin of victory after Lee had matched him stroke for stroke throughout the last 2 miles of the race.

***Spence, of N. Y. A. C., Third.***

Still another teammate, Walter Spence, finished third. Ruddy's time was 1:15:49 3-5, five minutes slower than the record he set in winning the meet three years ago.

Ruddy, 21-year-old member of the 1924 and 1928 Olympic water polo teams, never relinquished his lead, using his slightly nervous four-beat crawl, with a 44-stroke per minute speed, to burn up his competition once again. For a mile he had to contend with Spence, a former Canadian Olympic swimmer, but the Canadian's muscles could not stand the pace, and Ed Lee crept up up abreast of the leader at the start of the second mile.

The two leaders began to lap the field—a thrilling feat in a 3-mile race made up of three times around a mile-long triangle—as they started into the last half mile.

A quarter of a mile away, they looked like the Siamese twins out for an afternoon swim, but then Ruddy commenced to cleave the unseen cords that seemed to bind the two shoulder to shoulder and to separate himself from Lee.

***Larsen First D. C. Man To Finish.***

Eric Larsen, 27-year-old newcomer to Washington's swimming ranks, was the first Washingtonian to finish, dethroning Lawrence Buscher, of the Washington Canoe Club, who has turned that trick twice. Larsen, sole representative of the Chevy Chase Pool Swimming Club, finished tenth in 1:28:45. He came here from Baltimore and learned his swimming in the Chesapeake Bay. Buscher finished twelfth. Larsen's victory crowns

Continued on Page 13, Column 7.

## Capital Football Coaches Discuss Coming Campaign

### Washington-Lee Game Holds Fate of G. W., Says Pixlee; Byrd Bemoans Loss of Veterans; Bergman Is Hopeful.

By BOB CONSIDINE.

OUR four well fed major league football coaches propped eight feet up on the corners of four battle-scarred desks last week, lighted four fierce stogies, blew four separate clouds of noxious gas to the ceiling and rendered four just as separate judgments on the football prospects for 1932.

The four hefty gentlemen who rule football, and who for the next few months will be the father confessors of about 250 college gridmen, have mingled feelings about the coming season. All agree that it is the sternest season ever faced by the big four of the city, with teams of national prominence scuffling in the District's vestibule.

In man power George Washington University seems best prepared to meet the onslaught of the alien teams this year, but their season may not be numerically any better than Georgetown's, or Maryland's, or Catholic University's, for the Colonials have the stiffest schedule to play through. Fifty strong, G. W. started work yesterday at Camp Letts, Md., with but less than three weeks separating them from the horny-handed Generals, of Washington and Lee.

***Game With Generals Important.***

"We're going to win the ones we win and lose the ones we lose," was the method used by Coach Jim Pixlee to sum up George Washington's prospects. Len Walsh, his line coach, was a little more explicit. "I believe the Washington-Lee game is the most important on the schedule. If we win it we're going to bottle up a tremendous amount of confidence in our team—confidence that we'll need when we his such foes as Alabama, Catawba, Tulsa and Iowa in succession. If we lose that first game—and it seems to me they wouldn't have scheduled us if they didn't think we were going to—I wouldn't be surprised if we lose to Westminster. If that happens—good night! In other words, we're in a peculiar position this year. We may have our greatest year, or another sorry chapter may be written into G. W.'s football history."

***Georgetown Loses Stars.***

Tommy Mills, assisted by his zealous news dispenser, Gabe Murphy, said in effect that Georgetown will feel keenly the loss of men like Dubofsky Bordeau, Dyer, McManus, Katlinas, Bandzul, Richards, Tremblay and King. Real work lies ahead of him to fill virtually untried men into the big gaps. The great filling-in spectacle commences Tuesday.

While the man in the street is beginning to look askance at Georgetown, what with its loss of regulars, its pure attitude on the question of overemphasis and its quitting of a training camp, the feeling persists at the Hilltop that the team will be a credit to the institution this year. Gabe Murphy says, "We face a difficult nine-game schedule, but I feel confident that the team, under Tom Mills, will still remain in the select circle which Georgetown has enjoyed for the past number of years."

Curly Byrd, out at Maryland, was downright pessimistic. "We'll have a terrible season. No football team could survive after losing the raft of players we did."

The Terps start work tomorrow at College Park, with 48 invited and uniformed guests. Twenty-six were members of last year's great squad, but that means little for Maryland only used about fifteen men last year. Twenty-one of the new bunch were freshmen last year. Three letter men and two insignia boys are all that is left of the real 1931 varsity which stunned the good burghers last year with winning nine out of ten games. The lettermen are Ray Poppelman and Al Woods, backs, and Charlie Keenan, tackle. Johnny Mitchell and Paul Kiernan saw service last year, in auxiliary capacities.

Two of Maryland's choicest games, Navy and Western Maryland, will be played in Baltimore.

"I look for a good season," says Dutch Bergman with some difficulty, for the Catholic University coach is painfully bandaged and strapped awaiting recovery from an appendicitis operation. "Most of last year's team will be back. Monaco leaves a big hole in the line, but we've got a flock of freshmen coming along who probably will fill it. We've lost a couple of good boys in Oliver and DeMello, but we still have the best runner of them all, Tom Whelan, and some good boys in Jimmy Lyons, Fraatz and Howe.

## Wood Winner Over Don in 1st Heat

### Briton Leads for 25 of 35 Miles, Has Motor Trouble.

### Time of Race Slow; Rivals to Resume Test Tomorrow.

By DAVID J. WILKIE.

DETROIT, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—The jinx that for more than a decade has dogged every foreign quest for the Harmsworth Trophy settled on the white hull of Miss England III today and snatched away what seemed to be an almost certain victory in the first heat of that speedboat classic. The veteran, Gar Wood, who had trailed as much as a mile and a half most of the way, came from behind and coasted to an easy victory.

For more than 25 miles of the 35-mile course Kaye Don, the British speed king, had led Wood, driving his Miss America X over the rain-swept and choppy course in Lake St. Clair. Then something happened. Don's speed suddenly dropped from 79.20 statute miles an hour in the fourth lap to 49.661 miles an hour in the final circling of the course.

***Wood Increases Speed To Win Easily.***

Wood, meanwhile, had stepped up his speed in the fourth lap, overtook the British challenger in the fifth and final lap and won throttled down to 73.357 miles an hour. Miss England III finished nearly three minutes behind the defender.

Don, after the race, explained that his hydrophane began shipping huge quantities of water; that one of her two 12-cylinder motors went out of commission and that carbureter trouble developed.

Wood, plainly pleased with the outcome, said: "We ran the race just as we had planned. It went off just as we figured."

The race was run under probably the most adverse conditions that either Don or Wood has contended with in powerboat competition. Rain that started long before daylight ceased long enough to permit a start at 7 a. m., and soon began falling again. Meanwhile a snappy breeze kicked up whitecaps and made the course unusually rough at times.

***Neither Approaches Don's 1931 Record.***

Under these conditions neither Don nor Wood equalled last year's best average speed for the Harmsworth, 89.913 miles an hour, made by Don when he beat Wood in the first heat.

Wood's average speed today for the 35 nautical miles was 78.489 statute miles per hour. His best lap was at 87.387 statute miles an hour in the second time around. Don's average for the heat was 71.265 miles an hour and his best lap, the first, was 88.685 miles per hour.

Tonight Don's mechanics were working on the British challenger and expected to have her ready for the second heat at 6:30 a. m. Monday.

The two speediest hydroplanes in the world were on the course just a little more than half an hour—Wood's official time for the 35 nautical miles was 30:48.72 and Don's 33:55.92. It was half an hour that brought more than 125,000 persons to the mainland side of the course to sit through a drizzle of rain and other thousands in canoes, powerboats, sailing craft and specially chartered ferryboats.

## CARDS HALT CUBS AFTER 14 IN ROW

### League Leaders Lose, 3-0, After Winning Opener, 5-4.

CHICAGO, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Jerome Herman (Dizzy) Dean today wrecked the Chicago Cubs' sensational string of victories at 14, shutting out the National League leaders, 3 to 0, in the second game of a double-header. The Cubs gained their fourteenth in a row by winning the opener, 5 to 4, in eleven innings, before an overflow crowd of 43,000.

Dean gave up eight hits and was in trouble several times, but bore down and smothered the Cub sluggers with men on. He struck out seven batsmen, two of them for third outs with base runners waiting.

***Cubs Lose 4-Run Lead In Opener.***

Guy Bush outlasted Paul Derringer and Tex Carleton in the opener, in which the Cubs blew a four run lead to send the contest into extra innings. The Cards tied it up in the eighth when Jim Bottomley lined a home run into the right field stands with a mate astride. English's single with Hack on third, drove in the winning run.

It was the Cubs first defeat since August 19, when the Boston Braves defeated Malone, who was charged with today's loss. The defeat was the second in 19 home games, and the sixth in 30 games since Charlie Grimm succeeded Rogers Hornsby as manager.

FIRST GAME.

| St. Louis. | AB | H | O | A | Chicago. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| C.Wilson,ss | 5 | 2 | 1 | 3 | Herman,2b | 4 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| Medwick,lf | 5 | 2 | 1 | 0 | English,3b | 6 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| Frisch,2b | 5 | 2 | 3 | 7 | Cuyler,rf | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Bottley,1b | 4 | 1 | 7 | 0 | Steph'n,lf | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| Collins,rf | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Moore,cf | 5 | 2 | 3 | 0 |
| Martin,cf | 4 | 0 | 5 | 0 | Grimm,1b | 5 | 0 | 13 | 3 |
| Flowers,3b | 5 | 0 | 0 | 1 | Hartnett,c | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| J.Wilson,c | 4 | 0 | 7 | 0 | Hack..... | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Derringer,p | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | Koenig,ss | 5 | 1 | 5 | 7 |
| *Watkins.. | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Bush,p.... | 4 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Carleton,p | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Totals. | 41 | 9 | 32 | 13 | Totals. | 44 | 12 | 33 | 21 |

*Batted for Derringer in seventh.
†Two out when winning run was scored.
‡Ran for Hartnett in eleventh.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| St. Louis ..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | —4 |
| Chicago ..... | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | —5 |

Runs—Medwick. Bottomley. Collins. Martin. Herman. English. Stephenson. Moore. Hack. Koenig. Bush. Errors—English (2). Runs batted in—Moore (2). Grimm. Hartnett. Watkins (2). Bottomley (2). English. Two-base hits—Bush. Watkins. English. Medwick. Home run—Bottomley. Sacrifice—Collins. Double plays—Koenig to Herman to Grimm; Koenig to English to Koenig to English to Grimm to Herman to Grimm. Left on bases—St. Louis, 6; Chicago, 10. First base on balls—Off Derringer, 1; off Carleton, 2; off Bush, 1. Struck out—By Derringer, 1; by Carleton, 5; by Bush, 3. Hits—Off Derringer, 8 in 8 innings; off Carleton, 4 in 4 2-3 innings. Losing pitcher—Carleton. Umpires—Magerkurth, Stark and Quigley. Time of game—2 hours 28 minutes.

SECOND GAME.

| St. Louis. | AB | H | O | A | Chicago. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| C.Wilson,ss | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 | Herman,2b | 5 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Medwick,lf | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | English,3b | 4 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| Frisch,2b | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Cuyler,rf | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Bot'ley,1b | 3 | 1 | 7 | 0 | Steph'n,lf | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Collins,rf | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Moore,cf | 4 | 2 | 2 | 0 |
| Martin,cf | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Grimm,1b | 4 | 0 | 10 | 0 |
| Flowers,3b | 3 | 2 | 2 | 0 | Hemsley,c | 4 | 0 | 6 | 1 |
| Mancuso,c | 4 | 1 | 10 | 0 | Koenig,ss | 4 | 2 | 2 | 8 |
| Dean,p.... | 2 | 1 | 0 | 2 | Malone,p.. | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| | | | | | Gudat..... | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals. | 32 | 9 | 27 | 8 | Tinning,p. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | †Hack..... | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | Totals. | 35 | 8 | 27 | 12 |

*Batted for Malone in seventh.
†Batted for Tinning in ninth.

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| St. Louis ..... | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | —1 |
| Chicago ..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | —0 |

Runs—C. Wilson. Flowers (2). Errors—C. Wilson. Hemsley. Runs batted in—Frisch. Mancuso. Two-base hits—C. Wilson. Medwick. Flowers (2). Frisch. Bottomley. Stolen base—Flowers. Sacrifices—Dean. Collins. Double plays—Dean to Frisch to Bottomley. Koenig to Grimm. Left on bases—St. Louis, 6; Chicago, 10. First base on balls—Off Malone, 2; off Dean, 2. Struck out—By Malone, 3; by Tinning, 1; by Dean, 7. Hits—Off Malone, 7 in 7 innings; off Tinning, 2 in 2 innings. Wild pitch—Malone. Losing pitcher—Malone. Umpires—Stark, Quigley and Magerkurth.

## MAJOR LEAGUE STATISTICS

AMERICAN LEAGUE.

TEAM STANDINGS.

| | W. | L. | Pct. |
|---|---|---|---|
| New York ..... | 92 | 40 | .697 |
| Philadelphia ..... | 84 | 51 | .622 |
| WASHINGTON ..... | 76 | 55 | .580 |
| Cleveland ..... | 72 | 58 | .554 |
| Detroit ..... | 65 | 63 | .508 |
| St. Louis ..... | 56 | 72 | .438 |
| Chicago ..... | 40 | 88 | .313 |
| Boston ..... | 37 | 95 | .280 |

YESTERDAY'S RESULTS.

New York, 6; WASHINGTON, 5.
Philadelphia, 4; Boston, 3.
Chicago, 13; St. Louis, 8.
Cleveland-Detroit (rain).

TODAY'S GAMES.

Philadelphia at WASHINGTON.
Chicago at St. Louis.
Cleveland at Detroit.
Boston at New York.

NATIONAL LEAGUE.

TEAM STANDINGS.

| | W. | L. | Pct. |
|---|---|---|---|
| Chicago ..... | 77 | 52 | .597 |
| Pittsburgh ..... | 71 | 60 | .542 |
| Brooklyn ..... | 70 | 63 | .526 |
| Philadelphia ..... | 66 | 66 | .500 |
| St. Louis ..... | 64 | 67 | .489 |
| Boston ..... | 63 | 69 | .477 |
| New York ..... | 60 | 70 | .462 |
| Cincinnati ..... | 55 | 79 | .410 |

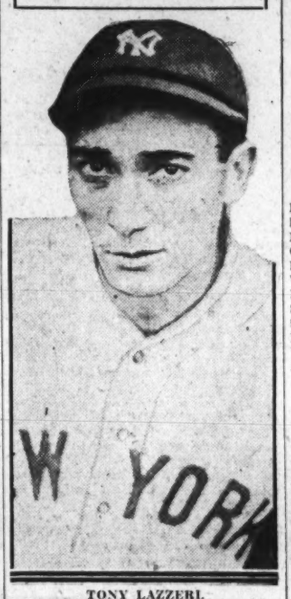
YESTERDAY'S RESULTS.

Chicago, 5-0; St. Louis, 4-3.
Philadelphia, 5; Boston, 3.
Pittsburgh, 7; Cincinnati, 1.
New York, 5; Brooklyn, 3.

TODAY'S GAMES.

St. Louis at Chicago.
Pittsburgh at Cincinnati.
New York at Brooklyn.
Philadelphia at Boston.

Yankee Hero



TONY LAZZERI.

## FOXX HITS 2, A'S WINNING IN NINTH

### 50th and 51st Circuit Blows Aid Grove to Beat Red Sox.

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Two dramatic ninth inning home runs by Jimmy Foxx and Eric McNair today gave the Athletics a 4-to-3 victory and a clean sweep of the three games with the Boston Red Sox.

Foxx, first up in the last inning, tied the score with his fifty-first home run and McNair followed with his sixteenth homer.

The rousing finish gave Lefty Grove the better of a pitching argument with Dusty Rhodes. Saving Grove from defeat, it gave him his twenty-secoond triumph of the year against nine losses. Grove allowed but five hits.

Foxx hit two home runs, clubbing his first in the second inning. He is now only nine behind Babe Ruth's 1927 record. Marty McManus hit for the circuit in the fourth inning.

| Boston. | AB | H | O | A | Phila. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| W'ller,ss | 4 | 0 | 5 | 5 | Bishop,2b.. | 2 | 0 | 2 | 3 |
| McM'k,2b | 4 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Haas,cf.... | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| Johnson,rf | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | Coehrane,c | 4 | 1 | 6 | 2 |
| Alexa'r,lb | 3 | 1 | 10 | 3 | Simmons,lf | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 |
| Kolley,lf | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | Foxx,1b.... | 3 | 2 | 10 | 0 |
| Stumpf,lf | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | McNair,ss | 4 | 2 | 0 | 3 |
| Oliver,cf | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Miller,rf.. | 3 | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| Pick'r'g,3b | 1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | Dykes,3b.. | 3 | 0 | 1 | 2 |
| Tate,c.... | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Grove,p.... | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Rhodes,p.. | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | | | | | |
| Totals. | 32 | 5 | 24 | 14 | Totals.. | 27 | 6 | 27 | 10 |

*None out when winning run scored.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Boston ..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0—3 |
| Philadelphia ..... | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | —4 |

Runs—McManus, Tate, Rhodes, Bishop, Foxx (2), McNair. Error—McNair. Runs batted in—McManus, Rhodes, Cochrane, Foxx (2), McNair. Two-base hit—McNair. Three-base hit—Rhodes. Home runs—Foxx (2), McManus, McNair. Sacrifice—Haas. Double plays—McManus to Alexander; Warstler to Alexander. Left on bases—Boston, 3; Philadelphia, 5. First base on balls—Off Rhodes, 3; off Grove, 1. Struck out—By Grove, 5. Umpires—Messrs. Nallin, Geisel and Moriarty. Time of game—1 hour and 34 minutes.

## Chisox Pound 19 Hits To Swamp Browns, 13-8

St. Louis, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Scoring six runs in the first inning, the Chicago White Sox easily protected their lead by pounding four pitchers for nineteen hits to defeat the St. Louis Browns, 13 to 8, here today and even up the series.

| Chicago. | AB | H | O | A | St. Louis. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Funk,cf... | 4 | 2 | 3 | 0 | Garms,cf.. | 4 | 2 | 4 | 1 |
| Hayes,2b.. | 4 | 2 | 1 | 4 | Burns,lb.. | 4 | 2 | 10 | 0 |
| Seeds,lf.. | 4 | 2 | 1 | 1 | C'pbell,rf.. | 5 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Sullivan,lb | 6 | 1 | 12 | 3 | Goslin,lf.. | 5 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Appling,ss | 5 | 0 | 3 | 3 | Ferrell,c.. | 3 | 0 | 4 | 2 |
| Hodapp,3b | 5 | 3 | 3 | 3 | Berengu'r,c | 3 | 0 | 5 | 0 |
| Kress,rf... | 5 | 4 | 3 | 0 | Melillo,2b. | 4 | 1 | 2 | 5 |
| Berry,c... | 4 | 3 | 1 | 0 | Schar'n,ss. | 5 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| Blanton,p.. | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Grimes,3b. | 4 | 0 | 0 | 2 |
| Gaston,p.. | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | Hadley,p.. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | *Kimsey,p.. | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals. | 42 | 19 | 27 | 15 | Hebert,p... | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | Fischer,p.. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | †Schulte... | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | Totals. | 39 | 13 | 27 | 16 |

*Batted for Hebert in eighth.

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Chicago ..... | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | —13 |
| St. Louis ..... | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 0 | 1 | —8 |

Runs—Funk, Hayes (2), Seeds, Appling, Hodapp (2), Kress, Berry (2), Biggs, Garms (2), Burns (2), Campbell, Goslin, Hebert, Schulte. Errors—Hodapp, Grimes. Runs batted in—Seeds (2), Sullivan (2), Hodapp, Kress (3), Berry (2), Funk (2), Biggs, Hayes, Garms, Ferrell, Scharein (3), Goslin (2), Campbell. Two-base hits—Berry, Kress (2), Goslin. Home runs—Garms, Kress. Stolen base—Funk. Double plays—Sullivan to Appling to Sullivan. Scharein to Melillo to Burns. Grimes to Bengough. Left on bases—Chicago, 9; St. Louis, 8. First base on balls—Off Hadley, 2; off Kimsey, 1; off Hebert, 2; off Fischer, 1; off Biggs, 3; off Gaston, 1. Struck out—By Kimsey, 1; by Hebert, 2; off Fischer, 1; off Biggs, 3; off Gaston, 1. Hits—Off Hadley, 3 in 1-3 inning; off Kimsey, 8 in 4 innings (1 out in fifth); off Hebert, 4 in 3 2-3 innings; off Fischer, 4 in 1 inning; off Biggs, 11 in 6 innings; off Gaston, 2 in 2 2-3 innings. Winning pitcher—Biggs. Losing pitcher—Hadley. Umpires—Ormsby and Owens. Time of game—Two hours two minutes.

## Phils Nose Out Braves.

| Phila. | AB | H | O | A | Boston. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| O.Davis,cf | 4 | 0 | 7 | 0 | M'nville,2b | 5 | 2 | 4 | 3 |
| Bartell,ss | 3 | 2 | 1 | 5 | Urbanski,ss | 3 | 0 | 4 | 5 |
| Klein,rf.. | 4 | 0 | 1 | 0 | Jordan,1b.. | 4 | 0 | 11 | 1 |
| Hurst,1b.. | 4 | 0 | 10 | 1 | Moore,rf.. | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Wh'ney,3b | 3 | 0 | 0 | 2 | Berger,cf.. | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 |
| Lee,lf.... | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | Holland,lf. | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 |
| V.Davis,c | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | Walters,3b. | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 |
| Friberg,2b | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | Spohrer,c.. | 4 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
| Benge,p... | 4 | 1 | 2 | 2 | Brandt,p... | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | Leach,..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals. | 33 | 8 | 27 | 12 | Fr'khouse | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | Seibold,p.. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | Schulte... | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | Totals. | 34 | 9 | 27 | 15 |

*Ran for Brandt in seventh inning.
†Ran for Leach in seventh inning.
‡Batted for Seibold in eighth inning.

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Philadelphia ..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0—5 |
| Boston ..... | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0—3 |

Runs—Bartell (2), Klein, Whitney, Lee, Moore, Berger, Spohrer. Errors—Urbanski, Jordan. Runs batted in—Friberg (2), Hurst, Lee, Berger, Urbanski. Two-base hit—Bartell. Home run—Berger. Sacrifice—Urbanski. Double plays—Friberg to Bartell to Hurst; Urbanski to Jordan to Walters to Maranville. Left on bases—Philadelphia, 5; Boston, 7. First base on balls—Off Benge, 2; off Brandt, 4. Struck out—By Benge, 2; by Brandt, 1. Hits—Off Brandt, 8 in 7 innings; off Seibold, 0 in 2 innings. Losing pitcher—Brandt. Umpires—Pfirman and Klem. Time—1 hour 37 minutes.

## Pipgras Boys May Give 'Brother Act' to Series

New York (A.P.).—A "brother act" looms for the 1932 world's series providing the Brooklyn Dodgers beat out their rivals in the race down the stretch in the National League.

The club recently obtained Ed Pipgras, Jersey City hurler, who is the brother of George Pipgras, of the New York Yankees. The Yanks virtually are conceded the pennant in the American League.

## Stella Walsh, Metcalfe Set World's Records

Toronto, Ontario, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Ralph Metcalf, Marquette University Negro, and Stella Walsh, Cleveland flash, shattered world's records at the Canadian national exhibition track and field meeting here today, but had such valuable assistance from a following wind that there was no chance either mark would be accepted.

Metcalfe stepped the 220 yards in 19.8 seconds, clipping six-tenths of a second off the universal standard. Miss Walsh was clocked in 11.8 seconds for the 100 meters, clipping a tenth of a second off the mark she hung up in the Olympic games.

## Brown Victim of Circuit Clout as Lead Vanishes; Yanks Set Scoring Mark

LAZZERIED

| WASHINGTON. | A.B. | R. | H. | O. | A. | E. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Rice, rf ..... | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Bluege, 3b ..... | 5 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 2 | 0 |
| Manush, lf ..... | 5 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Cronin, ss ..... | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 0 |
| Kuhel, 1b ..... | 4 | 0 | 1 | 9 | 0 | 0 |
| West, cf ..... | 3 | 0 | 0 | 5 | 0 | 0 |
| Kerr, 2b ..... | 4 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 4 | 0 |
| Spencer, c ..... | 1 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| *Myer ..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Maple, c ..... | 1 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Weaver, p ..... | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| L. Brown, p ..... | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Totals ..... | 34 | 5 | 11 | †26 | 13 | 0 |

*Batted for Spencer in seventh
†Two out when winning run scored.

| NEW YORK. | A.B. | R. | H. | O. | A. | E. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Combs, cf ..... | 5 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Sewell, 3b ..... | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Ruth, rf ..... | 5 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Gehrig, 1b ..... | 4 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 1 | 0 |
| Lazzeri, 2b ..... | 4 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 3 | 0 |
| Chapman, lf ..... | 3 | 1 | 0 | 6 | 1 | 0 |
| Crosetti, ss ..... | 4 | 0 | 2 | 4 | 3 | 1 |
| Jorgens, c ..... | 2 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 1 | 0 |
| Ruffing, p ..... | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Totals ..... | 34 | 6 | 11 | 27 | 11 | 1 |

| | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| WASHINGTON ..... | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2—5 |
| New York ..... | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2—6 |

Runs batted in—Combs, Gehrig, Rice, Kuhel, West, Jorgens, Bluege, Ruth, Lazzeri (2). Two-base hits—Rice (2), Crosetti. Three-base hit—Ruth. Home runs—Combs, Lazzeri. Sacrifice—Jorgens. Double plays—Crosetti to Gehrig; Ruffing to Crosetti to Gehrig; Jorgens to Lazzeri. Left on bases—Washington, 7; New York, 9. First base on balls—Off Ruffing, 5; off Weaver, 6. Struck out—By Ruffing, 6; by Weaver, 1; by Brown, 2. Hits—Off Weaver, 6 in 6 innings (none out in seventh); off Brown, 5 in 2 2-3 innings. Wild pitch—Ruffing. Losing pitcher—Brown. Umpires—Guthrie, Dinneen and McGowan. Time of game—2 hours 15 minutes.

## NATS RETURN TO OPPOSE MACKMEN

### McAfee May Face Earnshaw; Harris Sent to Lookouts.

IF the weather man does not interfere, a goodly Sabbath gathering is expected at Griffith Stadium this afternoon when the Nationals entertain their arch rivals, the Philadelphia Athletics. The latter

# JOCKEY REMILLARD STARS AS MEET AT MARLBORO ENDS

## Oregon Rider First Home In 4 Races

### Victory in Third Runs String to Five Winners in Row.

### Monel Cops Feature Race; Washout Is Disqualified.

By WALTER HAIGHT.

PAT REMILLARD, Portland, Ore., boy, who makes a living booting horses around the Nation's race tracks, stole the closing day show at Marlboro yesterday before a crowd of 7,000—the largest of the five-day meeting. Remillard rode four winners, finished second twice and was third once. Until the fourth race, it appeared that Remillard, who won the last two races on Friday, might tie the record of Jockey Albert Adams, who rode nine straight winners at the Prince Georges County track.

Only one of Remillard's mounts—Monel, in the feature—was the favorite. In this race, he brought the daughter of Sir Greysteel home five lengths ahead of Hagerstown, which had to drive to stall off Bright Bird. The race, dubbed the Chesterfield, was over the six-and-one-half-furlong course.

***Monel Moves Up Fast In Stretch.***

Hagerstown was first to show in front, followed by Bright Bird and Monel. Remillard did not make his move on Monel until straightened out on the back stretch, where he began to pick up with every stride of Monel. Hagerstown finally slid back and Monel moved out alone, while, Shaw, on Hagerstown, had to battle to keep the place from the fast-charging Bright Bird.

The first disqualification of the meeting and one of the few in the history of the Marlboro track resulted in the first race when Washout, after defeating Rustic Cuba by inches, was ruled out of the money. The judges announced that Jockey Convey, on Washout, had attempted to leglock Remillard, on Rustic Cuba, and failing had used his hand to push back the second horse. Convey was allowed to ride his other mounts for the day, however.

It was a great race, strictly between the two, with Washout taking the lead just after the start, followed by Rustic Cuba. Remillard swung to the outside and began to move up turning into the stretch and in the last 50 yards the race looked like it might be a dead heat.

Free Advice, a longshot, was moved up to the place and Cross Roads took the show.

***Fourth in Row in Second For Remillard.***

The Remillard influence continued to be felt in the second race as he brought his fourth straight winner home. Remillard rode Priscilla Lee home to defeat the favorite, Bookie B, by a narrow markin. Welsh Rarebit was third.

Remillard made it three straight for the day and five in a row by taking the third easily with Crasher, from the Harrison barn. Grey Belle, a long shot, was second with Colonial Beau third. Remillard went to the front the last time around and coasted to victory.

Remillard rode like a Trojan in an effort to take the fourth, but Terra Nova proved much the better horse. Shaw, who had the mount on Terra Nova, and Remillard both stayed back in the field until the last time around, when Terra Nova moved up to take the lead from Curator. Remillard brought Blaze By around on the outside and was cutting down the first horse at every stride at the finish.

Austerlitz II, which has been showing improved form here, accounted for the sixth, defeating Rod Rack and Five Oaks (Remillard up) among others.

In the seventh, Blue Fish made it two wins for the meeting, taking the measure of Little Stokes and Remillard.

## Marlboro Chart

Special to The Washington Post.

Saturday, September 3, 1932.

WEATHER, CLEAR. TRACK, FAST.

FIRST RACE—Five and one-half furlongs. Purse, $400. The Chestnut Hill Farm For 2-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place, same. Went to post at 2:13. Off at 2:20. Winner, Mrs. E. D. Shewbridge's br. or blk. f. (2), by Rustic—Fair Cuba. Trained by M. N. Bond, jr. Value to winner, $325; second, $50; third, $25. Time, 0:25 2-5, 0:52 1-5, 1:09 1-5.

| Horses | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Jockeys | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| *WASHOUT | 114 | 7 | 2 | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | 1nk | Convey | $1.05 |
| RUSTIC CUBA | 114 | 1 | 1 | 2½ | 2½ | 2¹ | 2½ | Remillard | 2.55 |
| FREE ADVICE | 112 | 4 | 7 | 5h | 4½ | 3h | 3h | Shaw | 41.70 |
| CROSS ROAD | 109 | 3 | 4 | 7¹ | 7¹ | 4½ | 4h | Sherry | 40.70 |
| GRACIAS | 114 | 5 | 6 | 4h | 5½ | 5¹ | 5½ | Carlisle | 5.80 |
| BOY BOY | 112 | 2 | 3 | 3½ | 3½ | 6h | 6¹ | Parker | 37.45 |
| BUSY IKE | 114½ | 6 | 5 | 6¹ | 6¹ | 7nk | 7nk | Smallwood | 8.05 |
| CARNESA | 110½ | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | Zander | 115.75 |

*Disqualified.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—RUSTIC CUBA, $7.10, $4.10, $3.60; FREE ADVICE, $15.00, $7.10; CROSS ROAD, $11.80.

RUSTIC CUBA broke fast, followed WASHOUT the rest of the way home and received the purse when the steward disqualified WASHOUT for her rider's foul tactics within sight of the finish line. FREE ADVICE, fractious at the gate, was within striking distance of the pace, and easily saved the place. CROSS ROAD ran an even race and had no excuses. WASHOUT was stopping when her rider attempted to stop RUSTIC CUBA with his right leg and hand.

SECOND RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, $400. The Mayflower. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won handily; place, driving. Went to post at 2:58. Off at 3:01. Winner, J. A. Farrell's b. f. (3), by General Lee—Priscilla Alden. Trained by J. Booker. Value to winner, $325; second, $50; third, $25. Time, 0:25, 0:52, 1:19, 1:25 3-5.

| Horses | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Jockeys | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| PRISCILLA LEE | 111 | 3 | 2 | 2½ | 1¹ | 1¹ | 1½ | Remillard | $6.05 |
| BOKIE B | 114 | 6 | 3 | 2½ | 3¹ | 3¹ | 2¹ | Convey | .60 |
| WELSH RAREBIT | 114 | 8 | 7 | 7¹ | 5¹ | 4h | 3¹ | Adams | †13.75 |
| NINA'S BABY | 114 | 4 | 4 | 1h | 4¹ | 5½ | 4¹ | Parker | 19.40 |
| WILD WEST | 117 | 2 | 1 | 5½ | 7¹ | 6¹ | 5¹ | Jackson | 11.75 |
| RICKS | 114 | 5 | 5 | 4½ | 6¹ | 7¹ | 6¹ | Sherry | 6.00 |
| AXMETIC | 114 | 7 | 6 | 6h | 6½ | 7¹ | 7¹ | Carlisle | ? |
| MAY LAWN | 114½ | 1 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | Smallwood | 48.00 |

†G. R. Jamerson-J. Rosen entry.

Two-dollar mutuels paid—PRISCILLA LEE, $14.10, $3.90, $3.00; BOOKIE B., $2.90, $2.70; WELSH RAREBIT (entry), $3.20.

PRISCILLA LEE, away fast, was rushed into the lead after going a quarter and, saving ground thereafter, won handily. BOKIE B., off fast, was within striking distance of the lead throughout, but tired in the stretch. WELSH RAREBIT, away slowly, could not get to running until the last quarter, when it was too late. WILD WEST showed a flash of early speed and then retired.

THIRD RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $400; claiming. For all ages. Start good. Won handily; place, driving. Went to post at 3:34. Off at 3:35. Winner, G. S. Harrison, jr.'s g. h. g. (7), by Chicle—Ruth Law. Trained by J. Christmas. Value to winner, $325; second, $50; third, $25. Time, 0:26, 0:52 2-5, 1:21, 1:50, 1:57.

| Horses | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Jockeys | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CRASHER | 118 | 3 | 1 | 2¹ | 4½ | 1½ | 1¹ | 1² | Remillard | $1.75 |
| GREY BELLE | 110 | 7 | 3 | 5½ | 3½ | 2½ | 2¹ | 2²½ | Parker | 19.05 |
| COLONIAL BEAU | 118 | 2 | 6 | 6½ | 6¹ | 3¹ | 3¹ | 3¹ | Smallwood | 12.65 |
| HUMDINGER | 120 | 6 | 4 | 3½ | 5½ | 4¹ | 4¹ | 4¹ | Booker | 10.20 |
| LAWN VIEW | 115 | 1 | 5 | 1¹ | 1½ | 5½ | 5² | 5³ | Carlisle | 6.05 |
| FRANCES COOPER | 110 | 5 | 2 | 4½ | 6h | 6½ | 6¹ | 6¹ | Shaw | 1.55 |
| SPURN | 116 | 4 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 7 | Zander | 91.00 |

Two-dollar mutuels paid—CRASHER, $5.50, $4.00, $3.10; GREY BELLE, $13.20, $6.10; COLONIAL BEAU, $9.30.

CRASHER, perfectly ridden, was restrained off the pace for three-quarters, where he moved up gradually on the outside to take command at the far turn. Once on top he easily drew away from his field. GREY BELLE ran an even race and had no excuses. COLONIAL BEAU broke fast, ran into trouble at the second turn and, recovering quickly, was closing fast at the end. LAWN VIEW quit after showing early speed.

FOURTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $400; claiming. The Washington. For 3-year-olds. Start good. Won driving; place, same. Went to post at 4:09. Off at 4:11. Winner, Mrs. C. A. Feltner's ch. g. (7), by North Star III—Shy Missie. Trained by C. M. Feltner. Value to winner, $325; second, $50; third, $25. Time, 0:25 4-5, 0:52 1-5, 1:21 3-5, 1:51 3-5, 1:57 1-5.

| Horses | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Jockeys | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| TERRA NOVA | 115 | 3 | 2 | 5¹ | 5½½ | 3½s | 2½ | 1¹ | Shaw | $0.70 |
| BLAZE BY | 118 | 4 | 1 | 4½ | 6¹ | 4½ | 4¹ | 2¹½ | Remillard | 4.50 |
| SAMBO G | 118 | 2 | 3 | 7¹ | 2¹ | 2¹ | 1h | 3½ | Carlisle | 10.45 |
| CURATOR | 117 | 6 | 6 | 1½ | 1¹ | 1½ | 3¹½ | 4¾ | Sullivan | 26.15 |
| LEZEV | 105 | 8 | 7 | 6½ | 7¹ | 5² | 5½ | 5¹ | Unkraut | 14.00 |
| MINA F | 110 | 6 | 5 | 2½ | 4½ | 6² | 6¹ | 6² | Parker | 6.65 |
| RODMAND REEL | 111 | 5 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 7¹ | 7¹ | 7¹nk | Lauch | 68.10 |
| LUCKY CHINA | 118 | 4 | 4 | 3½ | 3½ | 8 | 8 | 8 | Adams | 43.70 |

Two-dollar mutuels paid—TERRA NOVA, $3.40, $2.70, $2.40; BLAZE BY, $3.10, $3.00; SAMBO G., $3.20.

TERRA NOVA, bumped at the break, was shuffled back going to the first turn, but slipped through on the rail going into the back stretch, the first time and, working his way up gradually, assumed command in the stretch to hold his field safe. BLAZE BY, away slowly, was far out of it first half, but closed fastest of all at the end. SAMBO G., used up forcing the pace, had nothing left. CURATOR, well up throughout, would have been closer but for his saddle slipping in the stretch.

FIFTH RACE—Six and one-half furlongs. Purse, $500; claiming. The Chesterfield. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won easily; place, driving. Went to post at 4:49. Off at 4:52. Winner, S. W. Latbrot's ch. f. (3), by Sir Greysteel—La Mimion. Trained by W. Irvine. Value to winner, $350; second, $100; third, $50. Time, 0:24 2-5, 0:51 1-5, 1:18 2-5, 1:25 2-5.

| Horses | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | Str. | Fin. | Jockeys | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| MONEL | 110 | 2 | 1 | 3½ | 2½ | 1² | 1¹ | Remillard | $1.15 |
| HAGERSTOWN | 109 | 3 | 2 | 1½ | 1¹ | 2¹ | 2¹ | Shaw | 2.90 |
| BRIGHT BIRD | 108 | 5 | 3 | 2½ | 3¹ | 3½ | 3¹ | Parker | 2.15 |
| CLEAR KNIGHT | 114 | 7 | 8 | 1½ | 1½ | 4¹ | 4¹ | Carlisle | 26.95 |
| CANDY HEART | 112 | 6 | 5 | 7¹ | 7¹ | 5¹ | 5¹ | Zander | 187.45 |
| CONTRACTOR | 110 | 1 | 6 | 6¹ | 6½ | 6½ | 6½ | Lauch | 71.80 |
| ALLSTAGE | 113 | 8 | 7 | 5½ | 5² | 7²½ | 7³ | Convey | 102.35 |
| SMOKE ROCK | 108 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 8 | 8 | Sherry | 88.00 |

Two-dollar mutuels paid—MONEL, $4.30, $3.00, $2.30; HAGERSTOWN, $3.00, $2.20; BRIGHT BIRD, $2.20.

MONEL followed the pace for a half, where she went to the front to win going away. HAGERSTOWN, away slower than usual, worked his way up fast last half, but was not good enough. BRIGHT BIRD, used up forcing the pace, had nothing left. CLEAR KNIGHT showed early speed, but retired last quarter.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles. Purse, $400; claiming. The St. James. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won handily; place, driving. Went to post at 5:23. Off at 5:24. Winner, J. L. Price's b. g. (3), by Alberglande—Blane Groth. Trained by N. L. Byers. Value to winner, $325; second, $50; third, $25. Time, 0:26, 0:52 1-5, 1:20 2-5, 1:48 1-5, 1:55.

| Horses | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Jockeys | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| AUSTERLITZ II | 111 | 6 | 4 | 3nk | 2h | 1½ | 1½ | 1² | Sherry | $4.05 |
| ROD RACK | 120 | 1 | 1 | 1¹ | 1¹ | 3½ | 2½ | 2nk | Smallwood | 8.30 |
| FIVE OAKS | 117 | 5 | 3 | 5½ | 5¹ | 2½ | 3¹½ | 3¹ | Remillard | 2.80 |
| ESPADA | 107 | 3 | 5 | 6 | 6¹ | 4½ | 4¹ | 4² | Shaw | 33.20 |
| WANDERING GOLD | 115 | 2 | 2 | 2½ | 3¹ | 2h | 5½ | 5h | Parker | 5.05 |
| TINGE | 114 | 4 | 6 | 4¹ | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | Carlisle | 1.85 |

Two-dollar mutuels paid—AUSTERLITZ II, $10.10, $6.10, $3.40; ROD RACK, $6.10, $3.50; FIVE OAKS, $2.80.

AUSTERLITZ II followed the pace for a half, where he went to the front and, once straightened out in the stretch, drew away from his field. ROD RACK broke on top and set the pace on sufferance and was not good enough, but easily took the place. FIVE OAKS, off tardily and kept on the outside throughout, was next best. TINGE had a rough trip and should improve off this effort.

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-quarter miles. Purse, $400; claiming. The Arundel. For 3-year-olds and upward. Start good. Won driving; place, same. Went to post at 6:00. Off at 6:00. Winner, E. R. Mitchell's ch. g. (4), by The Finn—Blue Ballot. Trained by owner. Value to winner, $325; second, $50; third, $25. Time, 0:28, 0:55, 1:28 3-5, 1:51, 2:25 1-5.

| Horses | Wgt. | Post | St. | ¼ | ½ | ¾ | Str. | Fin. | Jockeys | Straight |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| BLUE FISH | 115 | 4 | 4 | 3¹ | 1½ | ½ | 1¹ | 1¹ | Carlisle | $9.00 |
| LITTLE STOKES | 109 | 5 | 3 | 5½ | 4½ | 2¹ | 2¹ | 2½ | Remillard | 5.55 |
| STAR GOLD | 113 | 1 | 1 | 2½ | 2½ | 3h | 3½ | 3¹ | Parker | 8.20 |
| BYE AND BYE | 108 | 2 | 5 | 1¹ | 1½ | 1½ | 4½ | 4¹ | Lauch | 3.80 |
| RUBAN ROUGE | 108 | 3 | 2 | 4½ | 3¹ | 4½ | 5¹ | 5³ | Shaw | 1.65 |
| HERNOBS | 101 | 3 | 3 | 3h | 5¹ | 6 | 6 | 6 | Sherry | 21.95 |

Two-dollar mutuels paid—BLUE FISH, $9.00, $5.00, $3.00; LITTLE STOKES, $5.40, $2.90; STAR GOLD, $3.90.

BLUE FISH, under wraps the first five-eighths, went to the front when his rider released and put lasted under a drive. LITTLE STOKES, well off the pace for three-quarters, moved up fast and was catching the winner at every stride. STAR GOLD ran an even race and had no excuses. RUBAN ROUGE, last for a mile, was catching tiring horses at the end. It was not his race.

## AURORA ENTRIES.

(FOR MONDAY.)
(Associated Press.)

FIRST RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $500; for 2-year-old maidens.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Go Easy | 113 | 5 | Prudie Broom |
| 2 Cicerone | 113 | 6 | Sand Boot |
| 3 Carira | 113 | 7 | Owee |
| 4 Canterwood | 116 | 8 | Golden Moments |

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Dewey Fly | 114 | 6 | Dispatcher |
| 2 *Buccaneer | 109 | 7 | *Race Extra |
| 3 *Milyda | 102 | 8 | Nazdar |
| 4 *My Inver | 102 | 9 | *Pat Anson |
| 5 Jillion | 109 | 10 | Priory |

THIRD RACE—One and one-eighth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Winnie Jo | 110 | 6 | *L. Messenger |
| 2 Bosky | 113 | 7 | Tiger Flowers |
| 3 *Garrick | 108 | 8 | *Comradeship |
| 4 *Shady Rest | 108 | 9 | Potfull |
| 5 *Pelarimo | 108 | 10 | Rocky Way |

FOURTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $500; for 2-year-old maidens.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Miss Carrollton | 113 | 5 | Flat Blonde |
| 2 Syrinx | 113 | 6 | Crystal Belle |
| 3 Battling Girl | 113 | 7 | Open Shut |
| 4 Conclusive | 116 | 8 | Knowledge |

FIFTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; for all ages.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 *Circus Parade | 106 | 5 | *Run Buddy |
| 2 *Cheroker | 113 | 6 | Blk. Lightning |
| 3 *Lady Blue | 108 | 7 | Shasta Sun |
| 4 Fred Aurebach | 116 | | |

SIXTH RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $500; claiming; for all ages.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 *Cherokee Girl | 110 | 5 | Polyp |
| 2 *Knockabout | 113 | 6 | Scotland Blues |
| 3 Northampton | 110 | 7 | *Home Belle |
| 4 *Dyer | 110 | | |

SEVENTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $500; claiming; for 4-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 *Sleepy Boy | 106 | 5 | Outcry |
| 2 Polamile | 110 | 6 | *Bud Charlton |
| 3 Battling On | 111 | 7 | *Old Bill |
| 4 Vanderdun | 103 | 8 | *Alyssum |

EIGHTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $600; claiming; for 3-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Black Mag | 107 | 5 | *Prin. Crusader |
| 2 Sad Knight | 107 | 6 | *Constable |
| 3 *Chicon | 105 | 7 | Lady General |
| 4 Lapidary | 105 | | |

*Apprentice allowance claimed.
Weather, cloudy; track, fast.

## DEVONSHIRE RESULTS.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST—Six furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Inarage, 107 (Munden) ..... 12.00 8.35 5.45
Watch Lite, 107 (C. Hooper) ..... 85.95 20.85
Stephanus, 110 (C. Legere) ..... 6.40

Sun B. Freethinker, Nelson, Flying Fantom, Sianta, Blue John and Robot also ran. Time, 1:16.

SECOND—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $700; claiming; for 2-year-olds.

Feudal Lord, 106 (Munden) 10.30 7.75 5.25
Cradle, 104 (Canfield) ..... 9.00 4.95
Modesto, 106 (C. Hooper) ..... 3.40

Joe Macaw, Grimace, Court Butterfly and Jackknife also ran. Time, 1:08.

THIRD—One mile and one-sixteenth; purse, $700; Consolation Purse; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Carydon, 107 (Foden) ..... 5.10 3.45 2.95
Tea Green, 111 (Vercher) ..... 6.30 3.75
Bright Day, 111 (Abell) ..... 3.85

Black Jewel, Politen, Troy Maid and Anery Lass also ran. Time, 1:50 2-5.

FOURTH—One mile and a sixteenth; purse, $700; claiming purse; for 3-year olds and upward.

Starboard Lights, 115 (Whitacre) ..... 13.10 7.80 5.65
Red Ronald, 113 (Abell) ..... 7.35 4.65
Scot Free, 110 (Dabson) ..... 3.50

Happy Warrior, Lindsay and Kybo also ran. Time, 1:50.

FIFTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $1,000; Ambassador Bridge Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Broadway Lights, 112 (Humphries) ..... 7.30 3.70 3.20
Deedie, 116 (Dougherty) ..... 3.70 3.00
Schooner, 90 (Grayson) ..... 4.45

Maryar, Boscobel, and Pat Gaiety also ran. Time, 1:49 2-5.

SIXTH—One and one-half miles; purse, $700; Au Revoir Purse; for 4-year-olds and upward.

Clear Sky, 106 (Dougherty) 16.75 8.75 5.30
Petulant, 106 (Archer) ..... 14.50 7.50
Pomfret, 106 (Cowle) ..... 5.00

Woolorac, Stronsheart, Doctor T., Arundel also ran. Time, 2:41.

SEVENTH—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $700; the Finale Claiming Purse; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Memphis Lass, 102 (Fendergrass) ..... 27.60 9.55 10.65
Troubanova, 103 (Dabson) ..... 5.10 4.75
Fess, 103 (Dougherty) ..... 9.70

Sam Fass, Stuart, Trentonian, *Toronto, Transmission, Bobbie R., *Billy Baughn also ran. Time, 1:51 2-5.

*Field.

## LADYSMAN IS WINNER OF HOPEFUL

### Happy Gal Is Third to 1-2 Favorite in $40,000 Stake.

SARATOGA SPRINGS, N. Y., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—The pages of turf history were turned back seven years and then flipped back another eight years as W. R. Coe's Ladysman came marching home in the Hopeful Stakes at Saratoga today. Ladysman repeated the 1925 triumph of his famous sire, Pompey, and the 1917 victory of his grandsire, Sun Briar, in the twenty-eighth running of the rich juvenile stake.

Leaving no doubt as to his right to rule the 2-year-old division, Ladysman, the favorite at 1 to 2, came from behind to earn a clean-cut victory over eight of the fleetest juveniles the turf could muster.

***Sun Archer Two Lengths Behind.***

He finished two lengths in front of Willis Sharpe Kilmer's Sun Archer, an offspring of Sun Briar, with William Woodward's Happy Gal, conqueror of the winner in one Saratoga race, a half length back in third place.

The 6½-furlong race, the feature of the closing day at the Spa, was heralded as a private duel between Ladysman and Happy Gal for the purse of $41,400. But it developed into a three-cornered argument when Sun Archer, ridden by Sonny Workman, rushed up from last place to nip Happy Gal in the final strides.

Th favorite also won the fifty-second running of the Saratoga Cup, when Samuel Riddle's War Hero, a son of Man o' War and 13-to-20 choice, finished the 1¾ miles four lengths in front of Secretary of the Treasury Ogden L. Mills' Blenheim, with Dark Secret, also from Mills-Wheatley Stable, third.

A. C. Bostwick's Mate, a champion last year, disappointed his followers for the tenth time this season, finishing fourth, a tired horse.

## TIMONIUM ENTRIES.

(FOR MONDAY.)
(Associated Press.)

FIRST RACE—About 5 furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 2-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Baby Rox | 108 | 8 | Grave Bunting |
| 2 Westaction | 108 | 9 | Beau Mystere |
| 3 Stubble | 108 | 10 | Carniesa |
| 4 Prim'ess Wasser | 108 | 11 | Sir Greysteel |
| 5 Serenabit | 113 | 12 | Free Advice |
| 6 Sedgeville | 106 | 13 | Handley |
| 7 Corvinne | 109 | 14 | In India |

SECOND RACE—Six furlongs; purse, $400; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 *Sunny Susan | 106 | 8 | *Ninas Baby |
| 2 Malacca | 109 | 9 | Her Excellency |
| 3 *Shaun Padraic | 103 | 10 | Dunpast |
| 4 Barren Hill | 116 | 11 | Pompom |
| 5 Golden Rock | 113 | 12 | *South'n Chief |
| 6 Smokestack | 119 | 13 | High Lady |
| 7 *Whiskaday | 105 | 14 | Grand Rox |

THIRD RACE—About 6½ furlongs; purse, $400; the Labor Day Claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 The Tattler | 114 | 7 | Sweet Sahorita |
| 2 Worthington | 115 | 8 | Sun Imp |
| 3 Kiss Bird | 114 | 9 | Sand Boot |
| 4 Hacky H | 120 | 10 | All Stage |
| 5 *Nora's Grace | 106 | 11 | Thoughts |
| 6 Tuxis Mint | 115 | | |

FOURTH RACE—About 6½ furlongs; purse, $500; the Brookland Wood Farm; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Ruth Redmond | 106 | 7 | Light Breeze |
| 2 Razzle | 112 | 8 | Monel |
| 3 Bright Bird | 118 | 9 | Bubola |
| 4 Anna V. L | 112 | 10 | M'gom'ry Maid |
| 5 Infernal | 104 | 11 | Kai Chin |
| 6 Hagerstown | 118 | 12 | Westy's Fox |

FIFTH RACE—About 1 1-16 miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 *Mr. Purchase | 113 | 5 | French Lass |
| 2 †Blond Knight | 107 | 6 | Judge Schilling |
| 3 War Saint | 119 | 7 | Pennate |
| 4 Silver Cord | 108 | | |

†M. Colford entry.

SECOND RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 2-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Help Me | 105 | 7 | Saint Louis |
| 2 Mynah | 107 | 12 | *Vespa |
| 3 My Daughter | 102 | 13 | *Sapstick |
| 4 Fivstick | 108 | 14 | †Flying Sailor |
| 5 Fifty Dragon | 110 | 15 | Co'ur Queen |
| 6 Seemego | 107 | 16 | **Darkling |
| 7 Ithacan | 101 | 17 | Jean Brown |
| 8 *Visa | 102 | 18 | Gniderall |
| 9 Newton Belle | 102 | 19 | False Piety |
| 10 †Tryme | 108 | | |

†C. V. Whitney entry.

*Mrs. Marshall Field and F. J. Croissant entry.

**J. J. Curtis entry.

THIRD RACE—About 6 furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Barn Dance | 118 | 10 | Tuskegee |
| 2 *Autumnal | 104 | 11 | Westy's Rose |
| 3 Allanah | 115 | 12 | Cralsco |
| 4 Cockrill | 118 | 13 | Marvella |
| 5 †Suggestion | 105 | 14 | Errant |
| 6 Upset Lad | 118 | 15 | *Cheronap |
| 7 Broom Lady | 109 | 16 | †Step'ng Sister |
| 8 Bold Knight | 118 | 17 | Dancing Boy |
| 9 Wordly Wise | 109 | 18 | Hey There |

FOURTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, guaranteed cash value, $3,000; the Labor Day Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Farge | 107 | 3 | Reveille Boy |
| 2 Magnifico | 106 | 4 | Hibala |

FIFTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $800; conditions; for 2-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Pukkaheaven | 105 | 8 | Coat Tails |
| 2 Bay Agnes | 105 | 9 | Energetic Boy |
| 3 Peacock Girl | 105 | 10 | Flashy Flight |
| 4 Cornco | 108 | 11 | D'b'rs Knight |
| 5 Ladykin | 105 | 12 | Pantaloon |
| 6 Lady Ch'howee | 110 | 13 | Ever Fair |
| 7 Chance It | 105 | | |

†G. D. Widener entry.

‡C. V. Whitney entry.

‡‡ J. J. Curtis entry.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Torealong | 109 | 7 | *Skid |
| 2 Chiefs Tro'our | 102 | 8 | *Martinelli |
| 3 Gallop Along | 102 | 9 | *Young John |
| 4 Shoo | 100 | 10 | Sun Teatime |
| 5 Col. Crump | 106 | 11 | Regal Flag |
| 6 Eleidio | 109 | 12 | Lansquenet |

*5 lbs. apprentise allowance claimed.

## SARATOGA RESULTS.

(Associated Press.)

FIRST—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; 2-year-olds.

Granny's Trade, 101 (Coucci) ..... 2-1 4-5 2-5
Bobbing, 111 (James) ..... 1-1 1-2
Broad Lights, 115 (Burke) ..... 6-5
Rye, Renoyal, Fly On, True Sweep also ran. Time, 1:06 3-5.

SECOND—About two and one-half miles; purse, $3,000, added; the Saratoga Steeplechase; handicap; 4-year-olds and upward.

Be Yonnaiser, 160 (Bellhouse) .. 3-2 2-1 out
Indigo, 143 (Byers) ..... 3-5 out
Jack O'Day, 140 (Rea) ..... 2-1
Quantonian, Spar also ran. Time, 5:14 2-5.

THIRD—Wilson mile; purse, $800; claiming; 3-year-olds and upward.

Sara Burton, 106 (Mills) ..... 9-5 3-5 1-5
Don't Blush, 103 (Renick) ..... 8-1 4-1
Phantom Legion, 109 (Fator) ..... 3-5
Run Teatime, Cockrill, Donate, Rocktor, Southco also ran. Time, 1:40.

FOURTH—Six and one-half furlongs; purse, $40,000; the Hopeful Stakes; 2-year-olds.

Ladysman, 130 (Jones) ..... 1-2 1-5 out
†Sun Archer, 122 (Workman) ..... 8-5 3-5
†Happy Gal, 127 (Malley) ..... 1-1
War Saint, Sandy Blk, Kerry Patch, Sun Captor, The Darb, Repaid also ran. Time, 1:19 2-5.

†W. S. Kilmer entry. ‡Trainer J. Fitzsimmons entry.

FIFTH—One mile and six furlongs; purse, $5,000, and cup added; the Saratoga Cup; for 3-year-olds and upward.

War Hero, 118 (Gilbert) ..... 13-20 1-6 out
Blenheim, 126 (Malley) ..... 3-5 out
Dark Secret, 118 (Fator) ..... 4-1

Mate, Scuttle and Rocky Newa also ran. Time, 2:59 1-5.

SIXTH—Seven furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

Flying Cherokee, 116 (Hanford) ..... 12-1 3-1 1-1
Marcasite, 104 (Mills) ..... 3-5 1-5
Regula Baddun, 112 (Malley) ..... 1-4
Laura Gal and General A. also ran. Time, 1:26 2-5.

## SYRACUSE ENTRIES.

(FOR MONDAY.)
(Associated Press.)

FIRST RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 *My Purchase | 113 | 5 | French Lass |
| 2 *Blond Knight | 107 | 6 | Judge Schilling |
| 3 War Saint | 119 | 7 | Pennate |
| 4 Silver Cord | 108 | | |

*M. Colford entry.

SECOND RACE—Five furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 2-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Help Me | 105 | 7 | Saint Louis |
| 2 Mynah | 107 | 12 | *Vespa |
| 3 My Daughter | 102 | 13 | *Sapstick |
| 4 Fivstick | 108 | 14 | †Flying Sailor |
| 5 Fifty Dragon | 110 | 15 | Co'ur Queen |
| 6 Seemego | 107 | 16 | **Darkling |
| 7 Ithacan | 101 | 17 | Jean Brown |
| 8 *Visa | 102 | 18 | Gniderall |
| 9 Newton Belle | 102 | 19 | False Piety |
| 10 †Tryme | 108 | | |

†C. V. Whitney entry.

*Mrs. Marshall Field and F. J. Croissant entry.

**J. J. Curtis entry.

THIRD RACE—About 6 furlongs; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Barn Dance | 118 | 10 | Tuskegee |
| 2 *Autumnal | 104 | 11 | Westy's Rose |
| 3 Allanah | 115 | 12 | Cralsco |
| 4 Cockrill | 118 | 13 | Marvella |
| 5 †Suggestion | 105 | 14 | Errant |
| 6 Upset Lad | 118 | 15 | *Cheronap |
| 7 Broom Lady | 109 | 16 | †Step'ng Sister |
| 8 Bold Knight | 118 | 17 | Dancing Boy |
| 9 Wordly Wise | 109 | 18 | Hey There |

FOURTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, guaranteed cash value, $3,000; the Labor Day Handicap; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Farge | 107 | 3 | Reveille Boy |
| 2 Magnifico | 106 | 4 | Hibala |

FIFTH RACE—Five and one-half furlongs; purse, $800; conditions; for 2-year-olds.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Pukkaheaven | 105 | 8 | Coat Tails |
| 2 Bay Agnes | 105 | 9 | Energetic Boy |
| 3 Peacock Girl | 105 | 10 | Flashy Flight |
| 4 Cornco | 108 | 11 | D'b'rs Knight |
| 5 Ladykin | 105 | 12 | Pantaloon |
| 6 Lady Ch'howee | 110 | 13 | Ever Fair |
| 7 Chance It | 105 | | |

†G. D. Widener entry.

‡C. V. Whitney entry.

‡‡ J. J. Curtis entry.

SIXTH RACE—One and one-sixteenth miles; purse, $800; claiming; for 3-year-olds and upward.

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1 Torealong | 109 | 7 | *Skid |
| 2 Chiefs Tro'our | 102 | 8 | *Martinelli |
| 3 Gallop Along | 102 | 9 | *Young John |
| 4 Shoo | 100 | 10 | Sun Teatime |
| 5 Col. Crump | 106 | 11 | Regal Flag |
| 6 Eleidio | 109 | 12 | Lansquenet |

*5 lbs. apprentise allowance claimed.

## RACING SELECTIONS

BLUE BONNETS.
(For fast track.)

1—Goeland, Lord Rockville, Master Bobbie.
2—Retainer, Zonda, Queen Towton.
3—Reighburn, Fleeting Fire, Talky.
4—Tout Fwu, Kauri, Chatham Queen.
5—Hazel Gumberts, Autumn Bloom, Gay Pal.
6—Flying Heels II, Ultim, Bounder.
7—Torrito, Astrakhan, Sons and Dance Man.

Best bet—Flying Heels II.
—Louisville Times (A.P.).

LINCOLN FIELDS.
(For fast track.)

1—Swinhaven, Bianor, Simon.
2—Copperfield, Hamilton, Sis Agnes.
3—Sun D., Oswego Princess, Momo.
4—Brown

# MARBERRY TO STAR NEXT YEAR IS GRIFFITH'S PREDICTION

## Pitcher Must Heed Advice Of Trainer

### Firpo's Own System of Conditioning Has Proved Failure.

### Club Head Confident of Texan; Likened to Johnson.

By FRANK H. YOUNG.

WHILE many Washington fans are wondering why Pitcher Fred Marberry has not had a good season with the Nationals, and others are even going so far as to declare him through, President Clark Griffith, owner of the club, is disappointed, but showing no signs of worry as to the big moundsman's future.

"It's just a question of Fred realizing that he has reached the age when he has to battle against 'Old Man Time,'" the Nat owner said. "He'll be 32 years old next November and should be good for several more years, but he has simply got to make up his mind that he can not do things now that he did several years ago.

"At the spring training camps, Fred always has been a hard worker, but he has not done the proper kind of work, and he also has not paid enough attention to his diet. He's an honest fellow, and there is no doubt in my mind but what in each of the last three springs he has believed that he was ready. But he did not take Trainer Mike Martin's advice quite seriously enough, and, as a result, found out after the seasons started that he did not have the stamina to go like he did back in 1924, '25 and '26.

*Gains Weight Quickly.*

"In those days, he was doing relief work, was in action almost daily and this kept him in perfect physical condition. Now, however, he is getting older and takes on fat over his shoulders and around his stomach, and has trouble not only getting it off, but keeping it off. Why, he gains a few pounds when he has two or three off-days. And this excess fat slows him up and also prevents him from getting all of his stuff on a ball.

"Take the last three springs," Griffith continued. "He was slow starting in each. Last year, he finished with a string of 13 victories in a row yet won but 16 altogether during the season. And this year, he had only one victory to his credit until the last home stay when he added on three more in about a week. It's the same old story—a question of not being at top form at the start of the season and finally reaching it due to a lot of extra work and the summer heat helping him out."

Marberry, according to Griffith, is now in the same boat as was Walter Johnson as far back as the spring of 1921, when the "Old Master" thought he was about through. "Johnson pitched his no-hit, no-run game against Boston on July 2 of 1920," said Griffith, "and then, due to strain and a leg injury, did not work another game that season, if I remember correctly.

"In the winter of 1921, he took on a lot of fat over his shoulders and around his waist and simply could not work it off. Finally, he came to me at the Tampa training camp and told me he thought he was through. I called Trainer Martin into a huddle and we had a long talk. Mike told Walter just what was wrong with him. He was working off weight in the mornings and putting it back on again at the dinner table between workouts.

*Johnson Went on Diet.*

"Well, you know the answer. Johnson went on a diet—not one of those starving kind, but simply laid off sweets and too many starchy foods at one sitting. He won 17 games in 1921, 15 in 1922, 17 in 1923, 23 in 1924 and 20 in 1925. If he had not broken his leg in the spring of 1927, he'd be winning games yet for us.

"And Irving Hadley is another fellow who is up against the same thing as is Marberry. His whole baseball life has been and will be a battle against weight. But Marberry can win out if he will only realize that feeling good does not mean that he is in tip-top shape. I expect to have a long talk with him on this subject before this season ends and to put it squarely up to him that his baseball future depends upon his following Trainer Martin's instructions to the letter.

"You know, Fred is no dumb-bell, and after his last three failures under his own system of spring training he'll undoubtedly see the point and let Martin be the boss when he reports next spring. And if he does, you'll see him starting off right in 1933 and having one of his best years. Mark my words!"

## FIELD TRIALS IN OCTOBER.

The eighth annual field trials of the Northern Virginia Amateur Field Trial Association will be held between Herndon and Centerville, October 10. Official saddles will be occupied by George M. Rogers, of Mount Holly, N. J., and Thomas P. Baldwin, of Bethesda.

## DOR-A DOWNS REX A. C.

| Dor-A. | AB | H | O | A | Rex. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Pruitt,ss. | 5 | 2 | 1 | 1 | Bassett,cf. | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Cotton,3b. | 5 | 1 | 1 | 2 | D.Clark,as. | 5 | 0 | 1 | 4 |
| Belt,c. | 5 | 1 | 8 | 2 | R.Clark,lf. | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 |
| Hamil,cf. | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Harvey,1b. | 4 | 2 | 13 | 1 |
| Keegin,1b. | 5 | 2 | 13 | 1 | A.Clark,2b. | 4 | 0 | 1 | 3 |
| Keane,lf. | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | S.Clark,rf. | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Troy,rf. | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Durand,3b. | 3 | 1 | 0 | 3 |
| Bowers,2b. | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | Cludy,c. | 4 | 0 | 11 | 2 |
| Chaney,p. | 5 | 2 | 0 | 2 | Cull,p. | 3 | 1 | 0 | 2 |
| White,cf. | 3 | 3 | 0 | 0 | | | | | |
| Orrand,rf. | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | Totals. | 31 | 4 | 27 | 11 |

| Totals. | 44 | 15 | 27 | 13 |
|---|---|---|---|---|

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Dor-A | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | —8 |
| Rex A. C. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | —2 |

Runs—Keegin (2), Keane (2), Pruitt, White, Bowers, Chaney, Harvey, S. Clark. Error—D. Clark. Two-base hit—Harvey. White, Keane, Bowers. Three-base hits—Keegin, Pruitt, Cotton. Home run—Harvey. Stolen bases—Keegin (3). Double plays—Chaney to Keegin to Cotton. Belt to Keegin. First base on balls—Off Chaney, 7; off Gull, 1. Hit by pitched ball—By Gull (Keane). Struck out—By Chaney, 6; by Gull, 9.

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# COMPLETE MAJOR LEAGUE AVERAGES OF ALL games played up to and including Saturday, compiled by The Washington Post Statistician.

## AMERICAN LEAGUE

### Club Batting.

| Teams. | G. | AB. | R. | H. | 2b. | 3b. | HR. | SB. | Rbi. | Ave. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Philadelphia | 135 | 4847 | 876 | 1414 | 271 | 40 | 151 | 33 | 808 | .292 |
| New York | 133 | 4630 | 845 | 1335 | 224 | 72 | 144 | 72 | 825 | .288 |
| WASHINGTON | 131 | 4690 | 717 | 1341 | 249 | 85 | 57 | 56 | 664 | .286 |
| Cleveland | 130 | 4630 | 708 | 1303 | 270 | 56 | 64 | 46 | 646 | .281 |
| St. Louis | 128 | 4354 | 643 | 1278 | 223 | 66 | 57 | 63 | 596 | .293 |
| Detroit | 130 | 4594 | 680 | 1254 | 247 | 72 | 78 | 83 | 621 | .275 |
| Chicago | 129 | 4510 | 561 | 1178 | 227 | 51 | 31 | 76 | 502 | .261 |
| Boston | 132 | 4546 | 494 | 1164 | 216 | 54 | 47 | 40 | 469 | .256 |

**FIRST BASEMEN.**

| Player and team. | G. | AB. | R. | H. | 2b. | 3b. | Hr. | Sb. | Rbi. | Ave. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Foxx, Phila. | 135 | 508 | 134 | 186 | 30 | 8 | 51 | 4 | 145 | .366 |
| Alexander, Bos. | 102 | 308 | 44 | 112 | 18 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 48 | .364 |
| Gehrig, N. Y. | 133 | 522 | 118 | 179 | 31 | 9 | 31 | 3 | 136 | .343 |
| Burns, St. L. | 124 | 506 | 98 | 162 | 27 | 7 | 9 | 15 | 58 | .320 |
| Morgan, Cleve. | 122 | 454 | 82 | 132 | 27 | 5 | 4 | 7 | 63 | .291 |
| KUHEL, WASH. | 74 | 233 | 33 | 65 | 12 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 33 | .278 |
| Davis, Det. | 121 | 507 | 74 | 136 | 28 | 10 | 4 | 6 | 60 | .268 |
| JUDGE, WASH. | 82 | 289 | 44 | 75 | 16 | 3 | 3 | 4 | 30 | .259 |
| Blue, Chi. | 107 | 373 | 51 | 93 | 20 | 3 | 0 | 18 | 43 | .249 |
| Van Camp, Bos. | 34 | 103 | 11 | 26 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 5 | .223 |

**SECOND BASEMEN.**

| Player and team. | G. | AB. | R. | H. | 2b. | 3b. | Hr. | Sb. | Rbi. | Ave. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Gehringer, Det. | 129 | 521 | 97 | 162 | 40 | 10 | 18 | 9 | 89 | .311 |
| Cissell, Cleve. | 122 | 488 | 71 | 151 | 32 | 6 | 5 | 15 | 70 | .309 |
| Lazzeri, N. Y. | 128 | 469 | 72 | 140 | 27 | 13 | 13 | 10 | 97 | .299 |
| MYER, WASH. | 121 | 494 | 101 | 147 | 33 | 16 | 5 | 10 | 46 | .277 |
| Olson, Bos. | 98 | 349 | 54 | 96 | 12 | 6 | 0 | 1 | 22 | .272 |
| Hayes, Chi. | 97 | 388 | 42 | 100 | 16 | 5 | 2 | 6 | 47 | .258 |
| Bishop, Phila. | 98 | 330 | 83 | 87 | 24 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 31 | .257 |
| Melillo, St. L. | 127 | 504 | 67 | 127 | 15 | 10 | 3 | 6 | 58 | .252 |
| McManus, Bos. | 86 | 286 | 38 | 69 | 20 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 23 | .241 |

**THIRD BASEMEN.**

| Player and team. | G. | AB. | R. | H. | 2b. | 3b. | Hr. | Sb. | Rbi. | Ave. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Crossetti, N. Y. | 92 | 306 | 39 | 76 | 16 | 8 | 5 | 3 | 51 | .346 |
| Schareln, St. L. | 55 | 208 | 28 | 66 | 15 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 30 | .317 |
| Selph ,Chi. | 108 | 375 | 47 | 109 | 17 | 8 | 1 | 7 | 48 | .291 |
| Kamm, Cleve. | 126 | 453 | 67 | 130 | 29 | 8 | 1 | 5 | 65 | .287 |
| J. Sewell, N. Y. | 103 | 413 | 82 | 115 | 17 | 2 | 11 | 0 | 58 | .279 |
| Rhiel, Det. | 78 | 232 | 27 | 64 | 12 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 33 | .276 |
| Dykes, Phila. | 133 | 481 | 62 | 130 | 29 | 3 | 6 | 7 | 88 | .270 |
| Pickering, Bos. | 108 | 384 | 42 | 101 | 23 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 33 | .263 |
| BLUEGE, WASH. | 126 | 435 | 53 | 114 | 19 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 56 | .262 |
| Schuble, Det. | 82 | 267 | 44 | 70 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 11 | 38 | .262 |
| Storti, St. L. | 53 | 193 | 18 | 50 | 10 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 28 | .259 |
| Kress, Chi. | 126 | 479 | 69 | 122 | 31 | 5 | 8 | 5 | 56 | .255 |
| Richardson, Det. | 62 | 138 | 11 | 32 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 11 | .232 |
| Sullivan, Chi. | 68 | 205 | 22 | 67 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 35 | .327 |

**SHORTSTOPS.**

| Player and team. | G. | AB. | R. | H. | 2b. | 3b. | Hr. | Sb. | Rbi. | Ave. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| CRONIN, WASH. | 120 | 457 | 82 | 148 | 27 | 16 | 6 | 5 | 101 | .324 |
| Levey, St. L. | 127 | 471 | 52 | 138 | 22 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 55 | .293 |
| McNair, Phila. | 115 | 469 | 78 | 137 | 38 | 2 | 16 | 5 | 81 | .292 |
| KERR, WASH. | 46 | 117 | 12 | 34 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 15 | .290 |
| Burrit, Cleve. | 108 | 423 | 64 | 120 | 21 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 44 | .284 |
| Appling, Chi. | 117 | 410 | 56 | 114 | 16 | 10 | 3 | 8 | 54 | .278 |
| Rogell, Det. | 121 | 471 | 80 | 126 | 26 | 6 | 9 | 13 | 52 | .267 |
| Williams, Phila. | 58 | 201 | 28 | 49 | 10 | 0 | 4 | 0 | 23 | .244 |
| Lary, N. Y. | 80 | 260 | 53 | 60 | 12 | 4 | 3 | 10 | 38 | .231 |
| Montague, Cleve. | 63 | 179 | 25 | 41 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 20 | .229 |
| Rhyne, Bos. | 69 | 207 | 26 | 47 | 9 | 5 | 0 | 3 | 14 | .227 |
| Warstler, Bos. | 95 | 313 | 20 | 65 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 4 | 29 | .208 |

**CATCHERS.**

| Player and team. | G. | AB. | R. | H. | 2b. | 3b. | Hr. | Sb. | Rbi. | Ave. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| R. Ferrell, St. L. | 105 | 367 | 61 | 120 | 24 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 52 | .327 |
| Dickey, N. Y. | 92 | 353 | 58 | 107 | 15 | 4 | 12 | 2 | 70 | .303 |
| Cochrane, Phila. | 123 | 449 | 102 | 132 | 29 | 4 | 18 | 0 | 92 | .294 |
| Hayworth, Det. | 98 | 304 | 37 | 87 | 17 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 48 | .286 |
| Grube, Chi. | 79 | 242 | 31 | 67 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 4 | 25 | .277 |
| Heving, Phila. | 31 | 75 | 14 | 20 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 10 | .266 |
| H. Sewell, Cleve. | 75 | 263 | 39 | 70 | 18 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 45 | .266 |
| Bengough, St. L. | 45 | 109 | 12 | 28 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 12 | .257 |
| Myatt, Cleve. | 69 | 211 | 40 | 54 | 12 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 37 | .256 |
| SPENCER, WASH. | 80 | 242 | 23 | 61 | 5 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 29 | .252 |
| Berry, Chi. | 68 | 221 | 22 | 55 | 14 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 32 | .249 |
| BERG, WASH. | 72 | 194 | 16 | 46 | 7 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 24 | .237 |
| Connolly, Bos. | 69 | 207 | 9 | 48 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 19 | .232 |
| Tate, Bos. | 71 | 242 | 20 | 56 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 24 | .232 |
| Jorgens, N. Y. | 48 | 143 | 13 | 33 | 7 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 18 | .231 |
| Ruel, Det. | 49 | 134 | 9 | 31 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 15 | .231 |
| MAPLE, WASH. | 39 | 36 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | .222 |

**OUTFIELDERS.**

| Player and team. | G. | AB. | R. | H. | 2b. | 3b. | Hr. | Sb. | Rbi. | Ave. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Hoag, N. Y. | 34 | 37 | 14 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | .351 |
| Ruth, N. Y. | 126 | 438 | 114 | 152 | 13 | 5 | 39 | 2 | 132 | .347 |
| MANUSH, WASH. | 137 | 529 | 103 | 185 | 35 | 13 | 13 | 3 | 96 | .350 |
| J. HARRIS, WAS. | 75 | 148 | 26 | 50 | 7 | 4 | 6 | 2 | 28 | .338 |
| Cramer, Phila. | 90 | 384 | 71 | 128 | 26 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 43 | .333 |
| E. Miller, Phila. | 76 | 228 | 54 | 75 | 14 | 3 | 6 | 3 | 49 | .329 |
| Jolley, Bos. | 130 | 514 | 57 | 168 | 25 | 6 | 17 | 1 | 99 | .327 |
| RICE, WASH. | 89 | 220 | 45 | 72 | 14 | 3 | 1 | 5 | 29 | .327 |
| Combs, N. Y. | 123 | 508 | 121 | 165 | 26 | 9 | 9 | 3 | 55 | .325 |
| Stone, Det. | 126 | 511 | 98 | 163 | 32 | 12 | 18 | 3 | 98 | .319 |
| Simmons, Phila. | 135 | 585 | 127 | 185 | 24 | 6 | 31 | 3 | 137 | .316 |
| Walker, Det. | 103 | 381 | 55 | 119 | 25 | 6 | 6 | 19 | 64 | .312 |
| Porter, Cleve. | 127 | 549 | 91 | 171 | 38 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 50 | .311 |
| Haas, Phila. | 124 | 478 | 82 | 147 | 29 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 54 | .308 |
| Averill, Cleve. | 130 | 537 | 93 | 165 | 29 | 10 | 28 | 4 | 103 | .307 |
| Vosmik, Cleve. | 130 | 528 | 90 | 161 | 43 | 9 | 8 | 2 | 76 | .305 |
| Chapman, N. Y. | 129 | 494 | 86 | 148 | 34 | 15 | 11 | 3 | 90 | .300 |
| Goslin, St. L. | 124 | 479 | 77 | 144 | 24 | 9 | 15 | 11 | 94 | .300 |
| REYNOLDS, WAS. | 84 | 336 | 42 | 99 | 22 | 5 | 8 | 7 | 51 | .295 |
| R. Johnson, Bos. | 127 | 477 | 88 | 140 | 36 | 7 | 10 | 19 | 54 | .294 |
| WEST, WASH | 130 | 493 | 82 | 145 | 22 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 70 | .294 |
| Seeds, Chi. | 94 | 334 | 47 | 97 | 14 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 34 | .290 |
| F. Schulte, St. L. | 125 | 520 | 98 | 149 | 32 | 5 | 9 | 5 | 66 | .287 |
| Fothergill, Chi. | 105 | 340 | 36 | 97 | 21 | 2 | 7 | 4 | 46 | .285 |
| Wilson, Det. | 125 | 495 | 69 | 141 | 25 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 74 | .285 |
| Campbell, St. L. | 120 | 494 | 70 | 140 | 32 | 10 | 9 | 7 | 75 | .283 |
| Oliver, Bos. | 101 | 373 | 36 | 102 | 20 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 31 | .274 |
| Funk, Chi. | 106 | 377 | 55 | 100 | 20 | 4 | 2 | 16 | 31 | .265 |
| Byrd, N. Y. | 82 | 139 | 31 | 36 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 15 | .259 |
| White, Det. | 60 | 149 | 15 | 38 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 13 | .255 |
| Watwood, Bos. | 102 | 295 | 28 | 75 | 10 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 28 | .254 |
| Hodapp, Chi. | 67 | 179 | 20 | 45 | 9 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 17 | .251 |
| Stumpf, Bos. | 61 | 121 | 14 | 25 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 12 | .206 |

**PITCHERS.**

| Player and team. | G. | AB. | R. | H. | 2b. | 3b. | Hr. | Sb. | Rbi. | Ave. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| WEAVER, WASH. | 38 | 79 | 13 | 25 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 11 | .316 |
| Ruffing, N. Y. | 47 | 109 | 18 | 34 | 5 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 18 | .312 |
| Hadley, St. L. | 38 | 68 | 3 | 20 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 5 | .294 |
| Kimsey, St. L. | 32 | 17 | 1 | 5 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .294 |
| Hogsett, Det. | 38 | 46 | 10 | 13 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 9 | .283 |
| Kinnshaw, Phila. | 32 | 84 | 8 | 22 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 8 | .262 |
| C. Brown, Cleve. | 32 | 87 | 12 | 22 | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 17 | .253 |
| Jones, Chi. | 35 | 41 | 11 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 5 | .243 |
| Lyons, Chi. | 41 | 66 | 11 | 16 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 7 | .242 |
| Whitehill, Det. | 27 | 75 | 8 | 18 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | .240 |
| W. Ferrell, Cleve. | 50 | 119 | 13 | 27 | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 15 | .227 |
| McAFEE, WASH. | 4 | 9 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .222 |
| Russell, Cleve. | 28 | 41 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | .219 |
| Pipgras, N. Y. | 28 | 69 | 4 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 9 | .217 |
| CROWDER, WASH. | 44 | 98 | 7 | 21 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 8 | .214 |
| Faber, Chi. | 37 | 14 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .214 |
| Fischer, St. L. | 33 | 48 | 5 | 10 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | .208 |
| Gray, St. L. | 44 | 49 | 2 | 10 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | .205 |
| A. THOMAS, WASH. | 30 | 54 | 6 | 11 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | .204 |
| Uhle, Det. | 34 | 45 | 2 | 9 | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 6 | .200 |
| Wyatt, Det. | 36 | 70 | 6 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 7 | .200 |
| Gaston, Chi. | 25 | 49 | 3 | 9 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | .184 |
| Harder, Cleve. | 35 | 77 | 8 | 14 | 5 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 13 | .182 |
| Kline, Bos. | 41 | 50 | 2 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 1 | .180 |
| J. Gomez, N. Y. | 33 | 92 | 8 | 16 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 13 | .174 |
| Walberg, Phila. | 38 | 86 | 7 | 15 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8 | .174 |
| Grove, Phila. | 38 | 97 | 7 | 16 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 10 | .165 |
| M'BERRY, WASH. | 48 | 49 | 4 | 8 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | .163 |
| Hudlin, Cleve. | 29 | 62 | 8 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 10 | .161 |
| Hildebrand, Cleve. | 26 | 44 | 0 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | .159 |
| Thomas, Bos. | 39 | 57 | 2 | 9 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | .158 |
| Andrews, Bos. | 27 | 45 | 5 | 7 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | .156 |
| Bridges, Det. | 28 | 59 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 4 | .153 |
| Mahaffey, Phila. | 32 | 79 | 6 | 12 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 6 | .152 |
| Blaeholder, St. L. | 36 | 81 | 4 | 12 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | .148 |
| Durham, Bos. | 30 | 45 | 2 | 6 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | .133 |
| Connally, Cleve. | 31 | 31 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 5 | .129 |
| Sorrell, Det. | 29 | 75 | 6 | 9 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 8 | .120 |
| Allen, N. Y. | 27 | 59 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 4 | .119 |
| Stewart, St. L. | 34 | 68 | 7 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 7 | .118 |
| L. BROWN, WASH. | 39 | 65 | 4 | 7 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .108 |
| Frasier, Chi. | 29 | 45 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .089 |
| MacFayden, N. Y. | 26 | 68 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5 | .074 |
| COFFMAN, WASH. | 26 | 36 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .071 |
| W. Moore, N. Y. | 42 | 24 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .042 |
| EDELEN, WASH. | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | .000 |

**PITCHING RECORDS.**

| Player. Team. | W. | L. | Ave. | Player. Team. | W. | L. | Ave. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| McAFEE, WASH. | 4 | 0 | 1.000 | Rommel, Phila. | 1 | 1 | .500 |
| Fieber, Chi. | 1 | 0 | 1.000 | Marrow, Det. | 1 | 1 | .500 |
| Biggs, Chi. | 1 | 0 | 1.000 | Wyatt, Det. | 8 | 12 | .400 |
| CROWDER, Wash. | 19 | 13 | .864 | Whitehill, Det. | 12 | 13 | .480 |
| Allen, N. Y. | 14 | 3 | .824 | Gregory, Chi. | 2 | 2 | .500 |

## NATIONAL LEAGUE

### Club Batting.

| Teams. | G. | AB. | R. | H. | 2b. | 3b. | HR. | SB. | Rbi. | Ave. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Philadelphia | 132 | 4772 | 753 | 1404 | 283 | 64 | 109 | 63 | 692 | .294 |
| Pittsburgh | 132 | 4612 | 596 | 1315 | 229 | 84 | 42 | 63 | 553 | .285 |
| Brooklyn | 133 | 4740 | 670 | 1346 | 263 | 47 | 96 | 50 | 631 | .283 |
| Chicago | 129 | 4551 | 621 | 1268 | 258 | 49 | 60 | 35 | 573 | .279 |
| St. Louis | 133 | 4670 | 610 | 1283 | 721 | 44 | 62 | 83 | 552 | .275 |
| New York | 130 | 4657 | 635 | 1290 | 225 | 48 | 92 | 30 | 597 | .276 |
| Boston | 133 | 4746 | 536 | 1251 | 228 | 47 | 51 | 32 | 487 | .264 |
| Cincinnati | 135 | 4717 | 504 | 1237 | 225 | 63 | 44 | 31 | 474 | .262 |

**FIRST BASEMEN.**

| Player and team. | G. | AB. | R. | H. | 2b. | 3b. | Hr. | Sb. | Rbi. | Ave. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Terry, N. Y. | 130 | 535 | 100 | 183 | 36 | 9 | 24 | 3 | 100 | .342 |
| Hurst, Phila. | 128 | 492 | 97 | 168 | 35 | 4 | 21 | 9 | 125 | .341 |
| Clancy, Bklyn. | 33 | 128 | 9 | 40 | 3 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 8 | .312 |
| Bottomley, St. L. | 81 | 274 | 40 | 83 | 16 | 3 | 8 | 2 | 38 | .303 |
| R. Moore, Bos. | 88 | 287 | 27 | 86 | 17 | 2 | 0 | 1 | 29 | .300 |
| Hendrick, Cin. | 102 | 378 | 52 | 113 | 24 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 33 | .299 |
| Grimm, Chi. | 127 | 481 | 57 | 142 | 38 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 69 | .295 |
| Stripp, Bklyn. | 121 | 475 | 81 | 128 | 29 | 7 | 3 | 14 | 47 | .291 |
| Leslie, N. Y. | 67 | 86 | 3 | 19 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 9 | .288 |
| Suhr, Pitts. | 131 | 489 | 74 | 138 | 29 | 14 | 5 | 5 | 75 | .282 |
| Collins, St. L. | 130 | 512 | 78 | 144 | 26 | 7 | 20 | 4 | 84 | .281 |

**SECOND BASEMEN.**

| Player and team. | G. | AB. | R. | H. | 2b. | 3b. | Hr. | Sb. | Rbi. | Ave. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| W. Herman, Chi. | 130 | 542 | 84 | 174 | 39 | 6 | 1 | 9 | 46 | .321 |
| Grantham, Cin. | 110 | 421 | 72 | 130 | 24 | 6 | 6 | 3 | 33 | .309 |
| Frisch, St. L. | 107 | 478 | 59 | 141 | 24 | 2 | 2 | 19 | 58 | .295 |
| Cuccinello, Bklyn. | 135 | 518 | 69 | 152 | 30 | 5 | 11 | 2 | 72 | .293 |
| Critz, N. Y. | 127 | 545 | 73 | 157 | 26 | 5 | 0 | 2 | 41 | .288 |
| Piett, Pitts. | 131 | 484 | 55 | 134 | 17 | 8 | 5 | 14 | 68 | .277 |
| Mallon, Phila. | 81 | 281 | 39 | 77 | 12 | 0 | 3 | 1 | 24 | .274 |
| Reese, St. L. | 70 | 220 | 26 | 60 | 10 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 18 | .273 |
| Friberg, Phila. | 55 | 145 | 17 | 35 | 7 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 14 | .241 |
| Morrissey, Cin. | 71 | 196 | 13 | 47 | 7 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 9 | .240 |
| Maranville, Bos. | 127 | 482 | 58 | 114 | 19 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 28 | .237 |

**THIRD BASEMEN.**

| Player and team. | G. | AB. | R. | H. | 2b. | 3b. | Hr. | Sb. | Rbi. | Ave. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Traynor, Pitts. | 117 | 443 | 64 | 143 | 24 | 7 | 2 | 6 | 54 | .323 |
| Whitney, Phila. | 130 | 533 | 85 | 167 | 30 | 13 | 9 | 6 | 107 | .313 |
| Flowers, St. L. | 49 | 184 | 31 | 54 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 15 | .293 |
| E. English, Chi. | 104 | 422 | 58 | 120 | 18 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 44 | .284 |
| Finn, Bklyn. | 58 | 172 | 20 | 43 | 4 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 13 | .250 |
| G. English, N. Y. | 41 | 137 | 14 | 34 | 6 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 11 | .248 |
| Akers, Bos. | 37 | 97 | 10 | 24 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 17 | .247 |
| Vergez, N. Y. | 93 | 287 | 33 | 71 | 12 | 2 | 4 | 1 | 28 | .247 |
| K. Knothe, Bos. | 87 | 339 | 45 | 83 | 19 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 36 | .245 |
| Heck, Chi. | 82 | 163 | 26 | 39 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 13 | .239 |
| Gilbert, Cin. | 105 | 394 | 30 | 84 | 17 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 34 | .213 |
| Hitch, Cin. | 78 | 186 | 15 | 35 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 10 | .177 |
| Delker, Phila. | 49 | 103 | 8 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 9 | .146 |

**SHORTSTOPS.**

| Player and team. | G. | AB. | R. | H. | 2b. | 3b. | Hr. | Sb. | Rbi. | Ave. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Bartell, Phila. | 132 | 533 | 96 | 166 | 33 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 46 | .311 |
| Vaughn, Pitts. | 117 | 442 | 60 | 134 | 10 | 9 | 5 | 8 | 54 | .303 |
| E. Moore, N. Y. | 42 | 106 | 13 | 31 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 8 | .292 |
| Urbanski, Bos. | 114 | 482 | 65 | 134 | 23 | 8 | 6 | 7 | 40 | .278 |
| Wright, Bklyn. | 104 | 381 | 40 | 103 | 23 | 3 | 8 | 3 | 55 | .270 |
| Gelbert, St. L. | 115 | 454 | 59 | 121 | 28 | 9 | 1 | 7 | 45 | .267 |
| Jurges, Chi. | 99 | 339 | 32 | 87 | 22 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 50 | .257 |
| Jackson, N. Y. | 53 | 195 | 23 | 50 | 17 | 1 | 4 | 1 | 39 | .256 |
| Slade, Bklyn. | 72 | 236 | 23 | 60 | 14 | 1 | 0 | 3 | 30 | .254 |
| Thevenow, Pitts. | 51 | 166 | 9 | 40 | 3 | 3 | 0 | 1 | 25 | .241 |
| Marshall, N. Y. | 69 | 232 | 18 | 55 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 27 | .237 |
| Durocher, Cin. | 126 | 399 | 38 | 87 | 20 | 5 | 1 | 2 | 27 | .218 |

**CATCHERS.**

| Player and team. | G. | AB. | R. | H. | 2b. | 3b. | Hr. | Sb. | Rbi. | Ave. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| V. Davis, Phila. | 106 | 342 | 41 | 119 | 19 | 5 | 14 | 2 | 65 | .348 |
| Lombardi, Cin. | 105 | 364 | 45 | 114 | 21 | 5 | 11 | 0 | 63 | .313 |
| Spohrer, Bos. | 83 | 242 | 19 | 72 | 8 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 21 | .298 |
| Hogan, N. Y. | 122 | 447 | 32 | 126 | 17 | 1 | 6 | 0 | 63 | .282 |
| Picinich, Bklyn. | 39 | 68 | 8 | 19 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 12 | .279 |
| Mancuso, St. L. | 89 | 273 | 21 | 76 | 23 | 1 | 3 | 0 | 38 | .278 |
| Grace, Phila. | 107 | 365 | 37 | 101 | 16 | 4 | 7 | 0 | 49 | .277 |
| Hartnett, Chi. | 105 | 365 | 49 | 99 | 23 | 2 | 7 | 0 | 48 | .271 |
| Lopez, Bklyn. | 105 | 344 | 41 | 91 | 15 | 4 | 1 | 4 | 39 | .265 |
| W. Hargrave, Bos. | 82 | 217 | 19 | 57 | 14 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 32 | .263 |
| O'Farrell, N. Y. | 47 | 67 | 7 | 17 | 3 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 7 | .254 |
| J. Wilson, St. L. | 75 | 238 | 32 | 59 | 12 | 2 | 0 | 2 | 24 | .249 |
| McCurdy, Phila. | 60 | 134 | 13 | 32 | 6 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 13 | .238 |
| Sukeforth, Bklyn. | 54 | 106 | 13 | 24 | 3 | 4 | 0 | 1 | 12 | .227 |
| Hemsley, Chi. | 45 | 109 | 20 | 22 | 8 | 3 | 3 | 1 | 12 | .202 |

**OUTFIELDERS.**

| Player and team. | G. | AB. | R. | H. | 2b. | 3b. | Hr. | Sb. | Rbi. | Ave. |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| P. Waner, Pitts. | 131 | 539 | 89 | 185 | 52 | 12 | 6 | 13 | 69 | .348 |
| Klein, Phila. | 132 | 562 | 139 | 195 | 44 | 11 | 35 | 20 | 126 | .347 |
| Stephenson, Chi. | 123 | 487 | 79 | 167 | 46 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 73 | .343 |
| Hafey, Cin. | 66 | 214 

# ALLISON IS EXTENDED TO WIN U. S. TITLE TENNIS PLAY

## Seeded Star Pressed by Outsider

### Verstraten Surprises; Second Set Calls for Extra Games.

### Vines, Cochet Idle as 28 Lesser Lights Are Eliminated.

By GAYLE TALBOT.

FOREST HILLS, N. Y., Sept. 3 (A. P.).—The great Ellsworth Vines, jr., and the great Henri Cochet, tennis Titans of two continents, sat around in the shade today while 28 lesser lights were being polished off in the preliminary round of the 1932 national championships.

Neither saw any player perform who threatens to break into what is supposed to be strictly a private feud between them, or, if there were any of today's winners capable of upsetting Ellsworth and Henri, they didn't have to play that brand of tennis. It was rather dull going, the formality of reducing the field for the big stuff starting Monday.

Cochet declared his ankle, injured slightly the other day at Seabright, is sound again, and he will be in top shape for his first match Monday with Jake Hess, of Texas.

***Wilmer Allison Extended.***

Bunny Austin, of England, joined six other seeded players in wading through the opening round. None was extended over the regulation three sets. Austin disposed of Cecil Metz, a suprised young man from Memphis, 6—1, 6—2, 6—1, while his teammate, Ted Avory, also in curtailed tennis attire, defeated Frank Goeltz, of Wilkes-Barre, Pa., on an outlying and less public court, 6—2, 6—3, 6—2.

Wilmer Allison, of Austin, Tex., seeded next to Vines on the domestic list, was put to considerable trouble before he eliminated Giles Verstraten, a New York youth, 6—4, 7—5, 6—3.

Frankie Parker, the 16-year-old Milwaukee youngster, making his first appearance in the championships after a spectacular record the last several months, convinced the gallery he has something by the calm manner in which he turned back Sadakuzu Onda, of New York, 6—3, 7—5, 6—1.

FIRST ROUND.

H. W. Austin, England, defeated Cecil Metz, Memphis, 6—1, 6—2, 6—1.
Bryant Grant, Atlanta, won from Wray D. Brown, St. Louis, by default.
R. Norris Williams, Wayne, Pa., defeated Marco Hecht, New York, 8—6, 6—4, 6—4.
Edward Jenkins, jr., New York, defeated Crawford Benett, jr., Oklahoma City, 6—2, 6—3, 6—1.
Sidney Wood, New York, defeated Arnold Jones, Providence, R. I., 6—0, 6—3, 6—1.
Wilmer Allison, Austin, defeated Giles Verstraten, New York, 6—4, 7—5, 6—3.
Cedric Major, New York, defeated Donald Lonscope, Houston, 7—5, 6—3, 6—4.
Richard Murphy, Utica, N. Y., defeated Ray Palmer, jr., Malba, N. Y., 6—1, 4—6, 6—4, 7—5.
Edward Avory, England, defeated Frank Goeltz, Wilkes-Barre, Pa., 6—2, 6—3, 6—2.
Harris Cogeshall, Des Moines, Iowa, defeated Arnold Simons, Louisville, Ky., 6—3, 5—7, 6—1.
Jack Tidball, Los Angeles, defeated Jerome Flaherty, New York, 6—3, 6—1, 6—2.
J. Gilbert Hall, South Orange, N. J., defeated Jiro Yamanishi, Japan, 3—6, 5—7, 6—2, 6—2, 6—3.
Keith Werner, Los Angeles, defeated Ralph McElvenny, New York, 1—6, 9—7, 6—2, 11—9.
Martin Buxby, New York, defeated Huntington Hartford, Newport, 3—6, 3—6, 6—1, 6—4, 6—4.
Dave Jones, New York, defeated Samuel Milstein, Denver, 6—1, 6—4, 6—4.
Eddie Jacobs, Baltimore, defeated Arthur MacPherson, New York, 6—4, 6—0, 3—6, 6—3.
Carl Fischer, Woodbury, N. J., defeated Donald Frame, New York, 2—6, 7—5, 7—5, 3—6, 11—9.
Ellsworth Davenport, New York, defeated Albert Law, jr., New York, 6—2, 0—6, 9—7, 4—6, 6—4.
Herbert Bowman defeated William Colton, New York, 7—5, 6—0, 6—1.
Frankie A. Parker, New York, defeated Sadakazu Onda, New York, 6—3, 7—5, 6—1.
Samuel Gilpin, Marion, Pa., defeated Malcolm Hill, Waban, Mass., 6—2, 6—1, 6—3.
Takeo Kuwabara, Japan, defeated David O'Loughlin, Pittsburgh, Pa., 6—1, 6—1, 6—2.
Herbert Fischer, Philadelphia, defeated E. T. Herndon, New York, 4—6, 3—6, 7—5, 6—3, 6—2.
Melvin Partridge, New York, defeated Frank Donovan, Detroit, 6—0, 6—0, 6—2.
Clifford Sutter, New Orleans, defeated Frank Fiala, Philadelphia, 6—4, 6—1, 6—1.
Berkeley Bell, New York, defeated Elbert Lewis, Los Angeles, 6—3, 6—4, 1—6, 6—1.
Edward Burns, New York, defeated E. D. Yeomans, Washington, 20—18, 6—1, 6—3.
R. M. Watt, jr., New York, defeated Harold MacGuffin, New York, 3—6, 6—3, 6—2, 8—10, 6—2.

## Yeomans Loses Net Bout; Charest Is Vet Winner

Ed Burns, rangy New Yorker who occasionally steps out and trims nationally known stars, eliminated Eddie Yeomans, Washington's lone entrant in the national singles yesterday at Forest Hills. Burns won by the sensational scores of 20—18, 6—1, 6—3, the first set of which is believed to be a new record for the national tournament.

Yeomans pressed Burns to the limit in the first set, frequently being within reach of the set, but once he lost it he appeared to have lost most of his desire to play.

Clarence Charest, Washington stellar former net champion and also former national veterans champion, won his first round match in the veterans play which opened also yesterday. Charest beat Vincent Arguinbau, New York, 6—0, 6—2. Harrison Hathaway, singularly enough another one-armed Washington player, beat Charles Chambers, of Philadelphia, 6—1, 6—3.

Julian Whiting, third Washington veteran in the veterans tournament, lost to Lindsay Dunham, New York, 6—3, 6—4.

## Rogers Leads Qualifying At Hot Springs Golf

Hot Springs, Va., Sept. 3 (A.P.).—William M. Rogers, of Pittsburg, Mass., blasted out an 81 to win medal honors in the qualifying round of the seventh annual Fair Acre Challenge Cup golf championship on the Cascades course here today.

A strong wind that blew across the course resulted in high scores. Thomas H. Summerville, jr., of Montpelier, Va., the defending champion, disappointed his followers by turning in a 91 which, however, was good enough to qualify.

The qualifiers:

W. F. Souder, Farmington Country Club, 84; E. H. Babbitt, Cascades Golf Club, 89; Hugh Leach, Country Club of Virginia, 83; Daniel Topping, New York City, 84; Thomas H. Summerville, jr., Farmington Country Club, 91; George Howard Ingalls, Woodmere, Long Island, 83; Beverly R. Schriver, Pittsburgh, 83; Dr. Thomas H. Scales, Hermitage Country Club, Richmond, 83; C. E. Moran, Farmington Country Club, 89; R. F. Loving, Farmington Country Club, 91; E. A. Sales, Covington Country Club, 83; Fay Ingalls, Cascades, 83; J. C. Carpenter, Clifton Forge Country Club, 90; Wallace Hogeson, New York City, 88; Allan M. Hirsh, jr., Cascades, 82.

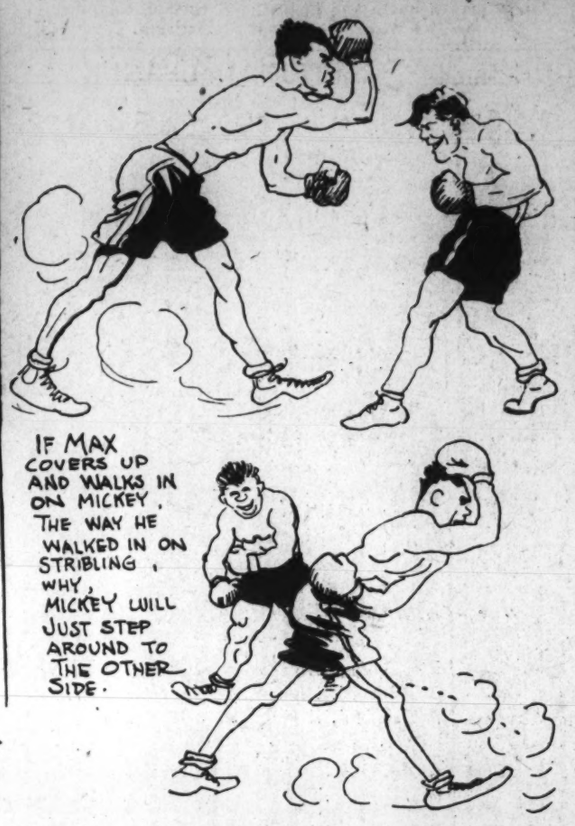
**JACKSON SHOWS WAY.**

Paul Jackson is the new holder of the Kansas City medal play golf title, won with rounds of 68-70—138.

## Walker Should Give Schmeling Real Battle

By Robert Edgren

MICKEY CAN SHOW MAX A LOT OF PUNCHES SHARKEY DIDN'T USE ON HIM.
©BY R. Edgren 9-3
AND THE SCHMELING JAB THAT MISSED SHARKEY WILL FIND WALKER MUCH MORE ELUSIVE.




## DOWN THE FAIRWAY

By DAVE HERMAN

HARRY PITT will be called on to defend his District championship Wednesday and Thursday at Chevy Chase. If ever the Manor star was offered a better opportunity to make a successful stand, it certainly is in the 72-hole test, which will find a small but select field competing. Winner of practically every invitation tournament of importance in recent years around this section, Harry is hitting his shots these days like a real champion. He readily admits his irons are the most potent single factor in his string of triumphs. Consistent with his booming tee shots, Harry flourishes his putter with accuracy.

Pitt will be brought into action with eight other golfers who qualified with him at Chevy Chase for the national amateur tournament. One of these is Roger Peacock, of Indian Spring. Peacock was beaten out by Harry in the 1931 classic at Burning Tree, by a few strokes. Pitt toured Chevy Chase in 71—73—144 to place second to Chandler Harper, of Virginia, in the Middle Atlantic trials. He was a stroke back of the medalist, Peacock, finishing sixth, had rounds of 76—72. On the incoming nine of the morning, Harry got red hot, and played sub-par golf for a 33.

***Nee in Brilliant Form.***

Maurice Nee, 17-year-old Manor player, who traversed a sun-baked Army and Navy course in 79-73 last Thursday to win the District junior championship is another favorite. Twelfth in the sectional event, Maurice is capable of holding his own with the best. His 69 at Congressional sometime ago showed the kind of golf the youngster can really play. A versatile putter, far and accurate with his irons—that's Maurice Nee, the Georgetown Prep athlete.

Although Billy Dettweiler, who equaled Bobby Jones' mark in qualifying for the national tournament at the age of 14, was erratic in the junior competition, the Manor player is figured to make a good showing in the District event. Bill created a furore by clicking off a 72 in the morning of the sectional test, and only inaccuracy around the greens robbed him of an equally as brilliant afternoon round.

Maurice F. McCarthy, of Beaver Dam, has been playing in top form of late. Roland Mackenzie, former Walker Cup and national amateur star; J. F. Brawner and Miller B. Stevinson, are the three outstanding Columbia entries who bid fair to make a strong fight for the title. If Mackenzie flashes the golf he did on the first eighteen at Chevy Chase a few weeks ago, there's no telling how far he will go in both the District battle and the national amateur at Five Farms. Franklin Parks, the ninth of the local qualifiers, looms as Congressional's outstanding contestant, although the long-hitting Parker Nolan may step out and make trouble for the field. When Parker slaps a ball, it goes a mile.

***Beaver Dam Women Compete.***

Keyed to a high pitch of enthusiasm, 33 women golfers will vie today in the qualifying round of the annual Beaver Dam Club championship, with Mrs. Albert Fisher, Mrs. H. B. Shipley and Mrs. R. C. Mitchell claiming the honor of being the first to tee off. This trio will begin the eighteen-hole route at 9 o'clock this morning, with the next threesome scheduled to take off at 1 o'clock. The club tilt is an important event in the lives of Beaver Dam's feminine players, many of whom defied the humidity last week to get in a couple of practice rounds. The pairings and starting times, as announced by Mrs. R. C. Mitchell, chairman, follow:

9 a. m.—Mrs. Albert Fisher, Mrs. H. B. Shipley, Mrs. R. G. Mitchell.
1 p. m.—Mrs. S. W. Seckrest, Mrs. Pauline Ford, Mrs. Mary Waldron.
1:05—Mrs. A. Zuber, Mrs. Grace Beasley, Mrs. Florence Offutt.
1:10—Mrs. Gertrude Strong, Mrs. Edna Strong, Miss Marie Wallace.
1:15—Mrs. Helen Kelly, Mrs. T. S. Stone, Miss F. Sheldon.
1:20—Mrs. M. D. Savarise, Mrs. M. F. McGowan, Mrs. L. F. Hussey.
1:25—Mrs. Thelma Hutchison, Mrs. Edith Mattison, Mrs. W. La Biell.
1:30—Mrs. R. N. Trezise, Mrs. H. B. Stone, Mrs. J. H. Vanbe.
1:35—Mrs. Ted Ruthley, Mrs. Frank Hessler, Mrs. A. Tucker.
1:40—Mrs. A. Shafer, Mrs. C. Clagett, Mrs. F. Hendrick, Mrs. J. H. Allen, Miss K. Compton, Mrs. S. Peterson.

The women of Woodmont believe accuracy on the greens is an important factor in one's golf game. During the past two weeks several putting contests have been held, with Miss Bertha Israel and Mrs. Gerson emerging first and second, respectively, and Mrs. Theodore Peyser and Miss Janice Loeb finishing one, two.

Homecoming Day, or better, Field Day, will be observed next Sunday at Woodmont—an annual event packed with interest and offering a varied program. An outstanding feature will be the eighteen-hole four-ball exhibition match between A. B. Thorn, Woodmont professional, and his partner, Mrs. Betty Meckley, feminine star from Indian Spring, and Freddie McLeod, professional, and Mrs. J. Marvin Haynes, of Columbia. Both Mrs. Haynes and Mrs. Meckley have been playing in top form. A few days ago Mrs. Meckley shot her home course in 77 to clip two strokes off the mark formerly held by Mrs. Haynes. Certainly two of the District's finest women golfers, Mrs. Meckley and Mrs. Haynes, are expected to participate in the national women's championship to be held at Peabody, Mass., September 26 to October 1.

The Woodmont program will include an eighteen-hole medal handicap event, driving, pitching and putting contests.

It seems as though every time Leo Freudberg, A. B. Thorn and others get together in a golf match at Woodmont, they enter into what is known as a "38 contract." The main man, according to Freudberg is Thorn, who must negotiate the nine holes in 38 strokes before the "contract" is given him. A few days ago A. B. was decidedly off color in his putting. He missed putt after putt, but was strong in other departments. Coming to the seventh, A. B. needed three birdies for his 38. The last three at Woodmont long have been known as the "birdieless row." A. B., full of determination, slapped in a birdie three on the seventh. Running down a nice putt, he got a deuce on the short eighth. On in two on the ninth, he saw his eight-foot try for a three rim the cup and dance out. The fact remains that very few have been able to play these holes in straight birdies.

***Jimmy Thompson, 7, Stars on Links.***

A comer in the golfing field is this 7-year-old Jimmy Thompson, who strolled around the Indian Spring course Thursday in 250 strokes for 36 holes. No higher than his putter, Jimmy was one of five who participated in the club junior tournament, and, according to George 'Diffenbaugh, gives promise of being a golf star. When little Jimmy got to the twenty-seventh hole, rain swept the links. He refused to stop, saying he would like to finish out with his other companions. Bobby Jones started playing golf at the age of five. Jimmy Thompson bears watching.

Tommy David, swarthy golfer, shot a birdie at East Potomac last week. But, it's not the birdie you have in mind. Tommy, fourth to tee off in a friendly match, uncorked a terrific drive on the first hole of course G. Speeding in his direction was a bird. Suddenly, a flurry of flying feathers. The bird dropped dead.

The Labor Day feature at Chevy Chase for senior golfers will be a kicker's tournament in which each member selects his own handicap and turns it over to the assistant caddy master. A number somewhere between 70 and 79, both inclusive, is selected and sealed. The entry's handicap plus this number, should equal the actual score for the day. The sixteen low net scorers also will compete for a trophy to be presented by H. C. Sheridan. Match play will begin sometime this week.

***Many Tournaments Scheduled.***

Labor Day may be a day of rest for the tired businessman, but for those who play golf it's a day of labor on fairways, hazards, greens and bunkers, to say nothing of the traps that sometimes ruin very good scores.

District links will be crowded to capacity tomorrow, with a varied program listed by every private club.

Indian Spring will stage a flag tournament for men and women, in addition to a putting contest.

Over at Beaver Dam competition for the President's Cup is scheduled. It will be an eighteen-hole handicap medal play. Driving, approaching and putting contests for members also are on tap.

***Congressional Victors Rewarded.***

Manor will stage a 36-hole medal handicap today and tomorrow, while the women will engage in a flag tourney Monday.

Qualifying round for the club championship will be held at Argyle.

A miniature handicap tourney, with nine-hole match play rounds, are on the Woodmont schedule.

Four rounds of match play in the holiday tournament which opened yesterday will be the attraction today and tomorrow for golfers at Congressional. Morning and afternoon matches are slated, with the winners to be honored at a banquet Monday night at 7 o'clock. Players who triumphed in the recent Bicentennial tourney also will receive their prizes at the gathering.

***Play Against Par At Chevy Chase.***

Chevy Chase golfers will compete in an 18-hole handicap match play against par, with the Secretary's Cup as the reward. A seven-eighths handicap will be allowed. By winning twice, the triumphant entry will take permanent possession of the cup, while names of the winners will be inscribed on a plate to be placed in the clubhouse.

Kenwood golfers will participate in a 36-hole tournament for the Aristo Trophy today and tomorrow. Driving and putting tests are scheduled. Columbia's feature for the holiday will be an eighteen-hole medal play handicap tourney, with first round only to count.

Dave Thomson, Washington Golf and Country Club pro, is giving a set of matched clubs to the winner of the match play against par tourney, which started yesterday and will go into full steam tomorrow. Entries may select any twelve holes on each round, with full club handicaps to prevail.

Lionel Walker, who before long leaves familiar scenes at Army and Navy Country Club, not only is considered an expert pro and greenskeeper, but also is a course designer of ability. Looking back over the years, starting with 1898 when he first planted his feet on American soil, the affable Englishman recalls the many hours he spent in laying out links in Pittsburgh, Johnstown, New Castle, Washington, Pa., and numerous other cities.

***Formerly Pro at Bannockburn.***

Pro at the Pittsburgh Country Club in 1902, Walker first came to Washington in 1906. For five years he was connected with the Bannockburn Club as pro and greenskeeper, later joining a District driving and putting course. Until he got the call at Army and Navy last June a year ago, Walker worked as tutor at the Lowden Golf and Country Club of Purcellville, where he has a large following.

He has a host of friends at Army and Navy and at other District course, who regret his leaving.

Comes the announcement from friend Walter McCallum of the famous "punch drunk" golf tournament to be held on September 10 at Burning Tree. An afternoon of fun and conversation, according to Mac, is in store. A willingness to talk, play golf and laugh—a few of the requirements at such an affair.

***Woman Members Active At Washington Club.***

Activity among women golfers at the Washington Golf and Country Club, where Dave Thompson holds forth as pro, has picked up of late, and indications are that the feminine players will continue with a busy program throughout the season.

Credit for arousing greater interest among the fairer sex should go to Mrs. Douglas Tschiffely, Chairman of the golf committee. Mrs. Tschiffely is endeavoring to put on a number of tournaments before Old Man Winter rolls around. Last week fourteen participated in a medal handicap event, a 36-hole affair. Mrs. William E. Hall captured first honors with 157. She had the honor of having her name inscribed on the trophy donated by Dr. Stewart Muncaster.

It has been close to a decade since a club championship for women has been conducted at Washington Golf and Country Club, but the realization of a dream long cherished by feminine members is expected to come about early next month. Around October 3 the much-looked-for tournament has been planned, and Mrs. Tschiffely will leave no stone unturned in an effort to make the event a huge success.

## MT. RAINIER MEETS COL. HEIGHTS

### Prince Georges County Nines Busy Today and Tomorrow.

PRINCE GEORGES COUNTY baseball teams face plenty of action over the Labor Day weekend.

Doubtless the most attractive game is that listed for today between Columbia Heights, Capital City League unlimited division champion, and Mount Rainier, which has been setting a fast pace. The game will be played on the Mount Rainier field near the District line at 3 o'clock. Ben Spigel is slated to pitch for the Heights team, with Bill Hoffman listed to hurl for the Mounts.

The game will be the first of a series of three. The Mounts will be out to add to their record of fourteen straight on their field this season.

At Riverdale, Henry Hiser's Hyattsville All-Stars will cross bats with the Majestic Radio nine this afternoon in a double-header, starting at 2 o'clock. George Brandt and Herman Medler are carded to pitch for Hyattsville.

Tomorrow Hyattsville will open a three-game series with Rockville at Riverdale at 3 o'clock. Francis Peffer likely will toe the slab for Hyattsville. Hyattsville will visit Rockville for the second game of the set next Sunday.

Mount Rainier Bluebirds will square off against Lincoln A. C. and the C. & P. Telephone Co. in a bargain attraction this afternoon on the Mount Rainier High School field. Lincoln will be met in the first game at 1 o'clock.

Curly Smith and Johnny Owens are listed to twirl for the Birds.

Dor-A Unlimiteds, boasting eight straight wins, will encounter the Riggs Mill nine this afternoon in Magruder Park at 3 o'clock. Tomorrow the Dor-A's will figure in two games, also in Magruder Park, meeting Hyattsville A. C. in the opener at 1 o'clock at Branchville.

Colmar Manor Juniors will play a twin bill tomorrow against Mulhall Juniors at Ballston, Va., starting at 1 o'clock. Colmar Manor players are asked to report at Manager Taylor's home before noon.

Mitchell Mohawks, who have been setting a fast pace, will meet the Conway nine on the Mitchellville diamond this afternoon at 3 o'clock, and have booked Hamilton's All-Stars for next Sunday on the same field. The Hawks defeated the Hamilton Team earlier in the season, 6 to 5.

Mount Oak Epworth League nine, of Mitchellville, will battle the Langdon A. C. tossers tomorrow in a game that will be a feature of the Labor Day celebration on the St. Barnabas' Church grounds near Leeland.

At Brandywine this afternoon the nine representing that place will clash with the Cedar Grove team. Brandywine nosed out Cedar Grove in an extra-inning thriller earlier in the campaign, and another bang-up tilt is expected.

**HICKMAN LEAVES FIELD.**

Special to The Washington Post.

Easton, Md., Sept. 3.—The Hickman (Del.) Team walked off the field in the ninth inning when C. Harrison, for Easton, refused to leave first base on a close decision. The score was 4 to 3 with a man on third for Easton and two out when the Easton Team refused to abide by the decision of the umpire.

Kottcamp pitched for Easton, allowing eleven hits. Larson pitched for Hickman and gave eight hits. He fanned eight.

**CLEMONS TO COACH.**

Walter N. "Ben" Clemons, three-sport star at the University of Florida, has been selected to coach at Summerlin Institute, Bartow, Fla.

## Winchester Nine Easy For Front Royal Stars

Special to The Washington Post.

Front Royal, Va., Sept. 3.—The All-Stars easily defeated the Winchester (Va.) nine here this afternoon by the score of 14 to 4. Rain halted the game in the last half of the eighth. The All-Stars pounded Duff and Lunsford for 16 hits, while Rudacille and Artz held the visitors to nine.

Lacy McFall with three hits, and Goodwin, Jewett, Downing and Lyle McFall with two each led the locals at bat, while Estep and Crowl led the visitors. McCracken and Estep hit homers for their respective teams.

| Winches'r. | AB | H | O | A | All-Stars. | AB | H | O | A |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| Crowl,3b | 5 | 2 | 2 | 1 | Nesbitt,cf | 3 | 0 | 4 | 0 |
| Lewis,cf | 4 | 0 | 2 | 0 | La.McF'l,2b | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 |
| Patton,lb | 3 | 0 | 6 | 0 | Riddick,2b | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Whetsel,rf | 4 | 0 | 0 | 0 | Goodwin,lb | 3 | 2 | 8 | 0 |
| Estep,2b | 4 | 2 | 2 | 1 | McC'ken,rf | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Johnson,lf | 4 | 1 | 2 | 0 | Jewett,lf | 3 | 2 | 1 | 0 |
| Artz,ss | 3 | 1 | 2 | 1 | Downing,ss | 5 | 2 | 1 | 2 |
| Kellar,c | 4 | 1 | 5 | 0 | Ly.McF'l,3b | 5 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| Duff,p | 2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | Shirey,c | 5 | 1 | 4 | 0 |
| Lunsford,p | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | Rudacille,p | 3 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| | | | | | Artz,p | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 |
| Totals. | 35 | 9 | 22 | 4 | Totals. | 39 | 16 | 24 | 8 |

Winchester ..... 0 2 1 0 0 1 0 0— 4
All-Stars ..... 0 5 0 3 3 0 2 1—14

Runs—Estep (2), Johnson, Lunsford, Nesbitt, Lacy McFall (2), Riddick, Goodwin, McCracken (3), Jewett, Downing, Lyle McFall, Shirey, Rudacille, Artz. Errors—Whetsel, Kellar, Lacy McFall (2), Riddick, McCracken, Jewett, Lyle McFall. Two-base hits—Crowl, Lacy McFall, Goodwin. Three-base hits—Lunsford, Artz. Home runs—McCracken, Estep. Stolen bases—Crowl, Nesbitt, Goodwin, Jewett. Double plays—Downing to McFall to Goodwin, McFall to Downing to Goodwin. Passed balls—Kellar, 3; Shirey, 1. Wild pitches—Duff, Lunsford. Left on bases—Winchester, 9; All-Stars, 8. Struck out—By Duff, 2; by Lunsford, 5; by Artz, 3; by Rudacille, 1. First base on balls—Off Rudacille, 1; off Artz, 1; off Duff, 4; off Lunsford, 2. Winning pitcher—Rudacille. Losing pitcher—Duff.

## NAVY READY FOR GRID DRILLS

### First Session Listed Wednesday; Ten Veterans Lost.

Special to The Washington Post.

ANNAPOLIS, Md., Sept. 3.—The impasse between the Army and Navy, which arose out of Army's refusal to alter its eligibility rules to bring the two institutions upon a common ground of equality, has been cleared away officially for at least a three-year term. And now Navy is beginning to buckle down to forge a team which will be worthy of its new estate in football.

For the time being it is not known here officially whether the healing of the football breach will affect the other sports played by the two academies. Potentially they are rivals at basket ball, baseball, field and track, tennis, fencing and soccer. There is little hope that they will ever get together on boxing.

***First Navy Drill Wednesday.***

Football holds the middle of the stage here now. On Wednesday Coach Rip Miller will call out the Midshipmen for their first practice. Miller will arrive here over the week-end. He has been attending a football school at Villanova. His right-hand men again will be Christy Flanagan and Johnny O'Brien, products, like Miller, of Notre Dame. Gordon Underwood, guard on last year's Navy Team, will help the coaching staff.

The Navy squad of 1931 was hit in ten vital spots by graduation. But a ray of hope can be seen here in the promise shown by last year's freshman team, all of them thoroughly schooled in the Notre Dame system of play.

The Plebes have been practicing for two weeks under Johnny Wilson, old St. John's all-around athletic ace. Work has been slow because of the heat.

The varsity, as usual, will open its season against William and Mary October 1 at Annapolis. The rest of the tough routine reads: October 8, Washington and Lee, at Annapolis; October 15, Ohio U., at Annapolis; October 22, Princeton, at Princeton; October 29, Pennsylvania; November 5, Columbia, at Annapolis; November 12, Maryland, at Baltimore; November 19, Notre Dame, at Cleveland, and December 3, Army at Franklin Field, Philadelphia.

## ALEXANDRIA TITLE AT STAKE

### Nation-Wides Play Del Rays Today in Series Final.

Special to The Washington Post.

ALEXANDRIA, Va., Sept. 3.—Alexandria's amateur baseball title will be the goal of the Del Ray and Nation-Wide tossers in their contest at Baggett's Stadium tomorrow afternoon at 3 o'clock, providing weather permits. The two clubs are deadlocked in the series.

"Doc" Dreifus toiled for the Nation-Wide team in the previous fray, but will not be available for tomorrow's game as he is vacationing in Atlantic City, Beach, more than likely, will send "Finny" Gardner, speed-ball pitcher, to the hill. It is understood the Del Rayans will use "Kitty" Curtis.

***Nation-Wides, Fraters Play Tomorrow.***

On Monday, Labor Day, the Nation-Wide hitters will play the Alexandria Fraters in the feature attraction on Haydon Field, at 3 o'clock.

City league games here Sunday find the Virginia A. C. billed in a double-header on Hunton Field. The first contest begins at 1:30 against the Colonials, while at 3:30 p. m. Travers' outfit mixes with the Triple "A" nine. Much interest is evinced in the outcome of these games.

The Colonials will mix with the White Rose A. C. in a double-header Monday, Labor Day, at Fairfax Station. Players will leave from 521 Queen street at 11:30 a. m. for the Fairfax diamond.

Charlie Corbett's St. Mary's Celtics nine, semipro leaders in this vicinity, will leave here tonight for Richmond, Va., where they engage the Waddy Co. nine in two games on Monday, Labor Day.

"Babe" Clapper, former football star at George Washington University, has been signed to coach the Del Ray Athletic Club gridiron team this season.

Last night the initial drill of the Redbird warriors was held on Duncan's Field, and over twenty candidates reported. The Del Ray eleven will play unlimited football this season.

The Alexandria Gazette golf tournament, 36 holes, club handicaps applaying, will feature at the Belle Haven Golf and Country Club Sunday and Monday. More than 125 have entered. A handsome trophy will be presented to the winner.

"Whitey" Dashiell, former Georgetown U. gridder, and star with the Celtics, is a student at Northwestern University. Dashiell is expected to be one of the threats on the Westerners' football team.

## Tred Avon Club Race Is Won by The Hoodoo

Special to The Washington Post.

Easton, Md., Sept. 3.—The first of the three-day sailing races of the annual regatta of the Tred Avon Yacht Club, of Oxford, was held today on the Tred Avon and Choptank Rivers off Oxford, and drew a large crowd, both on land and water to witness the races. Two races were pulled off and the boats got away to a good start with a stiff breeze from the southward.

In the first race, for canoes, only one boat started, that being the Flying Cloud, owned and sailed by Arthur J. Grymes, of Easton. The race was over a 6-mile course. The Flying Cloud had sailed around Benoms Point Lighthouse and was on her way back to the starting line when she capsized. She was soon righted and finished several minutes before the time allowance had expired.

In the sailing race for boats up to 12 feet, there were four boats started, and was won by the Hoodoo, sailed by Charles Mitchell, of Claiborne. With Little Peggy, sailed by Miss Julia Hanks, of Oxford, coming in second. The other two boats capsized and had to be towed into Oxford.

## Virginia Coaches to Develop Fighting Football Spirit

### Boxing to Be Part of Training as Drills Start Tuesday; Scrappy, Smart, Colorful Eleven Is Predicted.

Special to The Washington Post.

CHARLOTTESVILLE, Va., Sept. 3. In developing Virginia's 1932 varsity football team, Coach Fred Dawson and his staff are going to rely to a great extent upon such homely qualities as vim and vigor and love of the game.

This does not mean that the Cavaliers will have what is known as a power team. Virginia has never relied chiefly upon brute strength on the gridiron and there is no intention of doing it this year. It is not beef and brawn in the raw that is sought.

Nor does it mean a neglect of such fine points of football as deceptive plays, clever passes and the like. It may mean, in fact, just the reverse. Virginia probably will present the most colorful eleven that has worn the Orange and Blue in several seasons.

***Fighting Spirit Sought On Grid.***

What Coach Dawson will count on is the same quality that revitalized Virginia's squad in the closing weeks of 1931, the spark that transformed a consistent loser into a team of men who almost glittered on the gridiron.

Coach Dawson wants his charges to show on the football field the same aggressive spirit displayed by them and by their classmates in the boxing ring. He has often remarked that there is no reason why men from a student group that continues to turn out Southern Conference champions in boxing should be less successful in football.

Because of this, the coaches plan to start off the Cavalier grid candidates with a course in boxing while they are learning to play football. Johnny RaRowe, who has developed three Dixie title ring teams since 1927, will be on hand to help.

Capt. Lewis Reiss is counted on to show the way to others on the squad. In addition to being one of the best centers below the Mason-Dixon line, Reiss also holds the light-heavyweight boxing championship of the Southern Conference.

Workouts will begin Tuesday, for Coach Dawson has let his men have a final holiday over Labor Day. If the weather is not too hot, practices will be scheduled for morning and afternoon until the opening of the regular session.

Coach Dawson has called his assistants, Gus Tebell, back field coach; Butch Slaughter, line coach; Archie Hahn, trainer, and the others, to get together Monday morning to plan the gridiron campaign. Plans will be put into practice beginning Tuesday.

## V. P. I.'S NEW COACHES ON SCENE

### 56 Gridmen to Report Tomorrow; Many Stars Missing.

BLACKSBURG, Va., Sept. 3—V. P. I.'s new coaching staff today was preparing to launch a record squad of 56 candidates upon three weeks of steady drilling for a new football season that will send the Gobblers after scalps in four States.

The new mentors, Head Coach Henry Redd and Assistants Monk Younger and Tex Tilson, already have welcomed Carl Robison and Al Casey, half backs; Benny Palmer, Al Seamon and Bill Anderson, ends, and Capt. Bill Grinus, tackle, back to familiar training grounds and expect the main contingent to arrive Sunday and Monday morning.

Missing from the ranks will be seven letter men of 1931, who were graduated, and Heinie Groth and Frank Howard, two eligible backs who probably will not return to college this year. The new football army is expected to include eleven letter men—nine of these from the '31 team and John MacIntire and Bus Hall, from the '30 team.

In addition to the eight forwards and three backs who wear monograms, the coaches have invited 20 reserve players of '31 and 23 youngsters from the '31 freshmen squad to Blacksburg for the training drills. The squad, all told, lists 11 ends, 10 tackles, 10 guards, 6 centers, 4 quarter backs, 10 half backs and 3 full backs. The squad:

Ends—J. L. Dillon, G. S. Francis, W. R. Hobiltzell, J. A. McIntire, W. L. Miles, W. A. Negri, K. M. Oliver, A. E. Seamon, J. R. Wolfe, J. E. Woodard.
Tackles—Capt. Bill Grinus, R. S. Hall, R. G. Harrell, G. W. Hornstine, H. W. Hopyard, R. E. Huffman, J. N. Ochs, M. W. Sifford, D. R. Thoma, N. R. Waldrop.
Guards—W. E. Betts, Ben Botnick, G. W. Clark, E. R. English, E. G. Hite, T. B. Hutcheson, J. M. Murphy, L. D. Simmons, J. L. Yorke, T. M. Gallos.
Centers—J. H. Copenhaver, J. D. Geddie, M. J. Kasun, R. W. Neale, W. B. Porterfield, W. F. Tyler.
Quarterbacks—W. D. Holsclaw, C. E. A. Morgan, G. M. Smith, Dave Thomas.
Halfbacks—W. E. Anderson, G. E. Beamon, A. L. Casey, Martin Cunningham, O. L. Day, E. J. Hall, Ray Mills, James Ottaway, W. T. Rice, D. R. Smoak.
Fullbacks—W. L. Jennings, Carl Robison, H. A. Spruill.

**FISH PLENTIFUL.**

Big bluefish, trout and spot are being caught in profusion at Seaside Park (Chesapeake Beach), both off the pier and by fishing excursions out in the bay. A party comprised of Dick Cox, Phil Catalone, C. Fama, B. Heil, Frank Cosinano, M. Pinnich, B. McMahon, E. L. Bosserman and Harry Deaner recently made a large haul.

## GRID DRILLS TOMORROW AT V. M. I.

### Squad Gets Only 12 Days Work Before Opening Game.

Special to The Washington Post.

LEXINGTON, Va., Sept. 3.—Virginia Military Institute's forty-second gridiron season will officially open on Alumni field Monday morning when approximately fifty candidates for the 1932 Flying Squadron report to Head Coach Bill Raftery. The Cadets will celebrate Labor Day with a morning and afternoon workout, but thereafter, as the institute is already in session, only afternoon practices will be held.

Only twelve days of practice lie between the Cadets and their early opener with King College, of Bristol, on September 17. Then Capt. Ed Kostainsek and his mates will be up to their necks in a rough schedule, calling first for a trip to Lexington, Ky., to meet the Kentucky Wildcats, and then for a home stand against another conference foe, the Blue Devils of Duke.

Coach Raftery will has as his right-hand man Line Coach Ed Hess, former Ohio State all-American, who has worked with the Cadet chief mentor for five seasons. Alvis Rochelle, guard on last year's varsity, will act as assistant in place of Virgil Grow, who is in Europe on a year's leave of absence.

During the week the Cadet freshman squad will also turn out. Lieut. Col. Sam Heflin will start his tenth season as line coach, and the backfield coach will be Paul (Snail) Caldwell, who replaces Dave Miller, now graduate manager at the University of Richmond. Caldwell was captain and quarter back of the 1925 Flying Squadron and coached the Cadet freshman backs for two years after his graduation. Capt. M. G. Ramey, formerly coach of Handley High School and Lexington High School as well as assistant at V. M. I. in football and track, will also work with the yearling squad.

**GOLF ACE FOR COLPOYS.**

John B. Colpoys, chairman of the District Democratic committee, has realized a long-cherished ambition in golf.

He made a hole-in-one yesterday on the eighth hole of F course at East Potomac while playing with B. A. Brandle, chief clerk of the Civil Service Commission; John J. McCarthy and John Kennedy. The eighth is a 103-yard hole.

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# The Washington Post.

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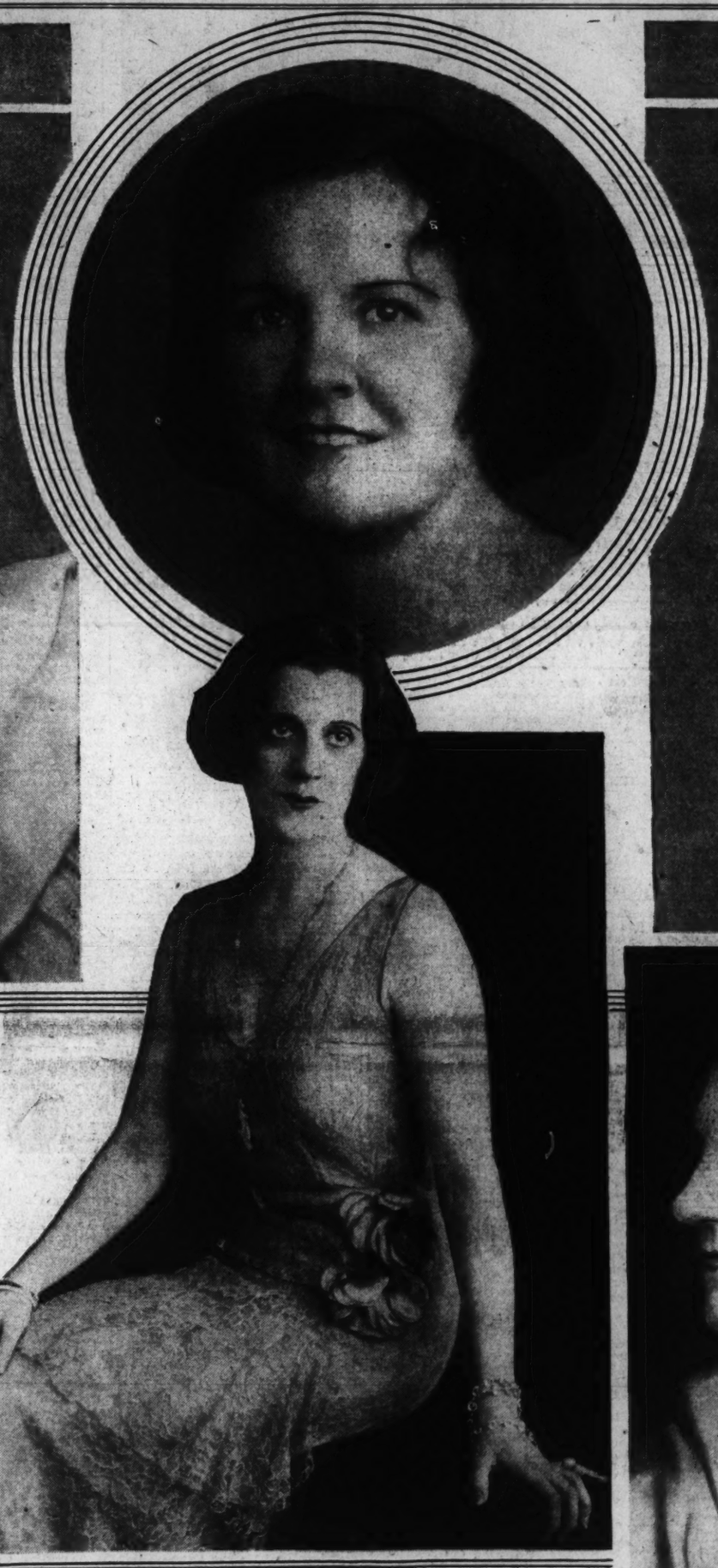
# NEW ARRIVALS ARE POPULAR ADDITIONS TO CAPITAL SERVICE SET



Underwood & Underwood.

*Above—Mrs. George Simonds, wife of Maj. Gen. Simonds, who has just assumed his duties as commandant of the Army War College. To her left is Mrs. Thomas Edward Thrasher, wife of Maj. Thrasher, U. S. M. C., who have come to Washington for station from Newport. Upper left—Miss Edwerta Beyer. Upper center—Mrs. C. L. Gawne, wife of Maj. Gawne, U. S. M. C., stationed in Quantico and (upper right) Mrs. David L. Stone, wife of the new commandant of the University of Illinois, who, with Col. Stone, has been in Washington for several weeks. Before her marriage about a year ago Mrs. Stone was Mrs. Walter Warfield, of Alexandria, Va.*

## Labor Day Finds Society Ready to Return Home

### Final Gayety Tomorrow at Rehoboth Beach—Debutantes Beginning to Bud—Warrenton Horse Show Attracts Many From City.

LABOR DAY week-end signals the official close of the summer season at resorts throughout the country, and those who have stayed close to home this year have put the daily routine aside to participate in the final wind-up at seaside and mountain resorts nearby. Rehoboth Beach has claimed a large group from Washington for the holiday. Numerous house parties are being given by members of the younger set, most of whom made a general exodus for the Delaware resort yesterday or the day before. It is safe to wager that the beach will resemble on a slightly smaller and more select scale New York's Coney Island on an average Sunday afternoon.

James Mitchell, son of Dr. and Mrs. James F. Mitchell, organized about a dozen friends, who have all taken a cottage, Dutch Treat, for the week-end. And numerous other smaller house parties are being held at the cottages of those who have been spending the summer in Rehoboth. Charlotte Mayo, Jane Thorpe, Eugene Carusi, Douglas MacArthur, Aidace Walker, Corcoran Thom, and several others are members of the Mitchell house party. Blue Ridge Summit, Pa., which also has enjoyed a great vogue with Washingtonians this season, is likewise the scene of much gayety. Monterey Inn is packed to the doors with week-end guests, all in quest of relief from the intense heat of Washington.

Meanwhile attention may be turned to the coming season here, for after Labor Day society will begin to make plans for the formalities of fall and winter. And debutantes will once again claim the spotlight. Additions are being made daily to the long and imposing list printed in the spring of the girls who will be presented to Capital society.

Mr. and Mrs. W. G. Brantley will present their daughter, Miss Mary Brantley to society this year, and Dr. and Mrs. John W. Burke will introduce their daughter, Miss Betsy Burke. Mrs. W. B. Burruse will probably present her daughter, Miss Barbara Burruse, as will Mr. and Mrs. Enoch A. Chase, whose daughter, Miss Evelyn Chase, will be an attractive addition to the debutante ranks. Miss Anne Daingerfield, daughter of Mr., and Mrs. J. Barbour Daingerfield, will make her bow, and the Misses Mildred and Margaret English, daughters of Dr. and Mrs. Merton A. English, will be formally presented. Dr. and Mrs. Frederick De C. Faust may introduce their daughter, Miss Gertrude Faust, to society, and Mr. and Mrs. John S. Flannery plan to present their daughter, Miss Isabel Flannery.

Miss Margaret Nixon, daughter of Col. and Mrs. Courtland Nixon is a future debutante, and so is Miss Elizabeth Harrison Owen, a niece of Mrs. Joseph C. Tribby. Mr. and Mrs. Edward S. Perot, jr., will introduce their daughter, Miss Katherine Perot; and another bud is Miss Ruth Sowers, daughter of Mrs. William F. Sowers. Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Spinks expect to present their daughter, Miss Katharyne Spinks; and Judge and Mrs. Eugene O. Sykes will introduce their daughter, Miss Mal Sykes, to society. Miss Gladys Szechenyi, daughter of the Minister of Hungary and Countess Szechenyi, will be presented in Newport this season and will be a prominent addition to the debutante ranks here the coming winter. Miss Louise Tompkins, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Charles H. Tompkins, will make her formal bow this year; as will Miss Osra Ann Gault, daughter of Mrs. J. A. Nesbit, who will be presented in Baltimore as well.

Washington is the mecca for distinguished visitors these days. Expected here before long is Dr. Julius Curtius, former foreign minister of Germany, and another, V. J. Patel, former Lord Mayor of Bombay and president of the Indian Legislative Assembly, is due to arrive September 23. Mr. Patel is Gandhi's closest confidante and regarded by his admirers as one of India's most distinguished statesmen. He will come here to place a wreath on Washington's tomb at Mount Vernon.

Dr. Curtius is coming to the United States under the auspices of the Carl Schurz Foundation. Among the organizations in Washington which he will address is the American Association of University Women. Dr. Curtius was the associate of former Chancellor Bruening in the conduct of Germany's international affairs. Although he was deposed before Bruening fell, he was still in the Wilhelmstrasse when Secretary Stimson visited Germany a year ago, and made a most favorable impression on our Secretary of State.

News from the Far East brings word that the Japanese government proposes to appoint Matsuzo Nagai, former vice minister of foreign affairs, as Ambassador to the United States after the pending arrival of Katsuji Debuchi, the present Ambassador, in Japan. And meanwhile, it has been officially announced, Hirosho Saito, counselor of the Japanese Embassy in London, will be transferred to Washington as charge d'affaires.

Mr. Saito has had ten years of experience in America, having served as consul general in Seattle, Wash., and in New York.

Ambassador Debuchi, with Mme. Debuchi, their young son and their daughter, Mlle. Taku Debuchi, is at present en route to Japan aboard the Chichibu Maru, due to arrive Tuesday.

Ambassador Debuchi's recall had been rumored when he made plans to return to Japan last autumn, as he had about completed the usual three-year tour of duty of a Japanese diplomat. But his departure was postponed when the Manchurian crisis developed. On leaving Washington finally it was said that he expected to return in a few months, but in San Francisco Mr. Debuchi commented to an interviewer: "Officially, I hope to return before Christmas. Officially, I do not know that my government has

Continued on Page 2, Column 1.

## Constance Ridgway Married

The marriage of Miss Constance Burke Ridgway, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Franz H. Ridgway, to Mr. Preston Walker Grant took place yesterday afternoon at 4 o'clock in St. Margaret's Church, with the Rev. Berkeley Griffith officiating.

The bride was given in marriage by her father and wore an attractive fall model of brown crepe, trimmed with touches of white, for her wedding costume. Her velvet turban and accessories were of a matching shade. She carried Talisman roses. Miss Frances Ridgway, sister of the bride, was her only attendant and she wore a wine-colored velvet gown, and her turban was of the same shade. Her bouquet was of pink Radiance roses. Mrs. Ridgway, mother of the bride, wore a gown of brown velvet, trimmed with lace, and a corsage bouquet of gardenias.

Mr. James Carstairs Christopher was best man.

Following the ceremony Mr. and Mrs. Grant left by motor for Florida. They will visit Mr. Grant's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Flint Grant, in Coral Gables, before returning to Washington. After October 1 they will be at home at Tilden Hall.

The bride is a graduate of Miss Madeira's School and Barnard College. Mr. Grant is a Western Maryland graduate.

Maj. and Mrs. Guy H. Drewry are the guests in whose honor Lieut. and Mrs. Urban Niblo will entertain at dinner this evening at the Rossdhu Castle Club. Maj. and Mrs. Drewry lived in Washington before they went to Maj. Drewry's present post at Springfield Armory, Springfield, Mass. They will be the house guests of the Niblos for several days and renew many of their old friendships in the Capital.

Dr. and Mrs. Charles N. Leach, of Vienna, Austria, came to Washington last week from New York City, accompanied by their small family, and they have been the guests of Mrs. Leach's parents, the First Assistant Secretary of the Interior and Mrs. Joseph M. Dixon, at Wardman Park Hotel.

## *Miss O'Brian Wed In Buffalo Church*

The marriage of Miss Janet White O'Brian, daughter of the Assistant to the Attorney General and Mrs. John Lord O'Brian, to Dr. Winfield Louis Butsch, of New Haven, Conn., took place yesterday afternoon at 4:30 o'clock in St. John's Church, Buffalo, N. Y., with a reception following at the home of Mr. and Mrs. O'Brian in West Utica street, Buffalo.

Miss O'Brian is a granddaughter of the late Freeman C. White, who was justice of the Supreme Court of Western New York. She attended the Buffalo Seminary, the Warrenton Country School, and after studying in Paris was graduated from the Boston School of Physical Education.

Dr. Butsch is a son of the late Dr. John Louis Butsch and Mrs. Butsch, of Rochester, Minn. He was graduated in 1926 from Princeton University, and took his degree as doctor of medicine at the University of Buffalo in 1930.

## De Martino Departs for Brief Visit

The Ambassador of Italy, Nobile Giacomo de Martino, left yesterday for White Sulphur Springs, W. Va., where he will remain until Tuesday, returning then to Washington.

The Charge d'Affaires of the French Embassy, M. Jules Henry, is spending the week-end here, having returned early in the week from White Sulphur Springs.

The Ambassador of Argentina, Dr. Felipe A. Espil, was the guest of honor at luncheon Friday when Mrs. Lola M. Bermejo entertained at the Willard.

The other guests were the First Secretary of the Argentine Embassy and Senora de Urquiza, Miss Matilda Molina, Miss Leila Mermejo and the Second Secretary of the embassy, Eduardo L. Vivot.

Mme. Conrado Traverso, wife of the Counselor of the Argentine Embassy, entertained at luncheon the middle of last week, at her cottage in Rehoboth Beach, in honor of Mme. Prochnik, wife of the Minister of Austria.

The Charge d'Affaires of the Polish Embassy, Mr. Sokolowski, on Wednesday bestowed on Mr. P. L. Daily, of Savannah, Ga., the Chevalier's Cross, of the order of Polonia Respituta. Mr. Sokolowski is spending the week-end in Rehoboth Beach, where Mme. Sokolowska has been established for the summer.

Mrs. William F. Pearson, of Washington, will entertain at dinner this evening at the Tavern, South Egremont, Mass., in honor of her niece, Miss Lucy B. Dodge, who made her debut at a garden party given by her mother, Mrs. Dodge, of Guestwick, Pittsfield, Mass., yesterday.

Maj. and Mrs. Henry D. F. Munnikhuysen, who have been spending the season at their summer home, Stockdale, in Bel Air, Md., have returned to Washington and are established in their apartment at Wardman Park Hotel. Miss Betty Burke, the latter's daughter, will spend the season with them.

Miss Virginia Alexander, of Washington, and her sister, Miss Elizabeth Alexander, of New York, arrived at the Hamilton Hotel, Bermuda, recently.

Other Washington residents at the Hamilton are Mrs. James F. Chaney, wife of the assistant chief of the United States air forces, who is with her brother-in-law, Col. Thomas D. Sloan, U. S. A., retired, and Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Lohnes.

Dr. and Mrs. F. Vernon Atkinson have returned to their home in the Arundel Apartments after spending several months in Europe. While in Vienna Dr. Atkinson attended the clinics of Dr. Eiselberger in the Dutch General Hospital of that city.

## Mr. Curtis Visiting His Daughter

### Vice President Will Depart After Holiday; Mrs. Gann Here From Iowa.

THE Vice President, Mr. Charles Curtis, will remain with his son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Webster Knight, 3d, at West Warwick, R. I., until after the holiday. Mrs. Edward Everett Gann returned to Washington yesterday from Iowa.

The Secretary of State and Mrs. Stimson, who were recently visitors at the Au Sable Club in the Adirondacks, have returned to Highhold, their Long Island estate, and the Secretary will remain there with Mrs. Stimson until Tuesday.

Secretary of the Interior, Dr. Wilbur, is on his way to the Capital from California and will spend the holiday traveling. Mrs. Wilbur, however, will not return to Washington until late in the autumn.

The new Secretary of Commerce, Roy D. Chapin, has gone to York Harbor, Me., to be with Mrs. Chapin and their children over Labor Day.

Secretary of Labor Doak is to make a Labor Day address at the State Fair at Syracuse, N. Y. Mrs. Doak will accompany him, leaving town today.

The Assistant Secretary of the Navy, Mr. Ernest Lee Jahncke, made an address last night at Kingston, R. I., and will remain in New England until September 6, when he is to speak at Portland, Me.

The Assistant Postmaster General, Mr. W. Irving Glover, has returned to Washington after a visit of several weeks abroad.

Senator Moses arrived in Newport late Friday afternoon with Mr. and Mrs. George Monroe Moffett, of Glen Head, in their yacht Cossack. Others in the party were Mr. and Mrs. Archibald Roosevelt, Mr. and Mrs. Jeremiah Milbank and Mr. Preston Davie.

Representative and Mrs. Sol Bloom and Miss Vera Bloom are spending a few days in Atlantic City. Mr. Bloom has several engagements to speak in New Jersey.

## Miss MacArthur Engaged to Marry

Mr. and Mrs. Louis Eugene MacArthur announce the engagement of their daughter, Ruth Dolores, to Mr. Harold Stephen Blackman, son of Mrs. E. N. Blackman, of Parma, Mo. The wedding will take place in December.

Miss MacArthur is a graduate of George Washington University and is a member of the Alpha Delta Pi Sorority. Mr. Blackman is a graduate of the George Washington University Law School and is a member of Acacia and Delta Theta Phi legal fraternities.

# Southampton Colony Holds Street Fair

### Block Dance Also Helps to Bring Summer Season to End at Resort.

Special to The Washington Post.

Southampton, Long Island, Sept. 3. Much activity has been planned for the Labor Day week-end, which marks the official close of the season here, although there will be many cottagers staying for several weeks more and the hotels and clubs will remain open until the end of this month. The two most important attractions today were the street fair, given at Agawam Park, and the entertainments arranged for United States Senator George H. Moses, of New Hampshire, who came to address the Hoover rally held tonight at the Southampton High School.

Senator Moses came with Mr. and Mrs. Jeremiah Milbank aboard their yacht, the Saunterer, and all three are the house guests of Mr. and Mrs. Rufus L. Patterson, who gave a dinner tonight in honor of the visitors. Last night Senator Moses was the honor guest at a party given by Mr. and Mrs. Charles E. Mitchell at Overdune.

Preston Davie and Eugene G. Grace were joint hosts this afternoon at a luncheon given for the senator at the Shinnecock Hills Golf Club. Others who attended were Richard Lawrence, of Quogue, another speaker on tonight's program; Mr. Milbank, Mr. Patterson, John Thomas Smith, C. Tiffany Richardson, Lucien Hamilton Tyng, George F. Vietor, Henry Rogers Winthrop, of Jericho; Henry F. du Pont, A. Stewart Walker, George MacDonald, Thomas Bealle Davis, George Moffett, Louis C. Clark, Newell W. Tilton, Goodhue Livingston, Lewis Spencer Morris and George L. Wrenn.

*Street Fair and Block Dance Held.*

The elaborate street fair and block dance held this afternoon and evening was arranged by prominent members of the colony for the benefit of the unemployment fund. Green, yellow and gold were the predominating colors used in decorating the booths along the streets, and tonight floodlights in the same hues illuminated the scene. Mrs. George Inness Hartley headed the executive committee in charge.

A marionette theater and lantern slides were among the diversions arranged for children by Mrs. William F. Cogswell and her committee, which included Mrs. Joseph K. T. Van Pelt, Mrs. Justin O'Brien and Mrs. Philip G. Cammann. Mrs. La Motte Turck Cohu was in charge of a fashion show for young people. Mrs. Charles H. Higgins arranged the fortune telling booths. A thieves' mart, after the fashion of dens where pirate loot was disposed of in olden times, was conducted by Miss Zella de Milhau, with the assistance of Countess Denise Dolfin, the Misses Edith and Alice Newbold, Maria Lawrence Weltherill, Evelyn Corwith, Marjorie Enstein and Mr. and Mrs. Conrad Edgar.

*Assist In Planning Carnival Attractions.*

Serving with Mrs. Edmund S. Twining in planning the carnival attractions were Mr. and Mrs. Murray Thompson, Mr. and Mrs. Harold M. Wall, Mr. and Mrs. Reginald E. Wigham and Mr. and Mrs. Charles Bennett Marr.

Miss Cathleen Fox did an exhibition dance and also had charge of a popularity contest for young people. Cigarettes donated by Mrs. Harold W. Brooks were sold by a group of young women in the colony in the charge of Miss Allson Harrison. They were dressed in costume and added to the colorful effect of the scene.

Half of the proceeds of the horse show to be held Monday afternoon at the Southampton Riding and Hunt Club will be devoted to the unemployment fund. Miss Jean Olcott, Harold Fowler and Howard Potter will judge. Mrs. Charles E. Van Vleck, Jr., who is active as an artist as well as a sportswoman and social leader, is among those entering; also Miss Frances Robbins, Henry W. Torney and several members of the subdebutante crowd.

Mrs. A. H. Plant, of Washington, D. C., has departed for the North Pond Club, Ludlow, Me., after visiting her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Jones, of Dune road, Westhampton Beach. Other recent guests there were Leighton Roger, Rex Dean and Sylvester Morey, who made the trip here from the Capital by airplane.

Mr. and Mrs. Lisle S. Lipscomb, of Washington, are visiting Mr. and Mrs. Charles Earl at Saltspray.

# Capital Society Turns Homeward

Continued from Page 1.

considered naming my successor." So he shall see—what we shall see.

Mr. Nagai is now on the waiting list of the foreign office. He has been minister to Sweden, Norway, Denmark and Finland and ambassador to Belgium, a post from which he was recalled to serve as second in command in the foreign service. Since he was placed on the waiting list last May he has been mentioned as likely to head a new political affairs division of the foreign office, but lack of funds has postponed indefinitely the creation of this new division.

The Warrenton Horse Show last week, given annually in that picturesque Virginia section, drew a notable crowd from the hunting country in the Old Dominion, as well as from Washington and points north. Although the intense heat kept many away, the lovers of good horseflesh were on hand for the show both days.

Mr. Warren Delano Robbins, just back from a European trip, motored from Washington to view the show, as did Mr. and Mrs. William Doellar, who also returned recently from Europe. There was much disappointment that Mrs. Patrick J. Hurley, wife of the Secretary of War, and her children, who have been installed since early summer at Belmont, their estate near Leesburg, did not attend. Paul Mellon, son of the United States Ambassador to the Court of St. James, also was missing. Among those on hand, however, were Gen. "Billy" Mitchell, Mr. and Mrs. D. C. Sands, Mrs. Ruth Lester Buchanan and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Winmill, with their daughter, Miss Virginia Winmill, all of whom have estates in the Warrenton or Middleburg section.

The Fort Myer horse show team and a half-dozen Washington owners had entries competing for the cups and prizes put up by the Warrenton Horse Show Association. Others who had entries were Mr. Paul Mellon, Mr. Gwynn Rust, Miss Elizabeth Nesbit, Mrs. Simon Patterson, Mr. Jack Rinehart, Mr. Anthony Rives, Mr. Thomas Waller, Mr. T. H. Somerville and Mr. Louis Leith.

# Warrenton Horse Show Attracts Notable Gathering

Underwood & Underwood.

*Left to right—Miss Edith Nesbit, daughter of Mrs. Harrison Nesbit, of Warrenton, and Mr. Jerome Bowes, of Chicago, enjoy a stroll between events; Gen. "Billy" Mitchell, photographed on the opening day of the show, and Mrs. Peter Soldwedel, of Long Island, accompanied by Mr. Richard Wallach, of Warrenton, are both interested in the "King of Sports."*

# Bar Harbor Society Throngs To Musicale

### Ivantzoff, Tenor, Is Heard. Mrs. Stone Serves Tea at Putting Matches.

Special to The Washington Post.

Bar Harbor, Me., Sept. 3.—One of the most popular affairs of the season was the musicale held at the Building of Arts on Thursday evening. The artist was Ivan Ivantzoff, tenor of the Philadelphia Grand Opera Company, assisted by Mrs. Ethel Cave-Cole at the piano. Boxes were taken by Mrs. John T. Dorrance, Mrs. William Procter, Mrs. Walter Graeme Ladd, Mrs. William Jay Turner, Mrs. Edward Browning, Mrs. Julian W. Robbins and Mrs. William Gerrish Beale. Mrs. Hermann Irion, Mrs. James B. Murphy and Miss A. Miles Carpenter also entertained guests.

The concert was under the patronage of Mrs. Harry R. Baltz, Mrs. George C. Batcheller, Mrs. Armitt Brown, Mrs. Edward Browning, Mrs. William Gerrish Beale, Mrs. John T. Dorrance, Mrs. Walter Damrosch, Mrs. Edward K. Dunham, Mrs. J. Brooks Fenno, Mrs. Percival Foerderer, Mrs. Morris J. Clothier, Mrs. Richard W. Hale, Mrs. A. Atwater Kent, Mrs. Walter Graeme Ladd, Mrs. Hulda Lashanska, Mrs. Yolanda Mero-Irion, Mrs. Gilbert H. Montague, Mrs. James B. Murphy, Mrs. Charles Neave, Mrs. William Procter, Mrs. Julian W. Robbins, Mrs. John D. Rockefeller, jr., Mrs. Frank B. Rowell, Mrs. Ernest Schelling, Mrs. Wharton Sinkler, Mrs. Thomas Bell Sweeney, Mrs. John B. Thayer, 3d, Mrs. William Jay Turner, Mrs. Eliot Wadsworth, Mrs. Charlton Yarnall, Miss Fanny Cotenet, Miss A. Miles Carpenter, the Hon. Henry Morgenthau and Mr. Charles E. Sampson.

Many members of the summer colony attended the final putting contest and tea at the Kebo Valley Golf Club on Monday afternoon. Mrs. Masters Stone, of Washington, and Mrs. Henry Overing Tallmadge, of New York, served the tea. Following the matches, the final scores were computed and the eight silver cups were awarded. Mr. Victor N. Cushman, of Washington, and Mr. Morton L. Fearey, of New York, tied for first place in the men's singles. Mr. Fearey won the play-off and was given the cup donated by Mrs. John B. Thayer 3d. Mr. Cushman won the second prize, donated by Mrs. Thomas Bell Sweeney. Mrs. Lea McI. Luquer won Miss Frances Coleman's cup for first prize in the ladies' singles, and Miss Helen Jones won the cup donated by Mr. Morton L. Fearey. Miss I. Guerin and Mr. Fearey were awarded the trophies given by Mrs. William Pierson Hamilton for the mixed doubles, and Dr. and Mrs. James F. Mitchell were given the second prizes, donated by Miss Helen Jones and Mr. Lee Jones.

The Pot and Kettle Club will close its season with the luncheon on Thursday afternoon, for which Mr. Cecil Barret is caterer. The final meeting of the Garden Club of Mount Desert will also be held on Friday at the home of Miss Dorothy Sturges. The annual meeting was held this Thursday at the home of Mrs. Louis C. Madeira, of Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. Timothee Adamowski entertained about 30 guests on Thursday evening at a dinner at the Bar Harbor Club in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Schelling.

The final presentation of the Surry Playhouse during the past week has been A. A. Milne's "Michael and Mary," starring Edith Barrett as guest artist. The playhouse gave a special performance at Camden this evening and on Monday and Tuesday will appear in Newcastle.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Atwater Kent entertained a number of friends at dinner at Sonogee on Tuesday evening.

# Dr. Morgan Returns From New England

Dr. William Gerry Morgan has returned to the city from a month's vacation spent on his farm in the lake region of New Hampshire. He had with him as his guest Dr. Wallace M. Yater, chief of the department of medicine of Georgetown Medical School. On August 30 they motored over to Fryeburg, Me., to be with the Georgetown astronomical group during the eclipse.

Mrs. Morgan and her daughter, Mrs. Stump, and grandson, John, will return to the city the last of the present month to be with Dr. Morgan at the family home on Sixteenth street. The other two daughters of the family, Mrs. Hardison and Mrs. Wellborn, will remain on the West Coast, where their husbands are attached to the Pacific Fleet.

# AT TAKOMA PARK

Mr. and Mrs. Ralph E. Tarbett celebrated their twenty-fifth wedding anniversary on Saturday, August 27, at their Carroll avenue home, when more than 40 friends gathered to pay their respects to Mr. and Mrs. Tarbett. Many of those present were members of the staff of the sanitary engineering department of the United States Public Health Service, of which Mr. Tarbett is a member. Two delightful surprises of the evening were perpetrated upon Mr. and Mrs. Tarbett when one of their sons, Lawrence, presented and led the Maryland Collegians, a musical organization of the University of Maryland, and the appearance of another son, William, who arrived from a return motor trip to the West Coast just in time to wish his parents happy returns of the day. Mr. and Mrs. Tarbett received many beautiful silver gifts.

Commander H. E. Saunders, United States Navy, Mrs. Saunders and their son and daughter left the early part of the week for Bar Harbor, Me., where they will be the guests for three weeks of Admiral and Mrs. Richard E. Byrd.

Dr. and Mrs. William Stewart have as their house guest Dr. and Mrs. Homer Dennewitz, of Leesburg, Ohio.

Miss Marie DuBois has returned from New York City, where she attended summer school at Columbia University in preparation fo her master's degree.

Mr. and Mrs. Edgar V. Crittenden and Miss Marion Crittenden are at Eagles Mere, Pa., for a vacation stay of three weeks. They plan to return to Takoma Park on September 12.

Messrs. Warren Blankenship and Ray Greenfield left early Wednesday morning by motor for New Bedford, Mass., where Mr. Blankenship will visit his grandmother. Mr. Greenfield will visit friends in various sections of the New England States.

Announcement has been made by Mr. and Mrs. William L. Griffiths, of Fernwood, Baltimore, Md., of the marriage of their daughter, Miss Dorothea, to Mr. John R. Dickens, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Dickens, of Takoma Park, on Saturday, August 20, at Baltimore.

The Rev. Robert C. Simmons is in Brooklyn, N. Y., where he is spending the week-end, the guest of his fiancee, Miss Evelyn Anderson. Mr. Simmons will return to Takoma Park the early part of the week.

Invitations have been received here for the wedding yesterday at Elkins, W. Va., of Miss Elizabeth Myers Lacy, daughter of the Rev. and Mrs. John McDowell Alexander Lacy, and Mr. Irl Corley Schoonover. Rev. Lacy and his family were residents of Takoma Park for many years and Miss Lacy was a favorite in the circle of the younger set. She was active in dramatic and church work.

Mrs. Frank A. Richmond and her son, Alfred, have returned from a motor trip to Roanoke, Va., where they visited relatives, and to Johnson City, Tenn., and Blowing Rock, N. C.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles A. Rife and their son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. A. J. Zirwes, have returned from a motor trip to Harrisonburg, Va., where they visited friends last week-end.

Cadets Sam Guill, W. Harned and Richard Mellen, of the United States Coast Guard Academy, New London, Conn., arrived here early Thursday morning from New London for a visit with their parents.

Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Fraser and Miss Nina Swink have returned from Bethany Beach, Del., where they spent several days, the guests of Mrs. Fraser's parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Humphrey, at their summer home there.

Mrs. J. Walter Dudley entertained her card club on Thursday at her home in Carroll avenue.

Messrs. Theodore DeMoll and Richard Greenfield left Monday morning for a motor trip to Niagara Falls. Later they will motor to Maine where they will spend three weeks fishing.

Mr. and Mrs. John McKenney returned the early part of the week from a motor trip to Quincy, Mass., and points in Maine, and on Cape Cod.

Mrs. Alcena Lamond, her daughter, Mrs. Mary Lamond White and her granddaughter, Miss Alcena White, motored to Elizabeth, Ohio, during the week to attend the annual reunion of Mrs. Lamond's family.

Mr. Selby D. Grove has returned from Conway, N. H., where he went to witness the total eclipse of the sun on Wednesday. Mr. Grove is an examiner in the United States Patent Office.

Mr. and Mrs. Herndon M. Normandy left yesterday for South River, Md., where they will vacation for a week.

Mr. and Mrs. P. D. McMorris left Wednesday by automobile for Canada, where tney will visit Quebec and other points of interest in their former homeland.

Mr. and Mrs. H. L. Shoup have as their guests Mr. and Mrs. Louis Jarrett, of Asheville, N. C.

The Rev. Page McK. Etchison, of the Y. M. C. A., will preach this morning at 11 o'clock at the Takoma Park Presbyterian Church, in the absence of the pastor, the Rev. R. Paul Schearrer, who is on vacation.

The Rev. O. O. Dietz, of the Brooklyn Baptist Church, will occupy the pulpit of the Takoma Park Baptist Church this morning at 11 o'clock.

# Miss Helen Lynch Wed to E. P. Sheehy

St. Martin's Catholic Church was the scene of a wedding Monday morning when Helen Teresa Lynch, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Eugene P. Lynch, became the bride of Edward Patrick Sheehy, son of Mr. and Mrs. Maurice E. Sheehy.

The ceremony was performed by the Rev. Stephen McCabe and was followed by a nuptial mass. The altar was decorated with candles and white hydrangeas.

The bride, who was given in marriage by her father, wore a gown of white chiffon and lace applique with a small hat to match and carried talisman roses and lilies of the valley. She was attended by the bridegroom's sister, Miss Mary Sheehy, who wore light blue chiffon with hat to match and carried pink Killarney roses. The bridegroom was attended by Mr. William Breen. The weding march was rendered by Miss Margaret Gauges and Mr. Frederick Nolan sang.

After a brief trip the young couple will be at home to friends at 2145 California street northwest.

Miss Louis Whitehead came to Washington the first of the week from Winchester, Ky., to visit her father, Maj. Gen. Henry C. Whitehead, in his apartment at Wardman Park Hotel. She will remain here for several days.

Mr. and Mrs. William B. Wolf have returned to their home in Cleveland Park after a Halifax-Bermuda cruise. They were out of town two weeks.

Miss Lenore Loventhal, who passed several weeks in New York and other Eastern points, is the house guest of Miss Elizabeth Anne Kaufman in Washington before returning to her home in Nashville, Tenn.

Mrs. Sarah Dembitz has returned from Chicago, where she visited her son, Mr. Louis Dembitz. Miss Nanette Dembitz is now making her home in Baltimore where she is engaged in social service work.

# Myrtle E. Brown Engaged to Marry

Announcement is made of the engagement of Miss Myrtle Elisabeth Brown, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. D. Waldo Brown, of Falls Church, Va., to Mr. George L. Marshall, son of Mr. and Mrs. Robert M. Marshall, of this city.

Miss Brown is a graduate of George School, Pennsylvania, and is a member of the Lambda Sigma Kappa Sorority, Delta Chapter. The wedding 12, at the Friends Meeting House.

Miss Rhoda Lichtman and Miss Nancy Goldsmith returned Friday from Tripp Lake Camp, where they passed the summer.

Mrs. Carlos F. Johanning and children, Douglass and Julia, passed a few days in Washington en route to New York after a visit in Chicago. They will also visit in Philadelphia before returning to their home in Denison, Tex.

Miss Ricka Ganns, of the Embassy Apartments, has as her guests her niece, Mrs. Henry Olerdorfer and Miss Jennie Baer, of Richmond, who motored here several days ago.

Miss Sadie Mumford, of Baltimore, was a guest during the week of Mrs. Robert Brooks Dawkins, jr., of S street. They motored to Wakefield, Va., on Wednesday.

Mrs. Clara Barnes, who has been the guest of her cousin, Mrs. Fanny Mayer, in Mount Vernon, N. Y., will pass a few days in New York City with Mrs. H. C. Nebiung and visit relatives in Philadelphia before returning to her home on Massachusetts avenue northwest.

Mr. Manuel Schloss, Mr. Joel Kaufman and Mr. Robert Kaufman returned Friday from passing two months at Camp Kohut, Me.

Mollie Schwartz and Joan Kaufman have returned from Maine, where they passed the season at Camp Napiwingo.

# Gaithersburg Guild Gives Lawn Party

### Benefit Bridge and Tea Sponsored by Women of Ascension Church.

A benefit bridge party and tea sponsored by the Woman's Guild of the Ascension Church in Gaithersburg was held on the lawn at the home of Mrs. Elmer Fisher, on Magruder avenue, Thursday afternoon from 2 to 6. Tea was served from 4:30 to 6, with Mrs. Arthur Rudd presiding at the tea table. The committee consisted of Miss Vashti Bartlett, Mrs. Elmer Fisher, Miss Lillian Walton, Miss Hattie Griffith and Miss Olivia Myers.

Miss Sallye Holland has returned to her home in Plainfield, N. J., after being the guest of her sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. McKendra Walker.

Miss Hazel Jacobs has returned from spending some time with Mr. and Mrs. Roland Ward, in Snow Hill, Md.

Mr. and Mrs. Roland Walker and Mrs. Carroll Walker have returned from a motor trip to Atlanta, Ga., where they were the guests of Dr. and Mrs. Charles Rhodes. They were accompanied home by Miss Ellen Rhodes and Mrs. Carroll Walker's daughters, Carroll and Helen, who had been spending some time with Mrs. Rhodes.

Dr. Stanley Barber has returned from his vacation, spent with his parents at Sharp Wharf, Md.

Mrs. Monroe Phoebus and two daughters, Dorothy and Jean, have returned from a week's stay in Atlantic City, N. J.

Miss Lena Ricketts, of Rockville, entertained members of the Thursday Evening Bridge Club of Gaithersburg at her home the past week.

Mrs. Merle Jacobs and Mrs. George Darby and Mrs. Maude Waters were luncheon guests of Mrs. J. E. Pardew in Baltimore, Tuesday.

Miss Ellen Rhodes, of Atlanta, Ga., is spending some time with her aunt and uncle, Mr. and Mrs. Carroll Walker.

Miss Betty Ward and Miss Alverta White have returned from visiting Miss Ward's sister and brother-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Joshua Miles Lankford, in Pocomoke City, Md.

Mr. and Mrs. Motza Lewis, Miss Mildred Lewis and Mr. and Mrs. William Lewis have returned from a motor trip of several days with the Rev. and Mrs. John Ayres in Bridgeport, W. Va.

Mr. W. W. Griffith, Mr. William Mackall, Mr. Alvin Trevey, Mr. Eldred Wells and Mr. G. T. Wells returned from a four days' fishing trip to Pearsons, Md.

Miss Ethel White, of Baltimore, and Mrs. E. L. Beach, of Washington, are house guests of the Misses Hutton, near here.

Mrs. Henry Griffith, Miss Vashti Bartlett, Mrs. Zedoc Cooke, Miss Alverta Cooke, Mrs. Alton Bell and Miss Ella Plummer were among the guests at luncheon and bridge given by Mrs. Clara Mobley and Miss Lulu Bell at their home in Chevy Chase.

The Rev. and Mrs. Lawrence Wimbrow and children, of Pocomoke City, Md., are house guests of Mr. and Mrs. Harvey Selby.

# Mrs. Dosh Honored At Birthday Party

Following the gala parade in Gaithersburg last Saturday, a birthday party was given for Mrs. Douglas Dosh at her home on Montgomery avenue. The garden was brilliantly lighted by attractive Japanese lanterns. The entertainment included dancing.

Among the guests were Mr. and Mrs. William J. Wahlfarth, Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Walker, Mr. and Mrs. W. O. Dosh, Mr. and Mrs. T. J. Treadwell, Mr. and Mrs. Grover Walker, Mr. and Mrs. George Harding, Mr. and Mrs. S. V. Boehrer, Mr. and Mrs. Darby Ward, Miss Frances Boehrer, Miss Hannah Bell Boehrer, Miss Geneva Gloyd, Miss Dorothy Hershey, Mrs. Emma Virts, Mr. Carlton Gloyd, Mr. Hartman Keefer, Mr. James Chandlee. The out-of-town guests included Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Bell, Mr. and Mrs. Cyril Clark, Mr. and Mrs. Joseph Forbes, Mr. and Mrs. P. D. Hunt, Mr. and Mrs. Leon Devers, Mr. and Mrs. Earl Cross, Mr. and Mrs. George Carr, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Howes, Miss Nellie Carr, Miss Louise Ernest, Mrs. Katherine Davis, Miss Mary Ellen Slabaugh, Mr. Andrew O'Conner, Mr. William Jose, Mr. Chauncey Brown, Mr. Lawrence Dupree.

# Fall Season Begins Today At Hot Springs

### Washingtonians Are Prominent and Numerous; Many Social Attractions.

Special to The Washington Post.

Hot Springs, Va., Sept. 3.—The fall season at the Homestead was officially opened today as the large and colorful Washington colony here for the annually gay Labor Day week-end centered its attention on the playing of the seventh annual Fairacre challenge cup golf championship at the championship Cascades course.

A strong field contending for the Fairacre Cup played the qualifying round today while tomorrow will witness the early rounds of match play. The semifinal and final matches will be played on Monday.

Mr. Thomas H. Somerville, jr., of Orange, Va., representing the Farmington Country Club, is defending his title in the tournament play while prominent among others contending for the championship are Mr. Fay Ingalls, who recently equaled the Cascades course record of 71; Mr. George Howard Ingalls, Mr. George H. Warrington, Mr. John J. H. Kerr, Mr. George A. Kelly 3d, Mr. Carl H. Langenberg, Mr. Henry W. Corning, Mr. Beverly S. Shriver and Mr. James W. Prendergast.

The golfing event brought scores of colonists to the Cascades Terrace this afternoon, where, preceding numerous dinner parties and the Saturday evening assembly in the crystal room, many informal teas were given. Mrs. R. S. Reynolds Hitt, Mrs. Francis E. Warren, Mrs. Scott Turner, Mrs. Ormsby McCammon, Mrs. Laura Evans Morris, Mrs. J. H. Hendrick, Col. and Mrs. J. Wray Cleveland, Judge and Mrs. Richard T. Steele, Mrs. H. Pepper Vaux, with her mother, Mrs. Theodore W. Cramp; Mrs. Charles M. Hines and Mrs. Charles Melbourne Higgins were prominent among those serving.

Mrs. Joseph Leiter and her daughter, Miss Nancy Leiter, with Mrs. Ormsby McCammon, were outstanding among the week's arrivals at the Homestead. Mrs. Leiter and her daughter have been coming to the Homestead for many seasons and will remain this year until late in the fall.

Signor Nobile Giacomo de Martino, the Ambassador from Italy, came to the Homestead for a short visit from Washington this week and was the guest at several large affairs of Mr. and Mrs. Rudolph R. Loening. Mr. and Mrs. Loening have entertained numerous prominent Washingtonians during their visit here, including Lieut. Col. Charles Macon Wesson and Mrs. Wesson and Senor Don Gonzalo de Guell, secretary to the Cuban Embassy and Senora Guell.

Mrs. Lewis C. Hamilton, with her son-in-law and daughter, Mr. and Mrs. Carl H. Langenberg, gave a card party at their cottage this week for members of the younger set in honor of her granddaughter, Miss Bonnie Langenberg. The same group, including the Misses Elsey Warrington, Polly and Abbie Ingalls, Ellen Bates, Alice, Emily and Susan Vaux, Nancy Leiter, and her guest, Miss Betty Kennedy, Virginia Wright and the Messrs. Richard S. Baxter, Dan Ingalls, John Warrington, William H. White and Allan and Phillip Hirsh, was conspicuous at the dance in the crystal room this evening.

The Undersecretary of State, William R. Castle, jr., rejoined Mrs. Castle at the Homstead yesterday for the week-end.

Mr. Charles McLure Clark returned from St. Louis, rejoining Mrs. Clark, their daughter, Marchesa Giovanni Carignani and Marquis Carignani.

Several hundred members of the Beta Theta Pi Fraternity held their annual meeting at the Homestead this week. Representatives of a majority of the colleges and universities in the country enthusiastically entered into an intensive athletic program arranged for the members in addition to an interesting series of business sessions.

Washingtonians attending the convention included Mr. Kelsey Y. Saint, Mr. James Maxwell Fassett, Mr. Ralph B. Milles and Mr. Bradley Edelbert.

# Wyman Donaldson Wed in Scarsdale

Miss Ernestine Greenwood, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Greenwood, of Scarsdale, N. Y., and Mr. Wyman Donaldson, of New York City, son of Mr. R. Golden Donaldson, of Washington, were married at noon yesterday in the Church of St. James the Less, Scarsdale.

The only guests were members of the immediate families and one or two close friends. Mr. Donaldson, father of the bridegroom, was best man, and present were Mrs. Donaldson (the former Miss Frances Starr); Robert G. Donaldson and Mrs. Harold Enos Irish, brother and sister of the bridegroom, and Mr. Irish; Mrs. Lester Willoughby Mouat, sister of the bride and matron of honor, and Mr. Mouat. Miss Marjory Mouat was flower girl.

Following the ceremony a wedding breakfast was served at the home of the bride's parents, after which the young couple left on a short trip. They will reside in New York.

Miss Helen Moses, who recently returned from Europe, is now the guest of her sister, Mrs. Leonard B. Schloss, of the Argonne.

Mr. and Mrs. Alfred J. Goldsmith, of Philadelphia, are guests over Labor Day of the latter's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Kronheimer.

Mrs. Cecelia Michaelis and daughter, Miss Virginia Michaelis, of the Embassy Apartments, and Miss Celia Blumenthal have returned from a cruise to Bermuda. After their return to New York they motored to Schroon Lake, in New York, and the Adirondacks.

Mr. and Mrs. Leo Gobriner, Mr. and Mrs. Louis Leavy and Mr. and Mrs. Harry King have returned from Mackinac, Mich., after several weeks stay.

Mrs. Estelle Nordlinger and daughter, Miss Helen Nordlinger, have returned from several weeks stay in California. They visited relatives in Chicago and passed several days at Lake Louise and Banff en route home.

Dr. and Mrs. Abram Simon, who had a cottage at Margate, N. J., have returned to their home in Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. Norman Luchs and daughter, Miss Jane Luchs, motored to Atlantic City Friday, and will remain at the Ambassador over Labor Day.

Mrs. Alexander Wolf and Mrs. Gertrude Ehrlbacher left Friday for a five days cruise on the Berengaria to Halifax, Nova Scotia.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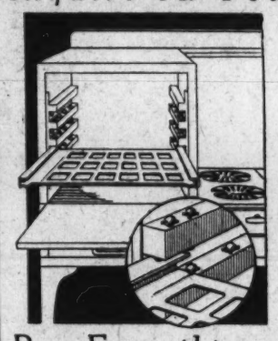
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# Polo Games Enliven Week In Quantico

**Capt. Radcliffe Host to Large Dinner; Albert McVey Gives Picnic Supper.**

Quantico, Sept. 3.—Many social activities of the past week have been centered around polo games. The Marine Yellow Team played the Third Cavalry Greens, from Fort Myer, Friday afternoon. Lieut. and Mrs. John H. Stadler, U. S. A., were hosts to the visiting players and their guests at an informal buffet supper in their quarters after the game. Others present were Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Albin Lindall, Mrs. C. F. B. Price, Maj. John Potts, Capt. and Mrs. C. H. Brown, Capt. and Mrs. Hal N. Potter, Capt. and Mrs. James D. Waller, Lieut. and Mrs. Thenton D. Boaz, Capt. and Mrs. Charles C. Gill, Lieut. and Mrs. Roger T. Carleson and Lieut. Edwin C. Ferguson.

Last Sunday the Marine Yellows again played the Third Cavalry Greens and upon conclusion of the game the Marine Corps Riding and Polo Association entertained at tea on the polo field. Besides the out-of-town visitors, honor guests included Brig. Gen. and Mrs. John H. Russell, Brig. Gen. and Mrs. James C. Breckenridge, Col. and Mrs. Walter E. Nos, Capt. (U. S. N.) and Mrs. Reynolds Hayden, Lieut. Col. and Mrs. Philip L. Torrey, Commander and Mrs. Donald Noble and Col. and Mrs. Charles H. Lyman.

*Capt. Radcliffe Host To Large Dinner.*

Capt. William M. Radcliffe was host at a large dinner party recently when his guests were Col. Percy F. Archer, of Washington; Maj. and Mrs. Allen E. Simon, Maj. and Mrs. Joseph C. Fegan, Maj. and Mrs. K. I. Buse, Lieut. Col. and Mrs. W. W. Buckley, of Washington; Capt. and Mrs. T. H. Cartwright, Capt. and Mrs. F. W. Bennett, Capt. and Mrs. Harry Shurtliff, Capt. and Mrs. E. M. Spencer, Capt. and Mrs. M. E. Gregory, Capt. and Mrs. T. T. Tighe, Capt. and Mrs. W. McN. Marshall, Capt. and Mrs. Galen M. Sturgis, Capt. and Mrs. John F. McVey, Lieut. and Mrs. T. J. Cushman, Lieut. and Mrs. E. J. Farrell, Lieut. and Mrs. G. W. McHenry, Lieut. and Mrs. W. L. McKittrick, Lieut. David Stafford, Lieut. H. E. Rosecrans, Lieut. J. D. Humbert, M. C., U. S. N.; Lieut. and Mrs. G. F. O'Shea, Capt. Peter Conachy, Capt. and Mrs. H. E. Leland, Capt. and Mrs. C. F. Merz, Lieut. and Mrs. L. H. Sanderson, Capt. and Mrs. C. D. Sniffin, Capt. and Mrs. C. B. Hobbs, Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Reynolds, Mr. and Mrs. H. Ewing Wall, Mr. and Mrs. Henderson, Mr. Joseph McCurk, Mr. John McGowan, Miss Marion Neily, Miss Anne Moncure, Miss Lillian O'Malley, Mrs. John Halla, Miss Catherine Tobias and Mrs. H. M. Peter.

Anne and Gordon Campbell, daughter and son of Capt. and Mrs. Daniel E. Campbell, were hosts at a luncheon given at the Officers' Club on Monday, followed by swimming at the club pool. Their young guests included Mary Paige, Margery Raynor, Becky Torrey, Rita Heinz, Mary Jane McVey, Dorothy and Virginia Smith, Ursula Goudeau, Catherine Manwaring, Phyllis Louise Potter, Jack Marston, Andrew Lyman, Tommy Tighe, Donald Kendall, Charlie Barrett, Albert McVey and Lowry Stephenson.

*Swimming Party And Picnic Supper.*

On Tuesday evening Albert McVey entertained at the Officers' Club swimming pool with a picnic supper. His guests were Helen and Alice Hall, Catherine and Anna Diskin, Jack Marston, Bob and Lloyd Davis, Margery Raynor, Mary Jane McVey, Catherine Manwaring, Josephine Martin, Mary Paige, Noel Gregory, Ursula Goudeau, Steve Polaris, Rita and Mary Heinz, Charlie Barrett, Mary and Tom Joyce, Lowry Stephenson, Andrew Lyman, Gordon Campbell, Catherine Tobias, Ann Campbell and Tommy Tighe.

Betty and Bobby Yowell, children of Capt. and Mrs. Robert Yowell, celebrated their eighth and ninth birthdays last Thursday, when they entertained eighteen little guests. The table was laid out of doors under the trees, with a large birthday cake at each end. After refreshments, games were played.

Miss Helen MacDonald has returned to the post after an extended visit in Pensacola, Fla., where she was the house guest of Lieut. and Mrs. John Wehle. Mrs. Wehle was Miss Ethel Butler before her marriage a few months ago.

Jack Marston entertained at a supper party on Thursday evening at his home. His guests were Catherine Manwaring, Margery Raynor, Ursula Goudeau, Mary Paige, Margaret and Rita Heinz, Becky Torrey, Ann Campbell, Catherine Tobias, Andrew Lyman, Gordon Campbell, Tommy Tighe, Noel Gregory, Charlie Barrett, Joseph Fegan, Lowry Stephenson and Albert McVey.

## Popular Sisters

Harris & Ewing.

*Miss Florence Beale and Miss Sophie Beale, attractive daughters of Dr. and Mrs. Robert S. Beale, who are both popular in residential circles.*

# Several Fetes Feature Week In Annapolis

**Hot Weather Drives Many to Beach Resorts for Dinner Dances.**

Special to The Washington Post.

Annapolis, Md., Sept. 1.—The hot weather of the week just closed, and the temperature reached record figures for the season now waning, and coming in the wake of a cool spell, drove many of the society set to seek relief at the various beaches in the vicinity of Annapolis. Swimming still is popular, notwithstanding that sea nettles continue bothersome.

Annapolis Roads as usual, drew a large contingent. The Minister of Siam and Mrs. Phya Subarn Sompati, from Washington, were among those there for the last week-end. They were guests of Mr. and Mrs. Henry P. Wright.

About 60 club members and their guests attended the regular Sunday evening dinner party which was held in the newly decorated independence room. Others at the beach, Tennis Club or Gold Clubhouses over the week-end included the following from Washington: Miss Juina Culbertson, Miss Jane Culbertson, Miss Frances Simonds, Miss Adele Jahncke, Miss Frances Matthews, Miss Kathleen King, Miss Jane Thorpe, Miss Betty McNally, Mr. and Mrs. C. B. Morgan, Dr. and Mrs. Egbert A. Clark, Mr. Waverly Taylor, Mr. Douglas MacArthur, Mr. Edward Walsh and Mr. Herduf Povenson, and from Baltimore: Miss Ann Street Gill, Miss Nancy Pock, Miss Betty Coburn and Miss Reba Clarkson.

The Baur House and dancing pavilion on the beach at Old Bay Ridge, also have come into their own as favored places for summer night supper and dance parties, and either private or public events are held there almost nightly.

*Lieut. and Mrs. Yonquell Attend Cleveland Races.*

Lieut. and Mrs. Charles C. Yonquell, Navy Medical Corps, left Annapolis Wednesday to attend the National Air Races at Cleveland. Dr. Yonquell also will attend the fourth annual convention of the Aero-Medical Association. Soon after their return here Lieut. and Mrs. Yonquell will move to Washington, Lieut. Yonquell having been assigned to duty at the Naval Hospital there.

Miss Josephine Riordan, principal of Annapolis Grammar School, has returned to her home here after an extensive European tour, during which she attended the Eucharistic Congress in Ireland.

Prof. and Mrs Roderick S. Merrick, their daughter, Helen, and son, Roderick, jr., passed this week at Bantam Lake, Conn. They made the trip by motor and will return Labor Day.

Mrs. South, widow of Col. Hamilton South, her two sons, midshipman Thomas South and Hamilton South, of the Marine Aviation Corps at Quantico, Va., and daughter, Betty, have gone to Kittery Point, Me., where they will remain several weeks

The Rev. Joseph T. Herson, pastor of Calvary M. E. Church, has returned to the parsonage here after a visit to his brother in New Jersey.

Mrs. E. R. C. Miles and daughter returned to their home in Durham, N. C., Thursday after a visit with their son-in-law and daughter, Lieut. and Mrs. John W. Wood, of Murray Hill, Annapolis.

Lieut. and Mrs. W. M. Beakley, of Weems Creek, near Annapolis, have as their guests Miss Elsie Burgess and Miss Anne McGann, of Norfolk, Va.

Mrs. George W. Simpson has returned to her home in Annapolis after passing some time with Mrs. Soule, wife of Capt. Charles C. Soule, at her cottage at Jamestown, R. I.

Mrs. Oman, wife of Capt. Charles M. Oman, Navy Medical Corps, of the Naval Academy, is visiting Mrs. John Van Houter, in Beacon, New York.

Miss Eunice Irvine, daughter of Commander R. L. Irvine, of the Naval Academy, has as her guest Miss Emily Nicklas, of Washington, a student of American University. Tomorrow afternoon Miss Irvine will give a bridge tea in honor of Miss Nicklas. The guests will include a number of girls of the younger set and midshipmen.

Lieut. and Mrs. Roy W. Lajeunesse announce the birth of a son, David Warren, on August 26, at the Church Home Infirmary, Baltimore.

Prof. and Mrs. D. G. Howard and children, David and Elizabeth, left Monday by motor for Towsend, Mass., where they will visit relatives for several days.

*Mrs. Caldwell Hostess In Honor of Mrs. Spear.*

Mrs. Caldwell, wife of Capt. Turner F. Caldwell, was hostess at luncheon on Wednesday at her home on the naval reservation, in honor of Mrs. Spear, wife of Capt. Ray Spear, formerly of Washington, but now living in Annapolis, and Mrs. Littell, widow of Gen. I. W. Littell, of the Army. Mrs. Littell is passing some time with her son-in-law and daughter, Capt. and Mrs. George S. Bryan on the station ship Reina Mercedes at the Naval Academy. The guests numbered twelve.

Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Vincent H. Godfrey entertained at a supper and swimming party at the Annapolis Roads Club Sunday evening, in honor of Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. John D. Price, of Washington, who were guests over the week-end of Lieut. and Mrs. Franklin D. Karns, jr. Lieut. and Mrs. Karns entertained at dinner Saturday evening for their house guests, Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Price, and Lieut. Malcolm Sylvester.

Miss Ester Stone, daughter of Commander Raymond Stone, of the Navy, and Mrs. Stone, is passing two weeks with relatives and friends in Pennsylvania, New York City, New Jersey and Connecticut. She made the trip by motor, leaving Saturday.

Miss Mildred Ellyson, daughter of Mrs. Alfred Gray, of Richmond, Va., and the late Commander Theodore G. Ellyson, has returned to her home in Richmond after passing two months with the family of Capt. and Mrs. Turner F. Caldwell. Mrs. Hall, wife of Commander John L. Hall, jr., and two sons, John and Henry LeBourgeois, motored to Hot Springs, Va., last Friday. They were joined this week by Commander Hall for a visit to Commander Hall's former home at Williamsburg.

Mrs. Relia Abell Armstrong entertained informally at tea last Friday afternoon in honor of Mr. and Mrs. Morgan Churchman, of Philadelphia, who were guests over the week-end of Mr. and Mrs. Henry P. Wright at their home in Annapolis Roads.

Mrs. Joseph W. Valiant, of Wardour, entertained at bridge Tuesday afternoon in honor of Mrs. Dennis Claude, of Annapolis. Mr. and Mrs. Claude recently leased their home at Annapolis Roads, and are guests of Mrs. Frank Stockett for a few days before their departure for Honolulu, where they will visit their son-in-law and daughter, Dr. and Mrs. Roger Mermod.

Commander and Mrs. Albert M. Penn passed the last week-end at Cape May, making the trip by motor. Their daughters, Misses Helen and Emily Penn, who had been guests there of Miss Anne McCoy, of Wilmington, Del., returned with them.

Miss Lucy R. Smith, daughter of Commander and Mrs. W. Taylor Smith, is passing several days in Washington as guest of Miss Alicia Ghormley. Miss Ghormley recently visited Miss Smith here.

Lieut. and Mrs. Frederick J. Bell, of Cheston avenue, Annapolis, announce the birth of a daughter, August 24, at the Union Memorial Hospital, Baltimore. Lieut. Bell is assigned to the Navy Post Graduate School here.

Lieut. and Mrs. James A. Tyler, who recently came to Annapolis from New London, Conn., are occupying the house at 575 West street extended. Lieut. Tyler is taking a course at the Navy Post Graduate School. The Tylers have as their guests Lieut. Tyler's brother and sister-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. George L. Tyler, of Barton, Fla.

## New Hostess

Harris & Ewing.

*SIGNORA CASARDI, wife of the new naval attache of the Italian Embassy, who recently joined her husband at the Mayflower. Commander and Signora Casardi were hosts at a reception on Thursday in the Pan American room at the hotel.*

# Silver Spring People Still On Vacation

**Some Residents of Suburb, However, Have Begun Return to Homes.**

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Senseman and their three children motored to Tippecanoe, Ohio, last week and are the guests for a couple of weeks of Mrs. Senseman's parents.

Mrs. William Wolfe is passing some time at Portland, Me., and later she will go to Whitefield, N. H., before returning to Silver Spring.

Mr. and Mrs. L. M. Faulconer have returned from Ocean City, Md., where they attended the Maryland State convention of the American Legion.

Mrs. Mary D. Dawson had as her guests her sister-in-law, Mrs. William M. Dawson, and her daughter, Miss Charlotte Dawson, of Yellow Springs, Ohio.

Mrs. Townsley Gamble had as her house guest last week-end Miss Elizabeth Griffin, of Norfolk, Va.

Mr. and Mrs. Harry Moseley and Mr. Kenneth Laws are vacationing in Connecticut and other New England States.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Crossan and their daughters, Patricia and Constance, have returned from a two weeks' stay in Baltimore, where they were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Reo Rickett.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles W. Hopkins had as their guest last week Mr. E. Conway Brown, of Beaumont, Tex.

Mrs. Dora MacLaren has returned to Silver Spring after spending some time at Warrenton, Va., where she visited friends.

Mr. and Mrs. Herman E. Hobbs and their children, Norman and Dorothy, are enjoying a two weeks' motor trip through the New England States.

Miss Lucile Laws has as her guest at her Bonifant street home, Miss Louise Timple, of Hagerstown, Md.

Mr. and Mrs. Willard D. Miller, Mrs. Philander D. Poston and her son, George E. Poston, have returned from a two weeks' motor trip to the west coast of Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Arthur L. Blakeslee, sr., left early Friday morning to motor to Bluemont, Va., where they will visit for a week with Mrs. Max Foerster. They also plan a motor trip through the Shenandoah Valley while away.

Mr. and Mrs. L. G. Herriman have as their guest at their Wynnewood Park home Mrs. C. Wilmer King, of Irvington-on-Hudson, N. Y.

Mrs. Howard Griffiths has as her guest Mrs. Homer Kite, of Culpeper, Va.

Miss Helen R. Gengia and Mrs. William L. Miller, of Washington, D. C., have returned from a motor trip to Dayton, Ohio, where they witnessed the ordination into the Brother of Mary Order of Mrs. Miller's brother at the University of Dayton. They continued their motoring to Michigan and Canada before turning homeward.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Fendall Coughlan, her mother, Mrs. Anna M. Gott, and her brothers-in-law and sisters, Mr. and Mrs. Miller Cassady, of Washington, D. C., and Mr. and Mrs. Marion T. Beall, of Darnestown, Md., and Miss Elizabeth Beall, spent the week-end at Sugar Loaf Mountain, Frederick County.

Miss Jeanette Christie and Miss Esther Whitacre returned during the week from a motor trip to Findly Lake, N. Y., where they were encampeed for a month.

Mrs. David H. Gottwals has returned from a visit of several weeks in Massachusetts, Maine and Canada.

Mrs. O. R. Foster, of Big Rapids, Mich., has returned to her home after spending several weeks here the house guest of Mrs. R. Lamore and Mr. and Mrs. John Feast.

Dr. and Mrs. W. F. Bradley have returned from a two weeks' vacation spent at Harford and Groton, N. Y., where they were guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. O. Voorhees and Mr. and Mrs. William Voorhees.

Mr. and Mrs. Howard E. Stewart and their son, Jack, have returned from a motor trip to Maine.

# Chevy Chase Folk Begin Return Home

**Last Week in August, However, Still Finds Some on Holiday Bent.**

Mr. and Mrs. William F. Kelly and their daughters, Miss Jean Kelly and Miss Katherine Kelly, went to New York Tuesday, where Mrs. Kelly and Miss Jean Kelly sailed for England. Upon arriving there Miss Kelly will enter Princess Helena College.

Mrs. Harry Langley Pence, wife of Capt. Pence, U. S. N., and their young daughter, Peggy Pence, were the guests last week of the former's mother, Mrs. Charles S. Montgomery, of Montclair, N. J., in her summer home at Front Royal, Va.

Capt. Alexander H. Van Keuren, U. S. N., spent last week-end visiting in Philadelphia. Mrs. Van Keuren, who has been spending the late summer with her children in the mountains of Switzerland, will sail soon for this country.

Miss Peggy Angel, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph E. Angel, accompanied by Miss Gertrude Nunn, of Vancouver, British Columbia, who has been the guest of Miss Angel during the summer, and Miss Gladys Gette, of Phillipsburg, Pa., left by motor yesterday for Takoma, Wash. They will stop en route in Denver, Colo., and Salt Lake City, Utah. Miss Angel is a teacher in the kindergarden department of the Annie Wright Seminary in Takoma, and Miss Gette is an instructor in physical education there. Miss Nunn will return to the University of British Columbia in Vancouver, where she will begin her sophomore year.

Mr. Carl H. Kadie, jr., has returned to his home from Richmond, Va., where he spent a week visiting relatives. He had as his guest for several days last week Mr. Harold Schrock, of Somerset, Pa. Mr. Frank R. Kadie and several friends from Duke University spent last week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Carl H. Kadie.

*Mr. and Mrs. Loos To Return This Month.*

Mr. and Mrs. Karl Dixon Loos and the former's mother, Mrs. Howard Harries, and Howard Loos and Dick Loos, who have been in Santa Monica, Calif., since June 1, will return to their home September 15. En route they will stop in Chicago, Ill., their former home.

Mrs. John Souther and her daughter, Miss Mary Souther, returned last week from New York City. Mrs. Souther spent some time in West Hampton, Long Island, where she was the guest of Mr. and Mrs. Howell. Miss Souther recently completed a course of study at the Columbia University.

Mr. Millard F. West, jr., returned Tuesday to join his parents in their home from Kamp Kil-Kare at St. Albans Bay, on Lake Champlain, where he was a councilor during the summer. Mr. Philip Myers, of Atlantic City, N. J., arrived last week to visit Mr. West. They were roommates at Princeton University. Mr. West and Mr. Myers will leave shortly for Tulsa, Okla., where they will visit the former's grandmother, Mrs. Wesley West. They will be joined there by Miss Betty West, who has been visiting in California.

Mrs. William R. Myers, Mrs. Charles Wilson, Mrs. T. N. Conrad and Miss Lucy Hammett will leave tomorrow for Atlantic City, N. J., where they will spend two weeks at the Morton.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Myers returned to their home in McKinley street yesterday from Atlantic City, where they were guests for a week at the Marlboro-Blenheim.

Mr. and Mrs. Carl F. Stuhler and their daughter, Miss Jean Maxine Stuhler, of McKinley street, left by motor Friday for Gettysburg, Pa., where they will be the house guests for ten days of Mr. and Mrs. Oscar H. Benson. Mr. and Mrs. Benson and their two daughters recently visited Mr. and Mrs. Stuhler.

Mr. George Fahrney, Mr. J. Frank Nicholson and Mr. Bunt Souther motored to Virginia Beach, Va., last week-end, where they remained several days.

Miss Frances Brooks, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harold A. Brooks, will return from Bayhead, N. J., September 10 to be maid of honor at the wedding on that day of Miss Jean Woodson and Mr. Albert E. Conradis. Miss Brooks will return to Bay Head to join her parents after the wedding.

Mr. and Mrs. Nelson M. Shepard and their son, Seth Shepard, have returned to their home from their summer home, Boxwood, at North Beach, Md., where Mrs. Shepard and her son have been spending the summer, and Mr. Shepard has gone for week-ends.

Mr. and Mrs. John F. Maury have returned to their home after being the guests for several days of Mr. and Mrs. Horace Smithy, of Berryville, Va. While there they attended the Berryville Horse Show.

Mr. and Mrs. Robert M. Barnett and their children, Juliette and Bobby, left by motor Friday for Richmond, Va. Mr. Barnett will return home after Labor Day and Mrs. Barnett and the children will remain there the rest of the week.

Dr. and Mrs. Egbert A. Clark and their son, Kent Clark, motored to Atlantic City Friday, and will remain over the holiday at the Marlborough-Blenheim. Dr. and Mrs. Clark entertained a small party at a picnic at the Beach and Tennis Club at Annapolis Roads last Sunday, when their guests were Miss Catherine Groseclose and Mr. Kent Clark, whose engagement was recently announced, and Mr. Richard Burgess.

*Mr. and Mrs. Burton Back From Saranac, N. Y.*

Mr. and Mrs. Clarence F. Burton and their daughter, Eleanor Burton, have returned to their home in Magnolia Parkway after spending several weeks at the Saranac Inn in Saranac, N. Y. Betty Burton has returned to her home after spending the summer at camp.

Mrs. Vida Dent and her sister, Miss Kathryn Varela, have gone to Virginia Beach, Va., where they are spending several weeks at the Pocahontas.

Miss Patricia Jones and Miss Eleanor Jones, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. Douglas Jones, have returned to their home from Camp Holton in Maine.

Mr. and Mrs. Elmer T. Cummins and Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Perry are spending the week-end and Labor Day at Patuxent Beach, Md.

Mrs. Gustav Strong has returned to her home after spending several days at Beaver College in Philadelphia and in Atlantic City.

The Chevy Chase branch of the National League of American Pen Women will meet Tuesday at 2 o'clock in their club room at the Rossdhu Castle Club. Miss Hester Beall is in charge of the program which will follow the regular business meeting. Miss Louise Worden will be hostess.

Mr. Donald Deveau and Mr. Harold Deveau, accompanied by Miss Lucille McGee, Mr. William Blum, jr., and Mr. Malcolm MacArthur motored last week to Sayville, Long Island, N. Y., where they were the guests of Miss Helene Fortescue.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph H. Deveau spent last-week end at Piney Point, Md.

Mr. and Mrs. Thomas R. Taylor with their sons, Tuck Taylor and Jerry Taylor, and Mrs. Taylor's sister, Miss Grace Osgood, have returned to their home from Cape May, N. J., where they spent August.

Mrs. Fred Esch has returned to her home in Brookville road after spending some time in New York City.

*Mr. and Mrs. Lyon Entertain Guests.*

Mr. and Mrs. Gideon A. Lyon have had visiting them the latter's niece and nephew, Miss Anna Russell and Mr. Charles Russell, of Adrian, Mich. Mrs. Lyon and her guests left Wednesday for a visit in Adrian. Mr. Russell will return with his aunt after spending ten days there, and will reenter the University of Maryland.

Mr. Richard Johnson motored to Intermont, W. Va., last week-end, where he was a guest for several days at the Capon Lake Inn.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles W. Lomas, of Waukesha, Wis., were the guests recently of Mrs. Lomas' cousin, Mr. Samuel Whittemore Boggs, and Mrs. Boggs, in their home in Elm street. Mr. and Mrs. Lomas were on their wedding trip, their marriage having been an event of August 15 in Waukesha. Mrs. Lomas was formerly Miss Eloise Gamble. Mr. Lomas and his bride will visit relatives in Trenton, N. J., before returning to Waukesha to make their home.

Mr. and Mrs. Michael Holzbeierlein and their daugther, Miss Edna Korf, and their granddaughters, Marie Luckett and Jacqueline Luckett, have returned home after passing three weeks at Chalfonte-Haddon Hall, in Atlantic City, N. J.

Mr. Frederick Archibald Meatyard, jr., will leave soon for Gainesville, Fla., where he will enter the University of Florida. Mr. and Mrs. Frederick Archibald Meatyard will close the Tall Timbers camp at Tall Timbers, Md., this week, and will leave soon for their winter home in Florida.

Miss Arvid Samuelson and Mrs. Elizabeth Caldwell, of Richmond, Va., spent last Saturday here with Miss Samuelson's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Carl H. Kadie.

Miss Mary Hamilton Wright has returned to her home after spending a fortnight in Massachusetts.

## Attractive Subdeb

Underwood & Underwood.

*MISS BEATRICE DALY, daughter of Mrs. Charles D. Daly, of Washington, who takes part in the activities of the Capital younger set.*

# Howard E. Carver Marries Miss Cash

A wedding of interest to Washington took place at the Kerrs Creek Baptist Church in the afternoon on Thursday, August 25, when Miss Helen Cash, of Kerrs Creek, Va., daughter of the Rev. J. S. Cash and Mrs. Cash, became the bride of Mr. Howard E. Carver, of Washington.

The ceremony was performed by the bride's father, who is the pastor of the Kerrs Creek Baptist Church. Preceding the ceremony Miss Helen Hart and Miss Alice Cash, sister of the bride, sang and Miss Eveline Hartbarger played the wedding march. The bride, who walked to the altar with her father, was attired in a navy blue ensemble with accessories to match and wore a shoulder corsage of orchids and lilies of the valley. The bridegroom's sister, Mrs. Robert R. Loy, of Washington, was matron of honor and wore a gown of beetroot crepe with accessories to match and a shoulder corsage of sweetheart roses. The two little flower girls, Betty Sue and Nora Wanda Cash, sisters of the bride, scattered old-fashioned posies about. Mr. Robert R. Loy, of Washington, was best man.

Mr. and Mrs. Carver received informally on the church lawn after the ceremony and then returned to the bride's home, where a wedding supper was served, before starting on their honeymoon by motor to Natural Bridge. They will make their home in Washington.

# North Woodside

Mr. and Mrs. Donald C. Barnhart had as their guests for dinner Saturday, August 27, Mr. and Mrs. George Garrett, of Cleveland, Ohio; Mrs. Summer Johnson and Mrs. H. D. Miller, of Washington, and Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Clark, of North Woodside.

Dr. and Mrs. R. W. Schafer, of Baltimore, Md., spent several days recently as the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Gilbert Clark.

Mr. and Mrs. Leonard Benner had as their dinner guests last Sunday Mr. and Mrs. Magruder, of Rockville, Md.

Mr. and Mrs. Donald Barnhart and Mrs. Gilbert Clark entertained at bridge last Friday evening in honor of Mr. and Mrs. George Garrett, of Cleveland, Ohio.

Miss Josephine M. Shaw attended a dinner given by Mr. and Mrs. Hugh Crowley in Washington last Tuesday.

Dr. and Mrs. Marion S. Alley were among the guests at a bridge party given by Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Tarreyson, in Woodside.

Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Dulin had as their dinner guests last Friday Mr. Dulin's mother, Mrs. Elvira Dulin, and Mrs. A. Krechel, of Washington.

Last Tuesday Mr. and Mrs. Philip M. Hamilton had as their dinner guest Mr. Fred Strine, of Washington.

# Clambake Club Dance Makes Newport Gay

**Dinner Parties Are Given, Swimming Race Staged for Labor Day.**

Special to The Washington Post.

Newport, R. I., Sept. 3.—With an unusually large number of guests in the colony for the holiday the program of activities which has been arranged by the cottagers will continue through Monday when one of the features, as in previous years, will be the annual shoot by members of the Clam Bake Club. The shoot is for the tropy offered by Treasurer Walter Andrews. The concluding event at the club will be a bake September 18, when the group of members will be augmented by numerous guests.

A round of dinner parties tonight at the various estates was followed by a large subscription dance at the Clam Bake Club, Mr. and Mrs. Vincent Astor being among the members of the committee in charge. More than 300 persons were present for the dance and the spacious grounds adjoining the clubhouse were elaborately decorated for the occasion. One of the largest dinners in advance of the dance was given by Edward J. Berwind at The Elms.

While as usual the weekly tombstone golf tournament at the country club for prizes offered by Verner Z. Reed attracted many entrants this afternoon, the majority of the estate owners and their guests were present at Armsea Hall, the residence of Mr. and Mrs. Albert L. Hoffman, where a pantomime ballet as a benefit for the Rocky Farm Camp for Crippled Children was given before a fashionable audience. Many of the younger members of the colony appeared as members of the large cast, while the most prominent of the cottagers were patrons and patronesses.

Although the final evening concert at the casino will be given Sunday, and the last concert of the season on Labor Day, activities there will continue until early in October, and already arrangements are being made by the cottagers who plan to maintain their stay here until that time for a series of tennis tournaments. Benefit performances, which have proven so popular during September for several years, will also be among the features for the remainder of the month.

Two events of widespread interest to the colonists have been arranged for Labor Day. The first of these is the annual swimming race for boys between the ages of "80 and 99 years," at Baileys Beach. The prize for the race will be the handsome cup offered several years ago by Mrs. Arthur Curtiss James. The regular competition for the Count di Turin Cup at the County Club will also be staged on Monday, and among the contestants will be several winners in recent years to augment the more youthful golfers who will compete this year for the first time.

Mr. and Mrs. Maxim Karolik, who have been spending the summer in Europe, will leave for home next Wednesday, and plan to open their Bellevue avenue residence September 12 for the late season.

The American Minister to Gautemala and Mrs. Sheldon Whitehouse were among those giving dinners tonight, while Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bruce Howe had a similar entertainment at their villa during the latter part of the week.

Mr. and Mrs. George P. Morgan have arrived from Washington, and are guests at the New Cliffs.

# Supper Party Given on Lawn In Berryville

**Rev. and Mrs. McDonald Are Hosts at Paignton Estate on Tuesday.**

Special to The Washington Post.

Berryville, Va., Sept. 3.—The Rev. and Mrs. Pierce Naylor McDonald, of Montgomery, Ala., who have been the guests of relatives in Jefferson County for the past two weeks, entertained at a supper party Tuesday evening on the lawn at Paignton, the home of their brother and sister, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Browse. Others present were Mrs. Cruger W. Smith, Mrs. H. H. Cooke, Miss Anne McDonald, Mr. and Mrs. Limar Linson, the Rev. and Mrs. Jamieson, of Philadelphia; Mr. and Mrs. Kershaw de Loach, of Winston-Salem; Mr. and Mrs. James Kemp, Miss Winifred Browse, Miss Lila Willis, Mr. and Mrs. Josiah Ware, Mr. and Mrs. John McDonald, Mrs. Wynkoop, Miss Mary Porterfield, Miss Mildred Daniel, Miss Julia Taylor, Miss Bettie Browse, Miss Elizabeth Linson, Mrs. E. L. Eusaphieve, Mrs. John B. Neill, Miss Rose McDonald, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Browse, Battaile Kemp and Robert Linson.

Mrs. Junius Powell entertained at bridge this week in honor of her two house guests, Mrs. Hodges, of Williamsburg, and Miss Mary Powell, of Wytheville. Other guests were Miss Annie Cabell Moore, Mrs. S. C. Williams, Mrs. Cloyd Marvin and Miss Rose McDonald.

The Rev. and Mrs. Charles F. Warner and family, who have been camping on the banks of the Shenandoah near here, have returned to their home in Washington.

Mrs. Goodwin H. Williams, who motored across the continent in company with her daughter, Mrs. George Ashe and William B. Clagett about one month ago, has returned home. Mrs. Williams, while on the West Coast, was the guest of her son-in-law and daughter, Commander and Mrs. Ashe, at Long Beach. Mr. Clagett with return later by way of the Panama Canal.

Miss Annie Stribling will have as her guest over Labor Day her brother, Mr. Edward Stribling, of Philadelphia, and Mr. Frederick Tilhman, of Norfolk.

Mrs. Horace Smithey expects as her guests over the holidays her sister, Mrs. Charles F. McGuire, and her son, Charles McGuire, jr., of Washington. Miss Rosalie Coxe, of Baltimore, who has been the guest of her aunt, Mrs. Horace Smithey, will return home this week. Mr. and Mrs. Smithey expect to close their summer home, Rose Hill, next week and return to Washington.

Miss Mary Scott Thomson entertained at a dance at her home, Hawthorne, Tuesday night in honor of her nephew, Robert Chew, son of Mr. and Mrs. John Chew, of Scarsdale, N. Y., who rented the cottage of Miss Nellie Todd in Summit Point for August, and James Moore, son of Mrs. Frances Van Ranselia Moore, of Baltimore, who was also an honor guest.

# Pretty Wedding Marks Week In Staunton, Va.

**Miss Constance Kivlighan Becomes Bride of James L. Malloy.**

Special to The Washington Post.

Staunton, Va., Sept. 3.—The social event of this week was the wedding of Miss Constance Loretta Kivlighan and Mr. James Lawrence Malloy, of Boston, Mass., which took place at 10 o'clock this morning at St. Francis' Catholic Church, with the Rev. Emmett P. Gallagher officiating. The bride, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Kivlighan, was given in marriage by her father and wore a gown of wine-colored velvet with large hat to match and carried an arm bouquet of Jonnah Hill roses.

Her attendant was her sister, Miss Alicia Kivlighan, who was gowned in emerald velvet with hat to match and carried an armful of talisman roses.

Following the ceremony a wedding breakfast was given at the Stonewall Jackson Golf Club and later Mr. and Mrs. Malloy left for New York, where they will sail for a several weeks' stay in Bermuda.

The bride attended Stuart Hall School, Staunton; Trinity College, Washington, D. C., and for the past two years has been a student at the Leland Powers School of the Spoken Word in Boston. Mr. and Mrs. Malloy will be at home in Boston after October 1.

Among out-of-town guests attending the wedding were Miss Mary B. O'Toole and Miss Alicia O'Toole, of Washington, D. C.

Col. Harry N. Cootes, commanding officer at Fort Myer, near Washington, who has been the guest for the past week of Col. L. W. H. Peyton, at Steephill, the beautiful Peyton home near Staunton, left the middle of the week for Hot Springs, where he will remain for several days.

Mrs. Granville Curry and her daughter, Miss Elise Curry, of Washington, are guests of the former's mother, Mrs. Columbus Haile, at Willoughby, the Haile home near Staunton.

Miss Julia Gooch, daughter of Mrs. Watson P. Geoch, of Staunton, is the house guest of Mrs. Herbert Eastwood, formerly Miss Dorothy Whitcover, of Washington, who was a bride of the early summer.

Col. and Mrs. Rawson Warren, of Washington, who have been guests of the latter's mother, Mrs. W. Q. Hullihen, in Staunton, have gone to Dude Ranch, Skyland, Va., for a brief stay, before returning to their home in the Capital.

Miss Margaret Keller left early this week for Washington, where she will visit Mr. and Mrs. F. R. Keller.

Miss Marjorie Moffit, of Washington, D. C., has been the house guest for the past week of Miss Nora and Miss Phyllis Pamplin, at their home in Staunton.

Mr. and Mrs. B. F. Stollenwerck, who have been spending several weeks in Washington, have returned to their home in Staunton. Miss Bessie Stollenwerck, their daughter, has gone to Baltimore for a brief stay before returning home.

Mrs. Percy H. Willson has returned home after spending the past ten days in Atlantic City and Washington.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Bowman Swartz, of Washington, were guests for several days of the former's parents, Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Swartz.

## Bethesda

Mr. and Mrs. Reginald Looker and their children, Miss Mildred Looker and Reginald Looker, jr., returned on Tuesday to their home in Battery Park, from a stay of two weeks at Quaker Neck, on the Chester River, on the Eastern Shore.

Miss Margaret Karr, who has been with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Henry C. Karr, at their home in Bradley Hills, during the summer, will leave on Friday for California, where she will continue her studies at Mills College. Her brother, Mr. Neal Karr, will return to Boston on September 12. Mr. Karr is a student at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology.

Dr. and Mrs. E. P. Kohman, of Battery Park, have been staying in Maine during the past week. Dr. and Mrs. Kohman witnessed the eclipse.

Mr. and Mrs. Morris Tracy and their daughters, Miss Grace Tracy and Miss Mary Harriet Tracy, were guests over the past week-end of friends in southern Maryland. They returned to their home in Glennbrook road, Battery Park, on Monday.

Mr. and Mrs. Serge Keer Doubroff, who have been in Atlantic City during the past week, will be at home after September 10, at 410 Georgetown road, Battery Park. Mrs. Doubroff, before her marriage last Saturday, was Miss Ivah Shear.

Mr. and Mrs. Charles S. Robb have as their guest at their home in Edgemoor Mr. Burnham Kelly, of Providence, R. I.

Mrs. Charles Leonard Chambers, of Alta Vista, left by motor on Thursday to go to Birmingham, Ala., where she will visit her mother, Mrs. A. Nat Hawkins. Mrs. Chambers was accompanied by her nephews, Mr. Billy Hawkins and Mr. James Hawkins, of Birmingham, who have been her guests while attending a Gamma Sigma convention at the Mayflower Hotel. Miss Eleanor Chambers

# Women Show Their Power in Government

### Male Writers May Deride Them but Facts Proclaim Their Efficiency.

*By VYLLA POE WILSON.*

Women leaders shrug their shoulders in derision at the attempts being made by some of the masculine element of the great army of the body politic to decry the effective of the enfranchised American woman after twelve years of the right to vote. They express themselves as knowing well the power of women in this country. Although they express indignation at the many recent speeches and magazine stories in leading magazines attempting to show that women have not really made good or contributed anything to the progress and safety of the country, they are not worried.

Most writers writing from the masculine viewpoint of mid-Victorian days, despite their claims to modernism, jeer at the women because crime and carnage and corruption still stalk the land although they have a right to vote. The women point out that the women who have held positions which could stop the flood tide of these evils have in each case done effective work which has told in their community and State with a few exceptions, of course. These exceptions they declare have been much fewer than found in an equal number of men. They point out that while women have been appointed to executive and important positions during the past twelve years these appointments have been almost negative as compared to those in other countries, where women have the franchise.

For the most part the power of women as centered in women officeholders has been won by the women from their country men and women by elections because of ballots cast in their favor. Most of these women who now hold high positions have won them because they have made good in their activities to combat national and State evils and for their work for progress and reforms.

These snipers at the women of the Nation always take shots at the women sitting in Congress. One of the current magazine stories states that the women now sitting in Congress have done little to promote legislation to relieve the hard times and distress of the Nation at this time.

The woeful ignorance of these might be dispelled if they would only visit the halls of Congress or drop in for a spell at the offices of our women Congress members. In every one of these offices there is system, every appeal and petition and suggestion is considered and letters are answered there. The interest of constituents are looked into with a thoroughness that wins election and approval and effective action on economic and humanitarian matters back in the home State or district.

The women leaders point out that it is not the women members of Congress who practice absenteeism from committees and sessions of Congress. They are always in their seats ready with comments, and with a sheaf of papers in their hands. The sergeant at arms never has to go hunting for them at roll calls.

House and Senate leaders have discovered that they have to convince the women that the measures they want them to support are for the good of the people or the Nation.

Few men sitting in Congress today have the political sagacity of Representative Florence Pragg Kahn, of California, who has come back to Congress so many times now that every one expects her to hold the seat for life. Mrs. Kahn knows the workings of Congress and politics and has decided views which are not outlined to her by any one else. No one can gainsay her influence in holding her ground at all times for patriotic matters firmly backed by most of the other women members of Congress with Representative Edith Nourse Rogers, of Massachusetts, as her firm co-fighter. Representative Rogers has rendered to the Nation real aid in her organization and guiding through the realms of committees and Congress bills for the proper hospitalization of former service men. Mrs. Mary T. Norton, of New Jersey, came to her position as "mayor" of Washington with a real knowledge of the District of Columbia needs and the conditions of our institutions because she has made a conscientious study of them ever since she first took her seat in Congress. So all the women in Congress can point with pride to their work well and effectively done.

It is pointed out, too, that the only woman Commissioner of the District of Columbia, Miss Mabel T. Boardman, investigated the institutions of the District under her with such a common sense and logical mind that the reforms, changes and projects she advocates are still of paramount consideration to the Commissioners who have come after her.

Many of the current men writers on the effectiveness of women in the body politic seem to think that women do not take serious thought for the welfare and progress of the Nation until they are approaching middle age. The woman leaders point out the great political organizations now in existence in every girls' college and coeducational institution and the swinging tramp of the feet of thousands of young women in education, business and industrial life to the polls each election day. They point out the real power of the middle-age women in great national campaigns and the desks of the Government departments of which they have been made chief. Every one of our women members of Congress are middle aged or past middle age. But the women interested in women confidently expect that the younger element, the young business woman or educator, will also take her place in the national Congress as they have in many State Legislatures.

Washington women who served during the World War in making hospital garments and surgical dressings are mobilizing again this week, with many younger recruits, to do their part to answer the Nation-wide appeal of the American Red Cross for women to sew on 8,000,000 garments for destitute women and children. The women of official life, society women, clubwomen, Red Cross units, church units of the National Capital will soon be busy making up their portion of the half million bales of Farm Board cotton voted by Congress for relief. The children of the Junior Red Cross are also ready to do their bit.

# Among the Fraternities

## Masonic Lodges

F. Clinton Knight, worshipful master, announces that the George Washington Memorial at Alexandria will be the mecca of Andrew Jackson Lodge Thursday, September 15. The past masters of the lodge will confer the Master Mason's degree, a Bicentennial communication. Cordial invitations are extended to all Master Masons to attend. Refreshments will be served after the ceremony. The officers of the lodge are: F. Clinton Knight, worshipful master; H. H. Watkins, senior warden; A. L. Ladd, junior warden; William Lewis Allen, treasurer; Oliver S. Stone, secretary; W. H. Wood, jr., senior deacon; John C. Cox, junior deacon; E. Gorman Ridgely, senior steward; T. Linwood Scruggs, junior steward; George W. Zachary, tiler; J. H. Trimyer, chaplain.

## Temple Heights

A Labor Day service will be observed at the open air religious service at Temple Heights this afternoon at 4 o'clock under the direction of the Rev. Dr. John C. Palmer, grand chaplain of the Grand Lodge of Masons. The address will be delivered by the Rev. Dr. Andrew M. Brodie, associate pastor of the New York Avenue Presbyterian Church. The music under the direction of J. Walter Humphrey will be furnished by Newton T. Hammer, stenor soloist, with Byron Blodgett as accompanist, together with the usual congregational singing.

The special guests on this occasion will be the officers and members of the following named blue lodges, with their families:

National, W. Marion Falls, master; George C. Whiting, Roy B. Jenkins, master; Arminius, Peter Fritz, master, and Petworth No. 47, Lewis L. Cogan, master. Also, the officers and members of the following named chapters of the Order of the Eastern Star, with their families: Fidelity, Mrs. Marian F. Wilkins, matron; Robert S. Wilkins, patron; Miriam, Mrs. Eileen H. Dalstrom, matron; Harry T. Sisk, patron, and Treaty Oak, Mrs. Clara Reynolds, matron; John W. Hunt, patron.

All members of these fraternities, with their families, as well as the public, are invited to attend these services and ample seating provision is made for them.

## Eastern Star

**Areme Chapter.**

Matron Irene Katherine Schmidt announces that Areme Chapter will hold a regular meeting on Wednesday evening.

Elaborate plans are being made for the celebration of the chapter's thirty-second birthday, which will be held on September 21. Past Matron Rose Hyer Hartung is chairman of the evening, being assisted by Past Matron Selma S. Klein, vice chairman. Past Matron Marie Pierce is in charge of the decorations, being assisted by Mrs. Sophie Hyer. Mrs. Anna Smitskamp is in charge of the refreshments, assisted by Mrs. Caroline Langley.

**Columbia Chapter.**

Columbia Chapter will hold its first fall meeting September 12, at which time "1932 Night" will be observed. The worthy grand matron, worthy grand patron and the matrons and patrons of the jurisdiction are the invited guests.

## American Mechanics

Bennings Council Junior Order United American Mechanics met Monday and was called to order by Acting Councilor T. Derne. The degrees were conferred upon Messrs. C. B. Tapp, H. T. Dietrich, C. Trammell and A. Biscklee. The Gasoo Band from Star Spangled Banner Council rendered several selections and interesting talks were made by State Treasurer, R. W. Hawkins and the Messrs. Goodall, Welch, Boyd and Gorbutt of Star Spangled Banner Council.

J. Morgan Read Council met in Star Hall, Mount Rainier, Md., Friday and was called to order by Councilor Howard A. Milor. Preparations for the seventeenth anniversary of the council was announced. Visitors included Past Councilor E. H. Wax of Anacostia Council and State Past Councilor Bardin of Lillye Council Hartford, Conn.

Anacostia Council met Monday evening and was called to order by Councilor Little. Deputy State Councilor C. F. Mueller presented his application for membership in the Bald Head Juniors Club. One application for membership was received.

## Tall Cedars

Capitol Forest, Tall Cedars of Lebanon, has accepted the invitation of the grand lodge of the District of Columbia to participate in the reenacting of the laying of the corner stone of the United States Capitol on Saturday, September 17, which Worshipful Brother George Washington laid on September 18, 1793. In view of the fact that the 18th falls on Sunday, the ceremonies will take place on Saturday. These activities will be followed by a gigantic Masonic parade, which will start in the afternoon from Georgetown and march to the Capitol.

The executive committee of Capitol Forest held a meeting Monday evening and decided to hold its first fall ceremonial in the Raleigh Hotel ballroom the last week in this month, the exact date to be announced within a few days.

The supreme forest of the order has just appointed Hamlin M. Vandervort, past head of the local unit, chairman of the supreme forest convention committee, while Thomas C. Havell, was appointed as general chairman of the local convention committee, with Charles R. Brill and J. Fred Huber as vice chairmen.

## I. O. O. F.

Everything is ready for the Odd Fellows Unit of the fireman-policeman parade. Every lodge in the District expects to have a representative body of marchers behind the Odd Fellows Band and float. Chairman Martin A. McGrory, past grand, of Langdon Lodge, has been in communication with every lodge in the District and northern Virginia, and all Maryland lodges near Washington. Col. Groome, of the Canton in Baltimore, expects the Canton in uniform, and steps are being taken to have the Virginia Canton join with the District and Baltimore in making a good showing of the uniform branch of the order.

The Boys' Band of the National Training School will follow the Odd Fellows and Rebekkahs, so we will have music at both ends of the unit.

All Odd Fellows will gather at Delaware avenue and C street northeast.

Just prior to the march a picture will be taken of all Odd Fellows, their band and float on the steps of the Capitol.

## Zonta Club

On Wednesday the Zonta Club met for its regular session at the Y. W. C. A. Building. Mrs. Harriet R. Howe in the chair. This was the monthly closed meeting.

## Order of Red Men

Great Sachem Jacque Heidenheimer has granted a dispensation to Degree of Pocahontas to wear degree costume and regalia in the Hampden (Md.) Bicentennial jubilee evening parade to be held tomorrow at Hampden, Md. Those taking part will meet at Red Men's Hall, in Baltimore, Md., 4:30 p. m. Great Directoress Mrs. Cleada E. Horne will head the District of Columbia Pocahontas. Past Pocahontas Mrs. Ida E. Fisher is chairman of the jubilee committee.

Past Sachem John W. Coulter, chairman of the firemen and police Labor Day parade committee, announces that those desiring to take part in this parade will assemble at Red Men's Hall, 713 D street northwest, 9 a. m., tomorrow. A dispensation has been granted by Great Sachem Heidenheimer to wear tribal costume and regalia on this occasion. Past Sachem Ralph Pimes has been appointed marshal of the Red Men's section of the parade.

Sioux Tribe held a social night last Thursday at Red Men's Hall. Talks were made by Past Great Sachem Frank W. Seiffert and Past Sachem Arthur Lastfogel. The committee of arrangements was composed of Past Sachem Samuel Feldman, chairman; Past Sachems Walter A. Jones, Ralph Pimes, Senior Sagamore Paul Serbow and Louis Sklar.

The annual Red Men's pilgrimage to Frederick, Md., will be held on Sunday, September 25. Past Great Sachem, chairman of this committee, states those who desire to make the trip meet with him at Red Men's Hall at 9 a. m., for transportation facilities.

Sachem Abram Schrot has left the city for a two week's stay at Huntington, W. Va., where he will be the guest of Mohawk Tribe, No. 11.

## Knights of Pythias

Supreme Vice Chancellor Reno S. Harp will be the guest of honor at Webster Lodge on September 20, at which time the grand chancellor and his officers will pay an official visit to that lodge.

Eugene Kirby, of Syracusians Lodge, was the recipient of a hand-made and hand-carved checker board as a result of being the successful member obtaining the greatest number of new members during the recent drive. The presentation address was made by Past Chancellor David Steiner, of Frederick, Md., who was also the donor of the board.

More than twenty persons will receive the rank of page at Syracusians Lodge on Friday night. The rank work will be under the supervision of Edward T. Negosta.

More than five thousand Pythians will take part in the parade on Fraternal Day, October 27. In addition to the Pythians, there will be a large number of Pythian Sisters participating.

Clams, lobsters, oysters and fish were the principal features on the menu presented to the members of Rathbone-Superior Lodge by their host, Edgar C. Snyder, when the members of that lodge were the guests of Mr. Snyder at his summer cottage on the shores of the Patuxent last Sunday.

The Uniform Rank, under command of Capt. Julian S. Lathan, are holding weekly drills in anticipation of the Fraternal Day parade. This company will lead the entire parade.

Acting on the advice of the supreme chancellor all the lodges will discard the new ritual and return to the old one. This order becomes effective the first of the month.

Friendship Temple, Pythian Sisters, will begin fall meetings Wednesday evening.

## F. O. Eagles

Past Worthy President J. L. Wege, a delegate to the Grand Aerie convention of the F. O. Eagles in Detroit, August 8 to 13, reported on all activities, stating that the convention was a success. The report included printed reports of each Grand Aerie officer; they have been placed on file with the secretary.

The baseball scores of the Washington Aerie Team are as follows: August 14, Washington Aerie, 14; War College, 4; August 21, Washington Aerie, 5; Seat Pleasant, 4; August 29, Washington Aerie, 5; Washington Barracks, 3.

All members interested in bowling please contact with the National Press Building office or see Theodore Wege at the next meeting, September 12.

All members and friends are invited to a dance Washington Aerie will hold September 19 in the Knights of Pythias Hall, 1012 Ninth street.

## Shepherds of Bethlehem

Shepherds of Bethlehem from all District lodges are invited to attend the initial meeting of William H. Hall Lodge, No. 8, tomorrow night at 8 o'clock in the Langdon Odd Fellows Hall, 2022 Rhode Island avenue northeast.

James Fisher, jr., will preside at the business meeting, which will be followed by a social evening. The lodge was recently instituted by Emma V. Delaney. She is the only member of the order to hold a five-diamond honor pin, awarded for her services in building the organization. She has instituted four lodges.

## Catholic Daughters

The business meeting of Court District of Columbia, Catholic Daughters of America, will be held on Tuesday evening from 8 to 10 o'clock. At this meeting a committee will be appointed to arrange for the nineteenth birthday anniversary of the organization, which will be celebrated Tuesday, October 18. The many courts from Maryland and Court Kavanagh, Alexandria, Va., have expressed a wish to assist in the celebration, which will also be another Bicentennial fete.

Thursday next has been designated as "Catholic Daughters of America Night" at the lawn party given by St. Joseph's Church. By this fete it is hoped to add materially to the budget for the relief of the poor.

"The Flying Squadron" will make their report in October. To date Miss Florence Hosford and Miss Veronica Tucker are holding the record for mileage.

The national directorate report that the meeting held here August 13-18 was one of the most enoyable on record. They recommend the Capital City as ideal for a convention city.

## Mrs. Hoover in Silk

(Associated Press.)

Mrs. Herbert Hoover wore one evening at the Rapidan camp when she had Washington guests a coat suit of white silk with taffeta facing.

# Ft. McHenry Chapter Will Dedicate Tree

### Tablet Also to Honor Man Who Was War Secretary Under Washington.

Fort McHenry Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, will dedicate a memorial tree and tablet September 12 at Fort McHenry, Md., to the memory of Col. James McHenry, who was Secretary of War under Presidents George Washington and John Adams, and for whom the famous fort was named.

Mrs. Thomas Temple Hill, chapter regent, will act as master of ceremonies. Mrs. Harry Colfax Grove, State regent, District of Columbia Daughters of the American Revolution, will be the speaker. Other prominent D. A. R. officials who will take part in the program are Mrs. David D. Caldwell, vice president general; Mrs. Jessie M. Casanova, State historian, and other State officers.

Ground will be broken for the tree planting by Miss Julia Somerville Jennings, historian. Prayer will be offered by Mrs. Albert F. McDowell, chaplain, followed by a salute to the flag.

Wearing colonial costume, little Margaret Brinkerhoff Shane, young daughter of Mrs. Elmer L. Shane, of Fort McHenry Chapter, will unveil the tablet to Col. James McHenry.

A poem will be read by Mrs. Delos W. Thayer, chairman of the memorial committee.

The dedication ceremonies will be held in connection with the Defenders' Day program which promises to be of unusual interest, September 12 has been a municipal holiday in Baltimore for the past 118 years. Bicentenary features will be a part of this year's celebration, and will include also the dedication of a memorial to George Washington. Among the principal speakers will be Mayor Jackson, Gov. Ritchie, Representative Linthicum, Gen. Malone and others.

The McHenry Memorial, and others to be dedicated on this occasion, will be formally accepted by Col. Alvin K. Baskette, Quartermaster Corps, on behalf of the National Government.

## Orange, Va.

**Special to The Washington Post.**

Orange, Va., Sept. 3.—Miss Mary Virginia Harris eftertained at a picnic at Hare Forest Friday evening in honor of Miss Elizabeth Hall, of Keswick. Her guests included the Misses Mary Louise Smith, of New Kent; Margaret Ellen, Nancy and Betty Boxley, Mary Macon, Wyc Scott, Will Scott, Mary Conway, Margaret Boyer, Anne Nottingham, Anne Lillard and Lucy Newton, all of Orange; Susan Anderson, Somerset; Marie Walker, Woodberry Forest, and the Messrs. Oliver Lyne, Fred and Clivie Boxley, Severn Nottingham, jr., John Browning, Frank Smith, Dave Hankel, Henry and Elliott DeJarnette, Ted Breeden, Herbert Newman, Richard Hall, William Warren and Allen Dale.

The Misses Anne and Mary Ivy Smith entertained at a dance at their home at Locust Dale on Monday. Their guests were the Misses Neva Norton, Elizabeth Bealton, Frances Garnett, Margaret Ellen Boxley, Ann Millard, Elizabeth Smith, and the Messrs. Beverly and John Browning, William Mason, V. Shackleford, Allen Warren, Jack Micks, Wallace Bolling, Jack Biscoe, John Smith, Floyd Smith, Frank Smith, Fred Boxley, Oliver Lyne, Allan Dale, Severn Nottingham, Richard Holladay and Wallace Sanford.

Mr. and Mrs. Wallace Perry, of Washington, D. C., will spend the coming week-end and Labor Day with Mrs. Mary Mundy at her home near town.

D. N. Davidson, superintendent of Orange County school, has returned to his home here after taking a course at the George Peabody College in Nashville, Tenn. After leaving Nashville he visited a number of places of historic interest in Kentucky, Ohio and West Virginia.

## University Park

Mr. and Mrs. G. Carville Bowen entertained at a bridge party at their home on Saturday evening. Their guests were Mr. and Mrs. Horace Smithy, Mr. and Mrs. Diller B. Goff and Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Pollock. A buffet supper was served at midnight.

Mrs. Irene Dunham, of Berkeley, Calif., has been visiting her sister, Mrs. John Hollingsworth, and is now passing some time in Washington. She plans to be with Mrs. Hollingsworth again before returning to the West Coast.

Miss Barbara Young, of Mount Rainier, Md., has been visiting her grandmother, Mrs. R. C. Young for several days.

Dr. and Mrs. Howard Zimmerley, of Norfolk, Va., were the guests of Dr. and Mrs. Alfred Wells for several days last week. Mrs. Vernon C. Ward, of Washington, is now the guest of Dr. and Mrs. Wells and will remain in University Park for several days.

## W. C. T. U.

Mrs. J. N. Ayers of Chapin Union is chairman of the bakery table at the lawn party on Tuesday, September 13, which is being given by the Woman's Christian Temperance Union at Hamline M. E. Church.

Mrs. Bernard H. Lane, president of Potomac Palisades, assisted by members of Anna Gordon, Annacostia and Takoma Park Unions will serve candies.

Mrs. James M. Doran with members of Mount Pleasant and Southeast Unions will serve prohibition punch.

Mrs. O. G. Christgan is chairman of the ice cream service. Members of Cleveland Park will assist and young ladies from Edna Taylor Y and members from Enterprise Union will serve.

North Star Union, under the direction of Mrs. Marie N. Brimley, will serve at the curb.

Mrs. Ernest S. Hobbs of Anna Gordon Union, with the aid of Friendship Union of Georgetown, will be in charge of banners and posters.

Columbia and Goregetown Unions will serve watermelons.

## Soroptimist Club

Wednesday's luncheon meeting of the Soroptimist Club, held at the Lafayette Hotel, was a memorial one in honor of Elsie Fitzgerald, who recently passed away while on vacation at her home in Presque Isle, Me. The Rev. Calvert E. Buck, superintendent of the Episcopal Eye, Ear and Throat Hospital, was guest of honor and principal speaker. Edith Hoffman Jones, accompanied by Jewel Downs, sang two beautiful and appropriate solos.

Resolutions of sympathy were read by Mary Catherine Lewis. A copy of the resolutions will be sent to the bereaved family. Excerpts from Tennyson's "In Memorium" were read by Ruby Lee, Minar. Mae Shaeffer, from New York, and Edith Miller, of Baltimore, were luncheon guests.

# Curley Club Preparing for Winter Fun

### Season Will Be Started With Dance in Latter Part of September.

Arrangements are maturing rapidly for an extensive program of activities for members of the Curley Club during the fall and winter months.

The entertainment committee has perfected plans for the first dance of the season, which will be held in the auditorium of the Continental Hotel the latter part of September. Following the first dance of the season, other affairs will be held at the Continental Hotel every other Saturday evening during the fall and winter months.

Interest of the male members of the club has been aroused with the recent announcement of a gala smoker the last week in October, which will terminate an extensive membership drive for men, which will start shortly under auspices of the membership committee, under direction of Miss Josephine Leahy, chairman. All men of the club will be invited to bring a guest to the smoker, the entertainment for which will be furnished by local and theatrical talent.

An old-fashioned Leap Year dance will take place in mid-November, when every young lady member of the Curley Club will have the privilege of inviting a gentleman to accompany her to the dance. This affair will be held in the ballroom at the Continental Hotel, and will be open only to members of the organization.

The next meeting of the club will be held at the Continental Hotel Thursday evening. Dancing will follow the regular business session.

## Leesburg

**Special to The Washington Post.**

Leesburg, Va., Sept. 3.—J. H. Magowan, commercial secretary of the British Embassy, Washington, addressed the Rotary Club at their weekly incheon meeting at the Leesburg Inn on Wednesday. His subject was "Conditions of England in Relation to the Commercial World."

Mr. Gibson Elgin has returned from a motor trip to Hampton, Va., where he has been visiting friends.

Messrs. Powell Harrison, Lawrence Harkness and Louis Keys left this week to take up their studies at V. M. I.

Mrs. Phiny Fishburn and Mr. Elliott Fishburn, of Waynesboro, Va., have been recent guests of Rev. and Mrs. J. Armistead Welbourn.

The Rev. and Mrs. Harry Maffett, of Davison College, N. C., were the week-end guests of Mr. and Mrs. John R. Clemens.

Mrs. Carlos Lewis has returned to her home here after spending some time at "Bena Lodge" in Pennsylvania.

Mr. Pollock Janney, of Baltimore, was the week-end guest of the Misses Janney.

Mr. and Mrs. Warner Snider have returned from a visit to Blue Hill, Me.

Capt. and Mrs. J. A. Tebbs, of Washington, and Miss Imogene Thompson, of Summit Point, W. Va., are the guests this week of Miss Elizabeth White.

Mrs. E. E. Garrett entertained at two tables of bridge on Wednesday.

Mr. and Mrs. Raleigh Taylor, of Woodberry Forest, have been recent guests of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Saunders.

Mrs. J. H. Light and the Misses Edith and Nancy Light, of Winchester, were week-end guests of Mrs. S. J. Johnson.

The Misses Nellie and Ruth Hammerly are spending two weeks with relatives in Salem, Va.

Mr. Henry Ellmore, of New York, is visiting his mother, Mrs. C. A. Ellmore.

The Rev. Heath Brosius and Mrs. William Orme, of Baltimore, were the week-end guests of Mrs. B. V. White.

Mrs. William Grammar entertained at tea on Saturday in honor of Miss Elizabeth Grammar.

Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Slack are visiting in New York.

Miss Caroline and Miss Elizabeth Rust and Mr. William Rust entertained at a barn dance Friday at the country home of their parents, Mr. and Mrs. David N. Rust, Rockbridge, near Leesburg.

## Winchester

**Special to The Washington Post.**

Winchester, Va., Sept. 3.—Mrs. James Sloan Kuykendall, of Winchester, has announced the marriage of her daughter, Miss Mary Ray Kuykendall, to Mr. Edwin Taylor Driscoll, of University, Va., which took place in Alexandria on Thursday, August 25. After September 15 Mr. and Mrs. Driscoll will be at home at University.

Mrs. Hugh M. Nelson, of Clarke County, will entertain at a house party at her country home, Long Branch, over the Labor Day week-end in honor of her debutante granddaughter, Miss Rosalind Huidekoper, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Prescott Huidekoper, of Baltimore. Guests will include Miss Camilla W. Moss, of New York; Miss Polly Cunningham, of Boston; Miss Leith Symington and Miss Nancy Nelson Huidekoper, of Baltimore; Mr. Clarence C. Pell, of New York; Mr. Joseph Cunningham and Mr. Samuel Wolcott, of Boston; Mr. Douglas Gorman, jr., Mr. Fenwick Keyser and Mr. Robert H. Deford, of Baltimore.

Miss Mary Miller, Miss Nancy Gray Larrick and Miss Leslie Gaylord, who have been spending part of the summer touring in European countries, have arrived in New York on their homeward voyage. While on the European side of the Atlantic, the trio visited in England, Scotland, Holland, Belgium, Germany, the Swiss Alps, Italy and France.

Miss Mary Warden Boyd and Miss Virginia Hunter Boyd are spending the Labor Day week-end at Virginia Beach, Va.

Mr. William Payne and his sister, Miss Nannie Tucker Payne, of Charleston, W. Va., are the guests of Mr. and Mrs. W. Nelson Page at their home on Amherst street.

Miss Margaret Hansbrough, who has been spending the past month in Larchmont, N. Y., as the guest of Mr. and Mrs. A. Tenner Scofield, jr., has returned to the home of her mother, Mrs. Garland Hansbrough.

## Tiaras Are Worn

Paris (A.P.).—Hair ornaments are back in vogue for evening wear. Little jeweled clips are worn on one side of the coiffure which is now being more closely molded to the head than last season.

Tiaras, fitted closely to the head, are also being worn at the most formal functions.

# Daughters of America

Mizpah Council met on Thursday evening with Mrs. Lula Galleher, councilor, presiding. Deputy Mrs. Ethel E. Burroughs received Mrs. Elsie Lynch, formerly of Esther Council, as a card member of this council. Addresses were given by Mrs. Laura Burdette, past State councilor; Deputy Mrs. Ethel Burroughs, and Mrs. Ella Stone, State conductress.

Mrs. Mary M. Sinclair gave a report on the sewing circle outing at Chapel Point. She also announced that the annual good fellowship banquet and dance tickets were on hand for September 12. Mrs. Mary Bauer announced a bingo social with refreshments which took place following a brief session of this council on Thursday.

There was a meeting of the good-of-the-order committee of the State Council, D. of A., following the adjournment of Fidelity Council on Tuesday evening.

**Virginia Dare Council.**

Meeting of Virginia Dare Council on August 24 was in charge of Junior Past Councilor, Mrs. Lucy Hardy, several officers being on vacation, and Miss Virgie Gantt, vice councilor, having gone on her honeymoon, and changed her name to Mrs. Virgie Gantt Hardy.

Application of Mrs. Florence Tyler was received, and it was decided to have this applicant presented for initiation at the session of the State council September 12.

Guests were Mrs. Belle Gibson, State vice councilor and Mrs. Reagan, past State councilor, both of whom made addresses. Mrs. Margaret Gray, of Triumph, also was a visitor. Invitation for this council to participate in the Masonic parade on September 17 was extended by Mrs. Gibson, who stated all councils who would enter would be welcomed. The next meeting will be on September 14.

Fidelity Council convened on August 23, with the A. C., Mrs. Elizabeth White, presiding. Mrs. Eleanor Casalege made a report on the lawn fete that was to be held but that had to be canceled because of lighting materials. Mrs. Casalege made a report on the Halloween dance which is to be held on October 29, and also concerning the dinner to be held in October. She also made it known that we are going to hold monthly dances starting in October.

Only a very short meeting was held so as to turn the hall over to Miss Marjorie Jones, chairman of the benevolence committee, to hold a bingo party for the benefit of the orphans' fund.

Independent Council convened with the newly installed councilor, Mrs. Ada Sylvester, presiding, on Monday evening, August 22. A bakery sale will be held in the near future for the benefit of the good of the order. Miss Alice Courtney, past State councilor and chairman of the orphans' fund, made her report, also held a handkerchief sale. The proceeds derived from the sale were added to the benevolence committee fund. She was given a standing vote of thanks for her good work for the orphans.

Mrs. Jessie Lowe, deputy State councilor, bade farewell to the council, this being her last night as deputy before the thirty-sixth annual session of the State council, September 12-13.

Mrs. Helen Keys, past councilor, congratulated Mrs. Alice Mothershead, the new assistant secretary, on the rendition of work of her new office.

Remarks were heard from the various members of the council, after which refreshments were served.

Triumph Council was called to order Thursday evening by Mrs. Jesse Davis, councilor, when reports were accepted from Past State Councilor Mrs. Fannie Joyner on a social conducted by her in a previous week and Mrs. Louis Schwink, who is in charge of the annual good fellowship banquet tickets for this council. Adelaide Miller was again appointed to take the place of Mrs. Catherine Freeburger on the relief committee. Mrs. Mary Nichols made report on the late excursion to Marshall Hall, while Mrs. Katie Parker made her weekly reports on extract.

Two members were added to the roll of Golden Rule Council, No. 10, at the semimonthly meeting August 26, when one candidate was received by an initiation conducted by a drill team under the able leadership of Mr. John M. Futrell, drill master. Mrs. Hannah Gates, past councilor, was received by transfer card from Unity Council. Both guest members were welcomed by Mrs. Mabel Southworth, the councilor, presiding over the business meeting. Mrs. Okie R. Young spoke relative to the activities of the Bicentennial committee and plans were discussed for a Bicentennial night in this council before the close of the year. An invitation has been extended to this council to participate in the Masonic parade on September 17. Mrs. Margaret Taylor submitted to the council a report on the lawn party. The meeting was largely attended by members of the council as well as by the many visitors from Pride of Washington and Old Glory Councils, who gave remarks. The occasion was graced by the presence of the distinguished State Council warden, Mrs. Ollie Montgomery; Past State Councilor, Mrs. Elizabeth Shepherd; Mrs. Cora L. Thompson, who bid the council a farewell as deputy, as this was her last meeting before the State Council sessions, September 12 and 13. Mrs. Effie Tancel, "mother" of Golden Rule Council, was also present, all of whom gave talks. Councilor Southworth also welcomed Mrs. Margaret Shepherd Wilson, chairman of the benevolence committee. Mrs. Ethel Windsor, pianist, rendered several instrumental selections and refreshments were served.

The picnic to Sylvian Shores by Pride of Washington on August 21, as guests of S. C. Mrs. Mabel Downing and her husband, was greatly enjoyed by all those present. Games and swimming were the order of the day. The lawn party held on August 28 for the good of the order was also a success, Mrs. Poole having won the greatest number of prizes playing bingo. There was another trip to Beverly Beach, when bathing, swimming and many kinds of sports were indulged in by all and a real good time had by every one present. Prizes were given the winners of the races as follows: Potato race, Norma Tate; needle race, Helen Strietz and Emma Barnes; men's 100-yard dash, Mr. Wondrade; women's 100-yard dash, Helen Strietz; girls' 100-yard dash, Alberta Bury; boys' 100-yard dash, Bobby Flynn; horseshoe, undefeated champions, Al Strietz and Ray Bryant. At the meeting of the 11th, Mrs. Emma Gass was the winner of the capsule name. There will also be a bingo party on September 7 at No. 9 Q street northeast for the benefit of the drill team. Come and bring your friends.

# MUSIC AND MUSICIANS

*By ELISABETH E. POE.*

THE United States Marine Band has returned to Washington with a sheaf of new honors acquired during its recent visit to Canada.

Recently the band played in honor of the war dead before Ottawa's Peace Tower, which was commented on in the press as follows:

"A graceful gesture of international appreciation was made here this afternoon when the United States Marine Band, under the leadership of Capt. Taylor Branson, played on Parliament Hill in honor of Canada's war dead.

"In appreciation of the hospitality enjoyed by his band in Ottawa, Capt. Branson obtained permission to repeat, at the base of the Peace Tower, the ritual dirge and hymns which the band played recently before the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier in Arlington Cemetery.

"A great throng of people heard the program, which ended with 'Taps' sounded by Arthur S. Whitcomb."

The thanks of Washingtonians are due to the service bands here for the splendid out-of-doors concerts which have proved to be such a source of enjoyment to thousands this summer.

It is a happy privilege to be able to state that nowhere are the service bands stationed in and around Washington surpassed and they contribute mightily to the musical development of the National Capital.

Dr. Albert W. Harned, director of the National Capitol Choir, will play the organ prelude, "The Lost Chord," by Sullivan, at the Universalist National Memorial Church today. For his postlude he has chosen "Grand Choeur," by Redaud, and for the intermezzo, "Trammeret," by Schumann. The choir will sing, "The Lord Is My Rock," by Woodman. Jessie Masters, contralto, will give "The Message," by Kursteiner.

Franceska Kasper Lawson will give the following program on the "Among Women" hour sponsored by the District of Columbia Federation of Women's Clubs over Station WMAL at 10:45 a. m. Friday: "My Laddie" (Thayer), "My Lovely Celia" (Munro) (an old English song written over 100 years ago), "Vilia" (Lehar), "Love's Old, Sweet Song," "What's in the Air Today" (Eden).

Mrs. Lawson will be accompanied by her uncle, Anton Kasper.

The schedule for the United States Army Band includes the following outdoor concerts to be played during the week:

Tuesday—Walter Reed General Hospital, 6:30 p. m.

Thursday—Mount Alto Veterans' Hospital, 6:30 p. m.

Friday—U. S. Capitol, 7:30 p. m.

The U. S. Navy Band weekly concert at the Capitol has been canceled for Labor Day.

Wednesday night, at the Navy Yard, the band will play the tone poem, "Death and Transfiguration," by Richard Strauss. Other numbers on this program will be excerpts from Gershwin's musical show, "Of Thee I Sing," and the overture, "Magic Flute," by Mozart. Thursday afternoon at 3 o'clock a concert will be given at Naval Hospital.

The U. S. Marine Band schedule for the week includes the following:

Monday, Labor Day—The band will participate in the Police-Firemen parade.

Wednesday, 7:30 p. m.—Concert at the U. S. Capitol.

Saturday—The band will play for the annual baseball game, Policemen vs. Firemen.

## Riverdale

Mr. and Mrs. Clayton F. Moore are on a several weeks' trip which will take them to New York, Philadelphia and New Jersey. In Philadelphia they will be the guests of Mr. Moore's parents, the Mayor of Philadelphia and Mrs. Hampton Moore. On week-ends Mr. and Mrs. Moore will accompany their parents to their summer home at Island Heights, N. J. Mr. Daniel Moore, son of Mr. and Mrs. Clayton F. Moore, who has passed much of the summer in New Jersey, will return to Riverdale with his parents on September 12, and shortly after will leave for football training at Western Maryland College.

Mr. and Mrs. Milton Campbell and Mr. James Campbell passed last week-end at Ocean City, Md.

Mr. and Mrs. E. W. Reibetanz returned Wednesday from a ten-day trip to New York, where they were the guests of Mrs. Reibetanz's sister, Mrs. George Vollkommer.

A second meeting of the citizens of Riverdale in charge of the Bicentennial celebration for the people of Riverdale was held at the home of Mr. B. F. Hanby on Tuesday evening to make further plans for the affair, which will be a reception and ball held in the historic Calvert Mansion on the evening of September 16. Arrangements were made for the distribution of tickets at the meeting on Tuesday evening.

## Vienna and Oakton

Miss Mary Blake entertained at a dance at the home of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ronald Blake, in honor of three of Miss Blake's classmates at Mary Baldwin College, Miss Virginia Davis, of Ashland, Ky., and the Misses Marian and Louise Martin, of Winchester, Va. Those present were Miss Mary Weade, Staunton, Va.; Miss Ruth Martin Simpson, of Washington; Miss Helen Brown, Miss Thelma Speer, Miss Ann Pierce, Miss Hetty Harkness, Miss Mildred Shackleford, of Vienna; Miss Evelyn Coyner and Miss Roberdeau Allison, of Fairfax; Miss Betty Keith Harrison, of Falls Church; Richard Bowers, P. Hockman and Harold Lucas, of Winchester; Nathan Poole, Robert Elliott, William Hanback, Carl Carlson, Theodore Tiller, Philip Ferris, of Washington; Midshipman Richard Lane, of Falls Church; Midshipman Homer Neilson, of Kansas City; Guilford Pierce, Bernard Speer, Francis Miles, Conrad Stuntz, Fritz Leonthal and Charles Payne, of Vienna; Lewis Ritchie, of Fairfax and Delbert Atkins, of Manassas.

Mr. and Mrs. Richard Pierce, and their daughter and son, Anne and Guilford, are vacationing at Colonial Beach, Va.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul T. Herndon were guests last week-end at the home of Mrs. Herndon's father and mother, Mr. and Mrs. J. E. Brown, of Five Oaks.

Elder J. Y. Thompson, of Vienna, was elected moderator of the Ketocton Regular Baptist Association at its meeting in Luray, Va., last week.

# Mrs. Poole's Time in Day Is Budgeted

### New President of Federation of Women's Clubs Has Busy Hours.

(Associated Press.)

The days, hours and minutes of Mrs. Grace Morrison Poole, new president of the General Federation of Women's Clubs, are all budgeted.

Into a Washington that frankly slumps in the summer she brought her busy days—rise each morning at 7:30, breakfast at 8, to the desk at 9 to remain until noon, back at the desk from 2 to 4:30—

Then, whether her desk be cleared or not, whether she's finished the article she has been writing or is just at its climax—off she goes to the theater or to her embroidery!

"Such a system might not suit some temperaments," said Mrs. Poole. "But I am certain it results in a larger all-round accomplishment for me."

For instance, Mrs. Poole never has to say of a worth-while play:

"I'd love to have

# PROMINENT CAPITAL WOMEN ASSEMBLING WARDROBES FOR AUTUMN WEAR

## Couturiers Going in for Simplicity

**New Clothes Will Be Plain But Far From Commonplace; Buttons Shown.**

*By DARE.*

HAVING done lots of interesting and amusing things during the past seasons in the way of creating period and modern costumes of surprising detail, the couturiers have, if one may judge from their new collections, gone in now for simplicity in a big way. Not that the new clothes are plain—far from it! They're as varied in line, in trimming and in material as before, but they achieve simple, natural effects in ways much less intricate than formerly.

For instance, many a lovely lady struggled, not many months ago, to get into one of the tight-waisted, million-buttoned afternoon frocks, and still maintain that peaceful, natural look—with seams all straight, and diagonal lines where they should be, not to mention puffs in exact positions over the elbows, and so on. The varied and rather fussy lines of these frocks, as we found out to our sorrow, were attained only by the most complicated system of fastenings.

But in the new collections, this natural, made-for-you-alone look is much easier to attain, because most of the frocks are made to be just slipped on, and draped and adjusted by some sash or belt arrangement at the waist! Think of the relief not to have to worry about that row of cute little buttons down the back that you simply couldn't reach yourself, and which there wasn't always somebody around to do.

Please don't misunderstand me—elaborate fastenings have gone out, but that doesn't mean we won't see buttons any more. We certainly will. They are one of the most popular items of fall trimming ideas, especially large ones. But buttons, this season, will have a duty to perform in addition to being decorative. They'll have to fasten something. We are going to see, for instance, lots of double breasted coats, suits and coat-dresses whose crisp and simple lines are so very becoming. The buttons, as you know, are the important part of such costumes, and this season are both useful and decorative, as coats are designed to cross over either from left to right, or vice versa, and both rows of buttons must be sewed on securely to be ready to answer the call of duty when it comes.

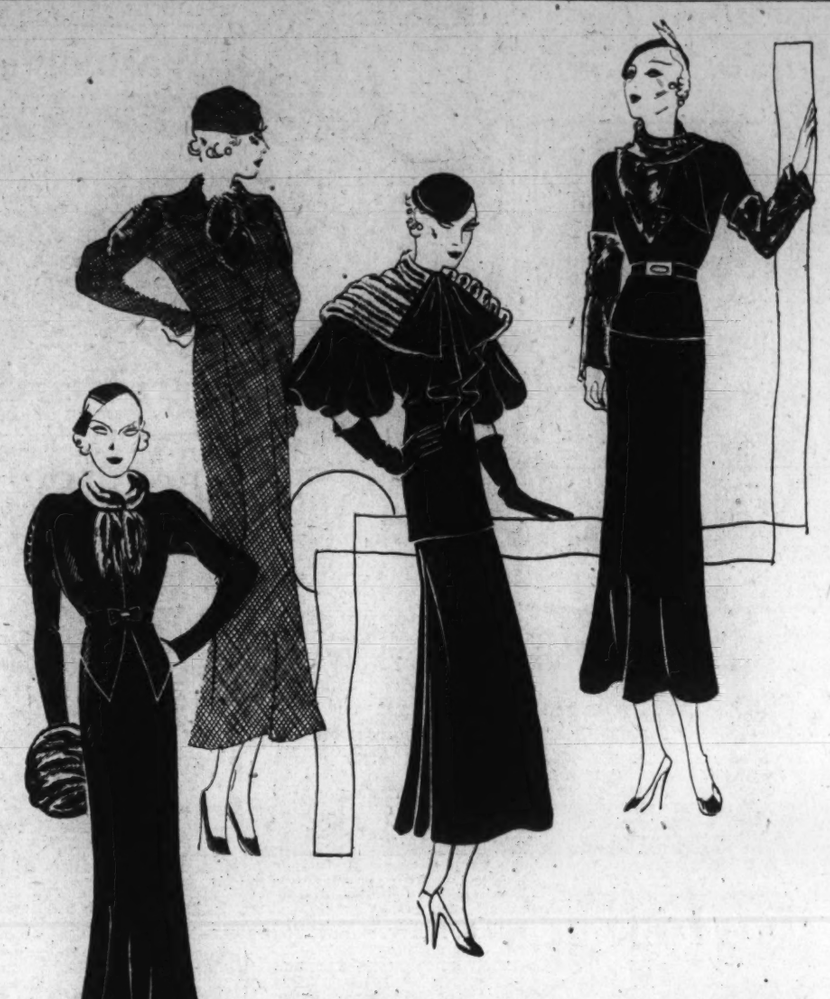
Suits with high-waisted skirts and knee-length coats, also pinched in at the high waist, are chic for fall. This isn't particularly fortunate for most of us, because this very high waist thickens us and gives us awkwardness unless we are slender and graceful.

But the couturiers are modifying this high waist in an endeavor to keep it high, and to impart a little grace at the same time—Augustabernard, for instance, indicating the high line at the front of the gown or suit, and curving it down in the back.

A factor that keeps simple clothes from being plain clothes is the attention paid to unusual trimmings. Trimmings must never be fussy, the couturiers have decreed, but on the other hand, they mustn't be commonplace. So each couturier adopts a pet trimming idea and shows it on the clothes in the collections which will become, in a very short time, the clothes we ourselves wear. Augustabernard is fond of using a bright tie to enliven her coat frocks of black or some other dark color. Schiaparelli's gold and silver dollar-sign fasteners on coats and tailored frocks are very well known. Mainbocher makes a simple frock very sophisticated by adding twists of the fabric to the armholes. Others use large buttons very smartly, just where they'll do the most good.

And with these simpler, smarter clothes plain and tailored accessories are going to be used, rather than elaborate ones. Well made and expensive opera pumps will replace the sandals, and chic, plain oxfords will take the place of the pierced and perforated ones that so attracted us recently. Gloves aren't going to be decorated at all, for daytime, that is, and if they're not of the slip-over variety, they will be fastened with a button and button-hole—never with the old-style glove fastener!

(Copyright, 1932.)



The dress at the left is developed in Empire-green Lyon velvet, with Kolinsky chosen to give a smart and high neckline, also used for the muff. The sleeve treatment is interesting.

The next costume, a dress with brief jacket, is done in a novelty lightweight invisible cross-bar woolen, with mole dyed to match introduced in the shoulder yoke and scarf tie. This is a costume suggested for all-day wear, the jacket when removed revealing a one-piece frock with upper bodice in a novelty white silk fabric with metal embroidery.

The third costume is done in a rust brown mat velvet, and sable dyed squirrel appears in the cape-collar that is detachable. The scarf ends are a part of the jumper, which is interesting in its definitely bloused sleeves.

Black broadcloth is used to develop the next costume, which has a two-piece suggestion in its seamed hipline. The all-black idea is carried out in the galyak yoke-scarf and the sleeves, a silver buckle being the only note of contrast.

The fashion of contrasting woolens is illustrated in the three-piece suit fifth from the left—the skirt in black and the jacket in yellow, black and white tweed. The tuck-in blouse, which buttons onto a built-up skirt, adds a third fabric, Schiaparelli crepe.

The next costume from Schiaparelli offers a jacket-length slightly longer than fingertip. The striped tweed jacket follows the same wrapped line as the skirt, while the high-waisted overblouse of dark blue rough silk, and the red crocheted scarf are interesting accessories. The skirt is made on a bodice top with wide tucks across the waistline in back.

The Lanvin model at the right introduces elaborate tucking in the jacket's full sleeves, a detail that is repeated on the skirt of the one-piece dress. The flat notched collar is white perchanki—a Russian hare.

(Copyright, 1932.)

## All Essentials Are Found in Capital Shops

**Mrs. Hoover and Queens of World Are Fond of White Costumes.**

*By VYLLA POE WILSON.*

THE women of Washington who figure in poltical, social and official life have a busy season before them. Most of them are busy at the present hour assembling a wardrobe which will serve them all fall until the spirit of Christmas makes them want to replenish wardrobes with holiday clothes. Many women who have been vacationing, as well as those who have remained in and around Washington this summer find in our Washington shops all the essentials of their fall wardrobes. The buyers for these shops have been garnering the best the fashion centers have to offer for that very purpose all summer.

Many returning travelers will take out their fashion notebooks before they start their shopping tours and will buy from their carefully-compiled lists of what is worn, to be worn or what they will need or get the most use from this winter.

The Washington woman who takes part in the whirl of official and social activities here and those who are among the campaigners for national parties and issues will need daytime clothes which give them a chic well-groomed appearance at all times whether for a morning shopping trip meeting, conference or a delegation to the Capital as a worker for some charity. In this regard our Washington women excel all others.

**Penchant for White.**

The penchant for white summer dresses displayed by Mrs. Hoover and other recent First Ladies of the Land, especially Mrs. Calvin Coolidge and Mrs. Theodore Roosevelt, brings out the noteworthy fact that women all over the world who preside over the menages of the "first gentlemen of the nations" like to wear white in the summer. Like Mrs. Hoover, Queen Mary of England frequently wears white dinner dresses and her white costumes for summertime day events are taken much as a matter of course by the British public that they watch for the queen in white. This liking for summertime white is also shared with her daughter Mary, the Princess Royal, and her daughter-in-law, the Duchess of York. These three royal ladies often appear together, dressed in white from their hats to their slippers. Queen Marie of Roumania wears draperies of white for evening, and gracious queenly looking white daytime clothes. The Queen of Holland and the crown princess appear at many public functions together dressed in white, their choice this summer being more or less toward three-piece white crepe or chiffon tailored assemblies.

Mrs. Henry L. Stimson, wife of the Secretary of State, also is seen very often in white this summer. One day, however, Mrs. Stimson wore a most summery dress of deep rose and black printed chiffon made in jacket effect.

Mrs. Patrick J. Hurley, wife of the Secretary of War, who seems to like white very much, has, however, worn much rose beige and brown and pink this summer. Recently she chose a new style of costume of pastel blue, made in jacket effect with a small blue hat.

**Worn by Mrs. Mesta.**

Mrs. George Mesta also had on a fall costume recently of black crinkled crepe with a coat of the crepe with a high collar of chinchilla. With this she wore a small black hat edged with chinchilla.

Mrs. English Gordon was seen one day at a luncheon at Atlantic City in a coat suit of yellow silk, with a white yellow hat. With this she wore a brown velvet rose on the lapel of the coat and brown shoes and carried a brown purse.

Mrs. Edward Finkensteadt has a chic daytime dress of blue and flowered silk, made in Russian blouse effect, with which she wears a small close-fitted blue felt hat.

Miss Mary Laird Ballentine is wearing a summery costume of beige eyelet embroidered on fine silky material and the embroidery in very bold and handsome relief. This is made in a sleeveless dress fashion and has a short sleeved coat that ties tightly in front. With this she wears a large beige straw hat.

Mrs. Gibson Fahnestock had on at a luncheon in Newport a dress of black and white chiffon made on graceful lines with which she wore a black hat edged with white. Mrs. Fahnestock wore at a dinner party one evening a dress of white chiffon with a white lace scarf.

**In Mrs. Doak's Garden.**

Mrs. William N. Doak wears many white costumes in the mornings, especially at her lovely country place, Notre Nid, in Virginia. The pretty, blonde-haired wife of the Secretary may be seen walking in her garden almost any morning in her white dress, surrounded by the snow-white collies and Pekinese dogs which are such pets at Notre Nid. Mrs. Doak wore at an evening party at Notre Nid a dress of white chiffon, made with a flared skirt and a cowl neckline and a garland of real white flowers on her shoulder.

## Paris Salons Show Modes In Gay Array

Paris, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Picture of a fashion writer's brain as she lies awake these nights: Peasant sleeves—raised waistlines—broader shoulders—lowered waistlines—straighter skirts—middle waistlines—fitted bodices—"Russian feeling"—muttonleg suggestions—longer day skirts—princess lines.

Such swirling thoughts grow out of the mad semiannual dash of the fashion sleuths up and down the Rue de la Paix, out of one salon and into another, trying frantically to see all the fall openings and analyze the trends behind all the hundreds of new creations.

But all the hasty sketches and scribbled notes on the backs of envelopes can be boiled down into a few rules for the 1932 fall mode. In brief:

Shoulders are broader and sleeves are full between the elbow and shoulder.

Shirt silhouettes are straighter and narrower.

Waistlines are higher, lower or unchanged, as you prefer.

## Wool Frocks Worn By Mrs. Vanderbilt

Paris, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Mrs. W. K. Vanderbilt is among smart Americans who are sponsoring printed or checked costumes this season. Included in her wardrobe is an afternoon frock of black and white printed georgette worn with a short jacket to match and another of green and white printed mousseline.

For street wear she chooses a frock of blue and beige checked lightweight wool, which she wears with a short matching jacket.

## Pajamas of Velveteen

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Lounging pajamas designed especially for a cozy evening in the college dormitory are made of velveteen. They have long dolman sleeves, flared pockets over the hips and trousers flaring at the bottoms like a sailor's.

## New Gem Neckline

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—The jewelry neckline is decidedly new. One dress of rough crepe features it in a narrow band of bright beads stitched to the neck like a little ribbon tied with loops.

## Bodices Are Cut to Throat; Shoulders and Armholes Wide

*By ELEANOR GUNN.*

NEW YORK, Sept. 3.—A digest of the Paris openings forces one to the conclusion that there is nothing more variable than the poor old waistline. It continues to have its ups and downs. Generally speaking, it is down by day and up by night, but there is nothing invariable about that either. Patou and others have made winter pleasanter to look forward to by establishing a just-above-the-hips belt line. It continues to have its ups who have lost count of their calories.

There seems to be a divided opinion also as to skirt fulness, some designers placing it at the back, others at the front, and a lesser contingent distributing it evenly. Skirt lengths do not offer much for excited discussion, but one may wax quite eloquent about puff sleeves—long tight sleeves on dinner dresses, and short sleeves on daytime dresses. There is also a good deal to be said about trimmings. If one takes the trouble to scan the latest bulletins on the subject, one will stumble upon such words as jet, steel and copper, all long in disuse as fashionable trimmings.

Gentlemen may prefer blondes, but they are now likely to see possibilities in brunettes heretofore undiscovered, since fashion most certainly had brunette types in mind when she was mixing her colors. Red dominates, but there are glowing purples and combinations of both red and purple, vivid blues, and other rich hues, especially flattering to the brunette variety of womanhood. Red and blue are highlighted at two famous houses, namely Worth and Chanel. There are frequent bursts of yellow, and some one thought to include champagne on the already tempting wine list of colors, which includes medoc rhum and other beverages colorful enough to tint the sponge-like woolens and so on.

Speaking generally, bodices are cut to the throat, but as far away from the normal armhole as possible. Not only shoulders are wide, but armholes, too.

The new coats have an endearing swagger about them, even for evening, and are luxuriously furred.

## Hats and Coiffures Given Much Attention

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—The fall fashion discussion has gone to the head and there are two sides to the subject. The hats are on the right side and the coiffure attention is on the left.

All chapeaux are tilted off the center and worn at a jaunty angle over the right side of the head, no matter whether they are the turban or brimmed variety.

With the left side of the head thus exposed, hair dressers are introducing new coiffures which part the hair on the right side, with the fringes and curls and waves decorating the left.

One of these coiffures, for instance, brings the hair over the left side of the head in a wave and a curl. The wave sweeps into a sausage curl behind and grows into a flat wave, ending at the temple on the right side.

## Frocks of Mrs. Edge

Paris (A.P.).—Mrs. Walter Edge, wife of the United States Ambassador to France, is among fashionable Americans who are wearing lace trimmed frocks this season. Among her afternoon dresses is one of black mousseline with sleeves and bodice trimmed in incrustations of black lace.

## Women Study Fall Fashions Shown Here

(Associated Press.)

Washington women are intensively window-shopping these warm days, looking long and lovingly at the new fall wrinkles.

Wrinkles they are, for those whose task is the treatment of materials to make a change in the mode have taken the cave man's motto, "Treat 'em rough."

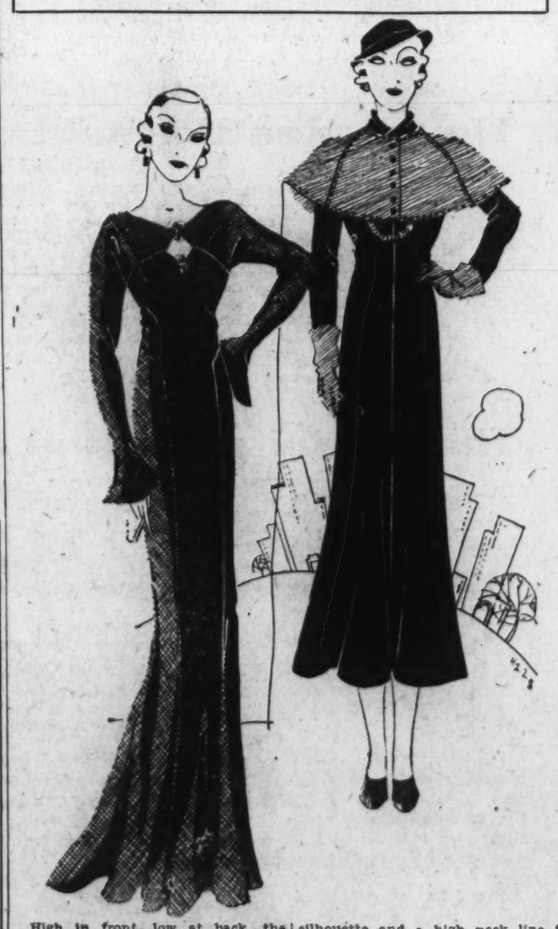
No longer is the slinky, the slithery, the smooth and svelte supreme.

Instead, in come wooly weaves, rabbit cloth and ostrich cloth, new silks characterized by crinkly surfaces, velvets rough to the eye and smooth to the touch. Even the satins, once so slick, now crimp and ripple. Furs and feathers are fashion's trim. The very beads and bracelets have a feel like orange peel.

This is the season when the stylists have even succeeded in modernizing and popularizing the old hair shirt until it connotes smartness instead of suffering.

The general velvety appearance of enticing new models in the shop windows is rich and luxurious—and any woman can instantly spot the most modish of the lot. It's the one with the strongest accent on the crinkle.

## *Velvet Nights and Woolen Days*



High in front, low at back, the forest-green dinner frock of uncut velvet is fashioned with long sleeves. A cutout in the front of the bodice is accented by twin emerald jeweled clips. The V decollete at back is cut almost to the waist line.

The street costume of black sheer wool crepe has a fitted and unbelted silhouette and a high neck line in the ultra fashion of the moment. It adds a youthful capelet of tomato red suede glove fabric stitched in black and fastened with black buttons. A necklace of silver links, and gloves matching the capelet in color and fabric are accessories of this costume.

(Copyright, 1932.)

## Gadget Cares For Smudges Of Lipsticks

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—When knighthood was in flower, young men were proud to wear their sweetheart's favor on their sleeves, but today it is a different story. Men aren't so boastful of their conquests.

And they are downright embarrassed when they are caught with Cupid's bows on their face left by lips brightened with rouge that comes off.

A man has worked long hours over a little gadget that will take care of lipstick smudges. He has devised a little packet which can be tucked away in a vest pocket. The packet contains a pad of absorbent cosmetic tissues intended for mopping up excess lipstick from lips or cheeks.

There are indelible lipsticks, too, which are finding increasing favor with women.

Pins are saving the modern benedict a lot of trouble this season. Many of the new clothes are pinned together and the little woman no longer has to beg assistance in buttoning up her dresses.

Pins are so prominent among advance winter fashions that many of the new wool coats and dresses made in wrap-around-line, are fastened only by big coarse pins of metal.

Several new jackets and jumpers for school girls are made of soleil felt.

One sleeveless double breasted model is of African brown felt, smartly tailored. Another looks like a little Robin Hood jacket and is made of pine needle green. Felt berets and huge bags roomy enough for carrying school books complete the outfit.

## Blues Are Preferred

(Associated Press.)

Mrs. Herbert Hoover seems to like blues of all tones, especially soft, smoky grayish blues. Recently she wore a dress of smoky blue chiffon flowered in other shades of blue. Her hat was of blue straw.

## Republican Gowns

(Associated Press.)

Mrs. Ellis Yost, in charge of women's activities of the Republican national committee, likes browns, light tans and yellows. Many of her summer dresses are of flowered material.

## College Girls' Wardrobe Is On Display

Chicago, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—"Off-to-college" clothes are occupying the fashion spotlight in Chicago.

The major specialty shops and department stores have opened "college shops" temporarily. These departments are presided over by upper classmen from various representative colleges. Thus the freshman bound for an Eastern school can get expert inside advice on how many evening dresses to take, and other very important facts.

Colleges near or in large cities, like Northwestern University and the University of Chicago, require more street clothes than colleges like Smith and Vassar, where town clothes are only needed for occasional week-ends.

And here is representative wardrobe for any college, regardless of location, as suggested by a senior of one of the best known schools:

A tweed suit for campus and town wear. The skirt of this material can be worn with extra sweaters, and it is advisable to have as many sweaters as possible.

A one-piece wool dress for campus to wear with a coat.

A polo coat without fail.

A suede jacket is desirable, but not necessary.

A dressier suit, if possible, for week-ends in town, for football games and tea-dances.

A crepe dress for afternoon wear with a coat.

A good-looking fur-trimmed coat. A fur coat if the climate calls for one.

One velvet dress of the dinner or cocktail hour type.

One or two or more evening dresses, especially if the college is one in which every week-end means a dance.

## Worn by Princess

Paris (A.P.).—Princess Dora Ruspoli chooses linen for sports wear. Among her costumes is a frock of heavy white herringbone linen which may be worn with or without a short blouse of periwinkle blue linen tying in a bow under the chin.

With it the princess wears a jacket of black and white mixed herringbone linen.

## *Fringe and Ruffles Set Off Shoulders*

The approval shown fringe in autumn collections is one of the interesting trimming features of the new season, and one that goes along with the trend of things Victorian. The gown at the left developed in calla lily crepe satin, reveals the use of fringe applied to the scarf that is attached at one shoulder and repeated in long ends on the girdle that ties over at the side.

The companion frock, in less sophisticated vein, is done in pale pink satin, and a darker note is introduced in the deeper pink velvet ruffles that accent width at the shoulders, the velvet repeated as an outline for the decolletage, terminating in sash ends.

(Copyright, 1932.)

## *Tunic Line Dresses Are Greek in Feeling*

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Fashion influences are so varied this year that the general mode can not be classified under any one calendar or geographic heading.

Details belonging to several periods and distinguishing the costuming of many countries are effectively featured in current styles with a decidedly 1932 fillip.

The tunic line which features so many of the new dresses is definitely Greek in feeling.

The full, peasant-like sleeve and hip-length, belted blouses are Russian in influence.

High waistlines, long skirts flowing easily and gracefully from the waist, draped bodices and simplicity of design which marked the empire period, are outstanding details of our present evening mode.

## *Bob Has Been Moved From Left to Right.*

Chicago, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—From the left side to the right; that's what has happened to the part in many of the new styles in the bob for this fall and winter.

The reason ascribed is that the new millinery—what there is of it in many instances—slants toward the right eye, leaving the left side of the head exposed. Hence the importance of sufficient hair on that side to assure ease in styling.

This was one of the fashions sponsored at the present annual convention here of the American Cosmeticians Association, which is attended also by hairdressers. Other style tips gathered at this meeting:

The new bob will be longer—an inch and a half below the hairline on the neck. Swirl effects toward the left are smart as are ringlet ends and soft curls about the face.

## Wool Made Silky

Paris, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Rabbit hairs are used to give a silky finish to one of the season's most fashionable wool fabrics.

The material, called djalap, is designed by Rodier for winter frocks and lightweight wraps. Black, chocolate brown, wine red and bottle green are the colors in which it is most often seen.

## Collars Double Hoop

Paris, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Double hoop fur collars are a new fancy in neck pieces. They are long circlets of astrakhan or galyak which may be looped twice about the neck like a choker collar or worn as a single hoop extending across the shoulders in front and the waist in the back.

# SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES PREPARE FOR FALL OPENINGS

## STRAYER COLLEGE BEGINS ON TUESDAY

### Advance Registration Shows Large Number of College Graduates.

Strayer College will begin its twenty-eighth year on Tuesday, when the fall term will open and beginning and advanced classes in the secretarial and stenographic courses will be formed.

Additional opening dates have been scheduled in both day and evening sessions of the college for September 12, 19 and 26, according to Pinckney J. Harman, director. Classes will be open to high school graduates and college students, with and without previous commercial education, so that students interested in securing secretarial training will be eligible for classes that suit their individual needs.

Dean Elgie G. Purvis states that advance registrations indicate a larger number of college and university students and graduates have registered at the college this year than ever before in the history of the institution. This is attributed to the fact that a large majority of liberal arts graduates are supplementing their academic education with a practical commercial training to enable them to secure profitable employment.

**200 Colleges Represented.**

During 1931 over 200 colleges and universities were represented at Strayer College in an annual registration of 1,500 students. Every State in the Union except Oregon was represented, and students were in attendance from many foreign countries.

It was pointed out by Margaret Hutchinson, employment secretary, that placement calls received by the college employment department increased 5 per cent last year, and during the first six months of 1932 the demand for Strayer graduates has continued to remain unusually strong, showing only a slight decrease when compared with a similar period in 1931.

Strayer College of Accountancy will begin its classes on September 19 and 26 in both day and evening sessions. A two-year course in accounting and business administration, leading to the bachelor of commercial science degree, will be offered in day sessions, and the C. P. A. accounting course will be offered in the evening sessions, the same as last year. These courses have been completely revised to include all the necessary accounting training to prepare for the C. P. A. examinations.

**Outline of Courses.**

The new outline includes auditing, specialized problems in accounting research, mathematics of accounting and a new course in constructive accounting, as well as the other courses in advanced accounting, cost accounting, business law, economics, income tax procedure and corporate finance. No additional training for the District certified public accounting examinations is necessary after completing either of these courses, which are under the direction of C. Vaughan Darby, secretary of the District of Columbia Board of Accountancy.

Walton courses, which have been adopted by 150 colleges and universities in the United States, are used in accounting and law classes.

## D. A. R. Will Make Pilgrimage to Paris

### Plan Honor to Frenchmen Who Died in Battle of Yorktown.

(Associated Press.)

Plans for a pilgrimage to Paris by members of the Daughters of the American Revolution in connection with the 151st anniversary, October 19, of the battle of Yorktown were announced Friday night by Mrs. Russell William Magna, president general.

Members will attend ceremonies in Paris commemorating the battle in which 133 Frenchmen under Lafayette were killed. A feature will be the unveiling of a replica of D. A. R. tablets placed on the monument at Yorktown, Va., to the French and Americans who died there.

Mrs. David D. Caldwell Washington, vice president general, was named chairman of arrangements for the pilgrimage. It is planned to sail October 4.


SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES

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## Drama Production Classes Planned

### Marjorie Webster Course to Be Held in Out-of-Doors Theater.

Classes in play production will be held all this month, if weather permits, in the Marjorie Webster School's out-of-doors theater. The theater recently served as setting for the religious drama, "Jeptha's Daughter."

The school of speech will give recitals, beginning October 2, at 4 o'clock in the afternoon, in recital hall at the school at Rock Creek Park Estates, Seventeenth street and Kalmia road northwest. Programs will include impersonations, interpretations of modern poetry, new book reviews, one-act plays and glee club concerts. The night of September 27 the school of speech will open its downtown center, 1328 H street northwest.

The Marjorie Webster School offers a four-year academic course, giving the student opportunity to major in speech and English. Two and three-year normal and professional courses will be given as before.

## Technical Schools Will Open Sept. 12

### Class in Radio Instruction Has Been Popular With Service Men.

Washington Technical Schools, under the direction of Samuel K. Macdonald, will open its seventh class for radio technicians in the Riggs Bank Building, at Fourteenth street and Park road, on Monday evening, September 12.

This class has proved popular with radio service men due to the fact that they are given the privilege, during the course, of working on various types of radio sets, and actually learn by doing those things they will have to work on when they finish the course. The first part of the course is devoted to a sufficient amount of theory to give the student an understanding of radio technique, after which he actually goes to work on the bench.

These classes will meet three nights each week, the course lasting for about four months. Mr. Macdonald was the originator of this course, and has developed it to the place where it enjoys an enviable reputation among the radio service men of the city.

## Post-Armistice Service Makes Medal Eligibility

(Associated Press.)

The victory medal, awarded all officers and men who were in the United States military service during the World War, will now be given those who served in the Navy and Marine Corps after the armistice in European Russia or Siberia up to March 3, 1921.

This extension has been approved by Secretary Adams upon recommendation of the Naval Board of Awards. Heretofore only those serving between the declaration of war and the armistice were eligible.


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## NATIONAL STUDENTS SUCCEED AT TESTS

### 65 of 211 Who Passed D. C. Bar Examination From University.

More than 30 per cent of the successful candidates in the recent District of Columbia bar examination were graduates of National University Law School, a study of the list of new attorneys revealed.

Actually, 65 of the 211 persons who passed the bar were National men and women.

At the same time it became known that National University graduates of recent classes had attained various distinctions elsewhere. Lloyd Andrews, a member of the last class, was one of the 41 persons who passed the summer bar examination in Wisconsin. The 41 were the successful candidates among 159 persons who took the test, which is unusually severe.

Another recent National graduate, Miss Helen Kelleher, now practicing in Boston, Mass., is attending the sessions of the International Congress of Comparative Law at The Hague, The Netherlands, as the delegate of the Boston Bar Association. Miss Kelleher has advised her alma mater that, followng the congress, she will make a study of legal and economic conditions in Europe.

The university's faculty is reassembling for the coming term. Dr. Hayden Johnson, chancellor, has returned from a short vacation at Atlantic City in order to complete final preparations for the term opening on September 26.

Dr. Lewis Rockow, professor of political science, has returned from Harvard University, where he did research work during the summer. John E. Bentley, professor of political science and sociology, has returned from the University of Colorado, where he taught in the summer sessions.

A number of books have been given the National University library by graduates this summer. Alexander and Anyda Marchant, brother and sister honor graduates of the school of economics and government in 1931, gave many fine volumes on American and English literature. Louis Charles Smith, who received his bachelor of arts degree from the same school last June, donated several volumes on industrial Germany and on the League of Nations to the international relations section of the library.


SCHOOLS AND COLLEGES

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## Certified Accountant Tests Passed by Capital Woman

### Vera W. Rhine, Franklin U., First to Achieve Distinction Here.

Edmonston Studio.
VERA W. RHINE.

Certified public accountant examinations have been given in the District of Columbia for nine years, but Vera W. Rhine, Benjamin Franklin University graduate, is the first woman to pass these tests.

She has just received notice of her success in the examinations held in May of this year. This was just another milestone in the record of feminine Pace graduates, for two years ago Edna H. Nick, member of the 1929 class at Benjamin Franklin, had the honor of being the first girl to pass the Virginia examinations for certified public accountant.

Mrs. Nick was 21 years old when she took the examinations. Out in Michigan, Grace Dimmer, a Detroit Pace graduate, was also the first woman to pass the Michigan examinations. She has just been elected auditor of the Michigan State Society of Certified Public Accountants.

The difficult New York and Massachusetts examinations have also been surmounted by women Pace graduates, many of them now being engaged in professional practice in those States.

Another sign of the invasion of the public accounting profession by women is the increase in the number enrolling for the study of accountancy and business administration. While the proportion of women students at Benjamin Franklin University is only one in ten, the registration for this year indicates an increase in this ratio.

Only a small proportion of women graduates in accounting enter the field of public accounting, however. The greater number of these women obtain positions in private business organizations, in governmental accounting offices or in institutional work. This last field has proven to be particularly attractive and congenial for women accountants. A large number of women graduates of Benjamn Franklin are engaged in accounting and auditing work in hospitals, young women's associations, charitable organizations, scientific foundations and trade associations.


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## Physical Education School Open Sept. 19

The Washington School of Physical Education at 1726 New Hampshire avenue will open on September 19, it was announced yesterday.

Four instructors have been added to the staff of the school. They are Dr. C. A. Cornelson, formerly dean of history at the University of Washington; Dr. Guy Leadbetter, director of the physiotherapy department; Ruth E. Coyner, education department, and Ora C. Mitchell, dancing.


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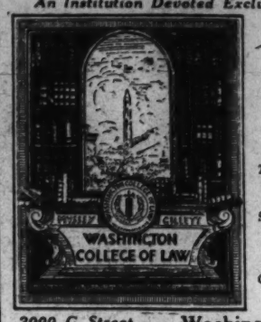


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Principles of Sociology
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# The Washington Post.

WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1932.



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## BUDGET-BALANCING HOME IS ECONOMIC

### Purchase, Instead of Rent, Effective in Systematic Saving.

Foremost in the minds of the many visitors to the model home at 4453 Volta place northwest, in The Washington Post's "Budget-Balancing Homes" in Foxall, has been the desire to know more about the economies to be realized by home ownership. This group of modern homes, built by Waverly Taylor, Inc., as the culmination of an outstanding development in Washington, is being sponsored by The Washington Post to foster the basic principles of systematic saving through the purchase of a home, instead of renting.

Although generally aware of the savings to be accumulated through building up an equity in one's own home, many visitors have been surprised to learn that this can be done through monthly payments less than rental value. When they realize, in addition, that they have not only been paying for a home for the landlord but a profit to him besides, the advantage of home ownership becomes at once apparent.

However, to fully realize the economies of home ownership, it has been pointed out, many other facts must be considered in addition to price and terms. First of all, the home must be in a neighborhood in which the future is assured, by natural advantages, intelligent planning and legal safeguards. Next, the home must be so built as to require a minimum of expense for upkeep and repairs and so equipped as to be modern for years to come. Finally, your neighbors and the atmosphere in which you live must be conducive to satisfaction and contentment for the entire family.

**Future Is Promising.**

In no section of the city is there a better future than in this secluded and convenient development. But ten minutes by motor from the White House, the surroundings are beautiful, restful, quiet and enduring. On the east, Foundry Branch Park and Georgetown University form a permanent playground and protection against undesirable encroachments. On the north are many beautiful estates and the Glover-Archbold parkway, while to the south and west are the Potomac River and the future park along the palisades of the Potomac.

This group of "Budget-Balancing Homes," together with the previous nine groups built in Foxall, a total of nearly 100 homes, were designed by Waverly Taylor, a registered architect, in collaboration with Porter & Lockie. They are of modern English architectural motif and portray a most unusual treatment of attached houses, with the group designed as a unit, yet giving each residence its own individuality.

One's first impression, upon approaching, is that of a perfect balance, interesting and pleasing broken roof lines and the harmonious blending of structural material and colors. Beauty and refinement of detail, discrimination in the selection of colors and materials, and painstaking care and attention exercised in their erection have lifted these homes out of the ordinary and made them the home seeker's ideal.

**All Walls of Masonry.**

The walls are all of masonry, the front facade being a combination of natural stone, in variegated colors, and laid in random ashlar masonry, richly colored, sand finish, English brick, with a striking texture obtained by occasional clinker bricks and warmly-colored stucco, over a fireproof-tile base, patterned by cypress-adzed half timbering. The roofs are of variegated green and purple Vermont slate of random thicknesses, widths and lengths, their ruggedness bearing testimony to their age-defying life.

The front porch, the greatest problem for designers of attached homes, has been most successfully and happily solved here. These porches grow out of the houses—they are part of them, not appendages stuck on like afterthoughts, and add great charm and interest to the facade. Thus has a most practical and desirable feature been made a point of architectural interest.

The entrance hall, with a practical tile floor and a coat closet, is another master stroke, incorporating all the advantages of such a feature with a minimum loss of livable space.

**Has Unusual Spaciousness.**

One of the greatest features of the interior is the way in which the house "opens up" from the arched opening to the living room, giving a feeling of unusual spaciousness. The vista from this point, through the wide and gracefully arched openings between the living room and dining room, out through the double glass casement doors opening on the living porch and toward the rear garden, is most inviting.

The living room is unusually large for homes of this size and has as its focal point of interest a real fireplace—"the heart of the home." A radio connection to a concealed antenna in the air space above the ceiling solves the present-day radio problem and eliminates the usual unsightly array of poles, wired and lead-ins that disfigure the roofs, fronts or rear gardens of so many homes. A feature of unusual interest is the concealed and indirect type of radiators used in this room. Not only is floor space saved, but the problem of window draping and furniture arrangement has been greatly simplified. The lower three steps of the oak stairway between the living room and dining room open into the living room and are adorned with a graceful iron railing.

The dining room is most attractive and cheerful with its interesting chair rail and double glass casement doors opening on the screened living porch that overlooks the rear garden. This porch is extremely well proportioned, extending only two-thirds the width of the house, thus permitting direct sunlight to enter the kitchen and second-floor bedroom.

**Kitchen Most Efficient.**

The kitchen is the very last word in efficient kitchen planning and equipment. Inlaid tile linoleum, cemented over felt to the floor; washable Sanitas covered walls and ceilings; a one-piece double drainboard sink extending across one end of the kitchen, with a large, double steel casement window over it to the ceiling and flanked by china cabinets; two built-in closets under the sink drainboards, one of which, with outside ventilation, is a fruit and vegetable cold storage closet; two electric ceiling lights, one directly over the sink and controlled by a separate switch; duplex electric convenience outlet; Kelvinator electric refrigerator, over which is another china cabinet; console type Oriole gas range, with thermostatic oven heat control; porcelain top cabinet base; G. E. Telechron electric clock; a vanity case with Venetian plate glass mirror; a built-in storage pantry and broom closet—all will appeal to the most exacting housewife.

The basement is light and airy and completely equipped. A Bryant gas boiler automatically controlled by a clock thermostat, serving a most efficiently designed hot-water heating system, with concealed radiators in the living room and new style space saving radiators in the bathroom and nursery or den; an automatic hot-water storage heater; ash receiver for the open fireplace; maid's room with servants' toilet and two laundry trays comprise the equipment in the basement.

Although complete, the basement equipment is so compact that it has been located in space that would be otherwise wasted, and the entire front half of the basement had been left available as a recreation room.

**Master Bedroom Beautiful.**

The master bedroom on the second floor extends across the entire front of the house. It is a very beautiful unusually spacious room, with three large windows, two roomy cedar-lined closets, containing an abundance of shelves, shoe racks and a full-length mirror door. Two bedrooms extend across the rear, each having completely equipped cedar-lined closets and glass casement doors leading to the screened sleeping porch.

The bathroom equipment is most luxurious. It includes a large vitreous china lavatory, with faucets in the wall to provide greater table space, and a medicine cabinet above, with full Venetian plate glass mirror. The toilet is of the most improved modern type, practically silent and so designed that it can not possibly overflow. There is a built-in tub, with a chromium-plated wall shower and a curtain extending its full length. There is also a built-in towel closet and a soiled linen hamper.

Of unusual interest and charm is the studio suite on the third floor, containing two studio rooms and bath with built-in shower. There are windows on all four exposures which give abundant light and insure ideal ventilation. The ceiling and walls are lined with Celotex, insuring effective insulation against winter's cold and summer's heat. The two-story homes have been equally well guarded against these enemies of comfort. The second-floor ceilings have been thoroughly insulated with Cabot's Quilt, a most effective protection against heat and cold, and the air space between this material and the roof is provided with a system of ventilation that insures a constant circulation of air.

**White Oak Flooring Used.**

All the interior painted woodwork is of clear white pine, noted for its fine grain, smoothness and a freedom from warping. First-grade white oak flooring has been used.

The homes are completely screened with bronze screen cloth, and all outside doors and ceiling sash in the bath are metal weather stripped. Electric convenience outlets have been provided in abundance. The walls, decorated with paper of high quality, rare beauty and character, tinted ceilings, well-designed and harmonious lighting fixtures, and Corbin hardware, complete the interior picture.

To insure the proper setting of these homes an unusual amount of thought has been given to the front landscaping and the treatment of the rear gardens. "These homes," quoting from John H. Small 3d, landscape architect, who personally directed and executed the work, "offer a splendid opportunity for a simple, dignified and practical landscape treatment. The gently rolling front terrace, with its low brick retaining wall and gravelly concrete entrance walks, give added character to the group.

"The thought given to the rear by the builders is most commendable. With open, rear gardens of unusual depth and suitable planting of poplars, there is ample opportunity for the development of a beautiful rear garden."

**Garage Is Concealed.**

An unusual feature is a brick garden wall at the rear, forming a background for the garden and, at the same time, concealing from view the garage on the other side. A garden gate of stained cypress adds an ornamental touch and breaks the continuity of the wall.

Space has been provided for trash containers, suitably screened from view behind the rear wall, and garbage receptacles sunk below the level of the ground, practically eliminate this unsightly and annoying necessity. Removable, whirling clothes dryers, as part of the rear garden equipment, solve the problem of clothes lines and poles at every conceivable angle. Fully sodded rear yards and rear porches of stained hewn timbers, with brick walls to harmonize with those in front, have accomplished the builder's ideal of truly "double-front homes."

Not only have these homes won special commendation, but all who have visited them have paid tribute to their superb and unusual setting.

The Washington Post urges every home-loving person in Washington to visit this rare example of the truly modern and worthwhile home. It will be open daily for your unmolested inspection from 9:30 a. m. to 9:30 p. m., and can be reached by driving out Q street and the newly widened and paved Reservoir road to Forty-fourth street, then making a left turn three short blocks south to 4453 Volta place.

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One-third of the pupils enrolled in the elementary schools of Conecuh County, Ala., this year were in the first grade.

## VISTA—POST'S BUDGET-BALANCING HOME IN FOXALL

Attractive view of interior of model home at 4453 Volta place in Foxall, one of The Washington Post's budget-balancing homes built by Waverly Taylor, Inc. The vista is from the living room, through the dining room and living porch and shows a portion of the rear gardens.

## PLUMBING TRACED BACK 6,000 YEARS

### Period Has Been Characterized by High Art, Inspector McGonegal Says.

"Plumbing as an art is very old," said A. R. McGonegal, inspector of plumbing, District of Columbia, in an address last week before the Building Trades Employers' Association at the Continental Hotel. "We have examples of bronze water-supply piping 6,000 years old and lead pipes with the householders' and plumbers' names wrought into them 2,000 years ago. In Roman times slaves were indentured to learn the art of plumbing. During the height of Greek and Roman domination the art of plumbing was at a very high standard, but after the fall of Rome and during the Dark Ages the art was all but lost and its revival was sporadic and exceedingly slow.

"Among the highlights in the renaissance of plumbing was the discovery of the principles of the siphon in the sixth century; the adoption in the thirteenth century of the water-sealed trap to plumbing pipes to keep sewer odors out of buildings; the design of the first water-washed toilet in the sixteenth and its 'rediscovery' in the nineteenth.

"Later marks in the advance in plumbing were the several types of siphon closet bowls invented between 1850 and 1890; the perfection of the vitreous enameling process on metal and the researches resulting in vitrified chinaware in pieces large enough for water closets, urinals and lavatories.

"By far the greatest single discovery was the protection of the water-sealed trap during the early 60's. Before that time such plumbing as there was was located in outhouses because little-understood forces frequently caused the traps to lose their seal and permitted the free flow of sewer or cesspool air into the building.

"These forces are plain leakage from a defect in the trap casing, evaporation of the seal, capillary attraction, momentum of discharge of fixture, suction due to siphonage, back pressure in the pipes and 'waving' due to quick variation of air pressure in rooms and pipes, caused by slamming of doors, strong drafts in rooms, wind blowing into sewer outlets and similar phenomena.

"Seventy-five years ago in the larger cities, sewers had been laid in the streets and attempts were made to put plumbing in buildings, but it was found that the water seals in the traps failed repeatedly and the rooms filled with noxious odors from the sewers.

"One plumber found that by providing an air inlet at or near the trap crown, siphonage was prevented. The forward-looking plumbers of that period got together and made hundreds of experiments, and the result was the adoption of the standard venting system of today."

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**800,000,000 Sheep in World.**

London (U.P.).—In a recent Empire Marketing Board report, the world's sheep population is placed at 800,000,000 head, of which almost one-third are in the Empire. They produce around 4,000,000,000 pounds of wool per annum.

## GENERAL PROPERTY TAX HELD UNJUST

### Abolition of Levy in Present Form Urged by Home Taxation Group.

Special to The Washington Post.

French Lick, Ind., Sept. 3.—Abolition of the general property tax in its present form was the stand taken by the committee on home taxation in its report to the United States Building and Loan League at its convention here this week. The committee recommended the uniting of building and loan associations in a three-point program to lift the "unjust burden of taxation on the American home owner, which is the greatest deterrent to home ownership."

The report was made before 1,000 building and loan association executives by the committee chairman, Philip Lieber, of Shreveport, La. The program urged by the committee said briefly:

Abolish the general property tax; abolish the special assessment plan which has confiscated so much property and ruined so many owners; combine the multitude of taxes with which we are confronted into one tax bill, scientifically applied and divided among the various general and special political, educational, service and social activities.

Meanwhile, the committee urged "the building and loan associations of the United States can best presently meet this problem by making their loans in a manner that shall include periodic payments of all of the essential elements of any home loans, interest, principal, taxes, insurance premiums, improvement assessments, water rents, &c."

Members of the committee besides Mr. Lieber, who signed the report were Tom G. Moore, Logan, W. Va.; R. G. Childs, Columbia, S. C.; H. S. Saxton, Troy, Ohio, and M. L. Carrier, Centralia, Wash. They have given a year's study to the problem.

"As building and loan managers, vitally interested in the progress of our home financing institutions, a major task to which we must assign ourselves is that of endeavoring to have the tax shifted from the home," says the report.

"Every consideration of the tax on real estate in general leads t the conclusion that the ad valorem tax, which seizes a portion of the value of one's wealth invested in property, whether such wealth be permanently productive or not, whether such wealth be in the nature of being readily convertible into funds for the payment of the tax or not, whether the owner thereof can and should pay the tax or not is no longer practicable and should be discarded."

## Building Permits

Gulf Refining Co. was reissued permits by the Office of District Building Inspector Oehmann last week to erect six buildings and two retaining walls, costing $62,800. The permits provide for a brick, steel and stone boiler house costing $7,000, a brick and concrete office building costing $12,000, and a brick and concrete warehouse costing $20,000, at 1724 South Capitol street; two concrete retaining walls costing $4,000, a steel tank car loading dock costing $800, a $15,000 brick, steel and concrete garage, a $2,000 brick, steel and concrete pump house and a $2,000 concrete loading shed at 1707 Water street southwest.

Other permits issued by the office during the week included the following:

District of Columbia, one-story brick heating plant and laundry for Tuberculosis Sanatorium, near Glendale, Md.; cost, $55,000.

Kass Realty Co., four one-story brick stores at 932-38 Rhode Island avenue northeast; cost, $20,000.

Thompson Furniture Co., one-story brick and concrete store at 1814 Hamlin street northeast; cost, $18,000.

W. C. & A. N. Miller, three-story brick residence at 2901 Forty-third street northwest; cost, $15,500.

D. C. Developing Co., two two-story dwellings at 808-810 Somerset place northwest; cost, $5,000 each; two-story brick dwelling at 809 Sheridan street northwest; cost, $5,000.

George W. Young, two-story brick dwelling at 4711 Asbury place northwest; cost, $4,500.

Luke Dilworth, two-story frame dwelling at 5207 Hayes street northeast; cost, $3,200.

Anna J. Schlegel, two-story brick and frame residence at 3713 Twenty-sixth street northeast; cost, $5,500.

A. B. Hassell, two-story brick residence at 918 Forty-fifth place northeast; cost, $7,000.

Breuninger & Phifer, two-story brick and frame residence at 2619 Otis street northeast; cost, $5,000; two-story brick and frame residence at 2623 Otis street northeast; cost, $5,500.

T. W. Davis, two-story brick and frame dwelling at 4639 Asbury place northwest; cost, $6,000.

J. G. Herbert, two-story brick dwelling at 4601 Davenport street northwest; cost, $9,000.

L. E. Breuninger & Sons, 2½-story residence at 7801 Morningside drive northwest; cost, $8,000.

Linden C. Prato, two-story brick and frame residence at 5851 Potomac avenue northwest; cost, $6,000.

## HOME IN SLIGO PARK HILLS

Post Staff Photo.

4 Hilltop road, in Sligo Park Hills, sold to Mr. and Mrs. Milford S. Zimmerman. Mr. Zimmerman is an attorney in the Bureau of Internal Revenue. The house was built and sold by the North Washington Realty Co.

## CONDITIONS STATED FOR HOME BUILDING

### Construct Small Houses, Repair and Modernize Old Ones, All on Thrift.

Special to The Washington Post.

French Lick, Ind., Sept. 3.—Build more small homes, repair and modernize the homes you have and make up your minds that the whole system of production is built on thrift and conservation of resources instead of on a lucky chance on fortune's wheel.

These are the conditions the American public must meet before normal business will return, according to William E. Best, Pittsburgh, president of the United States Building and Loan League, in his address before the league convention here last week.

Pointing out that the Home Loan Bank system would make it possible to meet two of these demands for business recovery, Mr. Best predicted that the building of low-cost homes would be developed on a sound basis during the coming years.

"The course of business will not change until we have a moral revival and willingness on the part of more people to live more solidly and sanely. The get-rich-quick idea must be abandoned."

Mr. Best deplored the prevailing tendency to berate Congress, declaring that he had found senators and representatives on the whole extremely eager to do anything within reason to relieve the economic distress.

"These men have been subject to harsh and unfair criticisms from individuals and from organizations which have themselves had no constructive program upon which Congress could act," he said. "They have been many times more constructive and more concrete in their plans and projects for steadying the business situation and promoting business recovery than have been the so-called business and financial leaders of our country."

The league president pointed out the growth in membership of the local associations in the United States League, which passed the 2,600 mark in its individual memberships last month for the first time. Commenting on the national organization he said that it would be the "moral and financial support of every unit of the business.

"We have great responsibilities in this business. For example, we have the savings of more than 9,000,000 people. We have the home loans of 2,000,000 more. In connection with the Home Loan Bank System we have an enormous responsibility. We have to build up that system and bring into its ranks its basic units, which are the building and loan associations. On July 22, when President Hoover affixed his signature to the Federal home loan bank act, I believe that the most important era in the history of building and loan began."

### Business Aid Planned By Capital Realtors

The Washington Real Estate Board has under consideration a plan for giving the board's assistance to its individual members in solving their business problems and in developing business ideas.

A suggested plan of procedure has been worked out by a special committee of the board appointed to formulate such a plan.

**Urges Ban on U. S. Goods.**

Madrid (U.P.).—The suggestion that Spain take further measures to cease purchasing automobiles, cotton, oil products, &c., from the United States in retaliation for American customs and other restrictions was recently advanced by El Debate. The newspaper suggests that Spain purchase these articles from European nations, which are willing to give reciprocal trade treatment.

## MORTGAGE ACTION PLEASES REALTORS

### Boards Are Asked to Speed Similar Adjustments to Other Loans.

Secretaries of all member boards of the National Association of Real Estate Boards received the following letter last week from H. U. Nelson, executive secretary of the national association:

"Announcement has been made of an order issued August 26, by the United States Comptroller of the Currency, that receivers for national banks suspend all foreclosure proceedings on homes for a 60-day period and of a request by the Federal Government that all State banking departments take similar action in order to prevent such foreclosures as, it is anticipated, will not be necessary after the new Federal Home Loan Banks come into action.

"This announcement, the first fruits of the efforts of the national association and its member boards in initiating the Federal Home Loan Bank act and urging its passage, must come as a tremendous relief to hundreds of thousands of home owners who have been worried about their present situation or about the situation they may confront in the near future. It is the first definite proof that something will be done to help them and to alleviate the general real estate credit situation.

"There remains volunteer action, in which local real estate boards may well take the leadership, to extend similar adjustments in regard to other mortgage loans, particularly in regard to other home mortgage loans which will eventually be eligible for rediscount through the new Federal banks."

Let Us Rebuild or Create Your Own Family Homestead in

The Colonial Village

TRULY A PART OF THE PARK

(Near the Northern End of Beach Drive Thru the Park)

Give your children the traditional advantages of your own childhood. Raise them in a Colonial homestead—in a community dedicated entirely to the reproduction of historic Colonial homes and others true in character to the period of the Thirteen Colonies.

EDSON W. BRIGGS CO.
Owners
1817 Plymouth Street N.W.
Georgia 4904

A TEMPTING VALUE

A superior brick home overlooking Rock Creek Park.

1855 Ingleside Terrace

Greatly underpriced. Select Mt. Pleasant section, west of 16th at. 20 ft. wide. Six large rooms. Electric refrigeration. Paved alley and street.

Open Today

B. H. GRUVER
Investment Bldg. NA. 1737

COMPLETELY FURNISHED . . . 5731 3d Place N.W.

A RECREATION ROOM of amazing charm, flooded with sunshine and air, cool and inviting. Wonderful place for your bridge parties, dancing and many other family uses. Non-burning asphalt tile floors; sanded walls; fireplace and attractive stairway to upper floor. Built-in garage with over-the-top doors. Whole house is replete with features of extraordinary character.

IN BOSS & PHELPS new development of immaculate homes

Fort Slocum Park

THE MOST COMPLETE BRICK HOUSES IN WASHINGTON

2 BATHS

$9,250—$10,500
$11,750

OPEN DAILY, 9 TO 9

BOSS & PHELPS
1417 K St.

TO REACH—From Sixteenth Street or Georgia Avenue, drive east on Longfellow Street to Fifth Street, north to Nicholson Street and east to houses, or take Fourteenth Street car marked "Takoma" to Third and Nicholson Street and walk one-half square to property.

FURNISHED BY
W. & J. Sloane
1700 Hoban Road
Colony Hill
TEN MINUTES FROM THE CITY
OPEN DAILY 9 TO 9
Horace W. Peaslee
Architect
Rose Greely
Landscape Architect
GARDENS LIGHTED AT NIGHT
BOSS & PHELPS
1417 K St.
Drive out Que St. to Wisconsin Ave., north one block to Reservoir Road, west to 100 feet beyond 44th St.

FOXALL'S
BUDGET-BALANCING PLAN

● Everyone who pays rent has an excuse for it . . . but few have a *justifiable reason*. The first step toward home ownership is easy and places you under no obligation . . . just tell us your requirements and let us explain the plan that has made nearly 100 families in Foxall independent of landlords, *reduced their living costs* and, at the same time, bettered their standard of living.

● Foxall's Budget-Balancing Homes contain 6 and 8 rooms with 1, 2 and 3 baths, double screened porches, maid's room, gas heat, insulated roofs and garage . . . and offer remarkable value at prices ranging from $11,350 to $14,950.

● Be convinced . . . drive out Que Street and Reservoir Road, make left turn at 44th Street, three short blocks south to 4453 Volta Place, and see for yourself what Foxall can make possible for you.

WAVERLY TAYLOR, Inc.
1522 K Street National 1040

New Brick Home
828 Richmond Ave.

Beautiful corner, center hall home. Wonderful exposure. Built-in garage; ultra modern kitchen; six large rooms.

Be Sure to See This
OPEN SUNDAY
From 10 A. M.

Directions: Turn right at first street beyond Georgia Ave. and District Line to house.

Wenger Bros., Inc.
Owners and Builders

See the Very Latest
STUDIO HOMES
Overlooking Rock Creek Park and 16th St.
14th and Sheridan Sts. N.W.

6 rooms, 2 colored tile baths, step-down living room; beamed ceilings.

$9,350

Studio Model Home Completely Furnished By Nelson Furniture Co.

Drive out 16th St., past Reservoir to Sheridan St., east one square to homes.

BIRON BROS.
OWNERS BUILDERS GE. 9622

A BRICK BUNGALOW
Of Unusual Charm
$8,950
6227 COLORADO AVENUE
(Piney Branch Road)

An ideal home for the small family who are looking for a detached home within their means. 5 rooms, bath with tub and shower, open fireplace. Built in garage. Lot 40x90. Open today for your inspection.

Drive out 16th St. to Sheridan, east on Sheridan to Colorado Ave., or out Georgia Ave. to Eltenhouse and west to Colorado Ave.

Wm. H. Saunders Co. Inc.
1519 K St. N.W. Dist. 1015

IT WILL COST YOU NOTHING TO CARRY THIS HOME

1509 NEAL ST. N.E.

A 20-ft., 4-bedroom home, arranged for 2 families. You can rent half of it and the property carries itself. Gas, stove and water upstairs. House is semi-detached. Screens, awnings and weather stripped; 2-car garage; 150-ft. lot. Terms like rent.

Open Today

Drive out Florida Ave. to 13th St. N.E. and turn north two Blocks to Neal St.

B. H. GRUVER
Investment Bldg. NA. 1737

This Beats Renting

Only $150 Cash
$59.50 Per Mo.

Will buy a comfortable brick home containing 6 rooms and bath—with 2 porches, garage, electricity, hot-water heat and other modern features. New house condition throughout. Block from Gordon Junior High and graded school—2 blocks to Western High School.

$6,750
Inspect Today.

1729 34th St. N.W.
Open All Day Today

Cooley Bros.
"BUILDERS OF BETTER HOMES"
Tower Bldg. Nat'l 9240

# MEDIATION OFFERED BY REALTORS' BOARD

## Service Will Help to Adjust Debt Burdens on Real Estate.

Valuable mediation service in the adjustment of debt burdens on real estate, so as to avoid for all parties concerned the costly drain of values involved in foreclosure proceedings, is now being offered by a number of real estate boards. The unprejudiced information and advice thus opened for the aid of mortgage adjustment and refinancing, as reported to the National Association of Real Estate Boards, is of two types.

In some cases, following the lead of the Philadelphia Real Estate Board, advisory bureaus or committees have been set up solely to deal with the problems of the home owner and the institutions making mortgage loans on homes. In at least one case, in the action taken by the Chicago Real Estate Board, a detailed advisory service has been put in motion for the sound reorganization of large scale projects.

The Chicago service is open to all parties concerned with real estate securities undergoing adjustment, equity owner, bond holder, mortgage holder alike. It includes: A careful analysis of the physical and income value of the property and a proper plan of reorganization based on those values, looking toward the preservation of all legitimate interests in the property with a view of taking full benefit of the increased values that should return in the near future; the conducting of actual negotiations with the various parties to adopt a plan in lieu of foreclosures and their consequent confiscatory fees and charges; proper management of the property after reorganization.

**To Act for Preservation of Values.**

The board outlines the objective of its new service as follows: "It is proposed to urge both debtor and creditor to see the wisdom of reorganizing real estate debts on the basis of present income and physical values and await the return of increased values, which we believe should come reasonably soon. Thus all of the net income and full physical value will be saved for the creditor first and the debtor next, without having the properties bled dry by the foreclosure process.

"A policy of enforced liquidation of mortgage debts created before 1926, based upon present commodity price levels, simply means further unwarranted confiscation of real estate values by foreclosures, which the Chicago Real Estate Board considers an unsound practice. With the 1926 dollar now worth about $1.50, the mortgage and bond debtor class of that date is now called upon to pay obligations which are greatly enhanced in value and which, measured in physical and income values now prevailing, can not be done."

The service will be given on a fee basis. One-tenth of 1 per cent of the mortgage or bond issue involved, with a minimum of $100, will be charged in advance of the preliminary service rendered. Should additional work be necessary to complete the reorganization an additional charge will be made for the actual cost of the service involved, but only when the applicant orders such service completed.

**New Orleans Offers Aid.**

The New Orleans Real Estate Board, following in general a plan of the Philadelphia Real Estate Board, which has been warmly commended in a recent release of the United States Department of Commerce, is placing its facilities and advice at the disposal of home owners facing foreclosure of mortgages against homes or other property.

A committee of the New Orleans Board, in which the Homestead Clearing House of the city is also to be represented, will have charge of the new service.

The board is acting to halt foreclosures, steady the general market situation and preserve, so far as possible, the equity which home purchasers have in properties upon which mortgages, contracted under a very different economic situation, are now coming due.

The Philadelphia board's like committee, known as its joint welfare committee, is a joint committee of the real estate board and the Pennsylvania League of Building and Loan Associations. It acts in close conjunction with mortgage lending institutions of the city. Of the 3,500 cases considered by the committee at the time of its most recent report 85 per cent had been aided in some way to make a readjustment.

**Uses Reconstruction Machinery.**

The Gary Real Estate Board, Gary, Ind., has been represented in the work of a mortgage bureau established in the city as a branch of the city's general reconstruction machinery. Offering free service to any home owner who cares to call upon it for advice, the mortgage bureau has served as a mediator in more than 1,000 cases of cash stringency and threatened foreclosure, and in four out of five of these cases it is reported as "having struck a balance" between property owner and those from whom he purchased.

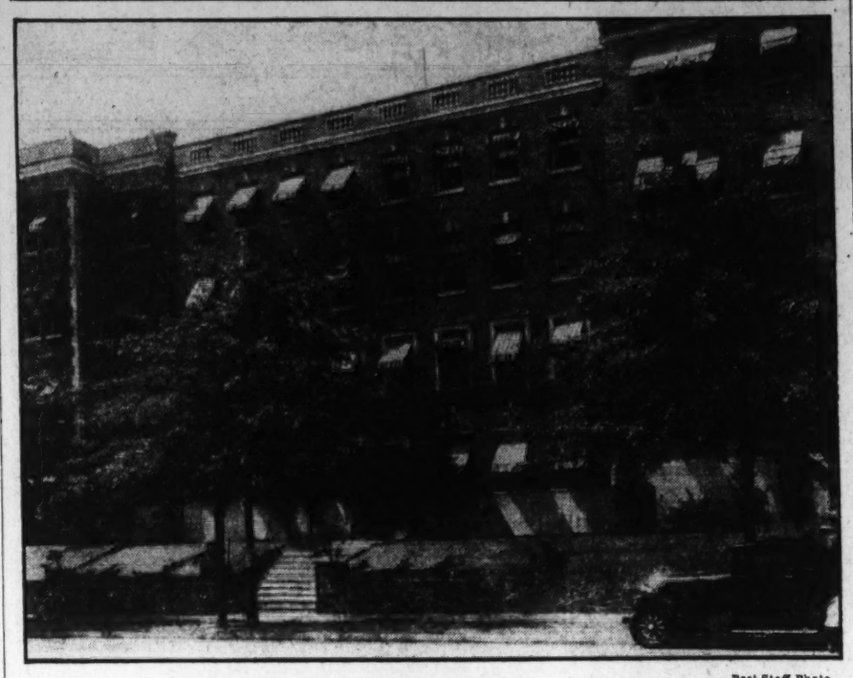
Among recent significant developments looking toward the better organization of credit for necessary real estate refinancing, readjustment and reorganization, are the work being done in New York at the instigation of the Young committee, which places a large bulk of credit at the call of savings and loan associations of the State to refinance maturing mortgages of small home owners and the formation in Chicago of a new mortgage organization at the initiative of two large banks and a large trust company, for the purpose of making capital available for the financing of reorganization of distressed income-producing projects. The new organization is announced as expecting to apply to the Reconstruction Finance Corporation for additional funds.

## Leases Are Reported By Carl G. Rosinski

The following leases were reported last week by the office of Carl G. Rosinski, realtor.

Al J. Fogel has taken a lease on 425 Seventh street northwest. The property was leased for Roger Offutt. L. J. Fletcher has taken 2022 Fourteenth street northwest. P. F. Nelligan is the owner. Soi Swerdloff has taken the shoe department in 804 Seventh street northwest. Footer's Dye Works, Inc., has leased 5632 Connecticut avenue northwest from the Washington Gas Light Co. Maurice Winthrop has leased the second floor of 525 Thirteenth street northwest for a dramatic art and dance instruction school.

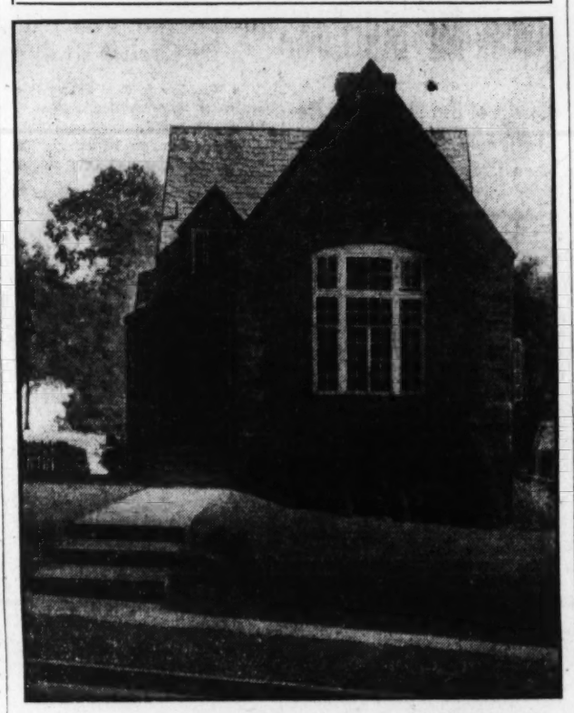
## APARTMENTS ON CONNECTICUT AVENUE



Post Staff Photo.

Four-story brick apartment building at 3618 Connecticut avenue northwest, containing eighteen apartments, sold to Charles E. Tribby, jr., by the Frontenac Apartment Corporation through Boss & Phelps.

## "ALL-ELECTRIC HOME" SOLD



Post Staff Photo.

2714 Military road, "all-electric home," presented recently by William H. Saunders Co., Inc., and the Potomac Electric Power Co. and sold during the first week of its presentation to Anna L. Justice and Mayme C. Umphreys. The house was built by the Columbia Construction Co.

## Report Is Made On Farm Taxation

### In 1930 Taxes Were About 2½ Times What They Were in 1913.

First measure of decline in farm taxes is made in a recent report of the United States Department of Agriculture. The department, which is studying these taxes by States, has recently issued its first report covering taxes in the twelve North Central States.

Farm taxes in these States in 1930 were about 2½ times what they were in 1913, according to the department's estimate. The 1930 taxes in these States, however, show an appreciable decline over the peak of taxation, which was reached in 1929. The increase was most rapid from 1916 to 1921. From 1923 to 1924, slight decreases were reported in eight of the twelve States. Then came another upward movement culminating in 1929.

The States measured in the first study were Ohio, Indiana, Illinois, Michigan, Wisconsin, Iowa, Minnesota, Missouri, North Dakota, South Dakota, Nebraska and Kansas.

## New Jersey Planning Appraisers' Chapter

New Jersey members of the American Institute of Real Estate Appraisers of the National Association of Real Estate Boards have formed an organization committee to perfect the formation of a local chapter of the national body.

The committee, of which John K. Leeds, of Elizabeth, is chairman, has already held its first meeting for study of the constitution of the national body and of rules and regulations for the proposed body. Florida realtors are working on plans for a local chapter in Florida.

# LOAN ASSOCIATIONS REPORT ON ASSETS

## $8,417,375,605 Total Convention Told; $6,457,000 Gain for Washington.

Special to The Washington Post.

French Lick, Ind., Sept. 3.—Total assets of building and loan associations in the United States are $8,417,375,605, according to the annual report of H. F. Cellarius, Cincinnati, Ohio, secretary-treasurer of the United States Building and Loan League, read before the league's fortieth national convntion here last week. It was the first public announcement of the statistics compiled by Mr. Cellarius from the reports of the supervising departments in the States as of January 1, 1932.

The report further showed a definite increase in the safety of building and loan investments in 1931, over that recorded for 1930.

"Eighteen States, including the District of Columbia and the Territory of Hawaii, increased their assets in 1931," said Mr. Cellarius. "The combined assets of the 11,442 building and loan associations of the United States showed a decrease of $411,236,320 over the previous year. The total membership was 11,338,701, or a decrease of 1,013,227 members for the year. The total investments of building and loan associations in mortgage loans was $7,209,646,610, which is 85.7 per cent of their total resources. The aggregate amount of mortgage loans made in 1931 is estimated at $900,000,000, as compared with $1,300,000,000 for 1930, a decrease of a little over 30 per cent over the amount so invested by them in the previous year.

**Shrinkage in 1931.**

"With their supply of new funds restricted, and their invested capital subjected to drains by unusual withdrawals, it was quite evident that the year 1931 should show a shrinkage in total building and loan assets. This decrease is of little significance, because it but reflects the existing business conditions. It bars no relationship to and in no sense affects the safety, stability or fundamental soundness of the building and loan business. It will be met with a corresponding and even greater increase as soon as the forces of recovery gain sufficient momentum to restore men and women to their jobs."

He pointed out that the contraction of lending operations of the business to the degree indicated by 1931 figures would be more than made up for by the Federal Home Loan Bank System making billions of dollars of additional credit available for home mortgages. Enactment of this law, he believes, is more important than the successes or immediate problems of the associations.

States showing the largest increases in building and loan assets for 1931, include District of Columbia, $6,457,000; Rhode Island, $3,098,546; Kentucky, $2,893,309, and New York, $2,523,350.

**Losses in 1931 Small.**

"Although we have passed through a year of extreme depreciation in capital values, when the safety and earning power of every investment was tested to the limit and building and loan associations were confronted with difficulties of a scope and magnitude never experienced before, yet building and loan losses during 1931 amounted to only .26 of 1 per cent of the assets," said the league official.

In comparison, losses in 1930 were .27 of 1 per cent of assets. He further pointed out that liquidations of building and loan associations went down to 126 during 1931, as compared with 190 for the previous year, and that total liabilities involved in 1931 liquidations were down to $81,908,529, compared with $80,437,508 involved in such dissolutions in 1930.

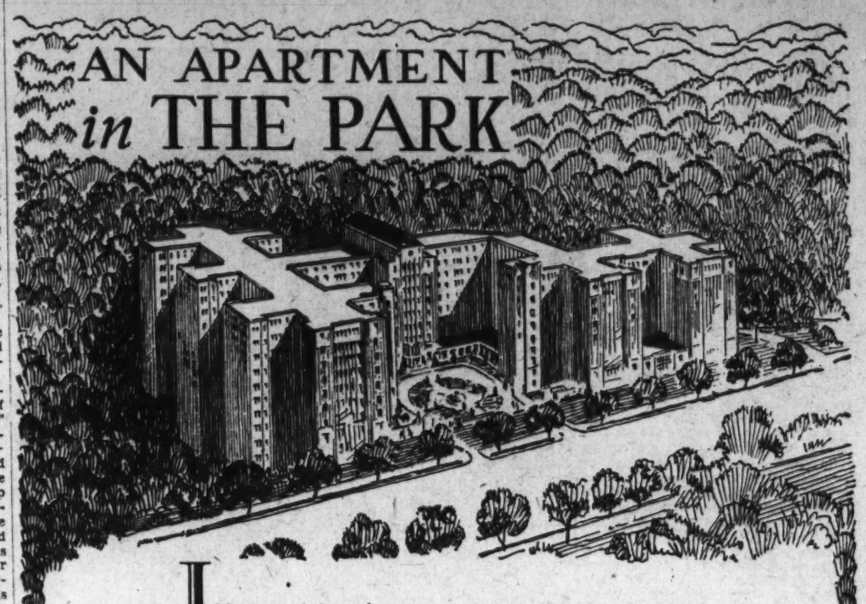
"The associations have contingent funds, surplus and undivided profits amounting to $274,557,345, or 3.26 per cent, to protect them against any ultimate loss which may result from real estate holdings," he continued. "This is an increase of reserves, even in the trying year 1931, over the percentage quoted for 1930, which was 3.11 per cent."

## Former Movie Star Carolina Housewife

Asheville, N. C. (U.P.).—Betty Bronson, who rose to movie fame in "Peter Pan," is out of the movies now and thoroughly enjoying being a housewife in the North Carolina mountains.

Last March she became the bride of Ludwig Lauerhass and came here to live.


AN APARTMENT in THE PARK



IN a setting of unsurpassed beauty, Washington's most distinguished apartment residence rises in majesty above the towering trees of Rock Creek Park . . . Its outlook is over a green sea of leafy boughs—a view always restful and inspiring. From the Park itself comes the cool, invigorating air that is circulated constantly through the entire building, maintaining a temperature 15 degrees cooler than outside.

Consider the Kennedy-Warren for your future home . . . its facilities and luxuriousness of surroundings—its modern, well proportioned suites — offer the most to be found anywhere at these reasonable rentals:

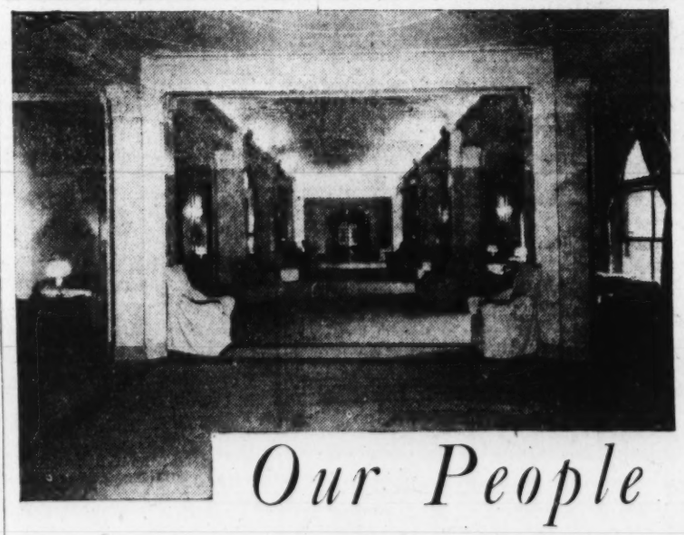
Two rooms, kitchen, dining alcove and bath ..... $80.00 up
Living room, two bedrooms, bath, extra lavatory, dining alcove, kitchen..$100.00 up
Living room, foyer, two bedrooms, two baths, dining room, kitchen.....$160.00 up
Living room, three bedrooms, three baths, dining room, kitchen.....$167.50 up
Living room 27 ft. long, 2 bed r., 2 b., library, dining room and kitchen..$170.00 up

*Electricity, Refrigeration and Gas Included*

*The*
KENNEDY-WARREN
*Washington's First Air-Cooled Apartment*

3133 Connecticut Avenue — Adams 9600





*Our People* say:

"It's always so pleasant to Come Home . . ."

Is this the way you want to feel about your home? Are you one of those discriminating persons who is seeking something more than shelter, who must have an apartment that is truly a home?

It is for you, then, that there is such a place as Twenty-four Hundred Sixteenth Street. It is for you that the cool, spacious lobby, pictured above, extends its welcome and hints of the ease and graciousness of life here at the top-of-the-town.

Yes, Twenty-four Hundred Sixteenth Street is exclusive, in the sense that you will find here the sort of people you'd care to live among . . . but it is the exclusiveness of good taste rather than mere wealth.

Rentals are from $50 to $280.

*Won't you call Mr. Kohlhammer, the manager, at COlumbia 7200 and tell him when you'll be in? Or, come some evening for dinner . . enjoy demi-tasse on the roof at eight . . . and then inspect your new home. Come tonight.*

*Twenty-Four Hundred* SIXTEENTH STREET

*Management of*
WEAVER BROS. REALTORS
WASHINGTON BUILDING . . . DISTRICT 9488

*Newest homes in Foxall built by Waverly Taylor, Inc. Everyone interested in modern home living should see them. Drive out to 4453 Volta Place, three short blocks south of Reservoir Road, at 44th Street.*

AGAIN

*Waverly Taylor, Inc.*

*Chooses* **GAS**

Waverly Taylor's latest developments in Foxall—his new Budget-Balancing Homes—are equipped for gas, the modern fuel. Each has Automatic Gas Heat, a modern insulated gas range with oven heat control, and an automatic gas water heater.

Because of his long and successful experience, Waverly Taylor is in better position than most people to know the values and relative advantages of fuels and appliances. The fact that he has standardized on gas in all his houses is therefore of special significance.

In these unusual new Budget-Balancing Homes the builder has concentrated all his experience and skill to make them practical and economical, and at the same time charming and convenient. And he has chosen gas to help him—as you, too, can do wherever you may live, by *modernizing with gas.*

**WASHINGTON GAS LIGHT COMPANY**
411 Tenth St. N.W. — District 8500

**GEORGETOWN GAS LIGHT COMPANY**
1339 Wisconsin Ave. N.W. — West 0615

MODERNIZE with Gas

*Tune in the Washington Gas Light Orchestra Every Monday Evening at 7:00 on WRC*

# Stocks Reach Highest Level Of Year in Confident Tone

### U. S. Steel and Bethlehem Lead Industrials; Sales, 2,440,380 Shares.

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Coming to Labor Day with no suggestion of a let-down in bullishness, stocks steamed up to new average highs for the year today.

The first Monday in September is traditionally a turning point, for it marks the swing from summer prospects to autumn actualities. It was obvious that Wall street had high expectations as to what was to happen in the next few months; and its feelings, incidentally, were in rather noticeable contrast to the attitude prevalent a year ago when the seriousness of the depression was being fully realized.

Stocks rose aggressively and at the best were 1 to 5 points higher, led by industrial favorites. Final prices showed some recession from the top in most cases, although the closing tone was strong. Steels improved liberally, contributing substantially to the advance of the industrial average into new high ground. U. S. Steel and Bethlehem led, the former up 1½, the latter 3¾. Youngstown, National, McKeesport, Gulf States and Republic, however, had good followings.

Utilities made considerable progress, Western Union's 5 point jump was conspicuous, American Telephone halved a 2-point rise which had carried it to 120, while Consolidated Gas, American Water Works and North America were up 1 to 2 net. In the same range fell Anaconda, National Biscuit, Borden, Woolworth, Loew's, Atlantic Refining, American Can and Du Pont. General Motors got to a new top for the move. United Aircraft, reputedly under pool sponsorship, rallied 5¼. Rails tended to lag just a trifle, although Southern Pacific gained 2, Deleware & Hudson 4 and Santa Fe 2½.

The market was active, sales totaling 2,440,380 shares, and large blocks were numerous, especially at and just after the opening. Traders who reduced long commitments in preparation for the holiday found it easy to withdraw without much sacrifice of profits. The Standard Statistics-Associated Press composite closed at 72, up 1.8 for the day, a figure which compared with the March 5 high of 71.3.

## THE MARKETS AT A GLANCE

*What the Stock Market Did*

| | Saturday. | Friday. |
|---|---|---|
| Number of advances... | 479 | 528 |
| Number of declines.... | 109 | 107 |
| Stocks unchanged .... | 117 | 129 |
| Total issues traded.... | 705 | 764 |

**Stocks.**

Advances continued with a confident outlook for autumn trading. United States Steel and Bethlehem led industrials. The average gain was 1.8 points. Half-session turnover reached 2,440,380 shares.

**Bonds.**

Drive to higher ground resulted in a three-tenths gain. Trading was active. Sales totaled $6,668,000 for the half-day.

**Curb.**

Industrial issues took the lead from utilities in a sale of 340,000 shares. Prices were up 2 to 12 points.

**Wheat.**

A rush in advances was superseded by cautious dealing on account of rumors of impending action in Washington. The market for wheat closed slightly higher. Corn and oats were down.

**Cotton.**

Rises continued at a 14-to-17 point pace after some realizing. Trade buying was in evidence. December closed at 8.99.

## SECURITIES AVERAGES.

(Associated Press.)

**STOCKS.**

| | 50 Ind. | 20 RR. | 20 Ut. | 90 Tl. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Yesterday | 69.9 | 38.5 | 109.2 | 72.0 |
| Previous day | 68.1 | 37.8 | 106.8 | 70.2 |
| Week ago | 65.0 | 36.4 | 105.0 | 68.1 |
| Month ago | 51.0 | 21.7 | 75.0 | 50.7 |
| Year ago | 102.7 | 61.0 | 157.8 | 106.0 |
| 3 years ago | 250.6 | 167.8 | 340.4 | 252.1 |
| 5 years ago | 135.1 | 122.2 | 117.9 | 125.6 |
| High, 1932 | 69.9 | 39.8 | 111.0 | 72.0 |
| Low, 1932 | 36.1 | 13.2 | 51.8 | 35.0 |
| High, 1931 | 140.2 | 106.2 | 203.9 | 144.3 |
| Low, 1931 | 60.0 | 30.8 | 92.8 | 61.3 |
| High, 1930 | 202.4 | 141.6 | 281.3 | 205.8 |
| Low, 1930 | 111.2 | 86.4 | 146.5 | 114.7 |

**BONDS.**

| | 20 Ind. | 20 RR. | 20 Ut. | 60 Tl. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| Yesterday | 69.4 | 73.1 | 85.3 | 75.9 |
| Previous day | 68.9 | 73.0 | 85.1 | 75.6 |
| Week ago | 69.5 | 73.3 | 85.3 | 76.0 |
| Month ago | 62.0 | 60.2 | 78.5 | 67.1 |
| Year ago | 82.8 | 93.9 | 99.6 | 92.1 |
| 3 years ago | 94.4 | 108.8 | 100.7 | 101.3 |
| 5 years ago | 101.5 | 98.7 | 96.7 | 98.9 |
| High, 1932 | 71.3 | 78.0 | 86.2 | 78.1 |
| Low, 1932 | 53.2 | 47.4 | 70.9 | 57.5 |
| High, 1931 | 90.4 | 105.7 | 101.5 | 98.7 |
| Low, 1931 | 69.3 | 82.3 | 80.2 | 80.5 |
| High, 1930 | 94.9 | 109.8 | 101.4 | 101.9 |
| Low, 1930 | 83.3 | 97.3 | 96.6 | 92.6 |

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## FOREIGN MARKETS.

(Associated Press.)

Berlin—Prices on the boerse were stimulated by the more favorable political outlook and closed firm.

London—Closed.

Paris—Closed

## MONEY MARKETS

**FOREIGN EXCHANGE.**

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Foreign exchange steady. Great Britain in dollars, others in cents.

Great Britain—Demand, 3.47½; cables, 3.47¾. 60-day bills, 3.47.

France—Demand, 3.91¼; cables, 3.91⅞.

Italy—Demand, 5.12¼; cables, 5.12¾.

Belgium—Demand, 13.86½.

Germany—Demand, 23.75½.

Holland—Demand, 40.20½.

Norway—Demand, 17.42.

Sweden—Demand, 17.82.

Denmark—Demand, 17.91.

Switzerland—Demand, 19.38½.

Spain—Demand, 8.04½.

Portugal—Demand, 3.16.

*Greece—Demand, 0.61¾.

*Poland—Demand, 11.30.

*Czechoslovakia—Demand, 2.96¼.

*Jugoslavia—Demand, 1.78.

*Austria—Demand, 14.00.

*Roumania—Demand, 0.59¾.

Argentina—Demand, 25.79.

*Brazil—Demand, 7.57.

Tokyo—Demand, 22.94.

Shanghai—Demand, 31.18¾.

Montreal—Demand, 90.00.

Mexico City (silver peso)—Demand, 29.40.

*Nominal.

**NEW YORK.**

Call money steady; 2 per cent all day. Time loans, steady; 60 days, 1@1¼; 3-6 months, 1¼@1½ per cent. Prime commercial paper, 2 per cent. Bankers' acceptances unchanged.

Bar silver firm, ¼ higher at 28½.

**LONDON.**

Money ½. Discount rates, short bills, ⅝@¾; three-month bills, ⅝ per cent. Bar silver firmer, ⅛ higher at 18¼d.

**PARIS.**

Three per cent rentes, 84 francs 36 centimes. Five per cent loans, 100 francs 20 centimes. Exchange on London, 83 francs 49 centimes. The dollar was quoted at 25 francs 51 centimes.

**GOLD MOVEMENT.**

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—The New York Federal Reserve Bank today reported a gain in gold stocks through a net decrease in earmarked metal for foreign account totaling $4,631,000. In addition the bank received $12,000 in gold from Mexico.

## U. S. TREASURY RECEIPTS.

Treasury receipts for September 1 were $6,343,734.20; expenditures, $10,522,673.87; balance, $334,552,310.01. Customs duties for the first day of September were $879,098.45.

# Oil Yield in July Cut 22,000 Barrels

### Output for Year Down 15 Per Cent; Exports Exceed Imports.

(Associated Press.)

Domestic production of crude petroleum in July was reported yesterday by the Bureau of Mines at 66,310,000 barrels, a daily average of 2,139,000. This represents a decline from the daily average in June of 22,000 barrels and is 384,000 barrels or 15 per cent below a year ago. The total stocks of crude on hand at the end of July was 358,385,000. Imports of crude from July amounted to 1,525,000 barrels and exports were 2,249,000 barrels.

The report, issued through the Commerce Department, said the decline in output in July was confined almost solely to Texas and Oklahoma, more specifically to the east Texas and Seminole fields. Daily average production in east Texas declined from 345,000 barrels in June to 337,000 barrels in July.

Total stocks of refinable crude were reduced about 5,400,000 barrels in July, compared with a net reduction of approximately 4,250,000 barrels in June. Imports of crude oil fell off sharply due to the new excise tax.

# CURB GOES HIGHER, INDUSTRIES LEADING

### Gains of 2 to 12 Points Made as Sales Decline to 340,000 Shares.

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Industrial issues displaced a long-favored utilities as leaders in a strong and active curb market today.

Due to holiday influences volume of 340,000 shares fell considerably short of the huge turnover of 450,000 shares of the previous Saturday session.

Active buying of industrial shares, largely based on predictions of autumn improvement in business, led to many advances ranging from 2 to 12 points. Aluminum Co. of America scored the maximum gains on an exceptionally large turnover for this closely held issue. Aluminum Limited, climbed 8 points; Fajardo Sugar, 4; Babcock & Wilcox, 3; Mead Johnson, 3½; A. O. Smith, 4; Great Atlantic & Pacific, 4, and Niles-Bement-Pond, 2¾.

The mining group stepped ahead under leadership of Newmont, which rose nearly 3 points to a new 1932 high. Consolidated mining, an inactive member of the group, picked up 8 points.

Utilities, long the dominant group in the curb market, were generally higher but their gains were negligible in comparison with their meteoric upswings of previous sessions.

Oils showed only narrow changes, except Gulf, which advanced more than a point in light trading.

**Rise in Shoe Output Seen.**

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Manufacturers of shoes anticipate a sharp rise in production this month and some of the makers have already announced plans for a larger output.

# Russians Will Soon Cease Buying American Tractors

Moscow, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Soviet Russia has virtually ceased importation of tractors and is beginning to rely almost exclusively on its own production.

For the first five months of this year only 214 tons of tractors were purchased abroad, as compared with 75,761 tons during the same period of last year.

The three main tractor factories in Russia are turning out 200 machines a day on an average with total production for the first half of this year of 24,700.

## BALTIMORE SECURITIES.

Baltimore, Sept. 3.—Closing prices:

| | Bid. | Asked. |
|---|---|---|
| Arundel Corporation | 22 | |
| Con G & E L | 68 | |
| Con G & E L 5% pf A | 99 | |
| Fidelity & Deposit Md | 50 | |
| Maryland Casualty | 8 | |
| New Amsterdam Casualty | 21 | |
| Pa Water & Power | 57 | |
| Uni Rys & Elec | 1 | |
| U S Fidelity & Guar | 8 | |

## CHICAGO STOCKS.

(Furnished by W. B. Hibbs & Co.)

| | Bid. | Asked. |
|---|---|---|
| Yellow Taxi | 11⅛ | 12 |
| Thompson | 15 | 16 |
| Wahl | ⅝ | 1 |
| Butler Bros | 3½ | 3⅝ |
| Natl. Leather | ⅛ | ⅜ |
| Swift | 10⅝ | 10⅞ |
| Swift International | 23 | 23½ |
| Libby, McNeil & Libby | 3 | 3¼ |
| Midwest Oil | ⅝ | ¾ |
| City Con. com | | ½ |
| City Con. pfd | | 5 |
| Edison | 87½ | 89½ |
| Public Service, $100 par | 54 | 55½ |
| Public Service, no par | 50 | 55 |
| Quaker com | 90 | 92 |
| Quaker pfd | 105 | |
| Bendix | 13⅛ | 13⅜ |
| Borg Warner | 10¾ | 11 |
| Illinois Brick | 4½ | 6 |
| U. S. Gypsum | 26 | 26½ |
| Great Lakes Dock & Dredge | 12¼ | 12½ |
| Balaban & Katz | 5 | 19 |
| Cons. com | ⅛ | ½ |
| Cons. pfd | | 4 |
| Electric Household | 6 | 6¾ |
| McCord | 2 | 5 |

## THE METAL MARKETS.

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—COPPER—Firm: electrolytic, spot and future, 6.

TIN—Firm; spot and nearby, 25.12; future, 25.50.

IRON—Quiet; unchanged.

LEAD—Steady; spot, New York, 3.60; East St. Louis, 3.45.

ZINC—Firm; East St. Louis, spot and future, 3.20@3.25

ANTIMONY—5.50@5.62.

## TREASURY CERTIFICATES.

(Reported by Charles D. Barney & Co.)

| Rate. | Maturity. | Bid. | Offer. |
|---|---|---|---|
| 1½ | Sept. 15, 1932 | 100 12-32 | |
| 3 | Sept. 15, 1932 | 100 12-32 | |
| 3½ | Oct. 15, 1932 | 100 12-32 | 100 14-32 |
| 3¼ | Dec. 15, 1932 | 100 26-32 | 100 28-32 |
| 3¾ | Feb. 1, 1933 | 101 13-32 | 101 15-32 |
| 3¾ | Mar. 15, 1933 | 101 25-32 | 101 27-32 |
| 2 | Mar. 15, 1933 | 100 14-32 | |
| 2 | May 2, 1933 | 100 28-32 | 100 31-32 |
| 1½ | June 15, 1933 | 100 17-32 | 100 19-32 |
| 3 | May 2, 1934 | 101 29-32 | 102 |
| 3¼ | Aug. 1, 1934 | 100 11-32 | 100 13-32 |
| 3 | June 15, 1935 | 100 30-32 | 101 1-32 |
| 3¼ | Aug. 1, 1936 | 100 29-32 | 101 |

## English Pound Higher; Canada's Dollar Gains

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Foreign exchanges were relatively quiet and steady today. Although the German mark was in supply at lower rates, gains were recorded by the British pound sterling and the Canadian dollar. The former advanced ½ cent to 3.47¾ for cables, while the latter moved up to 90 cents.

Swedish and Danish crowns firmed, as did the Spanish peseta. Japanese yen rallied moderately and the Shanghai tael improved.

**Flour Sells Lower.**

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—A readjustment in flour prices at the week-end resulted in a basis 15 cents to 20 cents a barrel net lower, placing spring qualities practically on a new crop level.

# BANKING INSTITUTE TO EXTEND SERVICE

### R. F. C. and Home Loan Personnel to Be Admitted as Members.

By THOMAS M. CAHILL.

Having received numerous requests from personnel of both the Reconstruction Finance Corporation and Federal Home Loan Board for admission to membership in the chapter and its educational classes, Washington Chapter, American Institute of Banking, has taken favorable action on these, it was announced yesterday.

The matter received the consideration of the chapter's board of governors recently. Personnel of the foregoing organizations in the future will be admitted to membership in the chapter and will be permitted to receive instruction in its classes dealing with various banking, business and legal subjects.

Norman E. Towson, an assistant treasurer of the Washington Loan & Trust Co., and chairman of the forum committee of Washington Chapter, American Institute of Banking, has announced the members of his committee as follows: Miss Marion Clark, Miss Mabel V. Royce, Miss A. H. Whitton, Stuart Ogilvie, I. J. Roberts and A. W. Sherman.

The work of the forum committee assumed last year under the guidance of A. E. Henze, of W. B. Hibbs & Co., a real importance in the extra-curricular work of the chapter, and it is planned this year to build upon and expand the groundwork already laid. Although the committee has not as yet formulated definite plans for the year, it hopes to select a general topic of absorbing interest, the various aspects of which will be discussed at successive meetings.

At each meeting the subject will be handled by an authoritative speaker, and his paper will be followed by a full discussion by all those in attendance. Every effort will be made to insure a comprehensive consideration of varying viewpoints.

No rule has been established as yet covering the eligibility to attend these forum discussians, but the considerable interest created in them last year has caused many to urge the committee to allow attendance by as many as available accommodations will permit. Full details and the winter's program will be announced shortly.

Robert C. Jones, of the investment banking firm of Robert C. Jones & Co., is on a short vacation.

CHAIRMAN

NORMAN E. TOWSON.

# WHEAT VALUES GAIN AFTER PROFIT SALES

### Rush in Advances Yields to Narrow Drifting Later; Other Grains Down.

Chicago, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Wheat started with a rush today in sympathy with strength in cotton and stocks, but profit taking and some hedging halted the advance temporarily, and thereafter the market drifted. The bulk of trade throughout the day was within the narrow range of ¼ cent. Traders were generally unwilling to venture far with a double holiday ahead and considerable evening up of accounts was noted. Corn was weak and oats followed wheat, but provisions were unsettled.

Wheat closed firm at almost the day's top figures and ⅝ to 1⅜ cents above yesterday's finish; corn, steady to ¼@⅝ down; oats, a shade lower to ⅜ up, and provisions uneven, 30 cents lower to 5 cents advanced.

Short sellers were uneasy because of rumors that some important announcement of a bullish kind will come out, of Washington soon. Traders professed to be hazy as to what the announcement would be, but many assumed it would come from the Farm Board and to the effect that all cash wheat holdings had been sold.

**Dealers Are Cautious.**

Because of this uncertainty, both short sellers and buyers were cautious, most of them "covering up" for the holiday Monday. Foreign news was mixed.

An erroneous announcement as to the official French wheat crop estimates was corrected, making the probable crop this year 332,000,000 bushels instead of the 291,000,000 announced yesterday. This had little effect as did reports that 50 per cent of the Roumanian wheat crop would be unfit for milling. Russian dispatches telling that everyone, including foreign writers and correspondents, had been placed on food rations, were generally regarded as confirming reports that Russia would export little wheat this year.

Heavy offerings of corn caused this cereal to drop a smart early gain. Forecasts of probable light frosts in Western corn States tonight were given little attention.

Oats were irregular. Provisions were unsettled.

**Futures Price Range.**

| WHEAT— | High | Low | Close |
|---|---|---|---|
| September | 53¾ | 53⅛ | 53¾ |
| December | 58½ | 58 | 58 @58⅛ |
| May | 63½ | 62⅞ | 62⅞ @63 |
| CORN— | | | |
| September | 31½ | 30¾ | 30¾ @30⅞ |
| December | 34½ | 33⅜ | 33⅜ @33½ |
| May | 39⅝ | 38⅛ | 38⅛ @38¼ |
| OATS— | | | |
| September | 17½ | 17¼ | 17½ |
| December | 19¾ | 19⅜ | 19½ |
| May | 22⅝ | 22 | 22½ |

**Cash Grain.**

WHEAT—No. 2 red, 48½; No. 3 hard, 56½; No. 3 hard, 55½; No. 1 mixed, 55½.

CORN—No. 1 yellow, 33⅜; No. 2 yellow, 33¼@33½; No. 2 white, 33¾@33½.

OATS—No. 2 white, 18½@19¼; No. 3 white, 17¾@18¼.

BARLEY—26@38.

TIMOTHY SEED—2.25@2.50 per cwt.

CLOVERSEED—6.00@10.00 per cwt.

RYE—No sales.

**Heavy Textile Buying Predicted.**

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Citing the abnormally low stocks and more stable commodity levels as prime factors for recovery, the Textile Organon, published by the Tubize Chatillon Corporation, states that the basis has been laid for a strong revival of buying of textile products.

## BANK STOCKS

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Over-the-counter market:

| | Bid. | Asked. |
|---|---|---|
| Chase Natl | 44⅛ | 46⅛ |
| Commercial | 180 | 195 |
| Fifth Avenue | 1240 | 1340 |
| First National | 1760 | 1840 |
| Manhattan | 36¾ | 38¾ |
| Natl. City | 60 | 62 |
| Public | 33½ | 35½ |
| TRUST COMPANIES. | | |
| Bankers | 74 | 76 |
| Brooklyn Trust | 220 | 235 |
| Cen. Hanover | 156 | 160 |
| Chemical | 40½ | 42½ |
| Continental | 21¼ | 23¼ |
| Corn Exchange | 78 | 81 |
| Empire | 21 | 23 |
| Guaranty | 346 | 353 |
| Irving | 27¼ | 28¼ |
| Manufacturers | 35 | 37 |
| New York Trust | 100½ | 103½ |
| Title G. & T. | 53 | 56 |
| United States | 1550 | 1650 |
| INSURANCE. | | |
| Aetna Cas | 41⅛ | 43⅛ |
| Aetna Fire | 33¼ | 35¼ |
| Aetna Life | 21 | 23 |
| Agricultural | 38 | 43 |
| Amn. Surety | 20¼ | 23¼ |
| Balt. Amn | 3½ | 4½ |
| Boston | 350 | 375 |
| Conn. Gen. Life | 43 | 48 |
| Fid. & Dep. | 60 | 67 |
| Firemen's Ins | 9½ | 11 |
| Franklin Fire | 14½ | 16½ |
| Glen Falls | 30 | 32 |
| Globe & Rut. (new) | 13½ | 14½ |
| Great Amn | 16 | 17½ |
| Hanover | 24⅜ | 26⅜ |
| Hartford Fire | 41 | 43 |
| Home Ins | 18½ | 20½ |
| Kansas City | 350 | 450 |
| Mass. Bond | 28 | 32 |
| Natl. Fire | 40¾ | 42¾ |
| Natl. Liberty | 4½ | 5½ |
| North River | 11¼ | 13¼ |
| Phoenix | 44¼ | 46¼ |
| Prov. Wash | 21¼ | 23½ |
| St. Paul Fire | 102½ | 107½ |
| Sun Life | 505 | 585 |
| Travelers | 452 | 467 |


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# NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE TRANSACTIONS OF YESTERDAY

Total sales, 2,440,380 shares; previous day, 3,497,450 shares; week ago, 2,201,980 shares; year ago, closed; two years ago, 1,409,270 shares; January 1 to date, 290,624,558 shares; year ago, 395,216,704 shares; two years ago, 585,212,131 shares.

| Sales in hundreds | High | Low | Last | Chg. | Bid |
|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| **A** | | | | | |
| 55 Abitibi P & P | 2¼ | 1⅝ | 1¾ | — ⅜ | 1⅝ |
| 6 Abitibi P&P pf | 7 | 5 | 5 | + 2⅛ | 5 |
| 32 Adams Exp | 7⅜ | 7⅛ | 7¼ | + ¼ | 7¼ |
| 10 Ad Exp pf | 67 | 67 | 67 | — 3 | 61 |
| 7 Adams-Millis (2) | 20½ | 20 | 20 | | 20 |
| 19 Addressog | 13 | 12 | 13 | + ½ | 13½ |
| 1 Advance Rumely | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ | | 4 |
| 8 Affiliat Prod (1.60) | 9¾ | 9¾ | 9⅝ | + ⅛ | 9⅜ |
| 25 Air Reduc (3) | 61½ | 60⅜ | 61⅜ | + ⅛ | 61 |
| 2 Air-Way El Ap | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 |
| 19 Alaska Jun (½) | 11¼ | 11 | 11 | + ⅛ | 11 |
| 48 Alleghany | 3 | 2⅞ | 3 | + ⅛ | 2⅞ |
| 3 Alleg pf $30 ww | 7⅝ | 7⅝ | 7⅝ | — ⅜ | 7 |
| 1 Alleg pf $40 ww | 7⅝ | 7⅝ | 7⅝ | — ¼ | 7 |
| 1,00 Alleg Steel | 14 | 14 | 14 | + ¾ | |
| 107 Al Chem & Dye (6) | 87⅝ | 86 | 86 | | 86 |
| 1 Al Chem & D pf (7) | 116½ | 116½ | 116½ | + 1 | 115 |
| 79 Allis-Ch Mfg | 14⅝ | 14 | 14½ | + ¾ | 14⅜ |
| 1 Amerada (2) | 20½ | 20½ | 20½ | | 20 |
| 21 Am Ag Chem Del | 15½ | 14½ | 15½ | + 1¼ | 15¼ |
| 1 Am Bank Note | 20⅝ | 20⅝ | 20⅝ | | 20 |
| 30 Am Bank N pf (3) | 46⅜ | 44¾ | 46⅜ | + 1⅜ | 44 |
| 3 Am Beet Sug | 2½ | 2½ | 2½ | | 2⅜ |
| 10 Am Beet S pf | 8½ | 8½ | 8½ | + ⅛ | 8½ |
| 2 Am Brake Shoe (.60) | 15¾ | 15¾ | 15¾ | + ¼ | 15½ |
| 20 Am Can Shoe pf (7) | 77 | 77 | 77 | + ¾ | 77 |
| 205 Am Can (4) | 60¾ | 59⅝ | 60⅜ | + 1⅛ | 60¼ |
| 20 Am Car & Fdy | 15⅝ | 15 | 15⅝ | + ⅛ | 15⅜ |
| 40 Am Car & F pf (7) | 45⅞ | 45⅝ | 45⅞ | + ½ | 45⅞ |
| 1 Am Chain | 7 | 7 | 7 | | 7 |
| 27 Am Comi Alco | 20½ | 19⅞ | 20⅜ | + ⅝ | 20¼ |
| 114 Am & For Pow | 14½ | 14 | 14¼ | + ⅛ | 14⅛ |
| 2 Am & FP $6 pf | 26 | 25 | 26 | + 1 | 22½ |
| 3 Am & F P $7 pf | 29⅞ | 29⅞ | 29⅞ | + 2⅝ | 28 |
| 10 Am & F P 2 pf | 18½ | 18¼ | 18½ | + ⅛ | 18¼ |
| 5 Am Hi & L pf | 19 | 18¼ | 19 | + ⅛ | 18¼ |
| 9 Am Home Prod (4.20) | 43½ | 42⅞ | 43½ | + 1 | 43⅛ |
| 13 Am Ice (2) | 10⅞ | 10⅜ | 10⅝ | — ⅛ | 10⅜ |
| 67 Am Internat | 10⅞ | 9⅞ | 10⅛ | — ⅛ | 9⅞ |
| 2 Am Loco | 14¼ | 14¼ | 14¼ | — ¼ | 14 |
| 3 Am Loco pf (7) | 46 | 46 | 46 | | 45¼ |
| 28 Am Mach & Fdy (.80) | 16⅜ | 16⅛ | 16⅛ | + ⅛ | 16⅛ |
| 8 Am Metal | 8¾ | 8¼ | 8¼ | — ⅜ | 8⅛ |
| 10 Am Met 6% pf | 29½ | 29½ | 29½ | + ½ | 29⅛ |
| 50 Am News (1½) EX | 24 | 24 | 24 | — ¾ | 20 |
| 54 Am Pow & Lt | 16 | 15½ | 16 | + ⅛ | 15⅞ |
| 6 Am P&L $6 pf (6) | 50¼ | 49½ | 50¼ | + ¾ | 43⅜ |
| 2 Am P & L $5 pf (5) | 40⅞ | 39⅞ | 40⅞ | — ⅝ | 38½ |
| 196 Am Rad Std San | 10 | 9¼ | 9¾ | + ¾ | 9¾ |
| 222 Am Roll Mill | 18 | 16⅜ | 17⅝ | + 1½ | 17⅛ |
| 3 Am Seating | 1¾ | 1¾ | 1¾ | | 1⅝ |
| 1 Am Ship & Com | 8 | 8 | 8 | | 7 |
| 61 Am Smelt & R | 24⅞ | 24¼ | 24⅝ | + ⅜ | 24⅜ |
| 99 Am Stl Fdrs | 15 | 12⅝ | 14⅜ | + 2⅜ | 14⅜ |
| 19 Am Sugar Ref (2) | 33⅜ | 32½ | 33⅛ | + ¾ | |
| 5 Am Sumat Tob | 10 | 10 | 10 | | 9¼ |
| 267 Am Tel & Tel (9) | 120 | 118¾ | 119 | + 1 | 118¾ |
| 7 Am Tob (5m) | 81½ | 81½ | 81½ | + 1½ | 81½ |
| 10 Am Type F pf | 34 | 34 | 34 | + 1 | 34½ |
| 113 Am Wat Wks (2) | 32¾ | 31 | 32½ | + 1⅜ | 32 |
| 26 Am Wat Wks ctf (2) | 30 | 29 | 30 | + 1 | 29¾ |
| 68 Am Woolen | 9¾ | 9⅜ | 9⅝ | — ⅛ | 9⅝ |
| 58 Am Wool pf | 39¼ | 38¾ | 38⅞ | + ¾ | 38⅞ |
| 6 Am Wtg P ctf | 2 | 2 | 2 | | 2 |
| 7 Am Zinc Ld & S | 6 | 5¾ | 6 | + ⅛ | 5¾ |
| 278 Anaconda | 15⅜ | 14⅜ | 15¼ | + ⅞ | 15⅛ |
| 3 Anchor Cap (1.20) | 13⅝ | 13½ | 13½ | | 13½ |
| 2 Archer-Dan-M | 15½ | 15 | 15½ | + ⅛ | 15 |
| 20 Arch-Dan-M pf (7) | 94 | 94 | 94 | — 1 | 94 |
| 1 Armour Del pf (7) | 55 | 55 | 55 | — 2 | 55 |
| 8 Armour Ill A | 2⅛ | 2⅛ | 2⅛ | | 2⅛ |
| 5 Armour Ill B | 1⅜ | 1¼ | 1⅜ | + ⅛ | 1¼ |
| 1 Armour Ill pf | 14⅜ | 14⅜ | 14⅜ | + ⅛ | 13½ |
| 2 Arnold Const | 3⅜ | 3⅛ | 3⅜ | + ⅛ | 3⅛ |
| 2.80 Artloom | 3⅛ | 3 | 3 | — 1 | 2⅞ |
| 2 Assd App Ind | 2⅝ | 2½ | 2½ | | 2½ |
| 31 Assd Dry Goods | 10¼ | 9¾ | 10¼ | + 1¼ | 10 |
| 1 Assd Oil 1st pf | 37 | 37 | 37 | + ¼ | 36 |
| 126 Atch T & S F | 62½ | 60¾ | 62¼ | + 2½ | 62⅜ |
| 4 Atchison pf (5) | 72 | 71⅞ | 72 | | 71¼ |
| 9 Atl Cat Line | 42¼ | 42⅝ | 42⅜ | — ¾ | 42 |
| 28 Atl Refin (1) | 20⅜ | 18⅞ | 20⅜ | + 1⅜ | 20¼ |
| 5 Atlas Pow | 17⅝ | 16⅝ | 17⅝ | + ⅝ | 16⅝ |
| 207 Auburn Auto (4a) | 65½ | 60 | 60 | — 4¾ | 59¾ |
| 96 Aviation Corp | 5 | 4⅝ | 4⅞ | + ⅛ | 5 |
| **B** | | | | | |
| 32 Baldwin Loco | 12 | 11½ | 11⅝ | — ⅛ | 11½ |
| 1.20 Baldwin Loco pf | 34½ | 34 | 34⅜ | + ⅜ | 32 |
| 112 Balt & Ohio | 19⅝ | 19⅛ | 19½ | + 1 | 19⅜ |
| 8 Balt & O pf | 27¼ | 26½ | 27¼ | + 1⅛ | 27 |
| 10 Bamberger pf (6½) EX | 85 | 85 | 85 | +11⅝ | 80⅜ |
| 20 Barker pf | 16 | 16 | 16 | | 14½ |
| 21 Barnsdall | 6¼ | 6⅛ | 6¼ | + ⅛ | 6¼ |
| 33 Beatrice Cr | 20⅝ | 19½ | 20¼ | + ⅝ | 20¼ |
| 1 Beech-Nut P (3) | 44½ | 44¼ | 44½ | — ⅛ | 44 |
| 51 Belding-Hem | 8¼ | 7⅝ | 8 | — ⅛ | 7⅝ |
| 281 Bendix Aviat | 14⅜ | 13⅛ | 14⅛ | + ⅛ | 14⅛ |
| 21 Best & Co | 17⅝ | 16⅛ | 17½ | + 1⅛ | 17⅜ |
| 208 Bethlehem Stl | 27½ | 24⅜ | 27⅜ | + 3⅝ | 27¼ |
| 10 Beth Stl pf | 61⅜ | 59⅜ | 60 | + ⅝ | 60 |
| 26 Bohn Alum | 18⅜ | 17¼ | 18¼ | + ⅞ | 18 |
| 57 Borden (2) | 32 | 31 | 32 | + 2 | 31½ |
| 32 Borg-Warner | 11⅛ | 10⅞ | 11 | + ⅛ | 11 |
| 41 Briggs Mfg | 8⅜ | 8⅛ | 8¼ | + ⅛ | 8¼ |
| 1 Bklyn & Q T pf (6) | 45 | 45 | 45 | — 1¾ | 43 |
| 18 Bklyn-Man T | 25⅛ | 25 | 25⅛ | | 25 |
| 10 Bklyn Un Gas (5) | 84 | 82½ | 84 | + 2½ | 84 |
| 2 Brown Shoe (3) | 34⅛ | 33⅞ | 34⅛ | + ⅛ | 34 |
| 4 Brunswick-Bal | 4 | 4 | 4 | + ⅛ | 4 |
| 5 Bruns T & RY S | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | 1⅛ | | 1 |
| 2 Bucyrus-Erie | 5¼ | 5¼ | 5¼ | + ⅛ | 5 |
| 2 Buck-Ev pf | 10 | 8 | 10 | + 2½ | 7 |
| 4 Budd Mfg | 2¼ | 2⅛ | 2¼ | + ⅛ | 2⅛ |
| 4 Budd Wheel | 3⅛ | 3⅛ | 3⅛ | + ⅛ | 3 |
| 18 Bullard Co | 7⅞ | 6¾ | 7⅞ | + 1 | 7 |
| 12 Burr Ad Mach (.80) | 12⅛ | 12¼ | 12½ | + ¼ | 12⅜ |
| 10 Bush T 7% deb | 26 | 26 | 26 | + 1 | 26 |
| 3 Butte & Sup | 1½ | 1½ | 1½ | — ⅛ | 1½ |
| 2 Butte Cop & Z | 2 | 2 | 2 | + ⅛ | 1⅞ |
| 2 Butterick | 5¼ | 5⅛ | 5¼ | + ⅛ | 5 |
| 134 Byers Co | 22½ | 21⅝ | 22 | + ¾ | 22 |
| **C** | | | | | |
| 14 Calif Pack | 14 | 13 | 14 | + 1 | 13¼ |
| 18 Calahan Z-Lid | 1 | ⅞ | 1 | | ⅞ |
| 11 Calumet & Hec | 6¼ | 6⅛ | 6¼ | + ⅛ | 6⅛ |
| 7 Canada D G Ale (1.20) | 13 | 12⅝ | 12⅝ | + ⅛ | 12½ |
| 146 Canad Pac | 17⅝ | 17⅜ | 17⅝ | + ⅛ | 17½ |
| 2 Cannon Mills (1) | 23 | 23 | 23 | + ½ | 20½ |
| 2 Cap Adm A | 9 | 8 | 9 | + 1¼ | 9 |
| 1.00 Caro C & O stpd (5) | 65 | 63 | 65 | + 2½ | 60 |
| 264 Case (J I) | 65¾ | 63½ | 63¾ | | 63¾ |
| 70 Case (J I) pf (7) | 69 | 69 | 69 | | 70 |
| 6 Caterpil Tract (⅛) | 13⅛ | 12⅝ | 12⅞ | — ⅛ | 12⅞ |
| 52 Celanese | 11⅜ | 10⅞ | 11½ | + 1⅛ | 11⅜ |
| 1 Celotex ctf | 1⅜ | 1⅜ | 1⅜ | — ⅛ | 1¼ |
| 20 Celotex pf | 6 | 6 | 6 | + 1 | 2¼ |
| 13 Cen Aguirre (1½) | 20⅜ | 20 | 20 | + ⅛ | 20⅛ |
| 6 Cen R R N J | 101 | 98¼ | 101 | + 5 | 100 |
| 2 Century Rib M | 4½ | 4½ | 4½ | + ⅛ | 4½ |
| 27 Cerro de Pas | 14⅛ | 13⅜ | 14⅛ | + 1⅛ | 14 |
| 2 Certain-teed | 2⅞ | 2⅞ | 2⅞ | | 2⅝ |
| 27 Checker Cab | 24⅜ | 19½ | 23⅞ | + 5⅜ | 23⅝ |
| 110 Ches & Ohio (2½) | 28½ | 28 | 28¼ | + ⅛ | 28⅛ |
| 30 Ches Corp (2) | 20¼ | 19⅜ | 19⅜ | + ¼ | 19½ |
| 53 Chi & N W | 14 | 13½ | 13⅝ | — ⅜ | 13⅝ |
| 3 Chi Gt West | 5¼ | 5 | 5 | | 5 |
| 2 Chi Gt W pf (1½k) | 13 | 13 | 13 | + ½ | 12¾ |
| 15 Chi M St P & P | 4⅛ | 4 | 4⅛ | + ⅛ | 3⅞ |
| 6 Chi M St P & P pf | 7 | 6⅝ | 6⅝ | | |
| 6 Ch

# SECURITY MARKETS SEEN AS SIGNPOSTS

## Prices Move Higher After Trading Units Consolidated Recovery Forces.

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—The stock market spent some time consolidating its position this week, then drove forward to break through upper resistance levels to new average highs for 1932.

While such barometers of business activity as freight car loadings and electric power consumption showed only usual seasonal gains expected at the end of August, this was in cheering contrast to the lack of even normal seasonal betterment a year ago.

Shares took the leadership in the financial markets in the closing sessions of the week, but bonds finally checked their decline, which set in during the previous week, and wheat and cotton, after absorbing some selling, recovered most of their recent setback.

### Outlook for Autumn.

While the signs of seasonal quickening of autumn become apparent in August, it has become the custom to regard Labor Day as the real turning point in business and industry, inasmuch as it ends the traditional vacation season, and rather sanguine predictions of improvemnet to come in such lines as steel and miscellaneous manufacturing served to bring a large volume of fresh buying in equities.

The shares of the steel companies turned practically buoyant, with most of the so-called independents reaching new highs for 1932, and U. S. Steel common coming close to it. Actual business in steel during the week was quite light, ingot output dropping to 13 per cent of capacity, but September gains were widely forecast with varying degree of optimism.

Considerable interest was taken in the monthly report of stock exchange member borrowings against security collateral, which is the most complete tabulation of brokers' loans made. It showed a gain for August of about $90,000,000, against a slight decline in July, indicating that the market in its second month of recovery reached a somewhat more speculative phase, but with total loans only about a quarter of the volume of a year ago, the increase was viewed merely as indicating a return to a more normal market. With the volume of trading in August the largest for that month since 1929, a gain of that proportion seemed modest.

### Gain in Circulation.

Monetary and banking reports continued cheering. Currency in circulation gained only $7,000,000, or less than is normal for the period, presumably indicating further return of funds from hoarding. Gold stocks increased about $22,000,000. The New York City banks increased their loans and investment by the substantial amount of $70,000,000, the first gain since the week of August 3.

A further sign of world-wide easing of credit appeared in the proposal of a gigantic French internal debt conversion, effecting large savings in interest charges.

The price index of 90 shares touched 72, a net gain for the week of 4 points, and placing it 7-10ths of a point above the previous 1932 high, reached in March. It was substantially above the lows of last December, and even above the bottom level of the sharp break of last October.

Bonds sagged during the first three days of the week, and recovered during the last half. The price index of 60 corporate issues ended at 75.9, off 1-10th of one point for the week, and in contrast to the high of the recovery of 77.3, reached August 23.

# WASHINGTON PRODUCE

BUTTER—One-lb. prints, 20@22; tubs, 18@21.

EGGS—Hennery whites, 20@23; current receipts, 16@19; Government graded, extras, 27½; mediums, 23½; standards, 23@.

POULTRY — Alive: Turkeys, 10@13; chickens, Plymouth Rocks, 13@18; Rhode Island Reds, 15; Leghorns, 12@13; hens, 14@15; Leghorn hens, 8@12; roosters, 9@10; mixed colored chickens, 13@14; keats, young, per pair, 1.00; old, 50. Dressed, Turkeys, 13@16; chickens, Plymouth Rocks, 16@21; Rhode Island Reds, 18; Leghorns, 15@18; hens, 17@18; Leghorn hens, 13@14; roosters, 10@12; mixed colored chickens, 16@17; keats, young, 35@65; old, 20@30.

MEATS—Beef, 15; lambs, 15; veal, 11; pork loins, 16; fresh hams, 13; smoked hams, 15; strip bacon, 15; lard, 7½; compound, 7.

LIVE STOCK—Hogs, 3.75@4.50; calves, 3.00@6.00; lambs, 3.00@5.50.

### FRUITS.

ORANGES—3.50@4.50 per box.
LEMONS—7.50@8.75.
LIMES—Per 100, 2.00@2.25.
PEARS—California, Bartlett, 2.00@2.25; Florida, 1.25@1.50.
BANANAS—1.00@2.00.
WATERMELONS—Eastern Shore, Md., and Virginia, per 100 melons, various selects, 25.00@40.00; culls, 5.00@8.00; primes, 10.00@15.00.
HUCKLEBERRIES—North Carolina, 32-quart crates, 1.50@2.40.
HONEYDEWS — California, standards, crates, 68-90, 1.50@1.75.
HONEY BALLS—California, standards, 36s-45s, 2.50@2.75.
PEACHES—North Carolina, Elbertas, U. S. No. 1 bushel baskets, 50@1.25; Delaware, Elbertas, U. S. No. 1, 50@1.25; Virginia, Elbertas, U. S. No. 1, bushel, 50@1.00; Elbertas, U. S. No. 1, 2 inch, 70; 6s, 1.25@1.50; New Jersey Halls and Elbertas, 50@1.00.
PLUMS—1.50@2.00.
APPLES—Virginia, bushel baskets, Duchess, 50@1.25; Rambos, 60@1.25; Maiden Blush, 25@75; Virginia, bushel tubs, U. S. No. 1, Wealthys, 35@75; North Carolina, Greenings, 60@1.00; Gravensteins, 60@2.00; Wolf Rivers, 80@1.00; McIntosh, 50@1.00; Peters, 65@75; Grimes, 50@1.25.
GRAPES—Eastern Shore, Maryland, 2-qt. climax baskets, Concords and Niagaras, 10@11; Delaware, Concords, 15@30; California, Thompson Seedless, 1.50; Emperors, 24-lb. lug boxes, 1.00@1.25.
PEARS — California, boxes, Bartletts, extra fancy, 90s-165s, 2.00@2.25.
PINEAPPLES—3.75.
PERSIAN MELONS—California, standard crates, 1.50@1.75.
FIGS—4.50.
CASABAS—California, standard crates, 6s, 1.75.

### VEGETABLES.

SPINACH—Pennsylvania, bushel baskets, Savoy type, 75@1.00.
OKRA—North Carolina, half-bushel hampers, 50.
CABBAGE—New York, 80-lb. sacks, round type, 90@1.00.
PEPPERS—New Jersey, bushel hampers and bushel baskets, 40@50.
LETTUCE—California, crates, Iceberg type, 4 dozen, 1.50@2.50; New York, crates, Big Boston type, 2 dozen, 25@75.
ONIONS—Massachusetts and Ohio, 50-lb. sacks, yellows, U. S. No. 1, 65@75.
POTATOES—New Jersey, 100-lb. sacks, Cobblers, U. S. No. 1, 1.10@1.15; Pennsylvania, truck receipts, 100-lb. sacks, Cobblers, U. S. No. 1, 90@1.00.
SWEET POTATOES—North Carolina, bushel baskets, Porto Ricans, U. S. No. 1, 50@60.
SNAP BEANS—North Carolina, bushel hampers, green, round type, 50@85; green, flat type, 65.
LIMA BEANS—Virginia and Eastern Shore, Maryland, bushel hampers, best, mostly around 90, very few higher; poorer, 75@85.
PEAS—Idaho, 30-lb. crates, 1.75@1.90.
EGGPLANT—New Jersey, bushel baskets, 35@50.
CUCUMBERS—New Jersey, bushel baskets, fancy, 1.00.

# INVESTMENT TRUSTS.

(Quotations furnished by Waggaman, Brawner & Co., Inc.)

| | Bid. | Asked. |
|---|---|---|
| Corp. Trust Shs., Accum. Ser. | 2.00 | 2.25 |
| Corp. Trust Shs., AA Ser. | 2.00 | 2.25 |
| Corp. Trust Shs., Old Ser. | 2.04 | .... |
| Diversified T. Shs., Ser. C | 2.70 | 2.95 |
| Diversified T. Shs., Ser. D | 4½ | 5 |
| Nation-Wide, Series B | 3.10 | .... |
| N. Amn. Tr. Shs., Ser. 1953 | 2.20 | .... |
| N. Amn. Tr. Shs., Ser. 1955 | 2.34 | 2.40 |
| N. Amn. Tr. Sh., Ser. 1958 | 2.24 | 2.40 |
| S. Corp. of Amn., Sers. AA, BB | 1.85 | 2.00 |
| Super Corp of Amn., Series C | 1.85 | 2.00 |
| U. S. E. L. P. R., Series B | 3.30 | .... |
| U. S. E. L. P. S., Voting | 10⅝ | 10¼ |

# BOND SALES ON NEW YORK EXCHANGE

Total sales, $6,668,000; previous day, $12,254,000; week ago, $5,578,000; year ago, closed; two years ago, $4,484,000; January 1 to date, $2,156,649,000; same year ago, $1,856,590,000; same two years ago, $1,874,235,000.

### U. S. GOVERNMENT BONDS.

(Dollars and thirty-seconds.)
(Sales in $1,000.)

| Sales | | High. | Low. | Last. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 29 | Lib 3½ '32-47 | ..101 | 100.27 | 100.22 |
| 46 | Lib 1 4¼ '32-47 | 102.6 | 102.4 | 102.4 |
| 264 | Lib 4 4¼ '33-38 | 103.3 | 103.1 | 103.3 |
| 1 | Tsy 4¼ '47-52 | 107.18 | 107.18 | 107.18 |
| 4 | Tsy 4 '44-54 | 104.1 | 104 | 104 |
| 3 | Tsy 3¾ '46-56 | 102.4 | 102.1 | 102.4 |
| 28 | Tsy 3¾ '40-43 J | 100.13 | 100.13 | 100.13 |
| 8 | Tsy 3¾ '43-47 | 100.15 | 100.11 | 100.15 |
| 4 | Tsy 3¾ '41-43 M | 100.16 | 100.16 | 100.16 |
| 39 | Tsy 3⅛ '46-49 | 97.28 | 97.25 | 97.27 |
| 12 | Tsy 3 '51-55 | 96.15 | 96.11 | 96.15 |

### CORPORATION BONDS.

A

| Sale | | High. | Low. | Last. |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 15 | Alleghany 5 '44 | 37¾ | 37¼ | 37½ |
| 77 | Am & Fgn P 5 2030 | 46½ | 45½ | 45⅞ |
| 64 | Am Metal 5½ '34 | 80¼ | 79¼ | 79¼ |
| 2 | Am Smelting 5 '47 | 91½ | 91½ | 91½ |
| 1 | Am Suf Ref 6 '37 | 104¼ | 104¼ | 104¼ |
| 26 | Am T & T 5½ '43 | 106½ | 106 | 106 |
| 28 | Am T & T 5 '65 | 101⅜ | 101⅜ | 101⅜ |
| 13 | Am T&T cvt 4½ '39 | 106⅝ | 106¼ | 106⅜ |
| 13 | Arm&CoDel 5½ '43 | 73 | 72 | 73 |
| 28 | AT&SF gen 4 '95 | 71½ | 71 | 71 |
| 5 | A C Line 1 4 '52 | 79 | 79 | 79 |

B

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 10 | Balt & O rfg 5 '95 | 57½ | 57⅛ | 57¼ |
| 28 | Balt & O 4½ '33 | 71½ | 71 | 71¼ |
| 96 | Balt&O cvt 4½ '60 | 48⅛ | 47½ | 48 |
| 3 | Bklyn Man Tr 6 '68 | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| 6 | Buf Gen El 4½ '81 | 100¾ | 100¾ | 100¾ |
| 2 | Buf R & P 4½ '57 | 62 | 62 | 62 |

C

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 7 | Can Pac 4½ '60 | 82½ | 82 | 82½ |
| 11 | Can Pac deb 4 perp | 72¾ | 72 | 72⅝ |
| 4 | Certain-teed 5½ '48 | 44¼ | 42⅝ | 44¼ |
| 28 | Ches Corp 5 '47 | 70¼ | 70 | 70 |
| 23 | Chi & E Ill 5 '51 | 21½ | 20 | 21¼ |
| 37 | Chi West 4 '59 | 53 | 52 | 52 |
| 50 | C M StP&P 5 '75 | 37½ | 37 | 37 |
| 234 | CMStP&P adj 5 2000 | 14¼ | 13½ | 14¼ |
| 93 | C & N W cv 4¾ '49 | 35 | 34¾ | 34¾ |
| 36 | C I&P 4½ '63 | 33½ | 33 | 33 |
| 23 | C R I&P rfg 4 '34 | 50¼ | 49½ | 49½ |
| 12 | Chile Cop 5 '47 | 54 | 52 | 54 |
| 10 | Clm G & El 4 '68 | 92¾ | 92¾ | 92¾ |
| 2 | C Un Term 4½ 2020 | 92½ | 92½ | 92½ |
| 3 | Col G&E 5 '52 May | 87 | 87 | 87 |
| 3 | Coml Inv Tr 5½ '49 | 93½ | 93¼ | 93¼ |
| 6 | Con G N Y 5½ '45 | 105½ | 105¼ | 105½ |
| 4 | Cuba N Rys 5½ '42 | 30 | 30 | 30 |
| 16 | Del & Hud rfg 4 '43 | 83 | 82¾ | 83 |
| 11 | D & R G con 4 '36 | 52 | 51¾ | 52 |
| 2 | Det Ed 4½ '61 D | 96 | 96 | 96 |
| 2 | Dodge Bros deb 6'40 | 88½ | 88½ | 88½ |
| 10 | Duquesne Lt 4½ A | 100½ | 100½ | 100½ |

E

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 48 | Erie ref & imp 5'67 | 39⅞ | 39 | 39 |
| 11 | Erie gen lien 4 '96 | 55¾ | 55 | 55½ |

G

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 2 | Gen Cable 5½ '47 | 65 | 65 | 65 |
| 8 | Gen M Accep 6 '37 | 103 | 102⅞ | 102⅞ |
| 1 | Gen Stl Cast 5½ '49 | 67 | 67 | 67 |
| 11 | Gen Th Eq 6 '40 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
| 15 | Goodyear T&R 5 '57 | 86 | 85¼ | 86 |
| 1 | Gr Tk Ry Can 6'36 | 100¼ | 100¼ | 100¼ |
| 4 | Gt Nor Ry 7 '36 A | 87½ | 86⅝ | 87½ |
| 1 | Gt Nor 4½ '77 E | 63⅜ | 63⅜ | 63⅜ |

H

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 8 | Hudson Coal 5 '62 A | 47 | 46⅞ | 47 |
| 1 | Hud&Ma 1fg 5 '57A | 85⅞ | 85⅞ | 85⅞ |

I

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Illinois BellTel 5 '56 | 103¾ | 103¾ | 103¾ |
| 37 | Illinois Cent 4¾ '66 | 49½ | 48¾ | 49½ |

| Sales | | High | Low | Last |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 47 | IC&CSL&NO rfg 5A | 55 | 53 | 54⅞ |
| 3 | Inland St 4½ '78 A | 85 | 85 | 85 |
| 13 | Interb R Tr 7 '32 | 64 | 63½ | 63½ |
| 11 | Interb R T rfg 5 '66 | 48 | 47½ | 48 |
| 6 | Int Cement 5 '48 | 71 | 70½ | 71 |
| 13 | Int Gt Nor adj 6 '52 | 12 | 11 | 12 |
| 34 | Int Hyd El 6 '44 | 51⅜ | 50½ | 51 |
| 5 | Int Pap cvt 5 '47A | 54 | 53¼ | 54 |
| 65 | Int T&T cvt 4½ '39 | 54 | 52¼ | 54 |
| 40 | Int T&T deb 5 '55 | 48 | 46½ | 48 |
| 8 | K C Sou rfg 5 '50 | 69¾ | 69¾ | 69¾ |
| 6 | K C Term 1st 4 '60 | 87½ | 87⅝ | 87⅝ |

L

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 12 | Lac Gas StL 5½ '53 | 74½ | 70¾ | 74½ |
| 21 | Lautaro Nitr 6 '54 | 8½ | 8 | 8 |
| 16 | Lorillard Co 5 '51 | 101⅜ | 101¼ | 101¼ |

M

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 8 | Manhat Ry 4 '90 | 27½ | 26⅞ | 27½ |
| 35 | McKes&Rob 5½ '50 | 47½ | 46 | 47½ |
| 1 | Mil&Ry&L 1 5 '61 B | 95 | 95 | 95 |
| 25 | MSP&SSM1 cn 4 '38 | 50 | 47½ | 50 |
| 10 | M-K-T 1 4 '90 | 78 | 77⅞ | 78 |
| 50 | Mo Pac cvt 5½ '49 | 27¾ | 27 | 27 |
| 17 | Mo Pac 5 '77 F | 39⅝ | 39½ | 39½ |
| 21 | Mo Pac gen 4 '75 | 28 | 27½ | 27½ |
| 10 | Mo Pac 1 5 '81 | 40 | 39½ | 39½ |
| 1 | Mont P rfg 5 '43 A | 86¾ | 86¾ | 86¾ |

N

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 8 | Nat Dairy 5¼ '48 | 92 | 91¼ | 91½ |
| 18 | Nat Steel 5 '56 | 83 | 82⅜ | 83 |
| 5 | New Eng T&T 5 '52 | 105½ | 105¼ | 105½ |
| 4 | N O T & M 5½ '54 | 43¼ | 42 | 42 |
| 18 | NYC rf&imp 5 2013 | 66¼ | 65¾ | 65¾ |
| 3 | NYC & HR deb 4 '34 | 84¾ | 84¾ | 84¾ |
| 171 | N Y C & St L 6 '32 | 62¾ | 61⅞ | 62⅛ |
| 74 | N Y C & St L 4½C | 33 | 32⅜ | 32⅜ |
| 5 | N Y Ed rfg 6½ '41 | 111½ | 111⅜ | 111½ |
| 1 | NYNH&H cvt deb 6 | 89 | 89 | 89 |
| 1 | NYNH&H fdrfg 4½ | 74½ | 74⅛ | 74⅛ |
| 20 | NY Tel gen 4½ '39 | 101¾ | 101⅝ | 101¾ |
| 11 | NY W & B 4½ '46 | 52⅛ | 52½ | 52⅛ |
| 17 | Nor Am Co 5 '61 | 87½ | 87 | 87¼ |
| 22 | Nor Am Ed 5 '69 C | 88 | 86⅞ | 88 |
| 2 | Nor Pac 5 2047 B | 86⅝ | 86½ | 86⅛ |
| 1 | N Pac pr lien 4 '97 | 83½ | 83½ | 83½ |
| 1 | Nor St Pow 5 '41 A | 99¾ | 99¾ | 99¾ |

O

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 7 | Otis Steel 6 '41 | 44¾ | 43½ | 44¾ |

P

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 1 | Pac G & El 5 '42 | 103⅛ | 103⅛ | 103⅛ |
| 9 | Para Publix 5½ '50 | 39⅝ | 39¾ | 39¾ |
| 6 | Penn Dix 4½ '36 | 60 | 60 | 60 |
| 33 | Penn P & L 4½ '81 | 89½ | 89 | 89½ |
| 28 | Penn R R 4¾ '63 | 85½ | 84½ | 85½ |
| 1 | P R R gen 4½ '65 | 85 | 83½ | 84 |
| 4 | Penn R R 4½ '70 | 70 | 70 | 70 |
| 6 | Phila El 4½ '67 | 89 | 89 | 89 |
| 33 | Phil R C&I 6 '49 | 58¾ | 55 | 58¾ |
| 7 | Phillips Pet 5½ '39 | 77 | 75¾ | 77 |
| 2 | Portland Gen El 4½ | 62¼ | 62¼ | 62¼ |
| 20 | Postal T&C 5 '53 | 36¾ | 36½ | 36¾ |
| 1 | Pure Oil 5½ '37 | 84⅝ | 84⅝ | 84⅝ |

R

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 11 | Readng gen 4½ '97 A | 84 | 83½ | 84 |
| 12 | Rem Rnd 5½ '47 ww | 65¾ | 64½ | 65½ |

S

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 6 | SLIM&SH R&G div 33 | 65½ | 65½ | 65½ |
| 20 | StLSP 4½ '78 | 17½ | 16½ | 17½ |
| 36 | StLSF 4 '50 A | 18 | 17½ | 17½ |
| 9 | Seab AL con 6 '45 | 6½ | 6 | 6 |
| 5 | Shell Un 5 '49 ww | 84 | 84 | 84 |
| 13 | Sinc C Oil col 5 '37 | 98½ | 98½ | 98½ |
| 6 | Sinc Cr Oil 5½ '38 | 102⅜ | 102¼ | 102⅜ |
| 2 | Skelly Oil 5½ '39 | 78 | 77½ | 78 |
| 4 | Sou Pac 4½ '68 | 62½ | 62½ | 62½ |
| 30 | Sou Pac 4½ '69 ww | 62 | 61¼ | 61¼ |
| 16 | Sou Ry con 5 '94 | 29 | 29 | 29 |
| 2 | Sou Ry gen 4 '56 | 42½ | 41⅝ | 41⅝ |
| 4 | SW Bell Tel 5 '54 | 104⅜ | 104⅜ | 104⅜ |
| 16 | St Oil N J deb 5 '46 | 103⅜ | 103 | 103⅜ |
| 6 | St Oil NY 4½ '51 | 95¼ | 95 | 95¼ |

T

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 17 | Tenn E P rfg 6 '47A | 100½ | 100 | 100½ |
| 7 | Tex Cor 5 cvt '44 | 92¾ | 92½ | 92½ |
| 11 | Tob Pr N J 6½ 2022 | 94 | 94 | 94 |

| Sales | | High | Low | Last |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 3 | Un Pac 1st 4 '47 | 94½ | 93⅞ | 94½ |
| 9 | Unit Drug Del 5 '53 | 86½ | 86 | 86½ |
| 10 | U S Rub 5 '47 | 58½ | 57 | 58 |
| 7 | Utah Pw&Lt 5 '44 | 83 | 82 | 83 |
| 16 | Ut Pw&Lt 5 '59 ww | 41½ | 40½ | 41½ |

V

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 13 | Vanadium 5 '41 | 60 | 58½ | 59¾ |
| 1 | Virginia Ry 5 '62 | 90 | 90 | 90 |

W

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 20 | West Pac 1st 5 '46 | 44½ | 44 | 44½ |
| 6 | West Union 5 '51 | 68 | 67½ | 68 |
| 5 | West Union 5 '60 | 67⅞ | 67⅛ | 67⅛ |
| 2 | Wilson & Co 1st 6 | 85 | 85 | 85 |

Y

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 7 | Youngs S&T 5 '78 | 73 | 73 | 73 |

### FOREIGN BONDS.

A

| | | | | |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| 24 | Abitibi P&P 5 '53 | 29¾ | 27 | 27½ |
| 10 | Arg 6 sf '39 June | 43½ | 43¼ | 43½ |
| 52 | Arg 6 '61 Feb | 44 | 43½ | 44 |
| 3 | Arg 6 '61 May | 44 | 44 | 44 |
| 14 | Australia 5 '55 | 78⅜ | 78¼ | 78¼ |
| 9 | Australia 4½ '56 | 71¼ | 71 | 71 |
| 1 | Austria gtd 7 '43 | 87¾ | 87¾ | 87⅜ |
| 1 | Belgium 7 '56 | 104¼ | 104¼ | 104¼ |
| 13 | Belgium 6 '55 | 96½ | 96½ | 96½ |
| 7 | Berlin City El 6½ | 47 | 46½ | 46¾ |
| 1 | Bolivia 8 '47 | 8¼ | 8¼ | 8¼ |
| 4 | Brazil 8 '41 | 19⅞ | 19½ | 19⅞ |
| 4 | Brazil 6½ '26-57 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| 4 | Brazil 6½ '27-57 | 17 | 17 | 17 |
| 24 | British 5½ '37 | 105½ | 105 | 105¼ |
| 28 | Budapest 6 '27-62 | 28 | 28 | 28 |
| 20 | Buenos A 6 '61 | 23½ | 23 | 23½ |
| 9 | Canada 6 '52 | 99⅞ | 99⅞ | 99⅞ |
| 11 | Canada 4 '60 | 84¾ | 84 | 84¼ |
| 16 | Chile M Bk 6¾ '61 | 12 | 11½ | 12 |
| 1 | Chile 6 '60 | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | 10⅜ |
| 1 | Chile 6 '61 | 10⅜ | 10⅜ | 10⅜ |
| 2 | Colombia 6 '61 Oct | 39 | 39 | 39 |
| 6 | Denmark 4½ '62 | 71 | 71 | 71 |
| 4 | Deutsche Bk 6 '32 | 81¾ | 81½ | 81¾ |
| 28 | Duke Price P 6 '66 | 63 | 62½ | 63 |
| 2 | Finland 5½ '58 | 62½ | 62½ | 62½ |
| 11 | French 7½ '41 | 124 | 122 | 124 |
| 10 | French 7 '49 | 113¾ | 113¼ | 113¾ |
| 17 | G C A Bk 6 '38 Ap | 48¾ | 48½ | 48¾ |
| 125 | Ger C A Bk 6 '60Oct | 45 | 44½ | 44½ |
| 100 | Ger Cov Int 5½ '65 | 49 | 48¾ | 49 |
| 19 | Ger Rep 7 '49 | 69½ | 69 | 69½ |
| 5 | Ger Gen El 6 '48 | 40 | 40 | 40 |
| 2 | Gt C El P Jap 7 '44 | 43½ | 43½ | 43⅛ |
| 2 | Hung Min 7½ '32 | 21 | 20½ | 20½ |
| 15 | Ital P Util 7 '52 | 76⅞ | 76¾ | 76¾ |
| 56 | Italy 7 '51 | 94½ | 92¾ | 94½ |
| 23 | Japan 6½ '54 | 64½ | 62 | 64 |
| 1 | Marseilles 6 '34 | 104⅝ | 104⅝ | 104⅝ |
| 1 | Met Wat 5½ '50 | 66 | 66 | 66 |
| 1 | New So Wales 5 '57 | 74½ | 74½ | 74½ |
| 8 | Nor G Lloyd 6 '47 | 38¼ | 37¾ | 37¾ |
| 1 | Norway 5 '63 | 77¾ | 77¾ | 77¾ |
| 24 | Norw Hyd E 5½ '57 | 63½ | 62¾ | 63½ |
| 5 | OrientDevCo 5½ '58 | 44¼ | 44¼ | 44½ |
| 1 | Panama 5 '63 A | 54⅞ | 54⅞ | 54⅞ |
| 2 | Par-Orl 5½ '68 | 103 | 102½ | 103 |
| 12 | Peru 1st 6 '60 | 8½ | 8 | 8½ |
| 7 | Poland 6 '50 | 61 | 60⅛ | 60⅛ |
| 7 | Poland 7 '47 | 54⅛ | 54⅛ | 54⅛ |
| 28 | Prussia 6 '52 | 39⅞ | 38½ | 39⅛ |
| 15 | Rhine West 6 '55ww | 46 | 45⅜ | 46 |
| 2 | Rio de Jan 6½ '53 | 11 | 10½ | 11 |
| 5 | Rome 6½ '52 | 18 | 17⅞ | 18 |
| 8 | Sao Paulo St 7 '40 | 51 | 50¾ | 50¾ |
| 7 | Sax PubWks 6½ '51 | 40 | 39½ | 40 |
| 10 | Serbs Cts Slov 7 '62 | 33 | 32 | 33 |
| 23 | Siemens&Ha 6½ '51 | 66¼ | 62 | 66¼ |
| 23 | Sweden 5½ '54 | 96 | 95¼ | 95½ |
| 1 | Swiss 5½ '46 | 104¾ | 104¾ | 104¾ |
| 1 | Sydney 5½ '55 | 65 | 65 | 65 |
| 1 | Toho El Pow 7 '55 | 53½ | 53½ | 53½ |
| 11 | Tokyo El Lt 6 '53 | 37½ | 37⅜ | 37½ |
| 1 | Ujigawa El P 7 '45 | 53 | 53 | 53 |
| 1 | Un Stl Wks 6½ '51A | 36¾ | 36¾ | 36¾ |
| 2 | Uruguay 6 '60 | 28¼ | 28¼ | 28¼ |
| 4 | Vienna City 6 '52 | 51¼ | 51¼ | 51¼ |
| 30 | Westph Un El P 6 | 33½ | 32¼ | 33⅛ |

# BOND PRICES PUSH UPWARD IN REVIVAL

## Three-Tenths of Point Added After Profit-Taking; Sales, $6,668,000.

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Further improvement was recorded by the bond market today, although considerable profit-taking cut down the gains in the more speculative issues.

Trading was somewhat more active than on the previous Saturday, sales totaling $6,668,000, par value, and the average for 60 corporate loans advancing three-tenths of a point.

Among the principal forward rail movers were some bonds of Allegheny, Santa Fe, Baltimore & Ohio, Canadian Pacific, Burlington, St. Paul, Chicago & North Western, Rock Island, Erie, Great Northern, Illinois Central, Nickel Plate, New Haven, Pennsylvania, Pere Marquette, Southern Pacific, Wabash and Western Maryland.

Firmness was exhibited by a number of utility and industrial loans. Among them were issues of American & Foreign Power, American Telephone, Certain-Teed, Chile Copper, Columbia Gas and Consolidated Gas.

The United States Government section was quiet. In the foreign department most German loans advanced a point or more. French issues were up as much as 2 points and improvement was shown by loans of Norwegian Hydro-Electric and some of the Japanese.

### Collaterial Borrowing Gains.

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Total borrowings against security collateral by members of the New York Stock Exchange showed a gain of $90,099,377 in August, the exchange's monthly tabulation, issued today, disclosed.

### Price War in Chemicals.

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—A reported price war among chlorine manufacturers has led to a cut to $1.65 per 100 pounds in tank cars for delivery over 1933.

## MAKES AIR IN ROOMS COOL

Heating, cooling and air-conditioning system of the Holland Furnace Co.

# STEEL HOPES POISED FOR AUTUMN UPTURN

## Copper, Tin and Lead Are in Demand at Advance; Zinc Improves.

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Demand for steel tapered off somewhat this week and ingot production eased about a point, to 13 per cent of capacity, but the trade was optimistic as to a past Labor Day recovery. Prices held steady following the recent concession in sheet quotations and further advances were reported in scrap quotations. Pig Iron sales continued to improve moderately with prices steady.

Copper advanced ⅛ cent per pound on three successive days, to carry the metal up to 6 cents for electrolytic delivered in the Connecticut Valley, and to the highest level since April.

### Export Sales Aid.

Firmness reflected recent advances in the export market which were accompanied by fairly active foreign demand, but while speculative inquiry for forward delivery developed in the domestic market, producers were unwilling to sell beyond 1932 at current levels. Domestic sales for nearby shipment were moderate.

Sharp advances in tin reflected strength of the London market, and more active buying by consumers who were said to be absorbing all metal offered. Sellers were still restricting offerings at the advance.

A decrease in world visible supplies and in the carryover in the Far East during August was said to have improved the statistical position.

### Lead in Demand.

Active demand for lead for September and October delivery was reported early in the week as further advances in quotations occurred. Buying tapered off later, however, but was still said to be sufficient to absorb smelters' daily intake.

Demand for zinc, which had been restricted, broadened for both consumer and investment account as prices advanced. Quantities for sale, however, were limited and generally restricted to the account of consumers.

Antimony was quiet but steady at the advance. Although demand tapered off, sellers maintained quotations in sympathy with Chinese asking prices.

# LIVE STOCK PRODUCE

CHICAGO.
(Associated Press.)

CATTLE—Receipts, 500, compared week ago, good and choice medium weight and weighty fed steers, strong; lower grade heifers, weak; all light steers and yearlings, excepting few loads of specialties, 25@50, mostly 50, lower; fed heifer and mixed yearlings, 25@50 off; grassy kinds, including most heifers, mostly 50@75 down; beef cows, steady to 25 lower; cutters, strong to 25 higher; bulls, strong to 25 higher; vealers, steady to strong; stockers and feeders, 25 lower; largely fed steer run; approximately 3,000 Western grassers in receipts which were largest since January; extreme top weight steers, 10.00; best light steers, 9.70; long yearlings, 9.50; heifer yearlings, 8.00; bulk fed offerings, 7.00@8.25; bulk better grade weighty steers, 9.25@9.75; most grassers and short feds, 4.00@6.75; average cost slaughter steers during week approximately 8.00, against 8.36 the corresponding week a year earlier.

SHEEP AND LAMBS—Receipts, 1,000; today's market nominal; for week ended Friday, 200 doubles from feeding stations, 2,100 direct; fat lambs mostly 25@50 higher; slaughter ewes, dull; weak; feeding lambs, 15@25 higher; week's top native lambs, 6.75; range lambs, 6.15; closing bulk follow; good to choice rangers, 6.75@6.85; few, 5.95 and 6.00; better grade natives, 5.50@6.25; choice fed yearlings, wethers, 4.50@4.75; native throwout lambs, 4.75@5.25; mixed black faces, averaging 66 pounds, 5.25.

HOGS—Receipts, 6,000, including 4,500 direct; 300 lights, few sorts around 10 lower; bulk 160 to 210 pounds, 4.25@4.45; top, 4.50; few 260 to 310 pounds, 3.85@4.00; in-between weights practically unsalable; few underage, 50@75 below quotations; odd lots packing sows, 3.25@3.50; compared week ago market around 25@50 lower; packers took 200; holdover, 3,000; lightweight, good and choice, 140 to 160 pounds, 4.00@4.35; lightweight, 160 to 200 pounds, 4.25@4.50; medium weight, 200 to 250 pounds, 4.15@4.50; heavyweight, 250 to 350 pounds, 3.65@4.30; packing sows, medium and good, 275 to 500 pounds, 3.10@3.80; pigs, good and choice, 100 to 130 pounds, 3.40@4.10.

BALTIMORE.

CATTLE—Receipts, 600 head; market very dull; good to choice, 7.00@8.00; medium to good, 6.00@7.00; fair to medium, 5.00@6.00; plain to fair, 4.50@5.00; common to plain, 3.50@4.50. Bulls, medium to good, 3.25@3.75; fair to medium, 2.75@3.25; plain to fair, 2.50@2.75; common to plain, 2.25@2.50. Cows, good to choice, 3.50@4.00; medium to good, 3.00@3.50; fair to medium, 2.25@3.00; plain to fair, 1.75@2.25; common to plain, 1.50@1.75. Heifers, good to choice, 5.25@5.50; medium to good, 4.75@5.25; fair to medium, 4.50@4.75; plain to fair, 3.50@4.50; common to plain, 2.00@3.50. Fresh cows and springers, 3.00@6.00.

SHEEP AND LAMBS—Receipts, 800 head; market lower; good to choice, 6.25@6.85. Sheep, 50@2.00; lambs, common to medium, 3.00@5.25.

HOGS—Receipts, 2,000 head; market steady; lights, 4.95@5.15; heavies, 4.35@4.95; medium, 4.95@5.25; roughs, 2.95@3.25; light pigs, 4.55@4.95; pigs, 4.75@5.15; best Western hogs, 10 cents higher than quotations.

CALVES—Receipts, 100 head; market steady; good to choice, 6.50@7.00; common to medium, 3.50@5.50.

POTATOES — New Jersey, 100-pound sacks, Cobblers, U. S. 1s, 85c@1.00.

SWEET POTATOES—North Carolina, barrels, 1.00@1.25; Virginia, barrels, Jersey type, U. S. 1s, 1.00@1.25.

Others unchanged.

### PHILADELPHIA.

BUTTER, CHEESE, LIVE AND DRESSED POULTRY—Unchanged.

EGGS—Receipts, 3,567, steady, unchanged.

### Judge Studies Number Nine.

Berlin (U.P.).—Judge Kleffel, of the Berlin speeders court, is wondering whether the number nine should be added to that category of unlucky numbers in which 7 and 13 are generally classified. The other day he woke up to find that his car had been stolen for the third time within a couple of weeks. The judge's license plate is I A 99,999.

# COTTON STILL RISES ON TRADE'S BUYING

## General Market Advances 14 to 17 Points; December Sells at 8.99.

New York, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—An opening advance in cotton today was followed by reactions under preholiday realizing, but prices firmed up again in the late trading on a renewal of trade buying and covering promoted by firmness in the stock and grain markets.

December contracts sold off from 9.06 to 8.84, or within a point of yesterday's closing quotation, but recovered 15 points of the loss, closing at 8.99, compared with 8.83 at the close of the previous day.

The final tone of the market was steady at net advances of 14 to 17 points.

### Realizing in Evidence.

Buyers were supplied by realizing or liquidation, and the market eased off during the middle of the morning; with the reaction becoming a little more pronounced later when spot houses were reported sellers, possibly to hedge prospective over-holiday purchases.

October sold off to 8.68 and March to 9.06, or back to nearly yesterday's closing quotation, but the market then stiffened up with rather a sharp rally in the last few minutes on renewed covering.

Liverpool cables reported general buying and trade calling in that market on the unfavorable weather in the South. The amount of cotton in shipboard awaiting clearance at the end of the week was estimated at 88,000 bales, against 59,000 last year.

### Futures Price Range.

| | High. | Low. | Close. |
|---|---|---|---|
| October | 8.92 | 8.68 | 8.83-86 |
| December | 9.06 | 8.84 | 8.99-9.00 |
| January | 9.13 | 8.94 | 9.06 |
| March | 9.26 | 9.06 | 9.18-21 |
| May | 9.38 | 9.20 | 9.32-33 |
| July | 9.45 | 9.30 | 9.42 |

### Cottonseed Oil.

Cottonseed oil closed steady. Prime summer yellow, 5.

# JUDGES FOR GARDEN CONTEST ANNOUNCED

## Winners in Bicentennial Competition to Be Chosen at End of Month.

Judging of individual and community gardens entered in the Bicentennial Garden Contest will take place during the last two weeks of September under the supervision of Mrs. Lilian Wright Smith, it was announced yesterday by the District George Washington Bicentennial Commission.

The community gardens will be judged by a board consisting of Mrs. John Otto Johnson, Arthur Carr and Clifford Lanham. Nine silver loving cups will be awarded to the various communities in the order of merit of their garden development on a community basis.

At the same time individual gardens in all parts of the contest area, which includes the District of Columbia and adjoining communities in Maryland and Virginia, will be judged by local boards of judges and medals provided by the National Bicentennial Commission will be awarded to the winners.

The key workers in charge of the individual garden contests and the communities in which they will work are as follows: Royal Haskell, Rhode Island avenue and adjacent communities; Mrs. Gertrude Moser, Burleith; Mrs. W. H. Sligh, Glover Park; George W. Potter, H. J. Phelps and Charles Dewey, Petworth; Dr. William H. England, Sixteenth Street Heights; H. E. Miller, Randle Highlands; Capt. Frank Dent, Anacostia; Gilbert Hall, Clarendon, Va., Mrs. Robert E. Freer and J. D. W. Johnson, Lyon Village, Va., Mr. and Mrs. Philip P. Campbell, Arlington Ridge, Va., Dr. Henry Knowles, East Falls Church, Va., Mrs. A. W. Harkness, Vienna, Va., H. B. Derr, Fairfax County, Va.

# Comdr. P. P. Powell Made Naval Aid at White House

## New Attache Served in War on U. S. S. Illinois and U. S. S. New Mexico.

Lieut. Comdr. Paulus P. Powell, U. S. N., of Alberta, Brunswick County, Va., attached to the Naval Reserve Division, Bureau of Navigation of the Navy Department, has been given additional duty as aid at the White House.

Comdr. Powell was born at Woodview, Va., and appointed to the Naval Academy in 1909. During the World War he served on the U. S. S. Illinois and later on the U. S. S. New Mexico.

In 1924 he served as flag secretary to the commander of the U. S. Naval forces in Europe, and later was in command of the U. S. S. Scorpion, serving in the Mediterranean.

In 1926 he was attached to the office of Naval Intelligence, Navy Department, and in 1929 was appointed navigator of the U. S. S. Richmond, light cruiser, of the Scouting Force.

Harris & Ewing.
LIEUT. COMDR. PAULUS P. POWELL, U. S. N.

# Real and Feigned Drama Permeates Lafayette Park

By IMOGEN TAYLOR WALCOTT.

For 126 years the windows of the White House have gazed on the drama of Lafayette Square. Even as early as 1793 Washington, as President, there joined the members of Masonic Lodge, No. 15, before proceeding to Capitol Hill for the purpose of laying the corner stone. In 1814 Dolly Madison dashed across the square, then a cow pasture, with the silver service from the burning White House, fired by the British. In 1820, Stephen Decatur, hero of the hour because of his exploits in the war with the pirates of Tripoli, left his house on the northwest corner of this square to fight his fatal duel with James Barron, on the famous dueling grounds at Bladensburg, Md., a few miles from the city, a scene from which he never lived to return. From the same house Martin Van Buren commanded the favor of Andrew Jackson, and subsequently obtained the Presidency by being friendly to "that awful Mrs. Eaton."

So, too, the White House and the square witnessed the tragic end of Phillip Barton Key, son of the author of "The Star-Spangled Banner," when Gen. Daniel Sickles discovered his wife, a native of Spain, signaling from her home on the north side of the park to the young Washington district attorney.

### Seward Stabbed There.

In the house in which Key died, after being shot by Sickles, William H. Seward, Secretary of State under Lincoln, resided during the Civil War. On April 14, 1865, the night Ford's Theater echoed to a shot from an actor-assassin's pistol that resounded around the world and left Lincoln lifeless, a young man by the name of Payne, coconspirator with Wilkes Booth, came on horseback to the home of Mr. Seward, pretending to be a messenger with a package of medicine for the sick Secretary of State. The servant attempted to prevent Payne from going upstairs and in the ensuing struggle young Seward was shot, the nurse wounded and Secretary Seward stabbed repeatedly in the throat.

And on the site of this home, where so much real drama, romance and adventure had occurred, a theater was erected. Those great tragedies, marking successive steps in the history of the Nation, were real, and now, in the very place where they once attracted world-wide attention, comedy has joined with tragedy in the Nation's theater. A theater which even today contains several of the original windows of the old mansion that housed Blaine as its last great statesman and after his passing gave way to the present domicile of drama. From these same windows for the past 30-odd years has been witnessed the pageants of a Nation, the carriages of kings, queens and princes passing in review, while the tramp of the mighty of the earth each day go by often unnoticed. Some time ago there was discovered, just through the theater boiler room well, old wine vaults of a house that stood there before Civil War days.

### Theater Makes Appearance.

The same White House windows which looked out upon the drama of Lafayette Square years ago, have in recent times gazed at the successes and failures of the American stage as the announcements of plays good and bad have season after season appeared over the playhouse portico.

This theater, the only one in the world to face the home of a Nation's Executive, and located with an eye for the beautiful, as few indeed are, was first called the Lafayette Square Opera House, now known as the Shubert-Belasco Theater. It was erected in 1895 by Uriah Painter, a wealthy engineer, and it was notable at that time as being the first fireproof theater to be erected. It has been the theater selected by many of New York's leading producers for the premiere of their productions.

It is especially fitting that this playhouse, ideally located on such an historic site, should be under the local direction of the dean of the Capital's theater managers, L. Stoddard Taylor, a manager devoted to all the arts, who, for years, has daily brought to his theater a sympathetic feeling of appreciation of its history and associations. He came to Washington 27 years ago and found but a serviceable building with bare, ugly walls. Through his talent such a glow of warmth is reflected in the interior that it is now a most charming theater. Its stars and clientle have been drawn from all over the world, temporary and permanent residents of the Capital have delighted in it and will bemoan its threatened passing.

This old theater bears the intangible something which for lack of a better name, is called atmosphere. It has grown old gracefully under the softening touch of time and the feeling for the beautiful which has made it beloved. The walls of old gold are relieved by quotations from the classics and soft-shaded tapestries have given an added dignity to the boxes, long associated with those who have made American history for the last three decades. Ambassadors, senators and soldiers have helped to make it a meeting place of the famed of more than one continent.

Mr. Taylor is the possessor of a rare collection of priceless photographs, autographs and souvenirs of the stage. His charming, unique office overlooking Lafayette Square is a veritable storehouse of theater lore.

The flashing electric sign across the way from the White House has been a nightly reminder to the President, whoever he may be, of the mirror that neighbor Taylor's stage holds up to nature, a shining contrast indeed to the world drama staged around a Cabinet table so near and whose mahogany fairly teems with drama known to none but a favored few.

### First Theater in 1881.

At this time a resume of Washington's theaters from the earliest times is not without interest. One of the earliest—if not the first—theater of which there is a record was called the United States Theater, and was located in the Blodgett Hotel. It opened on September 1, 1800, with a double bill, "The Secret, or Partnership Dissolved," and "The Positive Man, or Sailors on Shore." Theater doors were opened at 5 o'clock. The performance started promptly at 6 p. m. Admission was $1. Plays were only given on Monday, Wednesday and Friday evenings. The playhouse closed in June of 1801 and apparently was never reopened.

What might be termed the first legitimate theater built in the Nation's Capital was known as "Washington Theater," located at the corner of Eleventh and C streets. The corner stone was laid in 1803 and the building completed in 1804. It was burned in 1820, and the walls and some adjacent ground were bought in 1821 by Lewis Carusi, who, using the old walls, rebuilt it, and it was opened again in 1822 as "The Washington City Assembly Rooms." Years later, in 1858, it was again used as a theater by W. Stuart, of New York, with Dion Boucicault as his director. Subsequently it became the Washington Theater Comique in 1872, Kernan's Washington Theater in 1886, and Kernan's Lyceum Theater in 1891.

Site of the second Washington theater was at Louisiana avenue, between Four-and-a-half and Sixth streets. It was opened in 1821 under the management of Warren & Wood, celebrated old-time actors. It was remodeled upon several occasions, and in 1835 became known as The American Theater. However, failure dogged its heels and on February 8, 1836, it closed its doors.

### National Dates to 1835.

The National Theater, fronting on Pennsylvania avenue between Thirteenth and Fourteenth streets, was opened in December of 1835 by Messrs. Maywood, Rowbotham and Platt, of the Chestnut Theater, Philadelphia. Ten years later it burned, but was rebuilt again and opened in 1850 as a National Hall for Jenny Lind's concerts. Destruction, however, still hovered close at hand, for three times during the next 35 years it was destroyed by fire. In 1885 it was rebuilt for the last time, and it became known as the New National of the present day.

There were three more theaters built during the years between 1847 and 1853, namely, the Odeon, the Adelphi Theater and the People's Theater. They were short-lived, however, and little, if anything, of lasting theatrical fame was ever enacted upon their stages.

Old Ford's Theater on Tenth street was originally a Baptist Church, built in 1833. In 1861 is was converted into Christy's Opera House, and later remodeled and renamed Ford's Atheneum. On December 30, 1862, it was destroyed by fire, but was rebuilt the following year, to be known simply as Ford's Theater. After the assassination of President Lincoln it was closed, never to reopen. Later the building was bought by the United States Government.

In 1862 the Olympic Music Hall was opened at Ninth street and Louisiana avenue. It had rather a fitful career during the years that followed until in 1905 it became the Majestic.

### Destroyed by Fire.

The Academy of Music at the corner of Ninth and D streets was built in 1868. It, like a number of other Washington theaters, was destroyed several times by fire, rising, however, each time from the ashes. Reconstructed for the last time in 1907, it became a burlesque house and later a moving picture theater.

Albaugh's Grand Opera House opened November 10, 1864, with the Emma Abbott Opera Company. After the expiration of Mr. Albaugh's lease the building was taken over by Messrs Burke and Chase in 1889 and opened as a fashionable vaudeville house. Later, Mr. Chase became sole proprietor and the theater was known as Chase's. When Mr. Chase moved to what is now Keith's Theater, the old House became the home of the Poli Stock Company and later Mr. Poli and the Messrs. Shubert operated it until it was demolished recently in the Government building program.

Metzerott's New Music Hall, on F street, near Twelfth, was opened on October 27, 1892. Afterward, under the management of Mezerott & Berger, it became known as the Columbia Theater. For many years now it has been one of the popular moving picture houses of Washington.

The Gayety Theater was built in 1907, was opened that same year with the "Bowery Burlesquers." It has remained a burlesque house ever since.

### Borders One State.

Portland, Me. (U.P.).—Maine is the only State in the Union bordering on but one other State.

# The Legal Record

FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 2, 1932.

COURT OF APPEALS.

Present: Chief Justice Martin; Associate Judges Martin, Robb, Van Orsdel, Hitz and Groner.

Wesley E. McDonald appointed stenographer, Court of Appeals, District of Columbia.

Nos. 5567, 5568, 5569, 5571, National Broadcasting Co. et al. vs. the Radio Commission; motion each case to extend time for appellant's briefs to September 21, 1932, granted.

No. 5669, Ethel June vs. Hines; motion to extend time for appellant's brief to November 1, 1932, granted.

No. 5677, Harry vs. superintendent, St. Elizabeths Hospital; motion to extend time for appellants to October 15 granted.

No. 5718, Robinson et al. vs. U. S. A.; motion to extend time for appellants' brief thirty days granted.

No. 5713, Columbia Mosaic & Tile Co. et al. vs. Real Estate Mortgage & Guaranty Co.; motion to allow appellants until October 1, 1932, to make deposit for printing, &c., granted.

Adjourned from day to day.

DISTRICT SUPREME COURT.

Monday, September 5, legal holiday.

Mr. Justice Jennings Bailey presiding. Mr. Justice Jesse C. Adkins will be present Tuesday, September 6.

LAW PROCEEDINGS.

No. 1663, Habeas corpus in re J. M. Tighe; continued to September 7. Petitioner in proper person.

EQUITY PROCEEDINGS.

No. 48746, Elizabeth L. M. Carter vs. Charles O. Carter et al.; final decree for divorce. Attys., V. O. Hill—H. P. Long, R. L. Merrick, C. H. Donovan.

No. 53120, Celia T. Snyder vs. Richard P. Snyder; returnable September 12. Attys., E. L. Sheehan, Leo C. Sullivan.

No. 54346, Lillian C. Kauffman vs. John P. Kauffman; returnable September 20. Attys., R. Neudecker—W. P. Kilman.

No. 53740, Anna W. Heley vs. Frank R. Heley; returnable September 7. Attys., Crandall Mackey—J. B. Fitzgerald.

No. 54716, Isabelle Grissom vs. Eugene Grissom; returnable two days after service. Attys., Nila S. Hinman.

No. 1909, District in re Conduit Road; order to pay money into registry of court. Atty., W. L. Fowler.

Nos. 2008, 1903, 2100, 2154, District in re Maryland Avenue, Sandy Springs Road, Wisconsin Avenue, Huidekoper Place, Alley Square 357; each continued to October 12. Attys., W. L. Fowler, W. W. Bride.

PROBATE PROCEEDINGS.

Nos. 7965 and 7964 (each case):

In re: Harvey Marcenfeld et al.; petition for the appointment of a guardian; order appointing Maryve Narcisenfeld as guardian of the estate; bond, $2,000. Atty., C. C. Levy.

In re: Edward S. Matchett: order appointing Fannie E. Wilson guardian of the estate; bond, $2,500, &c. Attys., Lambert & Hart.

Estate of Robert Ellsworth: petition for probate of will and letters testamentary. Atty., A. W. Gray.

Estate of John H. Beaver: order admitting will to probate and granting letters of administration c. t. a. to Daisy H. Beaver; bond, $7,000. Attys., J. J. Sheehan.

Estate of Harriet P. Gunnell: petition to extend note; order authorizing extension of note for a period of three years. Atty., R. P. Hollingsworth.

Estate of Jessie Scott: petition to deposit legacy in the Registry of the Court; order authorizing deposit of legacy with interest in the Registry of the Court. Atty., R. P. Hollingsworth.

Estate of Frances Harshman; order for commission to issue to take proof of will. Atty., E. Gordon.

Estate of Sylvester Brown; petition for rule to show cause; order for same. Attys., Cleshire & Latimer.

Estate of Samuel Clark; order for publication nisi for sale of real estate. Atty., F. Yasmer.

Estate of Mary E. Morris; order ratifying report of auditor and directing sale of real estate. Atty., E. L. Jones.

Estate of Isaac B. Field; order of publication for probate of will.

Estate of Annie E. Elsinger; petition for letters of administration. Atty., R. W. Elsinger.

CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS.

No. 52288, U. S. vs. Vincent Silani; housebreaking; recognizance, $300; Milton S. Kronheim, surety, taken.

Lunacy hearings occupied balance of session.

LAWSUITS.

No. 81760, Federal Security & Mortgage Co. vs. Morris Gewirz; debt $16,993.65. Attys., M. D. Rosenberg, H. Winship Wheatley.

No. 81761, Kate Woolf vs. Edward Woolf, et al.; damages, $5,000. Attys., David Hornstein, Harold F. Ganss.

No. 81762, Victorine Penn vs. American Stores Co.; damages, $20,000. Atty., Samuel M. Boyd.

No. 81763, Louis H. Towbes et al. vs. Isadore Young et al.; account, $2,770. Atty., Edwin Shelton.

No docketed judgments.

MECHANICS' LIENS.

No. 15628, G. Jay Smith Co. vs. Mrs. Elsie T. Renno, 2940 12th st. ne.; $190.

No. 15629, Eisinger Mill & Lumber Co., Inc., vs. Ernest L. Hewart; lot 24, square 2001; $600.64.

EQUITY SUITS.

No. 54777, Washington & Suburban Co.s et al. vs. The Public Utilities Commission of District of Columbia et al.; injunction, &c. Attys., McKenney, Flannery & Craighill.

No. 54778, Chase, Harris, Forbes Corporation vs. the Public Utilities Commission of D. C., et al.; injunction, &c. Attys., McKenney, Flannery & Craighill.

No. 54779, The Public Utilities Holding Corporation of America vs. the Public Utilities Commission of District of Columbia et al.; injunction, &c. Attys., McKenney, Flannery & Craighill.

No. 54780, William S. Phillips vs. Grace C. Phillips; annulment. Atty., C. B. Garnett.

No. 54781, Florence M. Brady vs. James C. Brady; limited divorce. Atty., John J. O'Brien.

No. 54782, Central Public Service Corporation et al. vs. The Public Utilities Commission D. C., et al.; injunction, &c. Atty., Monte Appel.

No. 54783, Myrnne P. Hansen vs. Chester W. Hansen; limited divorce. Atty., Norma Hardy Britton.

No. 54784, Elsie M. Coxen vs. Herbert E. Coxen; maintenance. Attys., Nita S. Hinman.

No. 54785, James G. Linn vs. The Public Utilities Commissioner D. C., et al.; injunction, &c. Attys., Frost, Myers & Towers.

BANKRUPTCY PETITION.

No. 2718, In re William K. Hartung; voluntary action; assets, $950; liabilities, $36,047.11. Atty., A. L. Newmyer, J. A. Kaufmann.

L. L. PERKINS
WILL BOND YOU.
United States Fidelity & Guaranty Co.
Phone National 0913. 1115 K ST. NW.

# HARVEST SKIT PLAN OF SYLVAN PLAYERS

## Festival Pageant in Song and Dance to Be Given Next Month.

Washingtonians and visitors from nearby towns who have followed the season's summer festival programs at the Sylvan Theater, in the Washington Monument Grounds, may look forward to another festival here before the outdoor season closes—a festival of the harvest, staged in mid-October by the District of Columbia Bicentennial Commission.

This American Harvest Festival, which will be known as "The Vision of George Washington," was written and arranged by Marie Moore Forrest, with prologue, interlude and epilogue by Elizabeth S. Lewis.

Indian themes of the early days of America, in song and dance, will be staged, and the story of the colonial harvests of the young country will be presented in pantomime. Harvest time on the plantations of the South, the "sweet potato roasts" of the Middle West, the moonlit husking bees of the great wheat country and the fruit harvests of the West Coast will be presented. Throughout these scenes characteristic dances and songs will be introduced.

Three symbolic interludes have been written by Mrs. Forrest, carrying forth the day's work from sunrise to sunset, opening with "The Dance of Dawn," invoking the blessing of the Great Spirit according to the ancient Indian custom. Then, as interlude dance, will come "The Glory of the Midday Sun," significant of the joy of striving and brief respite from labor. The finale will be "The Dance of the Universal Harvest."

All of the participants in this harvest festival will be Washingtonians. A choral group, directed by Estelle Wentworth, will sing the harvest music of the festival, which will include world-famous harvest themes, as well as patriotic and inspirational American music.

# Washington Man Designs Memorial

## Gebhart's Plan for Fountain at Muskegon Approved by Legion Officials.

An architectural plan for a Muskegon, Mich., World War memorial submitted by Willard B. Gebhart, of 2802 Twenty-seventh street northwest, has been unanimously approved, according to an announcement by American Legion officials.

The design calls for a lighted fountain and semicircular back wall of tan limestone set off with green lawns, elm trees and native Michigan shrubbery. More than 20 streams of water will be directed toward the center of a large circular pool in the center of which will be a 30-foot shaft of water that will be lighted at night.

The fountain is to be built on the edge of United States Highway No. 31, at a point near Muskegon. It will be the outstanding feature of a 40-acre tract to be known as Memorial Causeway Park. A sum of $30,000 has been raised for the project.

# Dreams Came True, but She Still Is Doubter

Cookeville, Tenn., (U.P.).—Of all people who should believe in dreams, Mrs. R. F. Kirby, 50, of Cookeville, has "no confidence" in them.

Twice they have proven authentic premonitions. When a safe was stolen from a Cookeville oil concern, she dreamed she would find it under a bridge near her home, surrounded by weeds. She did—and received a $25 reward.

Several years ago, a dream told her that the death of her daughter would follow a request for left over cotton at a rural quilting. "I dreamed the cotton would go into a pillow for her casket," she said. It did. Her daughter died within a week.

## LEGAL NOTICES

TREASURY DEPARTMENT, OFFICE OF THE COMPTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY, Washington, D. C., Aug. 25, 1932.

Notice is hereby given to all persons who may have claims against "North Capitol Savings Bank," Washington, D. C., that the same must be presented to Jno. S. Byrne, Receiver, with the legal proof thereof, within three months from this date, or they may be disallowed.

J. W. POLE, Comptroller of the Currency. au25-no25

## LOST 1

BULL TERRIER—Male; license No. 3814; brown with white chest and feet; name Boots; strayed from home Saturday morning, $10 reward if returned to 409 16th st. se.

## PERSONALS 3

A GOOD DINNER every day, 50c. Fried chicken Sunday. Tues., Thurs., 4:30 to 8:30. Miss Sudderth, 1403 L st. nw.

ARMY OFFICER'S WIDOW desires to start resident club; social and home privileges. Box 280, Washington Post.

HEMORRHOIDS (piles) eradicated by own method; results guaranteed for life or money back; write for booklet. Dr Summerwreck, 1363 Columbia road.

WIDOW would share lovely detached home in Michigan Park with 3 or 4 refined girls; home privileges all conveniences; $30. Box 291, Washington Post.

24-HOUR DAY SCHOOL, INC.—4719 Conduit rd. Problem children boarding or day pupils; expert teachers. Cleve. 9861.

WHEN DEATH STRIKES A FAMILY There is no need for them to feel that they must accept inferior funeral services due to inability to pay a high price. THE GREATER W. W. CHAMBERS offers a complete funeral, cars and all, for as little as $75; the world's finest waterproof airtight, guaranteed steel burial vault may be had from Chambers for $85. In case of death, call the Greater W. W. Chambers Co., 14th st., corner Chapin st. nw.; Columbia 0432.

## CLAIRVOYANTS 4

LICENSED BY DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

PROF. LOVEL—Indian medium astrologist. He satisfies all. Readings daily, $50c. 913 M st. nw. Satisfaction guaranteed.

MME. LE ROY, of Egyptian Tearoom. Advice on business, love, Cards. Tea readings, 50c. 9 to 9. 616 5th nw. DI. 4149.

PRINCESS KYRA Hindu Palmist
Reads your entire life, giving names, dates and facts pertaining to your welfare and happiness. Special reading this week, $1.00. Hours, 9 to 9. 307 7th st. nw.

THE WONDER MAN.
Knows all. Tells all and sees all. Tells what is on your mind. Never has seen you before. Tells what you wish to know without asking a single question. You have been to others, now see the best. Prof. Avon, 943 Pa. ave. nw., next to Franklin Natl. Bank.

30 Years' Continuous License
CARLETTA PSYCHOLOGIST. ASTROLOGIST
Tells Object of Call and Your Name

How to overcome enemies, retain the love, the affection, the esteem of the one you love. Who and when you will marry. Consultation on love, courtship marriage, divorce, business, investments of all kinds. How to obtain future success and happiness.

When consulting a Clairvoyant you want the best in the profession. DIFFERENT METHODS. NO CASE IS HOPELESS.
922 14TH ST. OVER CLAFLIN'S OPTICAL CO.
Hours, 10 to 6. Consultations, $1. NA. 1778.

## SPIRITUALISTS 5

DR. JANE B. COATES—Readings by appointment. Col. 6227. 3 days free treatment with each. 1473 Meridian pl. nw.

## MOTOR TRAVEL 6

PRIVATE CARS TO ALL POINTS DAILY. U. S. TRAVEL BUREAU, 1221 PA. AVE. MET. 7411.

## AUTOMOBILES for SALE 7

BUICK 1930 coupe with rumble seat. Excellent mechanical condition and appearance. Price reduced for holiday sale to $595.
FRED N. WINDRIDGE, Rosslyn, Va. "Buick-Pontiac Dealer."

CHEVROLET Sport Coupe, 1930 model; best buy in town; looks and runs like new $320
DONOHOE CHEVROLET. 1620 M St. N.W.

FORD Sedan, 1929 model; wonderful transportation; for only $145
H. B. LEARY, JR., & BROS. 1321 14th St. N.W.

OLDSMOBILE 1929 brgm. sedan de luxe equipped; six wire wheels; trunk, etc.; 4 new tires; mechanically perfect. Price reduced to $325
FRED N. WINDRIDGE, Rosslyn, Va. "Buick-Pontiac Dealer."

PLYMOUTH 1930 Roadster, with rumble seat. A buy $225
GRAHAM MOTOR SALES, INC. 1326 14th St. N.W.

PONTIAC 1930 SEDAN
beautiful black and cream duco finish; like new; excellent mechanical condition throughout $395
STANLEY R. HORNER, INC. 1015 14th St. NW. Natl. 5800.

# ROADSTERS FOR LESS

Every Car Reconditioned and Many Carry 5 New Tires

## All Sport Models

Rumble Seat—Some Well Fender and Luggage Carriers

| | Down |
|---|---|
| '31 CHEVROLET | $122 |
| '30 CHEVROLET (De Luxe) | 88 |
| '31 FORD (De Luxe) | 113 |
| '30 FORD (Choice of 3) | 79 |
| '31 DE SOTO | 119 |

## AND OTHERS

| | |
|---|---|
| '30 CHEVROLET COACH | 98 |
| '29 NASH SEDAN | 98 |
| '31 CHEV. SPT. SEDAN | 132 |

Taylor Motor Co.
Authorized Chevrolet Dealers
14th at T St. N.W.
1835 14th, 1901 14th

## WANTED—AUTOMOBILES 13

WE BUY any make car; highest prices paid. See us before you sell. Auto Mart. Open evenings and Sundays. North 6127.
1333 14TH ST. N.W.

CASH FOR YOUR CAR
Without a doubt I pay highest price. If your car is not paid for, will pay your undue balance, give you the difference in cash. No delay. Drive to 1729 14th st. nw.
SEE MR. BARNES

## BUSINESS SERVICE 14

KING'S HAND LAUNDRY, 822 CONN. AVE. NW. Work called for and delivered.

## HELP WANTED—FEMALE 17

LADIES—Sell season's finest $1 Christmas card assortment; contains 21 beautiful folders—parchments, etchings, novelties; samples on approval. Doehla Co., Dept. 53, Fitchburg, Mass.

WANTED—One experienced saleswoman for housefurnishing dept. Apply Mr. M. H. Johnson, 6th floor, Tuesday, after 9 a. m. Barber & Ross, Inc.

## HELP WANTED—MALE 18

NATIONAL concern can use an experienced male stenographer; must be quick, ambitious, accurate, hard worker; give details as to education and experience in reply. Box 284, Washington Post.

500 MEN WANTED to come to the Empire Barber Shop and get their haircut for 25c daily; 12 expert barbers. 523 9th st. nw., 8 a. m. to 11 p. m.

WINDOW TRIMMER
THOROUGHLY EXPERIENCED AND CAPABLE OF MAKING CARDS AND SIGNS FOR PERMANENT, FAST-GROWING MEN'S WEAR SHOP; STATE FULLY QUALIFICATIONS. BOX 265, WASHINGTON POST

CHAUFFEURS WANTED
by
CITY CAB CO.
Apply 1121 21st St. N.W.

MEN—STEADY WORK
We will hire nine men at once who live in Washington, train them thoroughly at our factory branch at our expense, and employ them immediately in permanent positions, full time.
Married men preferred, as these positions are responsible, and we require no investment or deposit, but you must be reputable and be able to learn this work as taught. This is steady, profitable sales work, and our method of putting the prospect into the market for our invention is so unusual that you must be trained in it. While learning, new men must be satisfied on earnings of $35.00 to $45.00 per week, but later can increase this substantially. Previous experience not important because our method is so unusual, but applicants must be willing to work hard and study to qualify for the higher incomes. Apply Tuesday morning, 9 to 1, at 201 Denrike Bldg., 1010 Vermont ave. nw.

## SALESMEN—AGENTS 20

AMERICA'S outstanding depilatory in modern art, 10c package and display cards for both direct and retail sales; 200% profit; send $1 for $4 value; stock complete, with all sales data guaranteed; premier profit specialties. Associated Products Co., 132 Federal st., Camden, N. J.

ELECTION AUTO PLATES—Hoover, Roosevelt; beautiful, 2-color; hot seller; write for proposition. Thermatrol Mfg. Co., Springfield, Mass.

MEN, WOMEN—Sell new 10c steel wool brush; sells itself; big repeater; money maker for distributors. Skourpak Corp., 1161 East 156th st., N. Y.

SELL 2 PANTS SUITS, $16.50. VIRGIN WOOL—$5 PROFIT.
Union made. Finest workmanship. Backed by $25,000 guarantee bond. Fastest selling line out. Beats all competition. 6½x26-inch double samples free. Actual leads furnished. Bonus sample suit. Williams Bros., 879 Broadway, Dept. KX-10, New York.

## SITUATIONS—FEMALE 21

COOK and general maid; colored; stay or go nights; city refs. Col. 5466.

## SITUATIONS—MALE 22

FORMER city manager, purchasing agent and office manager, age 46, with wide experience, desires connection; any position will be considered. References and further details as to experience gladly furnished. Box 289, care The Washington Post.

## SITUATIONS—Male—Female 23

NURSING SISTER, "French" trained in England, would like post as lady companion. Fluent French, English. Also gentleman, "keen gardener, silver cup," would like post as such, or butler. Address Box 292, Washington Post.

## BUSINESS OPPORTUNITIES 24

CHARTERS — Delaware; best, cheapest; organized day received; free forms. Colonial Charter Co., Wilmington, Del.

COMPLETELY furnished restaurant in town of 12,000, in Pennsylvania; clearing $100 per week. Apply Box 284, Washington Post.

GENTLEMAN having large interest in very valuable contracts pending will make liberal proposition to person of financial responsibility to assist with expenses until settlements are made. For interview telephone National 4916, Monday or Tuesday.

SEND for "Your Task and My Task." It's free; will restore prosperity. Write Chamber of Commerce, Midas, Nev.

## REAL ESTATE LOANS 27

FIRST AND SECOND TRUST LOANS.
C. P. WARING,
1416 F st. nw. National 9172.

## MISCELLANEOUS for SALE 35

BICYCLES—Rollfast and other high-grade wheels; repairing. Hazleton Bicycle & Sporting Goods Co., 424 9th st. nw.

DIAMOND SOLITAIRES, 2½ and 2¾ carats; fine quality must sell at once; $750 for both; will sell separate if desired. Box 288, Washington Post.

DIAMOND-EMERALD; weight 3⅛ carat; white; perfect; cost $2,000; sell for $500. Box 287, Washington Post.

LIBRARY TABLE—Solid mahogany; desk (office typewriter) and chair, solid mahogany. 5201 Edgemoor lane, Bethesda, Md.

MAHOGANY colonial bed, complete; other pieces; bargain. 1915 16th nw., Apt. 32.

PIANO—Apartment size grand; in fine condition; about 6 months old; want to sell at once; terms can be arranged. Box 286, Washington Post.

PUMPS—Hand and well; Rams, Tanks, water supply systems; pump repairs; automatic water feeders; valve boilers. Frank Glenn Co., 2010 K nw. West 2972.

RUGS, clothing, furniture; all kinds; no dealers. 605 Mass. ave. nw.

## WANTED—MISCELLANEOUS 36

PIANO—Preferably a small grand; cash if the price is reasonable. Box 285, Washington Post.

GOLD, SILVER, WATCHES
Diamonds and Old Jewelry needed for our mfg. dept. Full cash value paid.
SELINGER'S, 818 F ST. NW.

## ROOMS—FURNISHED 42

A WELL-FURN. front rm.; no other roomers; use of kitchen for breakfast; cafe; elevator. 1368 Euclid st., Apt. 25.

ARIZONA HOTEL—310 C st. nw., block off Pa. ave.; neatly furnished rooms; lobby, 3 baths on each floor, shower bath, continuous hot water; $4 week up; transients 75c to $1.

BELMONT RD. NW., 1805—Choice N.W. section; cheerful front rooms; southern exposure; homelike; conveniences; reasonable; refined. Col. 8238.

BILTMORE ST. NW., 1824—Lovely single rm.; in beautiful home of refinement; for quiet gentleman; references.

CLEVELAND PARK—Single rm.; suitable for young man; in private home; very desirable and reasonable. Em. 0225.

COLORED—Harvard st. nw., 1215. Large fr. rm.; newly decorated; priv. bath; use kitchen; homelike; very reas. Ad. 10320.

CONN. AVE., 2807—Widow will rent large, beautifully furnished room; reasonable to refined lady, employed. Col. 0587.

CONN. AVE. (Nr. Wardman Park)—Highly desirable room with sleeping porch; next to bath; garage; refs. Col. 3437.

DOWNTOWN—1305 R I. ave. nw. Large front rms.; twin beds; $12.50 month each person; single rooms reasonable.

DOWNTOWN—Comfort, attrac. bedrm.; also large bedrm; clean, quiet house; cont. h. w. phone; refs. 1717 De Sales.

DOWNTOWN—Central; cosy studio apt.; top fl.; clean, unusual quiet and privacy; a. m. l.; gar.; reas. to permanent guest; refs. 1633 Q.

DUPONT CIRCLE (1527 N. H. ave.)—Number of furn. rms.; reas. rates; inspection invited. Hrs. 9 to 7, Dec. 5374.

F ST. NW., 2026—Beautiful front room, newly furn.; also room with incl. sleeping porch; shower bath. Met. 5697.

GIRARD ST. NW., 1450—Apt. 21. Comfortable room; southern exp.; next bath; private adult family. Col. 8194-J.

GLADSTONE—1423 R st. nw., Apt. 20. Large, airy room, newly decorated, nicely furnished; use of phone; rent very reasonable.

HOLMEAD PL. NW. 3417—Large bright front rooms, $18 mo.; continuous hot water; adult family. Ad. 1846.

M ST. NW., 1329—Corner, overlooking Thomas Circle. Large, cool room, 2d floor, $15; small room, $12 month.

N ST. NW., 1426—Large single room, $15; hot-water heat, electricity, continuous hot water; owner; garage.

NEAR Wardman Park Hotel; beautiful rm. for gentleman; all conveniences; adjoining bath; $25. Col. 6746 or Natl. 4619.

N. H. AVE. NW., 1243—Clean, comfortable rooms; next bath; walking distance; a. m. l.; private home; gentlemen.

N. H. AVE. NW., 1824—Single and double rms., some with kitchens; fully equipped; good location; privileges; reas.

NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE NW., 1735—Rm. with private entrance; next bath; family of two; gar. week of month. Apt. 203. No. 3760.

NEW JERSEY AVE. NW., 702—Room and kitchenette, completely fur. for light housekeeping; suitable for couple; $8 wk.

NEWTON NW., 1477—Apt. 35. A large, beautiful, outside room; for 1 or 2 gentlemen; reasonable. Adams 6573.

ONTARIO PL. NW., 1818—Front rm., private bath; 3 windows; facing Rock Creek Park; free phone.

PETWORTH—5509 4th st. nw. Large front room with bath; new home; no other roomers. Georgia 3351-J.

R ST. NW., 2112—Attractive single and double rooms; elegantly furnished; gentlemen; board optional. North 1914.

RITTENHOUSE, 1365—Room, private bath, porch; gentleman; no children; adj. to Rock Creek golf course. Ga. 3257-J.

SHERMAN, 1101 15th, apt. 701—Large front room; twin beds, 1 or 2 persons; unlimited phone. DI 3399.

THE SHERMAN (15th and L, Apt. 703—Bed-living rm., semipriv. bath; 1 or 2 refined ladies or married couple. Dist. 3518.

426 3D ST. NW.—Two large front housekeeping rooms; $7 weekly.

506 R ST. NE.—2 rooms and kitchenette; large back porch; use of phone.

1242 12TH ST. NW.—Large front room, $4 week; large back room, $3; men only.

1314 19TH ST. NW.—1 block south Dupont Circle; corner home; cool, comfortable rms., single or double; walking distance.

1336 11TH NW.—Homelike, cozy 2-room apt., incl. kitchen; elec., gas, silver, dishes; linen laundered free; $8; 1-rm. apt., $5.

1334 HARVARD, Apt. 1—Large, comfortable room, next to bath; plenty hot water; excellent location.

1332 EYE ST. NW.—Apt. 46. Neatly furn. rms.; one southern exp.; other western; lady or man; private family.

1521 R. I. (Scott Circle—Front room; running water; single room; housekeeping privileges; reasonable; transients.

1531 O St. NW.—Large, comfortable rooms, kitchen facilities; hot-water heat; convenient downtown location.

15TH ST. NW., 1225—Delightful double and single rooms; quiet; convenient to Govt. departments. District 4189.

1750 MASS. AVE. NW. and 1309 17th st. nw.—With or without board; attractive single, double rooms. Reasonable rates.

1834 COLUMBIA RD.—$3 & $3.50 wk.; single front outside rooms; clean, cool. 4 baths; inat. h. w.; 2 car lines; sentl. Adams 10213.

2000 16TH ST. NW.—Balfour, Apt. 54. Redecorated; new furniture; front; beautiful outlook and location; cafe in bldg.; reduced rates.

2015 O ST. NW.—1 very large, with twin beds; clean and cool.

2211 18T ST. NW.—Three or four completely furnished for housekeeping; large closets; no children. N. 3746-J.

2725 13TH ST. NW.—1 or 2 front bedrooms; semibath; inst. hot water; $20 each; also ½ garage, $6 month.

3338 16TH ST. NW.—Nicely furnished, attractive, airy rms.; single and double; $3.50 and up; 14th cars, 16th bus Adams 8790.

MERRILL MANSIONS.
1361 Fairmont st. nw., top of hill; 14th st. car lines; nice suites; bath, kitchenette; $10-$18 wk.; rms., $7-$10 wk.; day rates.

BROWNSTONE TERRACE.
1838 Connecticut avenue northwest; most convenient location; attractive single and double rooms, twin beds, semi-private baths; refined surroundings; reasonable rates. North 8742.

## ROOMS—UNFURNISHED 43

1000 C ST. NE.—2 rooms, kitchen, gantry, cedar closet, $40, gas furnished; on

# Post Directory of desirable the Capital's most Apartments

**3432 CONN. AVE. N. W.**
Very desirable apartments available in this attractive building. 2 rms., kit. and bath, in excellent repair and ready for immediate possession; electric refrigeration. $49.00 up.

**GLASGOW COURT**
**330 Rhode Island Ave. N.E.**
In this attractive, modern building can be found the lowest rentals in Washington. Electric refrigeration on house current, large rooms, light oak floors, tinted walls, best exposures. 1 room, kitchen and bath, $33.50; 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $47.50, and 4 rooms and bath (2 bedrooms), $57.50. Convenient location.

**THE BRADFORD,**
**1800 K St. N.W.**
**Revised Rentals.**
Imposing modern corner building. Very comfortable units of 1, 2 and 3 rooms, kitchen, bath and reception hall, $47.50 to $85 unfurnished, $55 to $82.50 furnished. All-night elevator and switchboard, individual electric refrigerator on house. Manager.

**EMBASSY TOWERS,**
**1620 Fuller St. N.W.**
**Revised Rentals.**
Newly completed apartment home for the better class in the Embassy section. Flawlessly modern apartments of 2 and 3 spacious rooms, kitchen, dining alcove and bath, $62.50 and up. Solariums in some apartments. Electric refrigeration, all-night elevator, tinted tile baths. Competent manager.

**1616 16th St. N.W.**
Downtown apartments worthy of note. 1, 2 and 3 rooms, kitchen, dining alcove and bath, $37.50 up. Murphy beds, elevator and switchboard; electric refrigeration. Manager on premises.

**BRIARLEY HALL,**
**1740 K St. N.W.**
Featuring low rentals. Entire building completely remodeled. Units of 1, 2 and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath. Various exposures; $37.50 to $65. Newly installed Frigidaires on house current.

**MAMMOTH OAK GARDENS,**
**1609-1611 21st St. N. W.**
**Revised Rentals.**
Cozy detached buildings opposite magnificent estate along shaded street in historic old Georgetown. Nicely finished apartments of 1 and 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $38.50 to $61. Electric refrigeration. Manager.

**NEW HAVEN**
**236 Mass. Ave. N.E.**
Modern fireproof corner buildings; near Union Station. Delightful units of 1 room and bath at $30, 1 room, kitchen, bath at $39.50; 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $62. Kelvinator on house current. Elevator. Manager.

**320 B ST. N.E.**
Near Capitol. 2 large rooms, kitchen and bath; newly decorated. $40.

**3135 R ST. N.W.**
Opposite Western High School. Very desirable apartments now available. 2 nice rooms, kitchen and bath; best exposures; large rooms; $40 up. Apply resident manager.

**BROOKLAND COURTS**
**1210-1218 Perry St. N.E.**
**Revised Rentals.**
Detached twin buildings in cool, detached section. Comfortable apartments of 3 and 4 rooms; kitchen and bath, $52.50 up. Shower baths. Frigidaire on house. Incinerator. Manager.

**THE EVARTS**
**1208 Evarts St. N.E.**
Just north R. I. ave. 2 and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $42.50 up. Frigidaire.

**THE BELFORD**
**304 F St. N.W.**
**Revised Rentals.**
Walking distance downtown. Moderate rents. Modern units of 1 and 2 rooms, kit., bath, $30.00 to $40.00. Electric refrigeration.

**THE HOWE.**
**300 F St. N.W.**
**Revised Rentals.**
Close to business district. 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $42.50.

**1830 R ST. N.W.**
Located in fashionable Dupont Circle zone. Well ventilated apartments of 1, 2 and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $43 to $93. G. E. refrigeration, elevator. Manager.

**THE RHODE ISLAND,**
**1929 1st St. N.W.**
Eckington. 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, only $40.

**1314 14th ST. N.W.**
Downtown. 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $32.50 unfurnished; $50 furnished. Manager.

**1133 14th ST. N.W.**
Downtown. 2 rooms, kit., bath, $27.50 up.

**1813 35th St. N.W.**
Something modern, yet inexpensive. 2 and 3 cool rooms, kitchen and bath, $30 up. Electric refrigeration.

**3110 WISC. AVE. N. W.**
**Revised Rentals.**
Refreshing altitude, facing Washington Cathedral. 2 or 4 rooms, kit., bath, $48 to $57.50. Electric refrigeration.

**809 KENNEDY ST. N.W.**
**Revised Rentals.**
Large, spacious rooms in this airy, semisuburban building. 1 and 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $37.50 to $48. Frigidaire on house current.

**2112 PA. AVE. N.W.**
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $30.

**BOSS & PHELPS**
**1417 K Street. Na. 9300.**

---

**"CATHEDRAL MANSIONS SOUTH"**
**2900 Connecticut Ave.**
Exclusive residential apartment building; 24-hour switchboard and elevator service.
1 room, kit. and bath..... $40.00
2 r., kit. and bath $55.00 and $57.00
3 rms., kit. and bath..... 76.00
5 rooms and 2 baths..... 104.50

**"THE BARCLAY"**
**2100 Ere St. N.W.**
1 rm., kit., bath..$37.50 and $45.00
2 rms., kit., bath $55.00 and $62.50
Elevator. Frigidaire on House Current. Resident Manager.

**"THE KNOWLTON"**
**2227 20th St. N.W.**
Switchboard and elevator service; electric refrigeration.
2 rs., kit., bath, porch $62.50 & $65
3 rs., kit., bath, porch $80 & $92.50

**"PELHAM COURTS"**
**2115 F St. N.W.**
Switchboard and Elevator Service. Refrigeration on House Current.
1 room and bath..... $32.50
2 rs., kit., bath, balcony.... 60.00
3 rs., kit., bath, foyer bal'ny 80.00

**"THE MONTEREY"**
**Corner Conn. Ave. and Porter St.**
Apartment building, with electric refrigeration on house current, and elevator service; two exposures.
2 rooms, kitchen, bath and porch; available $47.50 to $57.50
3 rms., kit., bath, porch.....$75.00
See Resident Manager.

**"2426 19th ST. N.W."**
3 rms., kit., bath..$62.50 to $72.50
Electric Refrigeration.

**"6645 GA. AVE."**
**Close to Walter Reed Hospital.**
Spacious apartments, 1 and 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, with fovers..... $40.00 to $55.00
Frigidaire on House Current.
Resident Manager

**"THE VAN CORTLANDT"**
**1417 Belmont St. N.W.**
5 large rooms and bath, available October 1..... $75.00

**"THE STRATFORD"**
**2010 Kalorama Rd. N.W.**
2 rooms, kitchen and bath... $50.00
3 rooms, kitchen and bath... 75.00
4 rooms, kitchen and bath... 80.00
Elevator—Electric Refrigeration.
Resident Manager.

**H. G. Smithy Co.**
**1418 Eye St. Nat. 5904.**

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**RUTLAND COURTS**, 1725 17th nw.—Two rooms, kitchen, bath, reception hall, southeast exposure, $65, including frigidaire; one room, kitchen, bath, reception hall, $40, including frigidaire.

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**THE**
**DUPONT CIRCLE**

CONNECTICUT AVE.
AT
DUPONT CIRCLE

1 Room and Bath..... $37.50 up
2 Rooms and Bath..... 55.00 up
1 Room, Service Pantry, Bath..... 52.50 up
2 Rooms, Service Pantry and bath..... 60.00 up
3 Rooms, Service Pantry and 2 baths..... 100.00 up

Delightful roof lounge, full tiled bath with tub and shower, circulating ice water, Westinghouse automatic refrigerators, wood-burning fireplaces, concealed radiation with damper heat-control.

Rentals include electricity. No Phone Service Charge.

*Hotel Accommodations*
*Owner—Management*

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**3218 WISCONSIN AVE. N.W.**
Two blocks north of Mass. ave., opposite Washington Cathedral; high elevation; convenient to stores and schools; automatic refrigeration on house meter.
3 rooms, dinette, sun porch and bath with shower.
**Unfurnished or Furnished.**
**Very reasonable.**

**STANLEY ARMS**
**1125 12th St. N.W.**
Downtown, one-half block north of 12th and Mass. Ave.
**Apt. 32, 1 room, kitchen, dinette and bath. Frigidaire, Murphy Bed, $45.00**

**THE HOME**
**7TH AND MASS. AVE. N.W.**
Downtown location; convenient to shopping center; Frigidaire.
**Apt. 40, 3 rooms, kit. and bath. $55.00**
**Apt. 41, 3 rooms and bath. $65.00**

**AMERICAN SECURITY AND TRUST COMPANY**
**Real Estate Dept.**
**15th & Penna. Ave. N.W. Natl. 4815**

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**DAVENPORT TER-R-ACE**
**4800 Connecticut Ave.**
Where reduced housing costs combine with modern conveniences and much play space for the kiddies to make an ideal apartment home. Don't MISS seeing these vacancies.

One Room, Kitchen and Bath... $42.50 and up
Two Rooms Kitchen and Bath... $55.00 and up
Three Rooms, Kitchen & Bath, $67.50 and up

**EMERSON 1912**

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**You and Your Wife**

—will enjoy this cool, quiet secluded place. Fine apartment house section. Modern 5-story building; 24-hour elevator. Free refrigeration.

**2 rooms, foyer, kitchen, dinette, bath, $52.50 to $55**

**The Parkside**
**1702 Summit Place N.W.**
**Resident Manager, Apt. 101**
**Adams 1562.**

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**RENT REDUCED**
**LONDON HALL**
**1133 13th St. N.W.**
1 Room, Kitchen and Bath, Murphy Bed..... $42.75
Frigidaire on House Current
24-Hour Elevator and Switchboard Service
Resident Manager

**LINCOLN ARMS**
**5435 Conn. Ave. N.W.**
2 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath..... $50.00
Frigidaire on House Current
Resident Manager

**RENT REDUCED**
**WEST VIEW**
**2123 Eye St. N.W.**
1 Room, Kitchen and Bath..... $40.50
2 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath..... $54.75
Frigidaire on House Current
24-Hour Elevator and Switchboard Service
Resident Manager

**1480 Girard St.**
4 Rooms, Kitchen and Bath; 2 Bedrooms, Electric Refrigeration, Hardwood Floors.
$60.00 Summer Months.
$65.00 Winter Months.

**GOSS REALTY CO.**
**1105 Eye Street N.W. Natl. 1353**

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**2001 Sixteenth Street**

Several Exceptionally Desirable Apartments of three and four rooms, kitchen and bath are now available in this building.

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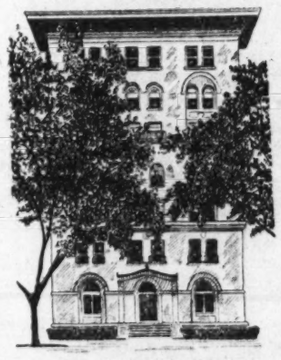
***The* MONTANA**

*Half a block from Connecticut avenue and just around the corner from the fashionable Mayflower Hotel—*



is this modern, finely-equipped building which specializes in small apartments, one room and bath, nonhousekeeping — the ideal apartment for the office worker who wishes to be within walking distance of downtown. There are, also, larger apartments available at the moment with kitchen. All rentals are surprisingly moderate.

**1726 M ST. N.W.**

**Other desirable features of The Montana are electrical refrigeration and 24-hour elevator and switchboard service.**

**PHONE DISTRICT 8781**

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**GOOD PLACES TO LIVE**
***MODERATE RENTALS***
**OWNERSHIP MANAGEMENT**

**THE VICTORIA**
**S.W. Corner 14th and Clifton.**
Apartments of 4 rooms and bath to 5 rooms and bath, $60 to $75. Some with porches. Electric Refrigeration.

**VENTOSA**
**S.W. Corner 1st and B Sts. N.W.**
Close proximity to Capitol. Splendid apts. of 1 room, kitchenette and bath and 2 rooms, kitchenette and bath, $25 to $50.

**THE DUNSMERE**
**2522 14th St. N.W.**
Apartments of 2 rooms, bath and foyer to 3 rooms, bath and foyer, $40 to $60. Electric refrigeration.

**CALVERTON**
**1673 Columbia Road.**
Apartments of 2 rooms, bath and foyer to 4 rooms, bath and foyer, $48 to $100. Some furnished. 24-hour elevator and switchboard service; electric refrigeration.

**THE WOODWARD**
**2311 Conn. Ave. N.W.**
South end Conn. Ave. Bridge. 3 rooms and bath to 8 rooms and 2 baths, $65 to $200. 24-hour elevator and switchboard service; electric refrigeration.

**ST. ALBANS**
**2310 Conn. Ave. N.W.**
South End Conn. Ave. Bridge. Apartment of 3 rooms, bath and foyer to 5 rooms, 2 baths and foyer, $60 to $135. 24-hour elevator and switchboard service. Electric refrigeration.

**BLENHEIM COURTS**
**1840-42 California St. N.W.**
Splendid Location. Apartments, 3 rooms, bath, and 4 rooms and bath, $45 to $60. Electric Refrigeration.

**THE KINGMAN**
**4423 Mass. Ave. N.W.**
Very desirable downtown location. 5 rooms, bath and porch, $60 to $70.

**BLISS PROPERTIES**
**35 B St. N.W. or 1401 Fairmont St. N.W.**
**Telephone Lincoln 1860 or Adams 8464**

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**1900 LAMONT ST. N.W.**
**RANDALL MANSIONS.**
1 and 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, dinette, $47.50 to $62.50.
Electric Refrigeration. Resident Manager. Col. 4300.

**2300 18TH ST. N.W.**
4 rooms, kitchen and bath, $32.50-$35.00

**Two Apartment Buildings**
**1418-1424 W ST. N.W.**
3 and 4 rooms, kitchen and bath, $37.50 to $45.00
**Resident Manager. NO. 0381-R.**

**1809 BELMONT RD. N.W.**
2 rooms, kitchen and bath. Electric Refrigeration. $45.00 to $55.00

**2225 MASS. AVE. N.E.**
1 room, kitchen and bath $32.50 to $35.00

**1715 OREGON AVE. N.W.**
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, for colored, $45.00.

**1731 TEA ST. N.W.**
3 rooms, kitchen and bath, for colored, $45.00.

**National Mortgage & Investment Corp'n.**
**1004 Vermont Ave. NAT. 5833**

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**St. Nicholas**
**2230 California St.**
Apartments with 2 and 3 bedrooms, 2 baths and porches.
Secretarial switchboard and 24-hour elevator service.
North 8856

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**THE VAN CORTLANDT.**
Five large outside rooms, hall and bath; including Frigidaire. $75.00.
Yearly Lease. Adults Only.
See Manager, Apt. B, or Ring for Janitor.
1417 BELMONT ST. NW.

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**THE BRIARCLIFF**
**1862 Mintwood Pl. N.W.**
Convenient, Quiet Location. Three Exposures—Electric Refrigeration
4 rooms, kit. hall and bath... 190.00

**THE LELAND**
**2012 O Street N.W.**
One Block South of Dupont Circle
Electric Refrigeration.
2 rooms and bath..$32.50 and $35.00
2 rooms, kit. and bath.....$52.50
3 rooms, kit. and bath.....$57.50

**American Security & Trust Company**
**Real Estate Dept**
**15th & Pa. Ave. N.W. Na. 4815.**

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WHEN you are buying or renting a home (or apartment), look for the General Electric All-Steel Refrigerator.

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1705 LANIER PL. NW. (Apt. 205)—Cooperative apt. Two rooms, dinette, kitchen, $52.50. See janitor.

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**3711 BENTON ST.**
**Near Mount Alto Hospital**
4 rooms, kitchen, bath, porch. $65.

**1841 COLUMBIA RD. AT MINTWOOD PL.**
1, 2 and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath; porches; continuous elevator and switchboard service. Resident manager. Adams 9047.

**2737 DEVONSHIRE PL.**
**West of Conn. Ave. at the Klingle Bridge**
**WOODLEY PARK TOWERS**
Apartments of various sizes, furnished and unfurnished. Hotel service; garage; shops. Resident manager. Col. 2737.

**2123 18th St. N.W., at Wyoming Ave.**
**THE LOUISIANA**
5 rooms, kitchen, bath and porch, $60 and $65.

**2115 F St. N.W.**
**THE GUTHRIDGE**
1 room and bath, bachelor, $30; 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $52.50 to $61.50. Switchboard and elevator service. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager.

**219 H ST. N.W.**
2 and 3 rooms and bath, $25 to $40. Resident manager.

**2500 K ST. N.W.**
2 rooms, kitchen and bath; electric refrigeration; $37.50 to $47.50. Resident manager.

**1109 I St. N.W., at Mass. Ave.**
**WISTERIA MANSION**
1 and 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $42.50 and $62.50. Switchboard and elevator service. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager.

**3430 CONN. AVE.**
2 rooms, kitchen and bath; refrigeration, $50.

**1301 Mass. Ave.**
**THE BELVEDERE**
1 and 2 rooms, kitchen and bath. Refrigeration. Elevator. Resident manager.

**1020 MONROE ST. N.W.**
2 and 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $55 and $65. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager.

**1909 19th ST. N.W.**
1 room, kitchen and bath to 3 rooms, kitchen and bath. Elevator service. Refrigeration. Rates reduced.

**1926 S St. at 20th N.W.**
**CHATEAU THIERRY**
1 and 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, porches, $40 to $62.50. Elevator. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager.

**2551 17th St., Near Columbia Road**
**FULTON COURT**
Apts. containing bedroom, living room, dinette, kitchen, bath and porch, $60. 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $70. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager.

**SIX APARTMENT BLDGS.**
**1433 to 1443 Spring Rd. N.W.**
1 and 2 rooms, kitchen and bath; Murphy beds, dinette, $42.50 to $60. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager. Adams 5898. Apt. 103, 1439 Spring Rd.

**1115 12th St. N.W.**
**THE NEW BERNE**
2 and 4 rooms, with kitchen and bath. Elevator. Redecorated. Rents reduced. Resident manager.

**1421 12th St.**
**THE ELLWOOD**
2, 3 and 4 rooms, kitchen and bath; electric refrigeration; $45, $57.50 and $65. Resident manager.

**2829 28th ST. N.W.**
**Near Wardman Park**
3 rooms, kitchen, bath and foyer, $70. Electric refrigeration. Resident manager.

**1721 21st STREET**
1 and 2 rooms and bath, $25 to $37.50.

**1454-1456 EUCLID ST. N.W.**
6 rooms and bath; porches; refrigeration, $55.

**1303 CLIFTON ST. N.W.**
4 rooms, kitchen and bath, $42.50.

**2019 I St. N.W.**
**THE LOMBARDY**
1 room, kitchen and bath to 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $45 to $85. Refrigeration. Elevator service. Resident manager.

**1630 Fuller St. at Mozart Place**
**One Block West of 16th**
**THE MOZART**
2 rooms, kitchen and bath; enclosed sleeping porch, $37.50; 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $75. Electric refrigeration; elevator. Resident manager.

**738 15th St. THOS. J. FISHER & Co. INCORPORATED District 6830**

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**1726 MASS. AVE. N.W.**
6 rms., 2 baths, solarium, servants' quarters and garage on Washington's most beautiful avenue. Available at reasonable rent.

**THE MINTWOOD**
**1843 Mintwood Pl. N.W.**
Convenient to 18th st. and Columbia rd., stores schools, car lines. Delightful location, quiet and homelike.
2 rooms, kitchen, rec. hall and bath (two exposures).....$47.50
3 rooms, kitchen and bath (two exposures).....$7.50
Free Electric Refrigeration.

**1511 PARK RD. N.W.**
Near churches, schools, buses and cars. Quiet and homelike; 6 rooms, reception hall, bath and porch; front apt. Electric Refrigerator. Rental, $75.00. See Janitor.

**THE NATCHEZ**
**1440 W St. N.W.**
2 rooms, kitchen and bath....$37.50
3 rooms, kitchen and bath.... 42.50

**THE WOODROW**
**1835 Phelps Pl. N.W.**
Free Electric Refrigeration.
24-Hour Elevator Service.
3 rooms, kit., bath, rec. hall..$85.00

**THE SHAWMUT**
**2200 19th St. N.W.**
Corner Kalorama Road
Just off Columbia Road
Units of 1 room and bath to 3 rooms, kit., rec. hall, bath and porch.....$85.00
Electric Refrigeration
24-Hour Switchboard and Elevator Service

**THE SEMINOLE**
**1444 W St. N.W.**
2 rms., kit., bath, rec. hall...$37.50
3 rms., kit., bath, rec. hall, $37.50 to $45
4 rms., kit., bath, rec. hall..$50 to $55

**501 12TH ST. N.E.**
2 rooms, kit. and bath $45 & $47.50
3 rooms, kit. and bath.....$52.50

**WALTER A. BROWN**
**1400 H St. N.W. NAtional 1652**

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**THE AL-ROY**
**1615 Kenyon St. N.W.**
**Off Mt. Pleasant St.**
EXCELLENT building, lovely lobby, carpeted corridors, 24-hour switchboard and elevator service.
2 rooms, kit., din. alcove, tiled bath, built-in tub, shower, some with dressing closet and Murphy bed; $35.50 to $72.50. Will furnish if desired.
PORCH, liv. room, bedroom, dressing closet, Murphy bed, kit., dining room, bath; south and west exp.; apt.; $80.50. Frigidaire on house meter.
Resident manager.

**THE ROCKLEDGE**
**2456 20th Street N.W.**
SUPERB view of Rock Creek Valley. Public park adjoining. Charming corner apartment, 2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, tiled bath, built-in tub; $60 to $65.
Frigidaire on House Meter.
Resident Manager.

**DORSTAN HALL**
**4800 Georgia Ave. N.W.**
MODERN building, convenient to car line and stores; free refrigeration.
2 large rooms, foyer, kitchen, lovely dinette, tiled bath, built-in tub, shower, cedar closet, tiled porch, $55 to $65.
Resident Manager.

**2145 CALIFORNIA ST. N.W.**
**(West of Connecticut Ave.)**
MODERN building, quiet, convenient location. Frigidaire on house meter. Garage space.
Charming front apartment, southern exposure, cross ventilation—four rooms, large foyer (9x12); tiled bath, built-in tub, $75.
Other attractive apartments of 2 rooms, foyer, kit., dinet, bath, some with glassed and screened sleeping porch, $48.50 up. Furnished, $65.
Resident Manager

**THE WALTER REED**
**921 BUTTERNUT ST. N.W.**
**(Cor. Georgia Ave.)**
Convenient to cars. Frigidaire on house meter.
2 rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath, $47.50 and $52.50.

**3100 WARDER ST. N.W.**
**Corner Irving (near Soldiers' Home)**
CORNER apartment, second floor, two large, bright rooms, kitchen, dinette, bath, $45 and $47.50. Free Frigidaire.

**3220 CONN. AVE. N.W.**
**(Between Klingle Bridge and Macomb St.)**
FINE apartment house section. Splendid service, moderate rentals. 24-hour elevator and switchboard service; free refrigeration; garage space.
1 room, large closet, tile bath, built-in tub, shower, $35.00.
2 rooms, foyer, kitchen, dinette, tiled bath, built-in tub, shower; $52.50 to $69.50.
Resident Manager—Cleveland 0764.

**HAMPTON COURTS**
**2013 New Hampshire Ave. N.W.**
**(Near 16th St.)**
QUIET location. Close to car and bus. Ten minutes downtown. 24-hour switchboard and elevator service. Frigidaire on house meter.
2 and 3 rooms, foyer, kitchen and tiled bath, $55.00 up.
2 rooms, kit., foyer, bath; completely furnished; $70.
Apartments furnished if desired.
Resident Manager—Potomac 4280.

**THE BILTMORE**
**1940 Biltmore St. N.W.**
OLD-FASHIONED fireplace; great rooms that lend themselves to things colonial.
Large living room and dining room enclosed; massive fireplace, porch.
1 and 2 bedrooms, kitchen, pantry, tiled bath, shower, $55 up.
Free refrigeration. Garage space.
Resident Manager. ADams 9493.

**THE QUEENSBOROUGH**
**1614 17th Street N.W.**
CONVENIENT walk business center. Large, airy rooms, freshly decorated; free refrigeration. 1 room, large closet, bath, $27.50 and $30.
2 rooms, foyer, kitchen, bath; southern exposure, $52.50 to $57.50.
3 rooms (2 bedrooms), rec. hall, kitchen and bath, $63 to $65.
Resident Manager. North 2176.

**THE EUCLID**
**1740 Euclid St. N.W.**
**ELECTRIC REFRIGERATION.**
Well managed 6-story building near 18th and Columbia rd. shopping section.
2 rooms, foyer, kitchen, bath, $50 up.
1 room, kitchenette, Pullman dinette, dressing closet, Murphy bed, bath, $36.50 up.
Resident Manager.

**1126 11TH ST. N.W.**
**(Near Mass. Ave.)**
Walking distance Govt. depts. and downtown stores. Elevator. Frigidaire free.
2 rooms, large foyer, kit., bath; $55 and $60.
1 room, large dressing closet, kitchen and bath, $37.50 to $42.50.
Resident Manager.

**REAL ESTATE MORTGAGE & GUARANTY CORPORATION**
**1610 K Street N.W. NAtional 1403**

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**The Argonne**

Topping fashionable Sixteenth street, with its balconied windows offering the full panorama of beautiful Washington and a glimpse of the historic Virginia hills, is the ideal apartment for the discriminating tenant who demands and appreciates distinctive surroundings, unexcelled service and the ultimate word in modern equipment.

The Argonne provides also a luxuriously appointed lobby for your social needs, a garden for your children, a garage for your car, a well-equipped newsstand, maid, valet and laundry service.

A courteous management will assist you in selecting an apartment to meet your needs, whether it be one room and bath, nonhousekeeping, or five rooms and two baths, with fully equipped kitchen.

**Sixteenth at Columbia Road**

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**DESIRABLE APARTMENTS**
**ALL SECTIONS OF THE CITY**

**ALBAN TOWERS,**
**3700 Massachusetts Ave. N.W.**
2 rooms, dinette, kitchenette, bath and porch to 6 rooms and 3 baths and porch, $65 to $160. Cafe—Hotel Rooms. Furn. Apts., Drug Store, garage. Resident Manager.

**THE ALTAMONT,**
**1801 Wyoming Ave. (At 20th St.)**
1 room and bath, $42.50, to 6 rooms and 3 baths, $200.

**THE PONCE DE LEON,**
**4514 Connecticut Ave.**
4 rooms and bath to 6 rooms and 2 baths, $80 to $135.
Resident Manager.

**2000 MASS. AVE. N.W.**
11 rooms and 3 baths, $500.

**2116 KALORAMA RD.**
4 rooms, kit., bath and porch to 5 rooms, kit., and 2 baths, $87.50 to $115.

**WENDELL MANSIONS,**
**2339 Mass. Ave. N.W.**
11 rooms and 4 baths, $350.

**1316 NEW HAMPSHIRE AVE.**
6 rooms and bath to 8 rooms and bath, $80.00 to $100.
Resident Manager.

**THE WINDERMERE,**
**1836 New Hampshire Ave. N.W.**
1 room and bath to 4 rooms and bath, $32 to $82.50.
Resident Manager.

**THE HARROWGATE.**
**1833 New Hampshire Ave. N.W.**
1 room and bath to 4 rooms and bath, $32.50 to $77.50.
Resident Manager.

**THE SHELBURNE,**
**N.E. Corner 15th St. at S.**
3 rooms and bath, $45.00. 4 rooms and bath, $60.50.
Resident Manager.

**THE ASHTON,**
**1436 R St. N.W.**
2 rooms and bath, $30.00.
4 rooms, bath and porch, $55.00.

**1752 N ST. N.W.**
1 room, kit. and bath, $40.00.

**THE WINSTON,**
**3145 Mt. Pleasant St.**
3 rms. and bath, front apt., $60 to $65.

**THE STRATHMORE,**
**3501 13th St. N.W.**
3 rooms, kit. and bath $42.50 to $55.50.
Resident Manager.

**THE ROCKINGHAM,**
**1317 R. I. Ave. N.W.**
3 rooms, kit., bath, $50 to $60 to 5 rooms and bath, $72.50.
Resident Manager.

**THE BAYHEAD,**
**124 3rd St. N.W.**
1 room, kit. and bath, and 2 rooms, kit. and bath, $30.00 to $35.50.

**3314 MT. PLEASANT ST. N.W.**
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $40.00 to $52.50.
Resident Manager.

**THE WALRAFF,**
**3025 13th St. N.W.**
2 rooms, kit. and bath to 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $42.50 to $55.00.
Resident Manager.

**STUDIO APARTMENTS,**
**Near Dupont Circle.**
Large living room with open fireplace, bed room, kitchen and bath. Reasonable rent.

**2310 ASHMEAD PL. N.W.**
2 rooms and bath to 4 rooms and bath, $50 to $70.
3 rooms, kit. and bath, furnished, $60. 1 room, kit. and bath furn., $50.
Resident Manager.

**2222 QUE ST. N.W.**
3 rooms, kit. and bath to 5 rooms, kitchen and 2 baths, $70 to $110.
Resident Manager.

**2721 ADAMS MILL RD. N.W.**
1 room, kit., d. s. and b., furn., $30.00.

**2531 QUE ST. N.W.**
1 room, kit., dinette and bath and 2 rooms, dinette, kitchen and bath, $40 to $50.

**1303 RANDOLPH ST. N.W.**
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $48.50, $49.50.

**4700 CONNECTICUT AVE.**
4 rooms, bath, porch to 7 rooms, 2 baths, porch $75.00 to $170.00.
Resident Manager.

**4701 CONN. AVE.**
4 rooms and bath to 5 rooms and bath, $100 to $120.
Resident Manager.

**KEW GARDENS,**
**2700 Que St. N.W.**
1 room, kit. and bath to 5 rooms, kit. and bath, $37.50 to $110.
Resident Manager.

**3701 MASS. AVE. N.W.**
2 rooms, dinette, kitchenette, bath and porch to 4 rooms, kitchen, bath and porch. Rentals reduced.
Resident Manager.

**THE McREYNOLDS,**
**Corner 18th and G Sts. N.W.**
1 room, kitchen and bath, $37.50 to $45.00.
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $50.00 to $62.50.
Resident Manager.

**1818 RIGGS PL. N.W.**
1 room, dinette and bath, $35.00 to $37.00.
Resident Manager.

**THE CECIL,**
**15th and L N.W.**
1 room and bath to 5 rooms and bath, $30.00 to $77.50.
Resident Manager.

**1114 F ST. N.E.**
2 rooms, kit. and bath, $47.50 to $52.50.
Resident Manager.

**THE ARDEN,**
**1420 R St. N.W.**
2 rooms and bath, $30.00.
3 rooms, bath and porch, $42.50.

**3409-11 29th ST. N.W.**
3 rooms and bath, $53.
4 rooms and bath, $60.00.
Frigidaire on house current.
Resident Manager.
Telephone Emerson 5091.

**THE MARNE,**
**2400 13th St. N.W.**
2 rooms and bath to 5 rooms and bath, $42.00 to $70.00.
Resident Manager.

**THE KLINGLE,**
**Conn. Ave. and Macomb St.**
2 rooms, dining alcove, kitchen and bath, $50.00 to $62.50.
Resident Manager.

**2124 EYE ST. N.W.**
1 room and bath to 2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $32.50 to $67.50.
Resident Manager.

**1811 H ST. N.W.**
2 rooms and bath, $52.50.

**THE ALABAMA,**
**1015 N St. N.W.**
3 rooms and bath to 7 rooms and bath, $65.00 to $75.00.
Resident Manager.

**THE EVERETT,**
**2127 P St. N.W.**
1 room, d. s., kit. and bath to 3 rooms, dining alcove, kitchen and bath, $40.00 to $60.00.
Resident Manager.

**1611 CONN. AVE. N.W.**
2 rooms, kit. and bath, $50.00.

**1665 LAMONT ST. N.W.**
1 room, d. s., kit., bath to 3 rooms, d. s., kit. and bath, $37.00 to $60.00.

**THE EMERSON,**
**1324 Belmont Rd. N.W.**
2 rooms, kitchen and bath, $60, to 3 rooms, kitchen and bath, $75.

**CARLISLE COURT.**
**1401 Columbia Rd.**
2 rooms and bath to 4 rooms and bath, $45.00 to $60.00.
Resident Manager.

***A number of large apartments ranging in price from $115.00 to $1,250.00 per month***

**RANDALL H. HAGNER & COMPANY**
**MORTGAGE LOAN CORRESPONDENT**
*New York Life Insurance Company*
**1321 Connecticut Ave. Phone Decatur 3600**
*Nights and Holidays Call Clev. 4705*

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**$55** WINTON-STANLEY, 1409-11 Harvard St. NW.—At the top of Sixteenth St. Hill. Ideal location, close to churches, shops, schools and theaters. Cool, airy, apartment consisting of 4 rooms, kitchen, bath and porch; ready for occupancy.
**C. A. SNOW CO.**
710 8th St. NW. Nat. 1921

**$55** 3010 WISCONSIN AVE.—Overlooking National Cathedral. Modern, fireproof building. Free Frigidaire with large, new cabinets. Elevator. All apts. in excellent condition. 2 large rooms, kitchen, bath, large closets, furnished dinette. Resident manager, Apt. 102.
**J. C. WEEDON CO.**
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1531 PARK ROAD—Apartment, available October 1; 6 rooms, bath, pantry, reception hall, back porch. All outside rooms; facing park in front Sacred Heart Church at Sixteenth street; 15 windows; General Electric refrigerator on house current. No children. May be seen now by telephone appointment. Col. 0278.

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# The Washington Post.

WASHINGTON: SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1932.



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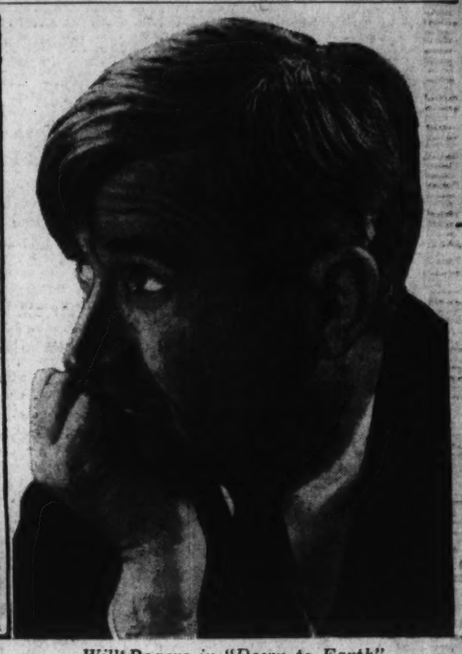
# *Labor Day Week Ushers in New Season's Ace Films*

*Harpo Marx in "Horse Feathers"—Metropolitan.*

*Bert Wheeler, Robert Woolsey in "Hold 'Em Jail"—RKO-Keith's.*

*Constance Bennett in "Two Against the World"—Earle.*

*Jackie Cooper, Lewis Stone in "Divorce in the Family"—Loew's Fox.*



*Will Rogers in "Down to Earth"—Palace.*

## COLOR AND MUSIC COME BACK; THE NEW SEASON APPROACHES

By NELSON B. BELL

IT seems about to be demonstrated that certain elements of screen entertainment which not so long ago were deemed taboo by both producers and public are, as a matter of fact, of sufficient intrinsic merit to warrant at least a more conclusive trial than they have so far received if not an immediate and unequivocal return to favor.

In the willingness of the major producing companies to experiment further—and at no small risk of monetary loss at a time when financial strength must be scrupulously husbanded — with color and music lies one of the most heartening auguries of the season that lies immediately ahead.

It has long been the avowed conviction of this department that the perfection of the natural color processes of photography and the intelligent utilization of music as an aid rather than impediment to the establishment of the spirit, character and tempo of the pictured action might be made contributions of inestimable value to the fashioning of a medium of dramatic expression that would be distinctively and exclusively cinematographic.

The problem of color photography has been principally mechanical. The matter of coordinating music with pictured narrative in such a way as to make it an integral and vital part of the action has presented complexities of a decidedly deeper nature.

Both difficulties, from the present outlook, now stand in a fair way to be successfully and permanently solved.

* * * *

**The vastly improved technique of color photography—at least by the Technicolor process—has already been demonstrated in the finely enhanced realism of "Doctor X," that eerie addition to the lengthening list of "horror plays," in which the gruesomeness of "synthetic flesh" was so startlingly magnified by a color treatment that fell little short of actuality. The correspondingly skillful use of music, while not yet so convincingly given practical demonstration, is promised for the very near future.**

* * * *

INAUGURATING a radically different method of presenting music on the screen, the Joseph M. Schenck organization—which is to say United Artists—has recently revealed details of the technique being used in Al Jolson's new picture, "The New Yorker," which is expected to revolutionize entertainment of this kind and prove in many ways as novel to the public as the original transition from silent to sound films a short six years ago.

All previous notions of how best to employ music on stage or screen have been tossed overboard in creating "The New Yorker," according to executives at the studio where Jolson's melodious comedy is about half completed.

"Photographic music"—designating music which runs throughout the picture and constantly moves with the story—is the term coined by the composer-lyricist team of Richard Rodgers and Lorenz Hart to describe the new screen form.

Rodgers and Hart are credited with having stumbled upon the germ of this method while working on the score for Maurice Chevalier's "Love Me Tonight," to be seen in another week at the Palace, and now with what they call the "vision" of Mr. Schenck, the "imagination and technical resource" of Lewis Milestone and the "intuitively interpretative talent" of Chester Erskin, they have fully developed the technique for Jolson's impending vehicle.

Although Jolson will introduce several new numbers that fit perfectly into the story as a whole, there will be no songs, purely as such, to interrupt the smooth-flowing and logical development of the dramatic narrative.

"Instead," says Mr. Hart, "dramatic action, the flow of photography and the humor and pathos of the characters of the story will be inherent in the music. Whole scenes will be played in photographic music and lyrics. This is not the form of the stage comic opera or musical comedy, nor will it be like the customary movie stories which are interrupted arbitrarily by popular songs. It is music and lyrics written expressly for the camera."

Rodgers and Hart believe—and who will say them nay?—that the singing of popular songs, and the musical comedy antics of chorus dancing, while excellent things on the stage, are fatal to a motion picture.

"A motion picture must move and the movement of its story line can be traced like the zigzag rise and fall of a graph," continues Mr. Hart. "When a singer steps before a microphone, stands still and has his lips photographed mouthing a song, the action is stopped. What was dynamic suddenly becomes static. The story is cast into the sea, never to emerge again with any semblance of life or strength."

This all sounds very encouraging, but——

* * * *

**I wonder if the Messrs. Rodgers and Hart have really hit upon something that is as new and revolutionary as they think? As long ago as last March 13, in reviewing that sprightly importation, "The Office Girl," we wrote in these words:**

**"Here is a musical treatment that is no less than revolutionary in its amazing ability to preserve melodious continuity through a quick succession of divergent and otherwise unrelated action scenes. Even the great Ernst Lubitsch has never achieved quite the unusual effects that Victor Saville has brought to the harmonic development of his story. It is unique and something distinctly constructive in screen technique—at least to American studios and audiences."**

**This Rodgers and Hart formula possesses qualities that apparently are surprisingly like it!**

* * * *

IN the meantime, while innovations in the use of natural colors and the concord of sweet sound are being mulled over and brought to that point of practical perfection permitting their uniform and economical employment, elements of agreeable distraction more immediately at hand promise the habitual amusement-seeker diversion quite divorced from the year-'round cinema.

The renewed presence of that Adonis of the Arenas, Mr. Jimmie Lake, in the sports centers of the Capital last week, accurately presaged the imminence of burlesque as an added fillip to the weekly theatrical fare tempting the palate of the famished fan. Mr. Lake is concurrently reopening his Gayety Theater with an attraction that boasts the provocative Miss Ann Corio as its star. Miss Corio easily outstrips a majority of the professional Venuses in her especial field of art—if I make myself clear—and may be relied upon to launch the Gayety's season with a degree of cutaneous eclat that could not possibly be exceeded even by the fabulous Miss Hinda Wassau, now lost to the purlieus of burleycue, herself.

Mr. Cochran, perspiring—and who has not been this past week?—panjandrum of the veteran Col. Rapley's National Theater, next to add the luster of its prestige to the catalogue of so-called legitimate enterprises actively in oper-

Continued on Page 3, Column 5.

## FULL-FLEDGED MUSICAL WORK ON FOX STAGE

The most pretentious entertainment bill yet offered by Loew's Fox Theater is on display this week, with the musical comedy, "Rio Rita," holding forth on the stage, and the picture, "Divorce in the Family," starring Jackie Cooper occupying the screen.

"Rio Rita" is a full-sized musical comedy, with a cast of 62 persons, a special musical director, special stage crew, costumes and settings, and a chorus of 24. It has all of the music of the original production, and runs for an hour and a half.

The cast is headed by Kitty Carlisle and Allan Waterous, of "The Desert Song." Other principals are Joyce White, David Walthen, Earle Hampton, Caryl Bergman, Charles Mast, Charles Pittinger, Dora Zommerowna, Frank Pandolfi, Leonard Berry and Clark Butler. Twelve splendid voices make up the "Ranger" chorus, one of this musical features of the production.

"Rio Rita" features among its tunes "Rio Rita," "Following the Sun Around," "The Kinkajou," "Fiesta Time," "Song of the Rangers" and "If You're in Love."

The scenes were designed by Arthur Knorr, the ensembles and dances were under the direction of Sammy Lee, the orchestra is under the direction of William Lorraine, the ballets by Chester Hale and the costumes by Robert Stevenson. Gene Ford, of the Loew production department, handled the dialogue and staging.

In "Rio Rita," Kitty Carlisle has the title role, and with it is making her American debut. She was born in New Orleans but educated in Paris and London. She has a fine singing voice and lends much beauty to the production.

Allan Waterous, from the male lead in "Desert Song," comes to "Rio Rita" with considerable musical experience behind him. He also appeared in "Robin Hood" and recent Gilbert and Sullivan operas in New York.

Joyce White plays the same part she did with the original Broadway "Rio Rita," and lends much to the effectiveness of the production. David Mallen, a featured comedian in "Funny Face," "Follow Thru," and "Flying High," has the Bert Wheeler role.

As for the picture, "Divorce in the Family" is young Jackie Cooper's latest effort. Featured with him are Lewis Stone, Conrad Nagel and Lois Wilson. The cinema was made by Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, written by Maurice Rapf and Delmer Daves and directed by Charles F. Reisner.

"Divorce in the Family" is a drama of divorce and its effect upon children of disrupted families and wrecked homes. Jackie plays a little boy who, through his mother's divorce and remarriage, is in the care of a stepfather he can not understand and who does not understand him. There are many pathetic moments, some tense dramatic ones and comedy galore through Jackie's blunders in reorganizing his life.

"Divorce in the Family" was first called "Father and Son" and enjoyed considerable publicity as such.

*Isla Bevan, Ian Hunter in "The Sign of the Four"—Columbia.*

## A GOOFY GAME IS PLAYED BY A NUTTY TEAM

Bert Wheeler and Robert Woolsey, best known of the screen comics, with a long list of outstanding successes to their credit, are back at RKO-Keith's in their latest picture, this time as the "drawbacks" of a prison football team. And as if Wheeler and Woolsey were not guarantee enough of laughter Radio Pictures has added Edna May Oliver, Roscoe Ates and Edgar Kennedy to the cast for good measure. Also Warren Hymer and Paul Hurst. For love interest there is a new find in little 16-year-old, blonde Betty Grable. To that is added a dozen-odd famous football players from the California colleges. But never did those football players take part in the game quite as "goofy" as that in which Wheeler and Woolsey are the principal players.

"Hold 'em Jail" is the fourth attraction of the RKO-Greater Show Season.

On the same program will be included "Getting the Killer," stated to be one of the most authentic and unusual short subjects depicting the capture of a lion yet to reach the screen. Others of the supplementary features, in addition to Pathe News, include "Ten Minutes With Mozart," and an Aesop Fable, "Wild Goose Chase."

The thought of a prison football team is funny enough to begin with. But when it is carried out to the extreme in absurd equations, when the entire prison is given a collegiate atmosphere with bands, cheering sections and an enthusiastic alumni with quaint and original methods of obtaining new gridiron talent, the basic idea easily becomes a laugh riot.

The vehicle is the happiest selection possible for Wheeler and Woolsey. The picture is delightful nonsense which makes it at once ideal for the comics' unique style of funmaking.

There never was and never will be a prison like Bidemore Penitentiary, which is where Wheeler and Woolsey land when they boast of their imaginary football prowess in a tough dive where the "scouts" for Bidemore are looking for talent.

Also, there never was a warden like Edgar Kennedy, who had a sister like Edna May Oliver who had a niece like pretty Betty Grable, who supplies that necessary "love interest" in collaboration with Wheeler.

Wheeler is presented as the "world's greatest athlete the man who invented athlete's foot."

The action and dialogue of "Hold 'Em Jail" races through the field of slapstick. By the time the play is built up to the scene of the big game one should reasonably be all steamed up over Bidemore's chances on the gridiron, although there never was a football game played that even remotely resembled this one.

Wheeler and Woolsey win for Bidemore, but not until they have resorted to every device of the alert gag writers' minds.

### *Meighan Back.*

Thomas Meighan has returned to the Paramount fold, where he was starred for so many years.

## CONAN DOYLE AT HIS BEST AT COLUMBIA

An elaborate picturization of Sir Arthur Conan Doyle's "The Sign of the Four," starring one of the greatest characters in fiction — Sherlock Holmes—is the feature offering at Loew's Columbia Theater this week.

This production was prepared in answer to a revived interest in detective thrillers, and for the title role of the world-known sleuth Arthur Wontner was selected. The picture was made with an English cast, chosen from among the best performers in Great Britain.

"The Sign of the Four" should establish itself as a favorite with picturegoers, as it is one of the most celebrated of the long and interesting list of mystery tales written by Sir Conan Doyle. The locale is a convict settlement in the Andaman Islands and London, with the course of action shifting from the scene of intrigue in which Jonathan Small forms a pact with Maj. Sholto, officer in command of the prison, and his chief aid, Capt. Morstan. There are hidden treasure, double cross, murder and the revenge seeker pitted against Holmes, Dr. Watson and Mary Morstan.

London's fog, nights on the river, the celebrated apartments of Sherlock Holmes on the famous Baker street, his long-stem pipe, his weird violin playing, in fact all of the elements that make Sir Arthur Conan Doyle's tales the great pieces of fiction they are, have been incorporated into this screen adaptation of one of his liveliest stories.

"The Sign of the Four" features in the role of Sherlock an actor whose talents on the stage have carried him to and from London and New York for various prominent plays—Arthur Wontner.

As the leader of The Four, whom Holmes finally runs down, is Graham Soutten, whose impersonation of Jonathan Small has elicited the enthusiastic praise of the motion picture fraternity. The part of Mary Morstan is played by Isla Bevan, blonde English beauty and one of London's most popular actresses. Ian Hunter plays the role of Dr. Watson —and what a world of satisfaction the Doctor must find in that actual scene in the picture! Gilbert Davis and Athelney Jones have other important parts.

"The Sign of the Four" is a World Wire picture, directed by Graham Cutts from a script prepared by W. P. Lipscomb.

## BULL STICKER LEAVES COAST

Sidney Franklin, the only American to become famous as a professional bullfighter, has been in Hollywood giving technical advice to Samuel Goldwyn and his staff on bullfighting and the construction of the arena for Eddie Cantor's soon-to-be-released "The Kid From Spain."

Mr. Franklin left last week by car for New York en route to Seville, where he will again take up his career in the national sport of Spain.

## MARX BOYS IN NEW INSANITY REVIVIFY MET

Warner Bros.' Metropolitan Theater is back again as the premier de luxe theater of Washington with the Four Marx Brothers in "Horse Feathers," the current attraction, as the first of a parade of certified attractions to be presented during "Pledged Entertainment Season."

In "Horse Feathers," a Paramount release, the Marx-maniacs, Groucho, Chico, Harpo and Zeppo, go collegiate —and with a vengeance. Groucho becomes the new president of Huxley College, to get his son out—he's only in his twelfth year as a freshman because he spends too much time with the college widow. Harpo is working his way through college as the dog catcher, Chico is an ice man with a speakeasy as a sideline. Among them, they clown with the coeds, they gag with the learned graybeards and they caper all over the college campus and make the picture a long, loud laugh from beginning to end.

In addition to the Marxes, the cast includes pretty blonde Thelma Todd, as the college widow; David Landau, James Peirce and Nat Pendleton.

Completing the first program of "Pledged Entertainment Season" is "C'est Paree," the first of Vitaphone's brilliant Technicolor musical comedy shorts, which features Paul Gregory, Richard Powell, Sonny Lamont, Alice Ardelle and Virginia Sale, with specialty songs and dances by vaudeville favorites; Rambling Around Radio Row With Jerry Wald," featuring Boswell Sisters, Kate Smith, Stoopnagel and Bud, Abe Lyman and other big time radio stars, and the latest issue of the Paramount Sound News.

"Horse Feathers," like previous Marx Brothers pictures, is sheer foolery, with the bemustached Groucho talking and punning at a terrific rate, slow-moving Chico answering in Italian dialect and occasionally playing the piano, red-wigged Harpo chasing his blondes, and almost normal Zeppo making love to the ingenue.

In "Horse Feathers," however, they have definite roles. Among them, they manage to tear the college and everything else to pieces.

"Horse Feathers" was written by Bert Kalmar, Harry Ruby and S. J. Perelman, noted comedy makers themselves. Music and lyrics are by Kalmar and Ruby, with Norman McLeod directing. Perelman, author of several humorous books, collaborated on "Monkey Business," a previous Marx Brothers picture, while Ruby and Kalmar, authors of numerous Broadway musical hits, worked on the stage production of "Animal Crackers."

## ERSKIN IS ALL HET UP ABOUT BOSSING FILM

After viewing early "rushes" of Al Jolson's starring vehicle, "The New Yorker," Joseph M. Schenck, Lewis Milestone and other United Artists officials yesterday hailed Chester Erskin, Hollywood's newest director, as "one of the greatest finds since the advent of the talking picture."

Erskin, prominently known upon Broadway for his meteoric career in the theater, is declared to be in a fair way of surpassing his already enviable reputation. And the United Artists officials now predict a greater success in pictures than upon the legitimate stage.

The new director himself is all het up over it, too. In fact, he is so enthusiastic over the directorial end of pictures that he is seriously considering deserting Broadway permanently. He went to Hollywood a few months ago to study screen direction under the tutelage of Lewis Milestone, who was preparing at the time to start production on "Rain," starring Joan Crawford. He journeyed to Catalina Island with Milestone and his company, and remained there until the picture was completed.

Just as he was preparing to return to New York, Joseph M. Schenck offered him the directorial assignment on the Jolson picture, and now he feels that Broadway won't see him for years.

### *Hates Fittings.*

That feminine thrill—trying on clothes—is a dreaded necessity in the life of Tallulah Bankhead. Although the star of "Thunder Below" is considered one of the most tastefully-gowned women on the screen, fittings for each picture mean at least thirty hours of playing model, and she detests the task.

## COURT SCENE CLIMAX OF A TENSE DRAMA

Constance Bennett, the screen's most glamorous and best dressed dramatic star, in a picture that surpasses any of her previous vehicles, "Two Against the World," is the featured screen offering of the program now at Warner Bros. Earle Theater. The stage portion of the program is headlined by the international dance favorite, Ledova, assisted by Leon Varkas, in a colorful dance presentation.

Constance Bennett, as the heroine of "Two Against the World," is given an opportunity for dramatic expression in what is said to be her finest screen portrayal. She is seen as a spoiled daughter of the rich, dragged through a sensational court trial in which she confesses, although innocent, to a liaison with a man whom her brother has murdered. All this is done in the presence of the man she loves, who is compelled by his legal position to prosecute her brother.

An excellent supporting cast is composed of Neil Hamilton, Helen Vinson, Allen Vincent, Gavin Gordon, Maude Truax, Clara Blandick, Alan Mowbray, Oscar Apfel, Eulalie Jensen and many others.

The vaudeville program, headed by Ledova, consists of Buster and John West, dancing comedians, in a moment of nonsense; the Original Honey Boys, old time minstrels; Martin and Martin, offering a novel idea, and Maxine Doyle, mistress of ceremonies.

Harry Richman in "I Love a Parade," a song novelty; Ted Husing's "Sportslants," the Graham MacNamee Universal Newsreel and the Earle orchestral prelude will round out the program.

An exceptional cast, each of whom merits a star or leading player rating, supports Constance Bennett in "Two Against the World."

Miss Bennett, herself, has had wide experience for one so young, and is now rated as one of the foremost actresses in popularity as well as dramatic ability on the contemporary screen.

Neil Hamilton, her leading man, has risen rapidly to popularity in leading roles, his most recent successes being "The Sin of Madeline Claudet," "Wet Parade" and "What Price Hollywood." Helen Vinson, the weak and cowardly sister of the picture, has recently entered picture work from the stage, where she played leading roles.

Gavin Gordon, who was leading man for Greta Garbo in "Romance;" Allen Vincent, who recently finished "A Successful Calamity," in support of George Arliss, and Walter Walker, who played with Ruth Chatterton in "The Rich Are Always With Us," also have important roles.

The picture is a brilliant society drama with a smashing climax.

## COWBOY ACTOR IN CONGENIAL HOMESPUN HIT

Will Rogers' newest comedy, "Down to Earth," is the feature offering at Loew's Palace Theater this week. While, in a sense, the picture is a continuation of his first talkie, and, incidentally, one of his most successful ones, "They Had to See Paris," its theme and locale are completely different.

The story opens with Rogers as Pike Peters, the Oklahoma millionaire, back home again with his family after their Paris jaunt. The stock market is shot to pieces, and Peters is greatly worried, but his wife has an insatiable desire for social honors and his son aids her in extravagant spending. The failure of a bank forces Peters to apply for a local loan, and that failing as a result of Mrs. Peters' love for elegance and display, he goes to Chicago with the same result. How he gets his family down to earth forms the basis of the play's appeal.

"Down to Earth" is called the most important picture of Rogers' career. It was written by Homer Croy, author of "They Had to See Paris," and is designed especially to fit the star's talents.

Irene Rich, who appeared in Rogers' first two talking pictures as his wife, again portrays the socially ambitious spouse who brings about most of his hilarious troubles. Matty Kemp, whose work on the first few days of the production won him a long-term contract, enacts the role of the irresponsible son, and Dorothy Jordan that of the boy's childhood sweetheart who steps aside in favor of her wealthy rival.

Theodore Lodi, the Grand Duke "Mike" of the earlier picture, recreates the role in this new film and Mary Carlisle plays the part of the spoiled debutante who sets her cap for young Peters. Clarence Wilson, Brandon Hurst, Louise Mackintosh and other noted character players are in the supporting cast.

Edwin Burke wrote the screen play and dialogue from Croy's original story. David Butler directed.

While making "Down to Earth," the comedian was visited by many celebrities. Among them were Patrick J. Hurley, Helen Wills, Prince Svasti, of Siam, with his wife and their four sons; Notre Dame's "Four Horsemen," Aviator Frank Hawks and Naval Aeronautics Secretary David Ingalls, Grand Duchess Marie of Russia, Helene Madison, the swimming champion, and Floyd Gibbons, the headline hunter.

Although the world knows that Will Rogers is an Oklahoma cowboy by birth and training, he has never before used his native State as a background for his screen vehicles, save for a few brief scenes in his first talking picture, "They Had to See Paris."

This has been rectified, however, in "Down to Earth," with nearly all of its settings laid in his home State.

## A GUIDE TO THE PICTURES

### *THIS WEEK.*

*METROPOLITAN—The Four Marx Brothers in "Horse Feathers;" Technicolor musical comedy, "C'est Paris;" star cast in Rambling Around Radio Row with Jerry Wald and Paramount Sound News.*

*PALACE—Will Rogers in "Down to Earth;" abbreviated sound subjects and Hearst Metrotone News.*

*RKO-KEITH'S—Bert Wheeler and Bob Woolsey in "Hold 'Em Jail;" "Get That Lion" lion hunt; music film, "Ten Minutes With Mozart;" Aesop's fable, "Wild Goose Chase," and Pathe News.*

*LOEW'S FOX—Jackie Cooper and Lewis S. Stone in "Divorce in the Family" (screen). Cast of 62 in "Rio Rita" (stage). Fox Movietone News and orchestra.*

*EARLE—Constance Bennett in "Two Against the World" (screen). Ledova, dancer, headlining the vaudeville bill (stage). Universal News, with Graham McNamee and orchestra.*

*COLUMBIA—Arthur Wontner in Conan Doyle's "The Sign of the Four;" short sound subjects and Paramount Sound News.*

### *NEXT WEEK.*

*PALACE—Maurice Chevalier in "Love Me Tonight."*

*METROPOLITAN—Lee Tracy in "Blessed Event."*

*LOEW'S FOX—Phillips Holmes in "70,000 Witnesses," and Abe Lyman and His Band and Roscoe "Fatty" Arbuckle on the stage.*

*EARLE—Tallulah Bankhead and Gary Cooper in "Devil and the Deep," and Billy House headlining the vaudeville.*

*RKO-KEITH'S—Dolores Del Rio and Joel McCrea in "The Bird of Paradise."*

*COLUMBIA—Hoot Gibson in "A Man's Land."*

# McGoofey's First Reader

By H. I. PHILLIPS

WHO is this?
This is Chidsey.
Who is Chidsey?
Chidsey is just an average American family man.
What is Chidsey doing?
Chidsey is packing the flivver preparatory to quitting the summer cottage and getting back to the city.
Why does Chidsey look so fierce?
If you were in Chidsey's shoes you would look fierce, too. He is all hot and bothered.
What makes Chidsey hot and bothered?
Trying to get the family and its belongings back to town in one load with the minimum amount of cramping.
Isn't the car nearly packed?
Yes, the car is nearly packed. Everything is in except a barrel of dishes and the bird dog.
Then why is Chidsey still peevish?
Because he knows he will have to unpack and reload the car again to make room for the dog and the barrel.
How many times has he done this?
Six or seven.
Why doesn't Chidsey pack the things in right in the first place?
Because mother keeps digging up another crate of kitchen utensils or something.
Will Chidsey get the car packed ultimately?
Ultimately is right.

MAXIMS FOR CHILDREN.

Be shy and quiet
And you'll be put on a diet.

* * * *

If you're rough and informal,
They'll say that you're normal.

* * * *

If you like spinach
Your parents will grin (ach),
But if you reject it
They'll sort of expect it.

* * * *

Milk will make you healthy
If your folks are so wealthy

That they can buy you Grade A
And be able to pay.

* * * *

Never speak unless spoken to—
And doctor will come to examine you.

* * * *

Never talk back to your daddy or mummy—
And folks they will think you a terrible dummy.

THE STORY OF ALFRED.

ALFRED was pretty dull.
He didn't grasp things.
He was a pretty swift talker and could bore you on any subject.
There was no subject on which he was not thoroughly misinformed.
He inherited a talent for improvidence and was always short of money.
If he ever found himself with $100 in the bank he thought he was doing splendidly and violating all family traditions.
He was pretty much of a flat tire, even his best friends admitted.
He tried his hand at all things with equally dismal results.
He started in business for himself eleven times but never could make a go of it.
He couldn't figure very well and even showed a loss as an apple vendor.
But he finally hit something which provided him with a big field.
He became a magazine writer on business affairs. He wrote stories headed, "The Way Out of the Business Slump" and "Incompetence Rampant in American Industry."
He even ran a department called "Business Problems Made Simple For All."
Moral—It's all done by bologna slicers.

CURIOUS FACTS FOR CURIOUS PEOPLE.

There are no bathing beauties in the Swiss Alps.
The Laplanders do not care for ice cream cones.
Labor Day always falls on Monday in New York.
Grasshoppers do not like shad roe.
The life of a cucumber is about twelve weeks.
The natives of the Canary Islands do not go in much for ski jumping.
The average golfer takes 2,356½ strokes in sand traps every summer.
Not one man in 56,768 can change a typewriter ribbon without becoming a nervous wreck.
Franklin D. Roosevelt's last name is Roosevelt.
Salt can be kept dry in a shaker at the seaside in the muggy season by keeping the shaker over a hot flame, but it will ruin the shaker and salt.
Moths throughout the country starved to death this summer trying to find room to bore holes in present-day bathing suits.

# About the Chess Table

By WILLARD H. MUTCHLER

World champion Alexander Alekhine won first honors in the international masters' tournament at Pasadena, Calif., after coasting easily throughout the event to finish a complete game ahead of I. Kashdan, of New York, the runner-up. Arthur Dake, of Portland, Oreg.; Samuel Reshevsky, former "boy-wonder" player, now of Chicago, and Herman Steiner, of New York, ended in a tie for third, fourth and fifth prizes. H. Borochow, of Los Angeles, garnered sixth prize. The standing of the players at the conclusion of the final round was as follows:

| Player. | Won. | Lost. |
|---|---|---|
| Alekhine | 8½ | 2½ |
| Kashdan | 7½ | 3½ |
| Dake | 6 | 5 |
| Reshevsky | 6 | 5 |
| Steiner | 6 | 5 |
| Borochow | 5½ | 3½ |
| Bernstein | 5 | 6 |
| Factor | 5 | 6 |
| Fine | 5 | 6 |
| Reinfeld | 5 | 6 |
| Araiza | 3½ | 7½ |
| Fink | 2 | 8 |

We presume it was local pride which caused the newspapers throughout the country to label this event as an "international" masters' tournament, since with the exception of Alekhine as the only outstanding master of merit and Capt. J. J. Araiza, of Mexico City, as the only other foreign entrant, the designation seems somewhat far-fetched. Appended is the score of the game in which the winner of the tourney defeated Steiner.

RUY LOPEZ.

| | ALEKHINE. White. | STEINER. Black. |
|---|---|---|
| 1 | P-K4 | P-K4 |
| 2 | Kt-KB3 | Kt-QB3 |
| 3 | B-Kt5 | P-QR3 |
| 4 | B-R4 | Kt-B3 |
| 5 | Castles | B-B4 |
| 6 | P-B3 | Kt-B3 |
| 7 | P-Q4 | B-R2 |
| 8 | Q-K2 | P-B4 |
| 9 | PxP | Castles |
| 10 | B-Kt3ch | K-R |
| 11 | QKt-Q2 | Q-K |
| 12 | KtxKt | PxKt |
| 13 | QxKP | P-Q4 |
| 14 | KxP | B-KB4 |
| 15 | Q-KR4 | KtxP |
| 16 | BxP | R-QKt |
| 17 | KtxKt | RxB |
| 18 | B-K | R-Kt4 |
| 19 | Kt-B3 | Q-B |
| 20 | P-B4 | R-Kt2 |
| 21 | P-QKt3 | B-Kt5 |
| 22 | B-R3 | P-B4 |
| 23 | Kt-K5 | B-B4 |
| 24 | P-KKt4 | B-Kt4 |
| 25 | B-Kt2 | K-Kt |
| 26 | Q R5 | B-K3 |
| 27 | Kt-Q7 | Resigns |

Solutions to Problems.

The key to No. 294 is Q-Kt7. Among those sending in solutions were Jacob Frech, J. W. Harris, Fred T. Hafelfinger, John J. Kearney, Earle Ruth, John Alden, jr., Daniel Breeskin.

The answer to a query from Mr. Kearney regarding No. 493 is:

1. B-KR5, BxR. 2. Kt-K6, mate.

Fred T. Hafelfinger comments: "Mate will take place either at KRsq or QKtsq. White Q must stay on the diagonal row to control these squares."

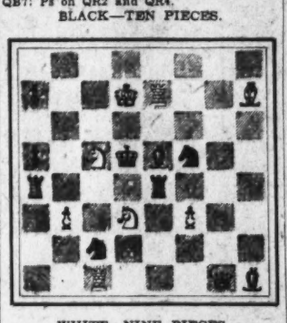
Solvers are invited to send in their comments, criticisms or suggestions on all the published problems, but it is earnestly requested that they be as brief in their descriptions as possible. Hereafter comments exceeding approximately 50 words in length shall not be published in their entirety.

Problem No. 495.

By J. A. J. SMITH, England.

K on Q4; Q on KKt8; Rs on K5 and QR5; Bs on KR8 and K4; Kts on KB4 and QB7; Ps on QR2 and QR4.

BLACK—TEN PIECES.



WHITE—NINE PIECES.

K on Q7; Q on Q2; Rs on K7 and QBsq; B on KR7; Kts on Q3 and QB5; Ps on KB3 and QKt3.

White to play and mate in two moves.

# Radio Dial Flashes

By ROBERT D. HEINL

EITHER crusading is no longer a novelty. Every important candidate will use the radio as in past years, but never before will there have been so many experienced radio campaigners as in the forthcoming contest.

Unquestionably Radio Crusader No. 1 will be Henry Field, of Shenandoah, Iowa, who owns radio Station KFNF. As a result of popularity gained through broadcasting, Field defeated his opponent in the race for the Iowa Republican senatorial nomination by a plurality of more than 50,000. Henry is a radio "natural." Those informed in Iowa politics predict that by means of radio, he will outdo all former efforts and that he is as good as elected.

In between broadcasts, Field will tour the entire State in a series of personal appearances. He has met with remarkable success in meeting people face to face, as well as over the air.

An early bird, Field is the only political candidate who can get out a crowd of from 2,000 to 3,000 persons to hear him speak at 8 o'clock in the morning. Likewise his broadcasts begin early in the morning. This fact explains his hold upon country people who are up with the sun before the city folks are out of bed.

Another Iowan who brought home the bacon by means of radio is Dr. Frank W. Elliott, of Davenport, who recently captured the Republican nomination for Congress from that district. Dr. Elliott acquired his radio technique as manager, for many years, of Stations WHO-WOC, Davenport-Des Moines.

FIREWORKS will be injected into the campaign by Dr. John R. Brinkley, goat-gland specialist, who is running for Governor of Kansas as an independent candidate and the Rev. R. P. (Fighting Bob) Shuler, militant Los Angeles pastor, seeking the nomination for United States senator from California. The Rev. Shuler is endeavoring to run on all three tickets—Republican, Democratic and Socialistic. Dr. Brinkley and Reverend Shuler both have the "distinction" of having had their respective radio stations closed down.

In the last campaign, Brinkley received 183,000 votes for governor and his friends claim that he was the candidate really elected. Prior to that he was charged by the American Medical Association with not having the qualifications of a doctor. Whereupon the Kansas State Board of Medical Examiners enjoined Brinkley from further practice of medicine and requested the Federal Radio Commission to banish him from the air. The commission followed this suggestion.

Most everybody knows the rest of the story. The goat-gland specialist lost no time in setting up a powerful station—XER—50,000 watts, it is said, although some place the power as being even higher—in Villa Acuna, Mexico. From across the border the station has been successful not only in reaching Kansas, the territory from which Brinkley was barred, but quite a large portion of the United States.

The Rev. Shuler, an ardent dry, whose private mouthpiece was closed down for his attacks on public officials and alleged corruptive practices, has not been able to open another radio station to take its place yet. Under the radio act, he will doubtless be accorded the same amount of time on the air over the California stations as any other candidate.

SENATOR ARTHUR CAPPER (Republican), of Kansas, is now vigorously campaigning over his own station, WIBW, at Topeka. In fact, the senator has continued to keep in close touch with his constituents over his station while attending to his duties in Washington. He has accomplished this by means of electrical transcriptions or phonograph records.

Every Tuesday night during the last Congress found the senator in the transcription studios in Washington making a record to be broadcast from WIBW, in Topeka. He thus kept the invisible audience in touch with what was transpiring in the Capital from week to week and what the senator has been doing for his constituents. This practice has also been followed by Representative Harold McGugin, of Kansas. Like Senator Capper, Representative Harold McGugin stuck to his post in Washington, but each week his voice was heard by means of phonograph records over Station KGGF, at Coffeyville, Kans.

Still another, Representative Hugh Ike Scott, publisher of the Daily Telegraph at Bluefield, W. Va., kept in touch with his people in the same way. Like Senator Capper, Representative Scott owns his station—WHIS, Bluefield.

ALTHOUGH not running for an office, doubtless W. K. Henderson again will be a stormy petrel in Louisiana politics over his famous "Hello World" station at Shreveport.

"Old Man" Henderson, as he is known, will start out by taking a crack at the Democratic party's candidate for the Vice Presidency, Jack Garner.

During the last session of Congress Mr. Henderson called upon Gov. Roosevelt and Speaker Garner to bring out immediately and pass through the House of Representatives the promised revisionary legislation of the monopoly laws which would benefit labor, the small packer and distributor. Speaker Garner replied, according to Henderson, that any legislation looking to the curbing of monopoly would have been opposed by the Republican Senate and vetoed by the President.

This reply did not assuage the fiery Southern broadcaster, who now apparently is going on the warpath over Station KWKH, the range of which, he claims, is every Southern State, every State in the Mississippi Valley, from Canada to the gulf, and, in short, every State with the possible exception of two or three States on the Pacific Coast and some of the Northeastern States.

Thus radio, one way or another, will be in the campaign as never before and will be directed by experienced broadcasters who have learned their lessons in previous contests.

TRIBUTE will be paid to the memory of Thomas A. Edison during special ceremonies to be broadcast over the WJZ-WBAL network commemorating the fiftieth anniversary of the opening of the first permanent electric power plant for general public use today.

The ceremonies, which will include the rededication of a plaque placed on the old Pearl street power plant in 1915, will reach listeners at 2 o'clock from the old plant in New York and from the Edison Institute in Detroit.

THE 70-piece Roxy Symphony, the largest theater orchestra in the United States, will resume its schedule over WMAL at 7:30 tonight after a seven-month absence from the air. The programs will originate in the broadcasting studio of the Roxy Theater in New York and will be heard every Sunday under the direction of David Ross. (The conductor is not related to David Ross, the announcer.)

For the first program, Ross has chosen a well-rounded group of compositions, with the orchestra featuring Grieg's "Peer Gynt" Suite and the "Farandole" from Bizet's "L'Arlésienne" Suite. A number of soloists will be heard with the orchestra, including Mischa Violin, who will play Kreisler's "Tambourin Chinois."

George Price, star of vaudeville and musical shows, will share the microphone with Harry Richman and Rubinoff (WRC, 7 p. m.) tonight. Richman, who has been heard at each weekly broadcast during the summer months, will participate with Price in two programs only before taking temporary leave of the air to fill a vaudeville engagement. Price, who has been on Broadway since he was 5 years old, will carry on alone thereafter as the star comedian of the program.

THE first of a new series of weekly broadcasts, featuring the Mormon Tabernacle Choir of more than 300 voices and the gigantic tabernacle organ, one of the largest in the world, will be inaugurated over WMAL at 11 o'clock today.

Wagner's chorale from the first act of the opera, "Die Meistersingers," presented by the choir, will open the program. A toccato by Boellmen, played on the organ by Edward P. Kimball. Other selections will include Daynes "As the Dew From Heaven Distilling," Donizetti's "Spirit of Light," the aria from Handel's Tenth Concerto and Mendelssohn's "Shall Your Light Break Forth?"

Special acoustical preparations will be made for the broadcasts. The organ and choir seats in the vast tabernacle will be shut off from the remaining four-fifths of the structure by a 2,000-pound golden velour curtain suspended from the 150-foot span of the roof, dropping 70 feet to the floor to reduce the reverberation at a minimum.

Rose Hobart, star of the stage and screen, will take the featured microphone role in the "Roses and Drums" presentation over WMAL at 6 o'clock.

This episode in the radio saga of the American home will reenact the events surrounding the historic battle of Tippecanoe in Indiana on November 7, 1811, when Gen. William Henry Harrison, later President of the United States, led his forces into a decisive victory over the Indians, massed under Chief Tecumseh.

The National Brass Quintet will dedicate its program today (WRC, 3:45 p. m.) to the Wesley Bible Class of the Brightwood M. E. Church. The president of the class is P. M. Barrows.

Dedicating his program to the United States Navy, "Dad" has chosen "Old Ironsides and Patriotism" as the title of his talk this morning (WMAL, 10 o'clock). J. Paul Kelly will sing "Asleep in the Deep."

BEETHOVEN'S Symphony, No. 1, and the melodic "Rosenkavalier" waltzes of Richard Strauss will be featured during the broadcast of the Symphonic Hour, under the direction of Howard Barlow (WMAL, 2 p. m.) today. Other selections will include Rossini's overture to "William Tell," Wagner's "Waldweben" from "Siegfried" and the "Capriccio Italienne," by Tschaikowsky.

"OVER a period of years I have noticed two classes of people who constantly seem to arrogate to themselves an importance that is entirely unwarranted," Nathan Zedder recently complained to a New York paper. "I refer to bus drivers and elevator operators. To these I would now add a third class—radio announcers.

"The situation has been aggravated by the award of gold medals for false and affected elegance of diction, so that now many of them seem to consider themselves more important than the programs they announce.

"What does the average listener care who announces any condemned program? David Harum said there is just about as much human nature in some folks as there is in others—if not more. I would say also that there is as much intelligence. So why do these individuals persist in reading their unfortunate listeners lectures? If I wish to hear, say, Saint-Saens' concerto in G minor I am forced to listen to the mouthings of some announcer, "inebriated by the exuberance of his own verbosity," which takes half the enjoyment out of it.

"Last night, for example, as a preface to the "Egmont" overture, we had some remarks on the career of that unfortunate gentleman. As a history lesson it was terrible. If the gentleman is really interested I will be pleased to lend him a couple of volumes on the life of Egmont—also Horn and Orange.

"Then 'Ruy Blas.' In this instance the great unseen audience was entertained by a gold medalist, who, I am convinced, received his award for wrong punctuation, windy aspirations and ability to speak with a mouth full of pebbles. He gave his defenseless public a maudlin dissertation on pronunciation, quoting authorities on both sides as to whether the final 's' should be sounded or silent.

"I rushed in to break a lance. The proper name for it is 'blah.'"

QUESTIONS About the Stars:
Q. Is John S. Young still with NBC, and if so, what programs does he announce? A. Yes. Mobiloil concert, Wednesday, 8:30 p. m.; Cliequot Club, Friday, 8 p. m., and Buick, every third Friday, at 9 p. m.
Q. When will the NBC music appreciation series begin, and will Walter Damrosch conduct? A. October 14. Yes.
Q. Are James Melton and Oliver Smith the same individual? A. No.
Q. What is the American Album of Familiar Music theme song? A. An unnamed and unpublished manuscript by Gustave Haenschen, conductor of the orchestra.
Q. Where is Leigh Lovel, and will he return to NBC? A. On vacation. Yes, when the "Adventrues of Sherlock Holmes" are resumed in the fall.
Q. Was Charles Lyons, the announcer, ever on the stage. A. Yes; several years in stock, and also in the movies, playing straight juvenile leads and comedy.
Q. How old is Patti Pickens? A. Seventeen.

# What Today Means to You

By MARY BLAKE

"VIRGO."

IF September 11 is your birthday, the best hours for you on this date are from 11 a. m. to 1 p. m., from 5 p. m. to 6:30 p. m. and from 9 p. m. to 10:45 p. m. The danger hours are from 2 p. m. to 4 p. m. and from 6:35 p. m. to 8:10 p. m.

Sunday, September 11 will be, according to astrological indications, a day "made to order" for rest, companionship and contentment. No disturbing factors will disturb its harmony, and nothing of an unexpected character will occur to mar its quiet happiness. Lovers are especially favored, and many troths will be plighted.

Children born on this September 11 will, as a result of gaucherie, be frequently misunderstood. Their efforts to do good turns to others will be misconstrued, and their motives—even though they be disinterested—will be called into question. This will have, in course of time, an unfavorable influence on their disposition, and they will draw into, and keep inside, their shell.

You, if born on September 11, are bull-headed, and frequently jeopardize your chances by sticking to an idea, just because you are not strong enough to admit that you have made a mistake. You think that this is a proof of your strength and resoluteness of character. On the contrary, only weaklings never err: "To err, is human." In a business undertaking, you never voluntarily cut your losses, and a total, rather than a partial, loss is the inevitable result. In affairs of the heart, you often persist, to your own immediate disadvantage, in pursuing the unattainable.

Lacking versatility, and opposed to change, you find it increasingly difficult to hold your own in a world that, in these hectic times, is kaleidoscopic. You are so sure that your way is the right way, that you fail to accmmodate yourself to any alteration of conditions. The same pertinacity is shown in your treatment of friends and associates. Once you have made up your mind that a person is "O. K.," nothing, except flagrant dereliction, will ever convince you that you were wrong. Even when this stage is reached, you will blame circumstances, but never your own poor judgment. Your horoscope indicates much self-satisfaction, but little gratification.

Successful people born on September 11:

Beatrice Forbes-Robertson Hale, lecturer and author.
Lord Byng, London's former police commissioner.
Isaac Roberdeau, engineer.
Felix Grundy, statesman.
William S. Macy, artist.
John Ireland, Archbishop of St. Paul.

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# Daily Cross-Word Puzzle

By RICHARD H. TINGLEY

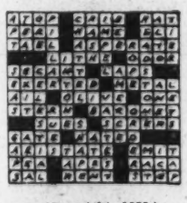
ACROSS.

1 Neglected city boy
6 Card game
9 Carries
14 Captivate
16 Chess pieces
18 City in Illinois
19 Illuminating device
20 Expunge
22 Point of time reckoned from a given date
24 To operate a sieve
25 Highest mountain in Crete
26 Liquid containers
27 Grieves
29 Wheaten meal used in India
30 Prefix: "away"
31 Sudden blasts of wind
32 Mistrust
34 Half a square of type
35 The 5th U. S. President
37 Ancient island where a famous statue of Venus was found
38 Peruse
40 A murderer
41 To devour eagerly
42 Deeply engrossed
43 Narrow bench of earth
44 First name of Standish
45 Imitated
47 Asian sea
48 To linger about
49 Intimidated
50 Jewish month
52 Iniquity
53 Bargains
54 Heads of the Roman Catholic Church
55 Lever
56 One
57 Vast region in northern Africa
58 On a wall
59 Weathercock
60 User of firearms
62 Ethical
63 Beams
64 God of war
65 Slanting
66 Valley
67 Cloth worn by Hindu women
68 More shrewd
69 Sword
71 Transact
72 Tried
74 Having savor
75 Hindu god of the waters
77 Sick
79 Shrub having berries
80 King of Judea at the time of Christ
81 Sitting room in a harem
82 Face covering (var.)
84 Melody
85 One beyond all hope
86 Mohammedan prince
87 Emphasize
89 Inclination
91 Notable
93 Indigent
94 Have existence
95 Dress material

DOWN.

1 Frozen
2 Wreath or garland
3 Mother
4 Evil spirit
5 Not any
6 Girl
7 Be indebted
8 Forward
9 Exist
10 Goddess of dawn
11 The air
12 Cleaved
13 The devil
15 Cause
16 Chums
17 Division of year
18 Window glass
21 Ceremony
23 Tears
26 Jewish festival
27 Whimpers
28 Awkward predicaments
31 A hard knot in wood
32 Break off
33 Moderately warm
36 Sea
37 Masculine animals
39 Goddess of malicious mischief
41 Split
42 Wheel on a spur
43 Fetch
44 Grinding
45 Resin exuded by tropical trees
46 Mends with stitches
47 A king of Judah (2 Chron. xiv:1)
48 Hell
49 Material which forms the Florida reefs
51 Secondary
53 The east
54 More chaste
55 One to whom money is paid
57 Entrap
58 Changed one's residence
59 Sound
61 Hindu goddess, wife of Siva
62 Measure of length
63 Swift
65 Purchasers
66 Gasified liquids or solids
67 Comfort
68 Title of a Turkish chief magistrate
69 Precious
70 Of radii
71 Low sofa
73 Part of a bedstead
74 Dispatched
76 To talk
78 Parasites
80 Sharpener
81 Prefix: "all"
83 Guided
85 Fish with pointed snout
86 The "I"
88 Abbreviation of the name of the Empire State
90 Sixth musical note
92 Four

YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.



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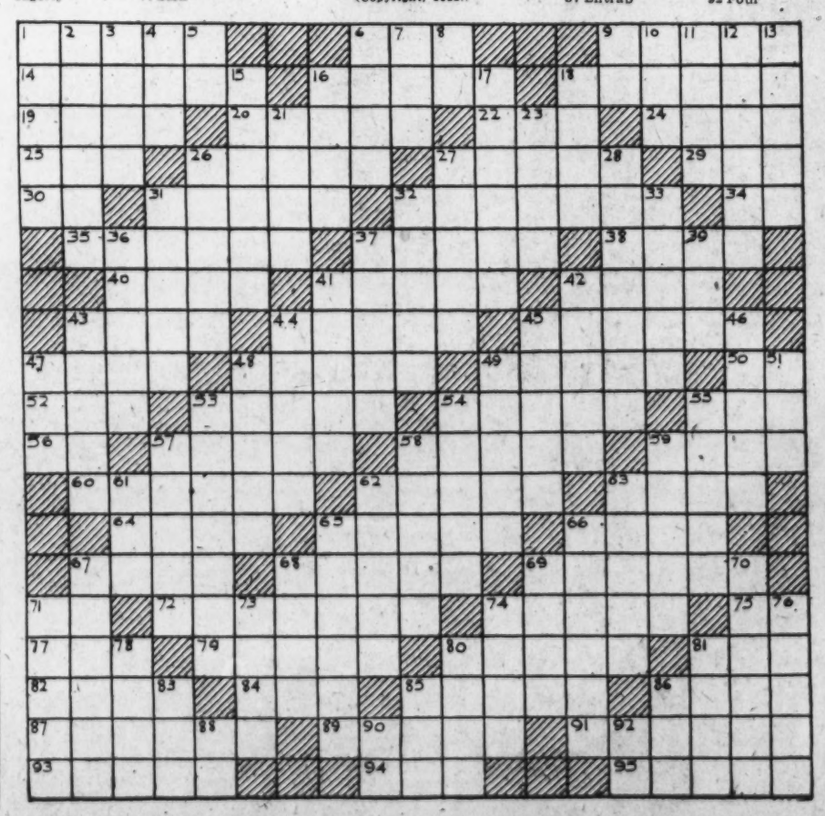


# Culbertson on Bridge

By ELY CULBERTSON

427

TOURNAMENT RESULTS.

THE recent tournament that was held in Cleveland under the auspices of the American Whist League was interesting in several ways. It definitely proved two things: First, that the present methods of conducting tournament play are inadequate, and second, that it is not always the professionals or near-professionals that carry off the laurels.

Both of the pair events were decided on the basis of only one session of play, two qualifying rounds having preceded this session and all but sixteen pairs eliminated. This obviously places too large a premium on the breaks. Any team is capable of turning in an enormous match point score in one session, but it takes a really excellent team to maintain this standard throughout three or four sessions. The team-of-four events, which are supposedly the best test of skill, were conducted in only two sessions, and were run in a rather remarkable fashion. Each two boards counted as a match—not the cumulative score of two boards, but the number of boards won or lost. In other words, the team winning one board and tying the other was awarded 1 match point. This clearly made the second board a rather bewildering thing. If a team was fairly certain that they had lost the first board, they would do anything in their power to win the second one, knowing full well that a tie would do them no good. A system of this kind, which allows a great amount of flightiness, is not the right type for tournament play. Straight board-a-match play or knock out still remains as the only test of any importance.

In the Contract pair event, two amateurs from Indianapolis, Messrs. Walter Pray and Joseph Cain, emerged victorious with a 3½ point margin of victory over their nearest competitors. Mr. P. Hal Sims and Mr. Edward Hymes, jr. Third place went to Messrs. Fink and Emrich, who, incidentally, scored the best record in pairs in the entire tournament. Finishing third in the Contract pairs, they also finished third in the Auction pairs, second in the Auction team-of-four and third again in the Contract team-of-four. Although they won no title, it is only a matter of time before more will be heard from these young men.

Individually, the best record was scored by Mr. Sims, who won both the Auction and Contract team-of-four titles, finishing second in both the Contract pairs and the Auction pairs. This is an enviable record and one which enhances Mr. Sims' already great reputation.

Undue Emphasis.

In connection with Duplicate, there has been a decided over-emphasis recently of the fact that Duplicate bidding is different from bidding in Rubber Bridge. It is true that when match points are being scored it is necessary to alter one's tactics to a certain extent. In Rubber Bridge, once the bidding reaches three hearts, three spades or two notrumps, only the most timid of bidders refuse to bid for the game if they see about a 20 per cent chance of making it. In Duplicate, however, top scores can be made frequently on some such scores as plus 90 or plus 70.

Also, more hands are played in notrump in Duplicate than they are in regular Bridge. This is due to the unfair method of scoring which is at present being used. If the same number of tricks can be made in a hand at any declaration, undoubtedly notrump is the spot at which the hand should be played, but frequently it is necessary to surrender an almost certain game in a minor suit to a very speculative notrump game. The point score awarded for making five clubs or five diamonds is 100, and this score naturally loses to the people who score 105 points for making three notrump. Experienced tournament players, upon finding themselves at five of a minor suit, usually decide to bid for the Slam even if there is only a slight chance of making it due to the fact that they feel they have a poor score even if they make the five clubs or five diamonds, as the case may be.

This is decidedly wrong, and the time will come when the premium for making game in a minor suit will somehow be equalized so that sound bidding rather than purely speculative bidding will be sure of the ascendancy.

Another element of Duplicate scoring which is due for a change is the importance of sacrifice bidding when not vulnerable. If the opponents are vulnerable and reach a four spade contract which can be made, they will score a minimum of 620 on the board. Consequently, it is not at all unusual for a team to take a deliberate set of four tricks in order to lose only 600 points and receive a fine score on the board. In Rubber Bridge, a set of 600 is entirely too much to take even to save a vulnerable game, and there is no earthly reason why the same should not be true of Duplicate. I look forward to the time when these changes will be put in effect, and then only do I believe that Duplicate Contract will reach the full popularity which it deserves.

Playing-Tricks.

Among the various features of the Approach-Forcing System, I find that the one most generally misunderstood is the matter of playing-tricks. My mail brings me daily requests for information on how this or that hand should be valued initially. I have often demonstrated the absurdity of attempting to attach any playing value to a hand when it is being bid in the first seat, or when an Over-call is considered. Nothing is known of partner's hand or of the opponents' and anybody's guess would be as good as mine as to how many tricks a certain hand would produce in play.

After partner has spoken, however, these playing-tricks can be calculated with a great deal of accuracy. They are particularly important in estimating the worth of a hand in support of partner, and they are also very important in the revaluation of the Opening Hand after partner has responded to the Opening bid. Before the time when some information has been received, honor-tricks and honor-tricks alone should form the basis of one's bid.

The Bridge Olympic.

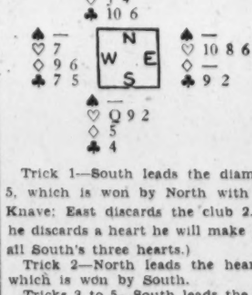
Preparations are now being made for the coming American Bridge Olympic, which will take place this fall. The hands which will be played have been prepared with great care by fifteen of the leading experts of the country, and the interest in them is expected even to outrival the Bridge Olympic. Entries from all interest in the hand of the last World over the country are being received and there is little doubt but that the number of contestants will be greater than before.

The North and South winners of the last World Bridge Olympic, Mr. and Mrs. Byrne E. Baldwin, were recently honored with a dinner at the Orange Lawn Tennis Club at South Orange, New Jersey. Both Mr. and Mrs. Baldwin are excellent players and fully deserved the honors which they won. They will undoubtedly compete in the coming Olympic, but I know that they will have an even more difficult road to tread in the face of the competition which will oppose them. If they should succeed in winning again, more power to them.

This Week's Problem.

Each Sunday I will prepare a problem in end-play. In this week's problem, which is Number 4 of the series, clubs are trump, and it is South's lead. North and South are to win all of the five remaining tricks against any possible defense. The answer will be given next Sunday.

Solution of Last Week's Problem.




Trick 1—South leads the diamond 5, which is won by North with the Knave; East discards the club 2. (If he discards a heart he will make good all South's three hearts.)

Trick 2—North leads the heart 3, which is won by South.

Tricks 3 to 5—South leads the best heart. If West discards a club, North discards a diamond, and vice versa.

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QUESTIONS ANSWERED.

Mr. Culbertson will be glad to answer questions on bidding and play of hands sent in by readers. Address him in care of The Washington Post, inclosing a 3-cent stamped, self-addressed envelope.

# On the Air Today

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 4.

WRC—National Broadcasting Co.
(316 Meters. 950 Kilocycles.)

7:00 a. m.—Melody Hour.
8:00 a. m.—Children's Hour.
9:00 a. m.—Gordon String Quartet.
9:30 a. m.—Southland Sketches.
10:00 a. m.—Impressions of Italy.
10:30 a. m.—Maj. Bowes' Capitol Family.
11:30 a. m.—Legion of the Lost.
12:00 (noon)—Biblical Drama.
12:30 p. m.—Symphony Concert.
1:15 p. m.—National Jubilee Singers.
1:30 p. m.—Moonshine and Honeysuckle.
2:00 p. m.—Wayne King Orchestra.
2:30 p. m.—National Sunday Forum.
3:00 p. m.—Jane Froman.
3:15 p. m.—Institute.
3:30 p. m.—Kremlin Art Quintet.
3:45 p. m.—National Brass Quintet.
4:00 p. m.—Pastels.
4:15 p. m.—Trio Charmante.
4:30 p. m.—"Pop" Concert.
5:00 p. m.—The Catholic Hour.
5:30 p. m.—Paul Whiteman's Concert.
6:00 p. m.—Baseball Scores.
6:05 p. m.—Donald Novis.
6:30 p. m.—Orchestral Gems.
6:45 p. m.—Wakefield Ensemble and the Dairy Maid.
7:00 p. m.—Chase & Sanborn Hour
8:00 p. m.—"Government Loans to Individuals," by David Lawrence.
8:15 p. m.—"The American Album of Familiar Music."
8:45 p. m.—Hernandez Brothers.
9:00 p. m.—Musings.
9:15 p. m.—L'Heure Exquise.
9:45 p. m.—Sunday at Seth Parker's.
10:15 p. m.—Last-Minute News.
10:17 p. m.—Herman and Banta.
10:30 p. m.—Mood Oriental.
11:00 p. m.—William Sloess' Flying Dutchmen.
11:30 p. m.—Castle Farms Orchestra.

WMAL—Columbia Broadcasting System.
(473.9 Meters. 630 Kilocycles.)

9:00 a. m.—Madison Singers.
9:30 a. m.—Salon Orchestra.
10:00 a. m.—Julia Mahoney and Charles Carlile.
10:30 a. m.—Melody Makers.
11:00 a. m.—Salt Lake City Tabernacle Choir and Organ.
11:30 a. m.—Watch Tower Service.
11:45 a. m.—Emery Deutsch's Orchestra
12:00 (noon)—National Advisory Council on Radio in Education-Labor.
12:30 p. m.—Recital.
1:00 p. m.—Thirty-Minute Men.
1:30 p. m.—Ann Leaf.
2:00 p. m.—Symphonic Hour.
3:00 p. m.—Cathedral Hour.
4:00 p. m.—Evensong Service from Washington Cathedral.
5:00 p. m.—Ballad Hour.
5:30 p. m.—Roses and Drums.
6:00 p. m.—Four Eton Boys.
6:15 p. m.—Chicago Knights.
6:30 p. m.—Theo Karle, tenor.
700 p. m.—William Vincent Hall, baritone; Do Re Mi and Orchestra.
7:30 p. m.—Roxy Theater Symphony.
8:00 p. m.—Columbia Dramatic Laboratory.
8:30 p. m.—Parade of Melodies.
9:00 p. m.—Gauchos.
9:30 p. m.—Ernest Hutcheson, pianist; Concert Orchestra.
10:00 p. m.—Ann Leaf at the organ, with Ben Aller, tenor.
10:30 p. m.—Ozzie Nelson's Orchestra.
11:00 p. m.—Gus Arnheim's Orchestra.
11:30 a. m.—California Melodies.

WOL—American Broadcasting Co.
(229 Meters. 1,310 Kilocycles.)

10:00 a. m.—"Word Songs," by Dad.
10:15 a. m.—Organ Reveries.
10:30 a. m.—Joseph Raymond, tenor.
10:45 a. m.—Kreisler Violin.
11:00 a. m.—First Congregational Church.
12:15 p. m.—Popular Song Composers.
12:30 p. m.—In Funnyland.
1:00 p. m.—Jimmy Harbison and Austin Shaw.
1:15 p. m.—Crazy Crystal Quartet.
1:30 p. m.—University of Maryland Collegians.

WBAL—Baltimore, 1060 Kilocycles.
WBAL Independent Operation.

8:00 a. m.—Children's Hour.
9:00 a. m.—Modern Instrumentalists.
9:30 a. m.—Piddlers Three.
9:45 a. m.—A Song for Today.
10:00 a. m.—Morning Musicale.
11:00 a. m.—Waldorf Astoria Organ Recital.
11:30 a. m.—Summer Idyl.
12:00 (noon)—Biblical Drama.
12:30 p. m.—Doerr Saxophone Octet.
1:00 p. m.—Pilgrims.
1:30 p. m.—Charlie Agnew's Orchestra.
2:00 p. m.—Our American Music.
2:30 p. m.—Forty-Eighth Highlanders Military Band.
3:00 p. m.—Temple of Song.
3:30 p. m.—Highlights.
4:00 p. m.—World of Religion.
4:30 p. m.—Road to Romany.
5:00 p. m.—Paul Whiteman's Serenade.
6:00 p. m.—Pickens Sisters.

760 Kilocycles—Synchronized Operation
WBAL-WJZ.
(Tune WBAL on WJZ Dial Setting.)

6:30 p. m.—The Commodores.
7:00 p. m.—McCravy Brothers, Songs.
7:15 p. m.—New York Orchestra.
8:00 p. m.—Melodies in Voice.
8:45 p. m.—Revue.
9:15 p. m.—Singing Master.
9:45 p. m.—Three Keys, Negro trio.
10:00 p. m.—Detective Mystery.
10:30 p. m.—Rhyme and Rhythm.
11:00 p. m.—William Sloess Orchestra.
11:30 p. m.—Lloyd Huntley's Orchestra.

# CAPITAL ART AND ARTISTS

By VYLLA POE WILSON

## Washington Cathedral Issues Maps of Noted Places in Capital Area.

THE shrines and historic spots associated with George Washington and his associates and other notable landmarks of the region within 100 miles of the National Capital are the outstanding features of a beautiful map published by Washington Cathedral in commemoration of the bicentennial of the birth of George Washington.

The map has been published by the bishop, dean and chapter of Washington Cathedral in order to portray "the events and places of major interest in the Nation's political, cultural and religious history."

Fortunately, the cathedral was able to secure the services of a noted draftsman and designer, Maj. Ernest Clegg, of New York City, and the cathedral map is regarded both as a work of art and a historic memento of the bicentennial observance. Maj. Clegg has a wide reputation for this class of work and his decorative maps of the western front, Lindbergh's flight, Long Island, Fifth avenue, &c., are highly praised by connoisseurs and are increasing in value steadily.

The idea of having such a map published by the cathedral in 1932 was evolved by the Rev. Dr. Anson Phelps Stokes, canon of Washington and chairman of the cathedral bicentennial committee. Canon Stokes did much of the research in preparation for the design assisted by the Rev. Edward Slater Dunlap and other members of the cathedral staff of clergy.

### Edition Is Limited.

In addition to the regular edition of the map lithographed in color and available to all at the curator's office of Washington Cathedral is a limited edition of 200 numbered copies, hand-colored, bearing the artist's signature and the autographs of Bishop James E. Freeman, the Very Rev. G. C. F. Bratenahl, dean of Washington, and other cathedral officers. More than five days work on the part of the artist was spent on each map in the limited edition. Then the maps were varnished to insure permanency.

The classic dome of the Capitol centers the design of the map. The main decorative cartouche contains a view of the south transept and central tower of Washington Cathedral. Among the seals and shields in rich colors emblazoned on the map are those of the United States and of George Washington, the District of Columbia, the diocese of Washington and of Washington Cathedral.

In the upper left-hand corner of the map is a scroll on which are inscribed the words of Lincoln's Gettysburg address.

### Living Witness of Early Days.

The map is a living witness of the early days of the Republic. Civil War events and of modern landmarks and monuments to George Washington and other Revolutionary worthies. More than 40 colonial churches find their place on the map in pictorial replicas of their outlines and in the design are represented all the important battlefields of the Revolution and the Civil War, ranging from Yorktown on the south to Gettysburg on the north. A number of historic events, such as the signing of the Declaration of Independence, are pictured, while the present is not forgotten, as shown in the quaint log cabin of President Hoover's camp in the Shenandoah National Park.

In designing the map, Canon Stokes was insistent that special emphasis be laid upon important events in the life of Washington and those characters associated with him in the founding of the Nation. Insets depicting Kenmore, Williamsburg, Mount Vernon, Jefferson's rotunda at the University of Virginia, the Washington Monument and many other historic spots connected with the lives of these great men.

### Took Year to Prepare.

It took the designer and research workers more than a year to prepare this map. It is gracefully lettered and handsomely engraved. All the historic data was checked in cooperation with the Library of Congress, the manuscript division of the New York Public Library and the Yale University Press.

The scope of the map is such that it covers all of Delaware, Maryland and eastern Virginia, as well as adjoining parts of Pennsylvania, New Jersey and West Virginia. The inclusion of Chesapeake Bay and the Atlantic Coast added picturesqueness to the map because of the portrayal of gallant ships of historic significance.

Among the historic homes and places pictured on the map are Westover, and other residences on the James River, Monticello, Carter Hall and Montpelier; old Fort Frederick, Fort McHenry, John Brown's engine house at Harpers Ferry, the capitol at Richmond, the old statehouse at Annapolis, Bacon's Castle, the Castle, the ruins of ancient Jamestown, the home of Barbara Freitchie, the White House of the Confederacy, Stratford, birthplace of Gen. Robert E. Lee, and Old Bruton Church.

### Corcoran School of Art.

Washington art students are interested in the four competitions to be held during the school year of the Corcoran School of Art of the Corcoran Art Gallery. The following prizes will be awarded upon the final competition, to be determined by the school faculty or by some authorized jury: $200, accompanied by certificate, for the best painting, in oil, from living model; $100, accompanied by certificate, for the best drawing from life; $75, accompanied by certificate, for the best drawing from antique.

In addition the jury is authorized to award other prizes which may voluntarily be provided and also such honorable mention certificates as in its judgment are merited.

The school will open this year October 3, although Miss Agnes Mayo, secretary of the school, will be ready to take registrations any time from Monday, September 26. These competitions will be held: First concours, November 28 to December 3, inclusive; second concours, January 30 to February 4, inclusive; third concours, March 20 to March 25, inclusive; fourth concours, May 15 to May 26, inclusive.

The Corcoran School of Art, which was the gift of the late William Wilson Corcoran, who was also founder of the Corcoran Art Gallery, offers a rare opportunity in the Capital of our Nation for the encouragement of American art and to instruct those who seriously intend to follow the fine arts as a profession. Its course of study is carefully planned to give fundamental knowledge and training necessary to that end.

The Corcoran Gallery can not but be a great inspiration to the students, for there is an inspiration in the beauty of the building with its wide stairway and the vistas giving a view of rare pictures, statues and tapestries, all artistically arranged, so as to give the best effect and allow for the greatest appreciation, under the personal direction of C. Powell Minnigerode, director of the Corcoran Gallery of Art. A rich, deep rose curtain throws the Winged Victory into relief and not by accident by any means has a softly colored tapestry been placed back of the Venus di Milo.

### Has Many Rare Works of Art.

The Corcoran Gallery owns many rare works of sculpture, but what it does not possess in the marble originals have been perfectly reproduced in the plaster, artistic triumphs in themselves.

An encouragement to the students as well as to American sculptors is the permanent exhibition of sculpture in noble groups and busts in marble, conservative and modernistic schools in bronze and brass and other materials in other sculptured production from the tinest figurines to those of other sizes.

Everywhere in the Corcoran Gallery a course in the most finished art of all schools can be pursued from the exhibits. The inspiration of real Gothic tapestry and other rare tapestries of great worth, vista after vista of the works of our best American painters, past and present; Rembrandts and Van Dycks of great value in the William A. Clark Collection, rare Gothic windows and priceless stained glass windows from France and many other such features all add to the opportunity of the art student in this great art center of the National Capital.

The faculty of the Corcoran Gallery is one to conjure with. It includes Richard S. Meryman, principal; S. Burtis Baker, vice principal; Mathilde M. Leisenring, Eugen Weisz, J. Maxwell Miller, and Agnes Mayo, secretary.

Richard S. Meryman is instructor in drawing and painting; S. Burtis Baker is instructor in life drawing and antique; Mathilde Meuden Leisenring is instructor in antique drawing and still life painting; Eugen Weisz is instructor in antique drawing, and J. Maxwell Miller is instructor in sculpture.

## Washington School of Art Plans Four Competitions in Coming Year.

# THE NEW BOOKS AND THEIR AUTHORS

*By ELISABETH E. POE.*

Many writers of modern fiction and essays are taking a leaf from Charles Dickens and writing about their impressions of America and Americans while on visits to this country.

The foreign point of view of our American life and institutions comes somewhat as a shock to Americans, no matter how many of these books we may read. Of course, there is always plenty of ground for taking exceptions and for defense. But it must be acknowledged that these books give us an opportunity to see ourselves as others see us and will in the end, perhaps, have a real effect on us.

But, on the other hand, it is rather interesting to read the opinions of American writers of those who come to these shores to write about or study us and to follow them back to their own lands under the literary microscope.

Just now, too, American writers are going far afield to write of their impressions of countries, potentates people and things which make the whole moving scheme of the universe.

No modern novelist or biographer would dream of writing a successful book without real contact with the people and the country about which they write.

The output of biographies, which is probably more than it has been in any other era, has given the reading public a fine sense of discrimination in the matter of authentic data on the lives of the men and women who shaped destinies of the world and of art and literature, and the history of our own country.

A biography of today has to be more than a simple rehash of other works. It simply must contain new material. Even if the work is a fictional one it should be full of little-known incidents in order to give new material for thought and new information to the reader.

There is a new appetite among certain types of the reading public for histories, written, of course, in an interesting way, but with an absence of semifictional character which has marked so many recent books of this nature.

The history of politics and other developments of the Nations are as popular this year as they always have been in presidential campaign years. These books repose on the desks of many of the leaders with which to draw comparison, and to contrast current history with that of the past.

While there is no doubt that the lighter type of fiction has a ready sale on the bookstands and corner drug stores, yet there is no gainsaying that the reading American public turns to something with a little depth to it now and then. This is proved by the ready sale of reprints and moderately priced editions of biographies, and the classics which the American public is buying at the same time with a quart of ice cream for family Sunday night consumption.

There is a fragance in certain names and mankind has wrapped them around with deathless emotions as with a garment. These names hereafter stand for certain elements in living and have that reaction when they are heard. Such a word is "Sappho," which has come to mean the essence of poetry to humanity.

For this woman of Lesbos of the long ago was a very child of the muses. Arthur Weigall, in his "Sappho of Lesbos" (Frederick A. Stokes & Co., New York), has caught this vision of a poet who was called the tenth Muse by her contemporaries.

His book is all the more valuable because "every known fragment of Sappho's poetry is quoted in full in this book."

One stands appalled at the bigotry of the early fathers of the Christian Church who burned her writings because of the alleged immorality of her life.

Naturally Mr. Weigall does not attempt to whitewash Sappho, but he does place her emotional life against the background of her times which makes it at least more understandable.

She was the outstanding poet of her era, that of the sixth and seventh century before Christ. Long before her works were burned they had passed through the fiery test of centuries of remembrance by mankind, hasty enough to forget the mediocre in poetry as well as prose. Men had quoted her quatrains and dreamed they were deathless as they were beautiful. Alas, the flames of the zealot are as fatal to genius as they are to maiden saints. Much that was lovely perished in that foolish fire of the long ago.

Without sacrificing the historical truths this author has restored some of the glamour of this poet and made her a living, vivid figure. It is said that Sappho had to wait 25 centuries for a biographer. This is rather a large claim, yet it is true; the lady chose wisely from her poets' corner in Valhalla.

Not only is Sappho restored for us, but we see again in human delineation such famous folk as Aesop, the rich Croesus, the prophet Jeremiah—and what a subject for a Jeremiad he had in Sappho—Rho Phodopis, the courtesan, and the Seven Wise Men, of whom Solon of Athens is the best known.

High praise should be given to Mr. Weigall for the patient research made apparent in his volume. There is no hasty biography. It bears all the earmarks of years of preparation and study.

In the first place, the author clears up the confusion about the actual identity of Sappho, which had been brought about by the ill-advised efforts of some of her fearful admirers to place the burden of her supposed sins on the shoulders of another Sappho.

This was not a kindness, for in so doing Sappho was deprived of the fame which was hers so justly. It was at Eresos in the year 612 B. C. that Sappho was born. Some one wrote that she was "the one of all the poets of all the literatures of the world, whose every word has a peculiar and unmistakable perfume, a seal of absolute perfection and inimitable grace." All the years of her life from her birth to her tragic death were spent in the pursuit of the beautiful in poesy, and the world is richer because she had lived in it.

She even invented a meter, no slight feat for any poet which, even to this day bears her name. It is the Sapphic meter, with its drum bea, resemblance.

Sappho had a fine sense of poetic appreciation generally but this flowered into fullest beauty when she wrote of nature and its glories. For instance her eight-word description of a bird: "The yearning-voiced messenger of spring—the nightingale."

The melody of words was not strange to her and she could twist the magic of their strains into fantastic songs that mankind will never lose the echo of. She loved life and pleasure and jested bravely about death when she said: "Death is a misfortune; the gods at least think so, or they would have died."

Love gave a voice to her thoughts and love brought her to her tragic end. She remains the supreme poet of all women—before or since she lived. Surely this is enough tribute—even for Sappho.

SIDELIGHTS. By G. B. Chesterton (Dodd, Mead & Co., New York).

In this book we are much more apt to smile indulgently than to have our feelings hurt. Of course, we find, as in all books of this kind, a mirror held up to us so that we may see our failings, although Mr. Chesterton has gone to the trouble also to point out some of our virtues.

The entire book, while it is something of an anathema upon the modern world, is provoked by observations made by Mr. Chesterton's recent visit to the United States.

"America is utterly disorganized by its organizations," he writes. "They all have a sort of feudal fidelity and ferocity; they are all in that sense like the criminal organizations. Nowhere do they so completely despise the State, nowhere do they so utterly disunite the State, as in what we call the United States. There is a danger that what Grant and Lincoln saved under the name of the Union may deserve the special name of the Disunion."

In another part of the book he writes: "In the advanced inventive scientifically equipped and eminently post-Victorian City of Chicago the criminal class is quite as advanced, inventive and scientifically equipped as the Government, if not more so. If our modern society is breaking up, may it not break up into big organizations having all the armament and apparatus of independent nations; so that it would no longer be possible to say which was originally the lawful government and which the criminal revolt? * * *"

MAID OF ATHENS. A novel of today, by French Strother (Doubleday, Doran & Co., Inc., New York).

From the beginning to end of this book one is impressed with the careful selection of words and phrases and the evidence of real study and knowledge of the custom of the people about whom the book is written.

Mr. Strother has selected a new theme, turning aside from the usual stream of books of this kind. He has based his story entirely on filial duty as represented in the actions and reactions of the people of Modern Athens.

The character of Thea Milo, about whom the story revolves, is an unusual one, but at the same time a possible one. This young maid, of Athens, springs from the people, has the beauty of Helen of Troy and the genius of a Duse. Her father and brother, peasants with the ideas of their race of the jurisdiction of the males over the females of the family in order to keep the family honor stainless, are content to limit the genius of Thea to the confines of Athens, but a young American diplomat thinks otherwise and opens vistas of the world beyond to the young girl. She escapes before she is married to a worthy merchant and has a taste of success in Paris.

The chapter on Washington is very interesting, of course. Of course the diplomat marries her. Here Mr. Strother shows a rare conception of the subject and people about whom he writes, for the girl is drawn back to Athens, and the vengeance of her brother through the illness and death of her father.

This is an extremely well-written book and not one to be cast aside after it is read. It is apt to be given a permanent place on the family book shelves.

THE TINDER BOX OF ASIA. By George E. Sokolsky (Doubleday, Doran & Co., New York).

This book by the Far East expert of the New York Times gives a very clear interpretation of the situation in China. He outlines his ideas of the reason why Manchuria has been and will continue to be for some years "the tinder box of Asia."

Mr. Sokolsky has the advantage of close association and friendship with leaders among both the Chinese and Japanese. He does not hesitate to warn the potentialities of the situation as regards the United States.

In order to reach these conclusions Mr. Sokolsky guides us through many pages of data garnered from historical and economic sources.

He makes the chief theme of his book China's resistance to world pressure, the conflict of interest of peoples and ideas among hundreds of millions of human beings.

His knowledge of the situation is enhanced, no doubt, by the fact that he is married to a Chinese lady and has dedicated his book to "My Wife of Whose People I Write." Mrs. Sokolsky is a silver medalist of the London Royal Academy of Music.

Besides being connected with the New York Times Mr. Sokolsky is connected with a number of Chinese publications and is the adviser of the Shanghai Students' Union.

# How to Keep Well

By DR. W. A. EVANS

ASA S. BACON of the Presbyterian Hospital, Chicago, does not hesitate to prophesy relative to hospitals to be built in the future. He says:

"The hospital of the future will be hermetically sealed against cold and heat because of its insulated construction, and from outside noises, dust, pollen, and dirt because of its window construction. Hot, sultry rooms in summer will soon be no more. Fans will be eliminated and cool, invigorating, refreshing, clean atmosphere will be gently diffused into every part of the room. There will be a proper air balance the year round. This air balance will also preserve the furniture and do away with the creaky chair that drives some patients to distraction. It will be a boon to asthma and hay fever patients by insuring them a night's sleep in a cool room free from humidity, dust, or pollen. Flies and mosquitoes will be eliminated and there will be a reduction of one-half the expense of cleaning rooms, curtains, draperies, and rugs."

This he proposes to accomplish by building the hospital with the best possible insulation of the "ceilings, floors, walls, and attic space." There will be no windows nor will there be any central heating and ventilating plant; no boilers, radiators, ducts, pipes, or large blower fans. Instead there will be a room heating and ventilating unit, to be operated by electricity, and to be plugged into current carried in the wall whenever and wherever it is needed.

James Govan, of Toronto, reported to the American Hospital Association last year. By actual tests for two winters in several insulated buildings in Ontario the temperature has not gone below 30 degrees above, although the outside temperature had dropped to 17 below zero. Yet no heating plants are installed in these buildings. The only heat available to them above the mean temperature outdoors during periods of extreme cold weather is supplied by the sun and earth, showing the chilling effects of glass windows in cold weather.

Bacon says when the air temperature inside is 70 and outside is zero the inner face of the glass in window will be 17.3 degrees. If the sash is double glassed, the inner surface of the inner glass will be 49 degrees. If it is triple glassed that of the innermost glass will be 53.9.

He has been experimenting with a one-room portable unit in his hospital. In this room the windows are fastened down and the heat is turned off. The unit is plugged into a wall socket and the electricity is turned on. The room is ventilated and heated or cooled by air which is filtered, washed, cleaned and cooled in summer and warmed in winter. So far as he has gone this apparatus has worked satisfactorily in a room constructed along old lines. There are windows, but they are closed. There is heat, but it is not used, and the walls are not insulated.

### HEALTH SAFEGUARDS.

W. W. W. writes: Three couples of us wish to spend August and part of September in a village near the lake. There are two children, one of whom has been very ill and who needs the best conditions. One of the couples is in favor of a delightful place which I investigated recently. I found, however, that the reservoir for the village water supply has been cut off from access to the water commissioner for nearly nine months by a series of fences which have been illegally erected across the public road to the reservoir. This means that the reservoir has not been cleaned for nearly nine months and probably not for a year, as this work is usually done early in the spring. I learned that the village fathers have had legal advice to the effect that the road must be kept open and the fence is illegal, but the influence of the fence builder seems to have more weight with the village council than the health officer of the community.

1. Will you state how often a water reservoir should be cleansed, when it serves an entire community?

2. Would it not be wiser to play safe and go to some place where the village authorities place every safeguard around the health of the community and its visitors?

REPLY.

1. If a reservoir is properly protected it need not be cleaned at all or only at very long intervals. For the purposes of ordinary cleaning, storage and sun action is about all that is needed. I think you can get a report on this water supply by writing to the State health department.

2. No one should go for the summer into a community where the health is neglected. However, you have not made out a case against the community.

(Copyright, 1932.)

# Burlesque Breaks the Ice

*CARYL BERGMAN, talented young star of musical comedy, last seen here in "Love Is All," who appears this week in "Rio Rita" at Loew's Fox.*

## WAR PANORAMA ANGLED FOR BY FRENCH GROUP

There is a possibility that the "Pantheon de la Guerre," the world famous panoramic painting, now on exhibition at the Panorama Building, may be taken back to Paris.

Negotiations are now in progress between the Pantheon Corporation and a French syndicate for the repurchase of the great painting. It seems that the French syndicate of capitalists desire that the great painting, which is the work of noted artists from the Beauxs Arts in France, shall always remain permanently in Paris, where it was originally exhibited to more than 6,000,000 people during the seven years it was shown prior to being brought to America.

The present owners of the mammoth pictorial history of the World War, however, are disposed to keep it in America unless an exceedingly attractive price is paid for the return of the colossal painting.

In the meantime the "Pantheon de la Guerre" will remain on exhibition at the Panorama Building, where it is attracting thousands of sightseers, until a definite decision is reached one way or the other.

### *Seaside Park.*

Seaside Park today is in the midst of its three-day holiday celebration.

Thousands of visitors yesterday attended the gala Mardi Gras fete at the beach and masked ball in the Seaside ballroom in honor of Calvert County "homecoming day." The steamer City of Delaware took many of the park visitors on a three-hour cruise of the bay in the afternoon.

Large crowds are anticipated at the bay resort also today and tomorrow. The salt water pool and the ballroom, where Jarboe and his Nitehawks play, and scores of other park amusements are prepared to take care of big holiday throngs.

## COLOR-MUSIC

Continued from Page 1.

ation, will go on at a great rate, given adequate opportunity, upon the obvious superiorities of the cast that is to open his playhouse in a fortnight in Schwab and DeSylva's "Humpty Dumpty."

Being wholly in accord with Mr. Cochran's view that Lou Holtz, Ethel Merman, Eddie Foy, jr., J. C. Nugent, June Knight and Sid Silvers form a stellar constellation whose effulgence it would be difficult to dim, it seems a work of supererogation to hold a clinic over them at the moment.

Then, of course, for those not yet satiated with the enticements of the open or the vicarious thrills of a long list of mechanical aids to excitement, there is an uplift to wilting spirits in the announcement that Glen Echo Park, with its magnificant boon to the baking, the Crystal Pool, will continue in full operation as long as the weather permits.

* * * *

*Thus does it promise to be a lean year in show business. I mean it promises to lean toward bigger and better entertainment, no matter from which way you look. The lament about prosperity is just around the coroner!*

*ANN CORIO, one of the reigning beauties of burlesque, who brings her "Girls From Dixie" to the Gayety this week to open the new season.*

## AT THE PLAY IN NEW YORK

By MARK BARRON.

NEW YORK, Sept. 3 (A.P.).—Despite admonitions of his father to have nothing to do with the theater, young Philip Faversham is to become an actor.

The son of William Faversham, famous matinee idol of a generation ago, attempted to obey that warning for several years. After his graduation from Middelex School, in Concord, Mass., he spent a year traveling in Europe and Africa.

Returning to Boston, he became associated with a brokerage firm, but when that business encountered stormy weather in 1929 it left young Faversham among the unemployed. He looked toward the profession in which his father had distinguished himself, but again the elder Faversham stopped this.

"Do anything but act," he warned his son. "In fact, try not to be in any profession, but stay in business and have a sense of security and continuity about your work."

LOOKING back at his brokerage career young Faversham didn't see much "security" about that phase of his business life, and during the following twelve months he discovered even less "continuity." During that time he held nine different jobs, among them being hosiery salesman, grocery clerk, deckhand on a Boston-Bermuda liner, squash instructor and assistant basket ball coach.

On a stopover at West Falmouth, Mass., he ran into a group of amateur actors and right there ended all hopes of the man who played Romeo to Maude Adams' Juliet of keeping his son out of the theater.

At a performance given by this group there happened to be in the audience one Arthur Beckhard, producer of "Another Language," Broadway's sole current dramatic success. He was amazed by the young actor's almost intuitive gift for acting, a mystery which was satisfactorily explained when he learned the young man's identity.

On next Thursday evening in Rochester, young Faversham will make his professional debut in the theater. Playing opposite Patricia Collinge, he will have one of the leading roles in a special company of "Another Language" on its way to an engagemet in Chicago.

FRED STONE, and daughter Dorothy, brought their new musical comedy, "Smiling Faces," to Broadway this week after a complete season of touring it last year. Like all Stone shows, it is an intimate family affair.

The humor of the book is of the vintage that was used effectively by Stone in 1915, but now is a trifle outdated; and the music does little to help.

One bright facet of the evening is the dancing. Daughter Dorothy and her husband, Charles Collins, are technically perfect in their several dance numbers, and they do work unsparingly to add elan to their routines. So excellent is their dancing that one wishes they might imbue their numbers with less technique and with a few more imaginative improvisations.

As he did in his previous show, "Ripples," Stone again makes capital of his well publicized airplane accident of a few years ago. His entrance in "Smiling Faces" is made in a small airplane. He also does a good imitation of Will Rogers' trick rope act.

Roy Royston and Doris Patson are an attractive pair when singing the one good song of the show, "A Stucco in the Sticks." The chorus line is a breath-taking one in their whirlwind numbers, but the dancing in Fred Stone shows always predominates.

*LEDOVA, high priestess of the dance, whose unique terpsichorean creations constitute the headline attraction of the Earle's vaudeville.*

## TIBBETT DATE ADVANCED ONE DAY IN SERIES

Announcement is made by Mrs. Wilson-Greene that Lawrence Tibbett, barytone of the Metropolitan Opera Company, who is announced as the opening attraction in Mrs. Wilson-Greene's evening series of concerts at Constitution Hall next season, will appear there on Friday evening, October 21, at 8:30 o'clock, instead of on Saturday evening, October 22, as previously announced. All other concerts in this series will be given on Saturday evenings.

Lawrence Tibbett is at present enjoying a three-month vacation abroad, the first real vacation he has had in four years, due to the fact that his summers have been spent in motion picture work and his winters devoted to music, radio, concert and opera. Despite the popularity of Tibbett's pictures abroad and the welcome from music lovers that naturally awaits him there, the barytone will accept no concert engagements during his European holiday.

### *Gayety's Next.*

For the second week of its new season, the Gayety Theater announces Billy Fields and his "Bouncing Babies" burlesquers.

## BEND EFFORTS IN DIRECTION OF LAUGH HIT

In New York Laurence Schwab and B. G. DeSylva and their staff of associates are working night and day on the production of "Humpty Dumpty," their new musical comedy which they will bring to the National Theater for a pre-Broadway showing during the week beginning Monday, September 19. The authors are personally directing the rehearsals of the book while Georgie Hale has been placed in charge of the musical numbers and the dancing. Cleon Throckmorton is designing and building the scenery and lighting effects, while Kiviette and Charles LeMaire are creating the costumes.

Although rehearsals of "Humpty Dumpty" have been conducted with the utmost secrecy, it has leaked out that the show will be one of the funniest ever staged. The fact that the cast contains such past masters of the art of creating laughter as Lou Holtz, Eddie Foy, jr., J. C. Nugent, Sid Silvers, William Lynn and Lisa Silbert seems to bear out the report. And it is also rumored that Nacio Herb Brown and Richard Whiting have written some exquisite music and that Ethel Merman will have a couple of songs that should easily rank with her former hits, such as "Life Is Just a Bowl of Cherries" and "I Got Rhythm."

Schwab and DeSylva are past masters at musical comedy, as they collaborated on such hits as "Queen High," "Captain Jinks," "Good News" and "Follow Thru," while DeSylva, personally, supplied much of the material for "Manhattan Mary," "Hold Everything" and many of the "Follies" and "Scandals" productions.

Everything considered, it seems that the local theatrical season will start off with flying colors when 'Humpty Dumpty" sets the wheels in motion.

## FUN TO GO ON AT GLEN ECHO

When an amusement park closes down after Labor Day, that's not news, but when one of Washington's leading attractions decides to keep open until further notice, that's news.

Yes, Glen Echo Park will keep open house for sometime yet, with "more for your money" as its guiding principle.

Water sports of all kinds may be enjoyed at the Crystal Pool, which day and night caters to the crowds of swimmers and divers. High in the air, patrons may continue to enjoy the airplane swings and the big roller coaster, while on the ground are such fun providers as the old mill, the carrousel, the dodgem rides, shooting galleries, midway and small games of all kinds.

Early September picnic parties may still enjoy the many shady nooks of the park, where every facility is provided for their comfort and convenience.

In the ballroom, dancers will find MacWilliams and his band of musicians supplying the right dance tunes every evening, except Sunday, from 8:30 until 11:30 p. m.

## ANN CORIO IS NOMINATED TO BEGIN SEASON

The amazing versatility of the featured players, backed up by a high-stepping and agile chorus recruited from the best "ponies" on Broadway, is said to be just one feature of the "Girls From Dixie" extravaganza, which opened at the Gayety Theater Saturday to inaugurate the new burlesque season on Ninth street.

Ruling the cast by right of her regal beauty is none other than burlesk's greatest female star, Ann Corio.

Those who believe that laughs are trumps will revel in the work of Bimbo Davis, John Barry and George Levey, three of burlesk's greatest comedians. Others prominent in the cast are Irving Witt, the juvenile with the talented voice; Joy St. Clair and Dot. Alexander, a dashing pair of ingenues, who can do their dashing with the best of them; Bee Keller, a blonde beauty, who is headed for Broadway, and Evelyn Brooks, a stunning prima donna, last seen with a musical show on Broadway.

A fast-moving chorus that is pleasing to the eye in more ways than one ably seconds the efforts of the principals.

### *Authors, Note.*

Executives of the Washington Civic Opera are searching for an original light opera by local composers. Besides uncovering and presenting young vocalists, this organization, recognized for its sincerity of purpose and past artistic achievements, desires also to create at least one new production each season, should worthy score and script come to light. Communications may be addressed to R. R. Edwards, the Washington Civic Opera, Inc.


AMUSEMENTS

COURSE TICKETS NOW ON SALE
WILSON-GREENE
CONCERTS, 1932-33
Constitution Hall—4:30
Artists' Course
Nov. 15—FRITZ KREISLER.
Dec. 12—FEODOR CHALIAPIN. After an absence of several years.
Jan. 11—LILY PONS. Sensational Soprano, Met. Opera.
Jan. 16—RACHMANINOFF.
Jan. 31—BOSTON SYMPHONY ORCH. Dr. Serge Koussevitzky, Conductor.
Course $6.50, 9.00, 11, 13.50, 16 plus tax
Philharmonic Course
Nov. 1—VIENNA BOY CHOIR.
Dec. 6—JASCHA HEIFETZ. After absence of two years.
Feb. 6—ROSA PONSELLE.
Feb. 10—ESCUDERO And His Company of Spanish Dancers.
Feb. 21—I. J. PADEREWSKI.
Course $6.50, 9.00, 11, 13.50, 16 plus tax
Wilson-Greene Evening Course, 8:30
Oct. 21—LAWRENCE TIBBETT.
Nov. 12—ETHEL LEGINSKA AND NATIONAL WOMEN'S ORCH. (Leginska playing piano concerto.)
Nov. 26—LUCREZIA BORI. Soprano Met. Opera (costume recital).
Dec. 3—JOSE ITURBI. Spanish Pianist (musical sensation of this season).
Jan. 21—DON COSSACK RUSSIAN MALE CHORUS. (Singing Horsemen of the Steppes.)
Mar. 25—YEHUDI MENUHIN. World-Famous Boy Violinist.
$3.50, 5, 9, 10, 12.50 plus tax
Mrs. Wilson-Greene's Concert Bureau, Droop's, 1300 G st.; Dist. 6493.

AMUSEMENTS

Loew's FOX THEATRE OF THE STARS
STAGE NOW SCREEN
"RIO RITA" 62-PEOPLE-62 6 16 60 BROADWAY SHOW!
JACKIE COOPER "DIVORCE IN THE FAMILY"
Loew's PALACE THEATRE OF THE STARS
WILL ROGERS "Down to Earth"
COLUMBIA
SIR ARTHUR CONAN DOYLE'S "SIGN OF 4" with Sherlock Holmes
25¢ 11 a.m. to 6 p.m. 40¢ 6 p.m. to 1 a.m. 15¢ Sunday

AMUSEMENTS

COOL AND COMFORTABLE WASHED BROS.
NOW HER BEST ROLE
EARLE Constance BENNETT
TWO AGAINST the WORLD
NEIL HAMILTON
STAGE LEDOVA JOHN & BUSTER WEST
OPEN 1:30 P. M.
First Mighty Hit Of Our Pledged Picture Season!
Certified Entertainment
THE 4 MARX BROTHERS IN HORSE FEATHERS
Open 2:30 ALSO SELECT SHORTS
COOL AND COMFORTABLE WASHED BROS.
METROPOLITAN

KEITH'S 15th at G
ALWAYS CAREFULLY COOLED
5 SCREAM STARS!
WHEELER and WOOLSEY
EDNA MAY OLIVER ROSCO ATES EDGAR KENNEDY
HOLD 'EM JAIL
Coming IN A BLAZE OF GLORY "BIRD of PARADISE" DOLORES DEL RIO McCREA
NBC-RKO DAILY NEWS AUDITIONS

GAYETY-BURLESK
NOW PLAYING
ANN CORIO AND HER "GIRLS FROM DIXIE"
"WE PAY THE TAX"
NANA The most wonderful example of the nude in art in existence. It's all but breathless." On view daily at 1218 G st. nw. Admission, 15c.

AMUSEMENTS

MORE THAN 50 AMUSEMENTS AND FINEST KIND OF SWIMMING AT THE BIG PLAYPLACE
FREE ADMISSION
GLEN ECHO AMUSEMENT PARK
TODAY
9:30 A. M. TO 11:30 P. M.

HERE FOR A LIMITED STAY
Largest and most famous panoramic painting on earth. If stood on end, it would nearly blanket the Washington Monument.
PANTHEON DE LA GUERRE
YOU CAN NOT AFFORD TO MISS IT.
SPECIAL SUMMER PRICES
35c—11 A. M. to 6 P. M.
55c—6 P. M. to 11 P. M.
Open Sundays from 2 to 11 P. M.
Night Prices Prevail
Children at All Times, 25c
PANORAMA BUILDING
New Jersey Ave. and C St. N.W.
—FREE GUEST TICKETS—
Watch for the Lucky Number on your meal check at Childs—you may win the Free Guest Ticket.

DINE AT
OLNEY INN
OLNEY FARM—OLNEY, MD.
12 Miles Out Georgia Ave. Ext.
The Finest Rural Inn Near Washington
Our food tastes so delicious because it is QUALITY FOOD—the best money can buy. Try Sunday Breakfast—It's a Lark.
Owned and Personally Directed by CLARA MAY DOWNEY.

# MATCHES ARRANGED FOR LANGLEY FIELD

## 38 Teams From 25 Squadrons of Air Corps Will Participate.

A total of 38 teams from 25 squadrons of the Air Corps, stationed within the continental limits of the United States, will participate in the annual machine gun and bombing matches to be held at Langley Field, Hampton, Va., beginning September 12.

Making up these 38 teams will be 11 officers, who will fire Event No. 1 for pursuit pilots; a similar number who will fire Event No. 2 for observation and attack pilots; 10 officers who will fire Event No. 3 for observers of observation and attack squadrons, and 12 officers making up six bombing teams, who will vie with each other for the honor of being recognized as the most expert bomber for 1932.

With the exception of three pursuit and three bombing teams from the squadrons stationed at Langley Field, Va., whose names are to be announced shortly, selections have already been made of the 32 teams from the other 19 squadrons in the United States, as follows:

**Pursuit Teams.**

Pursuit teams—Capt. Ross G. Hoyt, Second Lieuts. Curtis E. LeMay and Jesse Auton from the three squadrons of the First Pursuit group at Selfridge Field, Mich.; First Lieut. Joe L. Loutzenheiser, Second Lieuts. Winslow C. Morse and John H. Bundy, from the Seventeenth Pursuit Group, March Field, Riverside, Calif; Second Lieuts. Edward S. Perrin, Seventy-seventh Pursuit Squadron, and M. J. Coutlee, Fifty-fifth Pursuit Squadron, Mather Field, Sacramento, Calif.

Observation and attack pilot teams: Second Lieuts. James A. Maxwell, George R. Geer and Waldine W. Messmore from the three squadrons of the Twelfth Observation Group at Brooks Field, Tex.; Second Lieuts. Philo G. Melsenholder, Leslie O. Peterson and William C. Mills from the Third Attack Group, Fort Crockett, Tex.; Second Lieuts. Robert O. Cork, Lindsay M. Bawsel and Thomas W. Steed from the Ninth Observation Group, Mitchel Field, N. Y.; Second Lieut. Walter A. Fenander, Fifteenth Observation Squadron, Scott Field, Ill., and Second Lieut. Jefferson J. Davis, Ninety-first Observation Squadron, Crissy Field, Calif.

**For Observation and Attack.**

Observation and attack observer teams—Capt. Edward M. Morris, Second Lieuts. George B. Schoonmaker and George W. Mundy, Third Attack Group; Second Lieuts. Charles G. Goodrich, Pearre D. Jacques and David P. Laubach, Ninth Observation Group; Capt. William B. Mayer, Second Lieuts. Richard C. Ragle and James McK. Thompson, Twelfth Observation Group, and Second Lieut. Carl F. Bruce, Fifteenth Observation Squadron.

Bombing teams—Second Lieuts. Birrell Walsh, Evan L. Farman and Calvin B. Simmons, pilots; Capt. Harold D. Smith, Second Lieuts. John S. Mills and Allen P. Shelly, bombers.

In addition to the 44 Air Corps officers who will participate in this outstanding event in the Air Corps training program, over 35 enlisted men will be in attendance at the matches as mechanics.

The winners of the various events will receive the ratings of distinguished aerial gunner or aerial bomber and, by virtue of such ratings, will be ineligible to participate in any of the future national matches.

# Concord Awarded Engineer Trophy

## Prize in Greatest Improvement Is Given to U. S. Milwaukee.

The engineering trophy for the cruiser class of the United States Navy has been awarded to the U. S. C. Concord, light cruiser, Cruiser Division 3. The U. S. Milwaukee, light cruiser, also of Cruiser Division 3, has been awarded the greatest improvement prize.

The Concord, commanded by Capt. N. E. Nichols, U. S. N., will be awarded the engineering trophy, a bronze plaque on which are inscribed the names of the winners of the competition, and she will have the privilege of painting a white "E" on her smokestacks. The Milwaukee will have the privilege of painting a red "E" on her smokestacks and her enlisted force will receive prize money. The commanding officers of the two ships, Capt. N. E. Nichols, U. S. N., and Capt. H. G. S. Wallace, U. S. N., will receive letters of commendation from the Secretary of the Navy.

The following is the official list of vessels as they stood in the cruiser class in engineering competition for the year 1931-32: Concord, Milwaukee, Omaha, Memphis, Detroit, Richmond, Pensacola, Cincinnati, Raleigh and Augusta.

# Royal Yacht Now Drexel Property

## Sayonara Said to Surpass His 20 Other Pleasure Craft in Splendor.

Paris (U.P.).—Anthony J. Drexel, the American owner of twenty yachts, recently has acquired a new one, which he calls the Sayonara, and which, in his opinion, surpasses his previous ones.

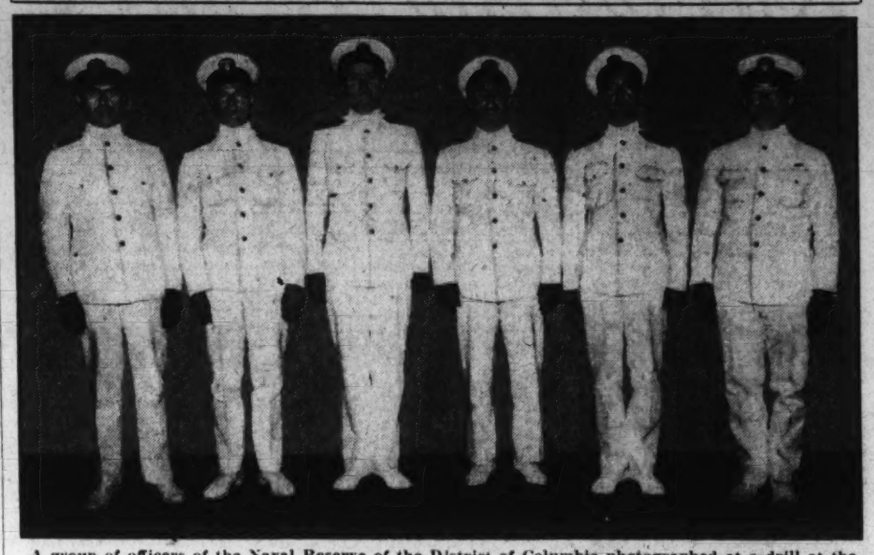
The Sayonara is considered the most handsomely furnished of all pleasure yachts and formerly bore the name of Vandura. It was constructed before the World War and its first owner was the Archduke Carl of Austria. The Italian government took it over and it passed eventually into the hands of R. G. Fothergill, of London. Two years ago the Sayonara was purchased by Drexel, but he has kept it more or less in seclusion pending the completion of its decoration and stocking with fine treasures from all over the world.

Interior decoration schemes lean toward the Chinese, not only in the Oriental rugs, which are among the rarest in personal collections, but also in the cabinets and objects of art.

**Award Made in Drowning.**

The War Department has announced the award of the Soldier's Medal to Pablo Marquez, private first class, Battery C, Ninety-second Coast Artillery, Philippine Scouts, and to Dalmacio Peras, of the same organization. The soldiers cited rescued Sergt. Angle Dingas from drowning when he was attacked by a shark while under water emptying fish traps.

# NAVAL RESERVISTS DRILLING AT NAVY YARD



A group of officers of the Naval Reserve of the District of Columbia photographed at a drill at the local reserve headquarters, navy yard. The D. C. Naval Reserve is under the command of Lieut. Harold E. Richardson, U. S. N. Left to right—Ensign J. W. Shultz, Lieut. R. W. Charles, Lieut. John F. Moore, Lieut. Comdr. Walter C. Lockhart, Lieut. J. B. Cleland, jr., and Lieut. J. F. Fewell.

# VETERANS' NEWS AND NOTES

**AMERICAN LEGION.**

**George Washington Post.**

The election of officers for the ensuing year of George Washington Post will take place Tuesday night at 8 o'clock in the post clubhouse, 1441 Rhode Island avenue.

The nominees for the respective offices Tuesday night include the following: For commander, Charles Demonet, a charter member of the post; for first vice commander, Henry W. Longfellow and Judson Knappen; for second vice commander, Paul O. Tucker; for third vice commander, Herbert S. Freeman and George A. E. Prendergast; chaplain, the Rev. Howard E. Snyder; surgeon, Dr. M. H. Darnall; historian, Past Commander Howard S. Fisk; sergeant at arms, Emil Peterson; master at arms, Walter J. West; quartermaster, Homer G. Jordan; color bearers, Past Commander Bernard C. McGee and Judson Knappen.

Past Commander Charles O. Shaw will be a delegate to the Portland convention, while George A. E. Prendergast will be an alternate, both being from George Washington Post. The post colors will be in line in the big parade which will be a feature at Portland. The colors have been in every American Legion parade in the history of the organization, and, following the convention last year at Detroit, had traveled 36,135 miles.

**Vincent B. Costello Post.**

The next meeting of Costello Post will be held on Tuesday in the board room of the District Building at 8 p. m. This is the annual meeting of the post, and nomination and election of officers will take place.

**U. S. S. Jacob Jones Post.**

The advisory council of the U. S. S. Jacob Jones Post will meet on Thursday at the home of Commander Mary J. Tatspaugh.

The post will be represented at the national convention by Comrade Ulala Berger, who is taking the post colors and will see that they are in the parade in Portland.

On Friday, the anniversary of the death of Past Commander Kate Claggett, the post will place a wreath on her grave in Rock Creek Cemetery. Comrades are requested to meet at Rock Creek Cemetery immediately after office on Friday.

**DISABLED AMERICAN VETERANS.**

Helen P. Snyder, for the past five years secretary to National Legislative Chairman Thomas Kirby and well known in the D. A. V. both locally and nationally for her diligent efforts in the interests of disabled veterans, recently was appointed by Mrs. Frieda Mooney, national commander of the Women's Auxiliary of the Disabled American Veterans, to the office of national executive committeewoman for the fourth district, comprising the States of Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia and the District of Columbia. Mrs. Snyder's appointment to this important office insures the continued success of the women's branch of the D. A. V. in the fourth district.

Loans by the Federal Reconstruction Finance Corporation to State, county, city and private corporations for construction work are expected to result in the placement of thousands of veterans in employment.

During the week, E. C. Babcock, national employment officer for the D. A. V., conferred with John Arthur Shaw, chief of the veterans' division of the United States Employment Service, to perfect plans whereby qualified disabled men would be absorbed in these many projects. At the request of the D. A. V., Mr. Shaw sent an explanation to all his field officials throughout the country telling them one of the provisions of each loan is that preference be given to former service men in all these works.

In preparation for the defense of benefits to the service-connected disabled men, the D. A. V. has prepared a detailed chart showing the distribution of appropriations to the Veterans' Administration for the coming year. Aside from the bonus fund, of which all World War men are beneficiaries, the total appropriation for all purposes is $827,849,000. Of this, 71 per cent is for the World War men, or a total of $588,211,000. The World War appropriation is divided 60 per cent for the service-connected cases and 40 per cent for the nonservice connected. The appropriation for the men of other wars and those from the regular military and naval establishments on pension status is $239,637,000, or 29 per cent of the total for the Veterans' Administration.

Reports received by the D. A. V. from the United States Employment Service show that during July 373 compensable men were placed in employment, this being the result of the coordination of the D. A. V. with the Employment Service in finding jobs for disabled veterans.

National executive committeeman for the Fourth District, Lee T. Turner, has written numerous letters to D. A. V. Chapters in Virginia urging them to organize a State department. After a sufficient number of chapters have been formed in Maryland, Committeeman Turner hopes to organize a department in the neighboring State also.

The Department of the District of Columbia, D. A. V., is endeavoring to have Congress return to the District of Columbia the $6,000 appropriation for liaison service which was recently eliminated.

Richard O. Melton, department commander, has detailed George W. Phillips to assist disabled veterans in obtaining help from the District Unemployment Relief Committee.

Following the lead of Federal Chapter, Ace Rasmussen, Rea, National Capital and General Atterbury Chapters have signified their intentions of conducting intensive membership drives during the coming months. Oscar G. Jones, of Federal Chapter, is still well in the lead in the race for new members.

Rea Chapter is planning a "get together" party at the Villa Roma on the Rockville pike next Wednesday evening. During the course of the evening a service pin will be presented to Past Commander Logan J. Purcell. The dance held by the chapter at the White Flint Country Club last Saturday is reported to have been a complete success. An exceptionally large crowd was on hand and thoroughly enjoyed the excellent music and refreshments provided.

**VETERANS OF FOREIGN WARS.**

Members of the Overseas Band, Drum and Bugle Corps will fall in at New Jersey avenue and E streets northwest tomorrow morning at 9:30 a. m. to participate in the Firemen's Parade. Commander Alvin Lorig urges all members to be on hand, as he is especially desirous of making a good showing in this big spectacle.

Department Commander Hollingsworth, upon his return from Sacramento where he attended the recent national convention of the V. F. W., will announce the date of the September meeting of the department council of administration. The regular meeting night comes on Labor Day, and as many members of the council will be out of town over the holiday it was thought best to postpone it to a later date.

From reports reaching department headquarters the 1932 encampment of the V. F. W., which came to a close yesterday at Sacramento, Calif., was one of the most successful ever held by the organization. Nearly 50,000 veterans and visitors crowded the city during the week. The big military parade held last Tuesday was adjudged to be one of the longest ever held in the State of California. The encampment acted on nearly 500 resolutions, sent in from every State in the Union.

Advance Post has selected the English room of the Continental Hotel for its future meetings. Assemblies will be held on the second Tuesday and the fourth Friday of each month.

A committee composed of Comrades Jacobs, Siverberg and Schnebelen has perfected arrangements for an informal dance in the ballroom of the Continental Hotel Wednesday evening.

The smoker held recently at the home of Comrade Singleton in celebration of the post's first anniversary proved a success. It is planned to hold another similar affair in the near future.

Front Line Post will meet on September 12 at the Junior Order Hall, 808 I street northwest, and another large class of recruits will be given the obligation. The record of this post in having its post colors at every national encampment was maintained again this year, the colors being carried in the big parade at Sacramento last Tuesday by Comrades Inman and Reilly.

A large delegation of local V. F. W. men are attending the Twenty-Ninth Division reunion at Norfolk, Va., which closes tomorrow night. Comrades Snyder, Scheible, Volkman, Chase, Powell, Gunster and Biggert are among the Blue and Gray veterans from Washington attending the division reunion.

Local posts will shortly begin selecting their officers for the new year, which begins November 1. Nominations will be made at the last September meeting and elections will take place at stated meetings in October.

**CONFEDERATE VETERANS.**

The Virginia Division of United Confederate Veterans and Sons of Confederate Veterans will hold their annual reunion in the city of Radford, Va., on Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday.

Preparations are being made to insure the success of the meeting and a cordial invitation is extended to all veterans, sons and their ladies.

# Reserve Corps Notes

By STAFF SERGT. A. S. DE AGRO.

THE training year for the Organized Reserves, as announced by the headquarters Washington units, is the fiscal year 1933, and the training year of this component of the Army is subdivided as follows: Training on an inactive duty status and training on an active duty status. The training objective will be reached at the end of a training cycle of three years, the aim of which will be proficiency in mobilization and ability to accomplish the war mission of each unit.

The agencies employed in the three-year cycle will be: Duty at the citizens' military training camps, service practice and duty with troops, and tactical exercises. For active duty in 1933 of the Eightieth Division, of which the local headquartres is a part, will have tactical training. The major units of that division allocated to the District of Columbia are the 320th Infantry, commanded by Col. William H. England; the 313th Field Artillery, commanded by Col. Leroy W. Herron, and the 315th Field Artillery, commanded by Col. E. Francis Riggs.

Unit instructors of the Eightieth Division units and instructors of the nondivisional units have been instructed to adjust the personnel of their units in order that a unit team will result from the season's inactive and active duty training. The conference and school work of the year will be conducted with a special view to the active duty tour scheduled for the units. Unless otherwise directed in weekly notices, reserve headquarters has assigned the following dates for the units and group schools which begin on October 1:

The Air Corps will meet on the second Tuesday of each month; the Second Squadron of the 306th Cavalry will meet on the first and third Thursdays; Chemical Warfare Service, second Monday; 917th Coast Artillery, antiaircraft, second and fourth Tuesdays; the 343d and the 376th Engineer Regiments, fourth Wednesday; 313th and 315th Field Artillery, first and third Wednesdays; Finance Department, second Thursday; the 320th Infantry, first and third Tuesdays; 428th Infantry, first and third Mondays; 364th Medical Regiment, first Friday; Military Intelligence, second Wednesday; Ordnance Department, second Thursday; Quartermaster Corps for officers of the corps area assignment groups and of the arms and service assignment group, second and Fourth Mondays; Signal Corps officers, including officers of the Eightieth Signal Company and Sixty-second Signal Troop, fourth Thursday, and the Judge Advocate General's Department, the fourth Monday.

In addition equitation classes have been arranged for the officers assigned to the Second Squadron, 306th Cavalry. The classes will be held at Fort Myer, Va., on the second and fourth Sundays from October to May.

The following instructors are assigned to the local Reserve Headquarters: Col. W. W. McCammon, Infantry, senior instructor; Lieut. Col. C. B. Moore, Infantry; Maj. H. C. Dagley, Cavalry; Maj. J. M. McDowell, Field Artillery; Maj. E. B. Gray, Coast Artillery Corps, and Maj. Turner Chambliss, Infantry.

The extension schools will also open on October 1. Officers who have not already done so are urged to submit their applications for enrollment before the opening of the school.

First Lieut. Walter B. Gleason, of 1804 Belmont road northwest, has been relieved from duty as acting adjutant of the 462d Armored Car Squadron and Capt. William J. Yetton, Cavalry Reserves, recently assigned to the Sixty-second Cavalry Division, has been assigned to the Squadron Headquarters as adjutant, plans and training, and intelligence officer. Maj. William L. Covington, Cavalry Reserve of Clarendon, Va., is the squadron commander.

Other assignments announced by the local headquarters are: First Lieut. Oscar W. Cranz, Medical; Second Lieuts. Charles C. Boley, Infantry; George H. Caple, jr., Infantry; Thomas G. Pearson, jr., and William E. Parsons, to the Eightieth Division. Second Lieut. William H. Warren, Cavalry, is assigned to the Sixty-second Cavalry Division and Second Lieut. Everett C. Newton, Medical Administrative Corps, is assigned to the 1305th Service Unit of the Third Corps Area Service Command.

**Admirals to Visit Legion Parley.**

Admiral Richard H. Leigh, U. S. N., commander in chief of the U. S. Fleet, and Rear Admiral Claude C. Bloch, U. S. N., commanding Cruiser Division 3, Scouting Force, will visit Portland, Oreg., during the national convention of the American Legion. The officers will arrive on September 10 and remain until the 16th.

# National Guard Notes

The District of Columbia National Guard has been authorized to designate one candidate to take the entrance examination for appointment to the United States Military Academy at West Point.

The appointment to the Military Academy will be made for the class entering on July 1, 1933. It will be awarded to qualified candidates in the order of merit established at the regular entrance examinations which is competitive among all National Guard candidates.

The candidates to be designated to take this entrance examination will be selected in a preliminary examination to be held at a time and place to be announced later. Enlisted men desiring to take this preliminary examination will make formal written application addressed to the adjutant general.

The District of Columbia National Guard will participate in a parade to be held in Washington on September 17 in connection with the celebration of the laying of the corner stone of the Capitol of the United States by President George Washington on September 18, 1793. The parade will start at 2 p. m.

Master Sergt. John Waldron, detached enlisted men's list, has been retired after 30 years' service in the United States Army. He has been assigned to duty with the National Guard of the District for the past seven years. Sergt. Waldron will visit the 260th Coast Artillery at Fort Monroe, Va., within the next week, and he will be tendered a review of that organization on Friday, September 3.

Privates John G. Barbers, Arch R. Lyle and Robert R. McCann, of the National Guard Reserves, now assigned to the Headquarters and Service Company, 121st Engineers, District of Columbia National Guard, have been transferred to the active guard and assigned to the same organization.

On account of temporary absence from the District of Columbia Privates Lester L. Bumford, Robert G. Neu and Joseph W. Rixey, all of Company B, 121st Engineers, have been transferred to the National Guard Reserves and assigned to the same organization.

Privates George H. Maisch, Harlie B. Morse and Albert B. Smith, all of the Headquarters and Service Company of the 121st Engineers, have been transferred to the reserves on account of business interferences.

Private Irving P. Burton, National Guard Reserves, assigned to Battery E, 260th Coast Artillery, has been transferred to the active National Guard and assigned to the same battery for duty.

# NAVY NAMES BOARD ON SPECIFICATIONS

## Various Bureaus, Marine Corps Included, Represented on Group.

A Navy Department specifications board, "to make recommendations to standardize as far as practicable the technical requirements and form of Navy Department specifications," has been appointed by the Secretary of the Navy.

The board is composed of a chairman and a representative attached to the various bureaus and Marine Corps. The first meeting will be held on Tuesday, September 13, 1932.

Capt. R. C. Davis, U. S. N., has been appointed chairman of the board. The following are the members of the board:

Lieut. Comdr. C. C. Todd, jr., U. S. N.; Commander C. H. Wright, U. S. N.; Commander C. S. Gillette, U. S. N.; Lieut. Comdr. R. B. Barnaby (C. C.), U. S. N.; Lieut. Comdr. J. E. Kiernan (C. C.), U. S. N.; Lieut. Comdr. W. H. Smith (C. E. C.), U. S. N.; Lieut. Comdr. J. N. Harriman (S. C.), U. S. N.; Lieut. Comdr. W. J. C. Agnew (M. C.), U. S. N.; Col. P. F Archer, A. Q. M., U. S. M. C.

Lieut. Comdr. W. F. Dietrich, U. S. N., of the Material Division, Office of Naval Operations, who has been appointed recorder of the board, will handle Navy Department correspondence in connection with it.

In addition to the above, the board is being established to unify as far as practicable the specifications for material used in common by two or more bureaus and to expedite action on all matters concerning issue or reissue of Navy Department specifications.

# Army Air Corps To Make Maps

## Will Cooperate With Geological Survey in Aerial Projects.

Cooperating with the United States Geological Survey in connection with the program of topographic surveys of that governmental bureau, the Army Air Corps is undertaking two aerial photographic projects, involving the mapping of approximately 7,657 square miles of territory. These projects will be handled by personnel of the Fifth and Twenty-first Photo Sections, stationed at Scott Field, Belleville, Ill.

One project involves aerial photographs of the West St. Louis 15-minute quadrangle in Missouri, an area of 264 miles, which is to be taken with a standard T-2 type Army Air Corps camera, on a scale approximately 1-20,000. This work has been assigned to an Air Corps pilot, who is a qualified photographer, and an enlisted photographer.

The second project, which is much wider in scope, covers certain areas in the State of Louisiana, comprising the whole or part of 41 15-minute quadrangles, and embracing some 7,423 square miles.

# H. A. Fraser Presented Gift on Retirement

Mr. Henry A. Fraser, junior administrative assistant of the office of the judge advocate general, the Navy Department, was the recipient of a gift from the personnel of the office of the judge advocate general last week on the occasion of his retirement from the department under provisions of the economy bill.

Rear Admiral Orin G. Murfin, U. S. N., the judge advocate general, made the presentation. Mr. Fraser was born on February 5, 1861, and on September 27, 1893, he entered the Government service at Naval Proving Grounds at Indianhead. He was later transferred to the Bureau of Ordnance and later became law clerk in the office of the judge advocate general.

# Regulation Announced On Wearing of Medals

The War Department has published an order changing the regulations concerning the wearing of medals and decorations. The order states:

"The Distinguished Service Cross, the Distinguished Service Medal, the Silver Star, the Purple Heart, the Soldier's Medal, the Distinguished Flying Cross, the Navy Cross, the Gold Life Saving Medal and the Silver Life Saving Medal shall be worn in that order of precedence, followed by service medals in order of the date of the service performed. They will be worn on the left breast in order from right to left of the wearer, about four inches below the middle point of the top of the shoulder."

**Marines Kill Bandit.**

Lieut. Col. Calvin B. Matthews, U. S. M. C., commanding the Nicaraguan National Guard detachment, has reported that a Guardia patrol under the command of First Lieut. Louis B. Puller, U. S. M. C., forced their way through a mountain pass in the vicinity of Las Cruces, Jinotega Province, in central Nicaragua, killing one bandit. Lieut. Puller is from West Point, Va.

# WILL TAKE TESTS FOR WEST POINT

Post Staff Photo.

Arthur Henry Marsh, jr., left, and Richard Marsh, right, brothers, of 1810 Belmont road northwest, who have been designated to take on March 7, 1933, entrance examination for West Point. The brothers are the sons of Mrs. Arthur H. Marsh, of 1810 Belmont road northwest, and the late Chaplain Arthur H. Marsh, U. S. A., who died of wounds received in action in France.

# Take-Offs and Landings

By HARRIS B. HULL

THIS is a day of speed. This is the week when all good speed fliers are congregated at Cleveland Municipal Airport to break a few flying records.

Maj. "Jim" Doolittle.

Already it is apparent that this year's fast ships will cover considerably more ground in much less time than ever before. What these crack pilots are doing this year in their trim airplanes will determine to a large extent just how fast the general public will be able to fly in the high-speed transport of the future.

The grueling Los Angeles to Cleveland to New York transcontinental race for the rich Bendix purse, feature opening event of this year's races, has already been run and in winning it, Capt. James Haizlip spanned the continent at an elapsed average speed of 250 miles an hour.

When Haizlip landed Tuesday evening an ordinarily well-informed newspaperman was heard to say he felt sure that out on the Pacific Coast Maj. Jim Doolittle was crying his heart out because he did not have the chance to defend his 1931 record. It was wasted sympathy.

Doolittle was probably almost as happy as Haizlip himself because Capt. James is Maj. Jim's protege. They both fly for the same oil company. Haizlip, on a number of occasions, has played an unsung role in paving the way for any one of Jim's tricks.

Haizlip is married to one of the finest of women pilots, Mae Haizlip. She has overshadowed him for several years from a publicity standpoint.

When Doolittle first heard the news that Haizlip had raced across the country to capture $9,200 in prize money he was glad, very glad.

And he had another thing to be glad about. He was glad he was alive. When on a test flight the wheels of his tiny racer refused to take their normal landing position from their retracted position in the fuselage of the plane Doolittle must have seen the chances of flying the continent that week float away. He was forced to land the ship on its bottom and under those conditions "any landing that you can walk away from is a good landing." And "Jim" walked away from his. The hospital ambulance, called when watchers saw his predicament, went back without a patient.

Tomorrow Doolittle will try again to break the existing land speed record. Under fair conditions he should be able to make nearly 300 miles an hour. The record now stands at 278.48, set eight years ago by Warrant Officer Bonnett, of France. Last week on one occasion "Jim" beat that record, but he did not carry a barograph as required by the rules of the National Aeronautic Association and its associated organization, the Federation Aeronautique Internationale.

DID some one ask just what these two high sounding organizations have to do with regulations concerning speed flying? The F. A. I., the short name for the French society, is an international aviation sporting body affiliated with the Royal Aero Club of England, the Aero Club of France, the National Aeronautic Association and other similar organizations throughout the world.

All aviation records in order to be official must be certified by these groups, whose officials must be on hand to install and seal and later record the findings of the delicate instruments carried in the plane.

The keepers of the records do not trust the human equation for the determination of aviation records. Barographs and the other instruments do not err. Should a man operating a stop watch be even slightly wrong, the result would show itself up rather boldly.

Incidentally, the barograph Doolittle will carry on his attempt at a new world record tomorrow must be taken to Paris, France, to be calibrated, that is, to have the readings officially read. In other words, about one month from now we will know whether Doolittle was able to break the mark, and by that time, perhaps, some one else will have flown faster.

AND, just while we are talking about breaking airplane speed records by flying nearly 300 miles an hour, along comes some one and says we must be all wrong, as Flight Lieut. Stainforth, of the Royal Flying Corps, registered 408.8 miles per hour in his supermarine racer in the last Schneider Cup race in England. Very true, he did fly that fast, and the apparent inconsistency is worthy of a passing note.

Stainforth was in a seaplane and, strange as it may seem, high speed seaplanes can go nearly 100 miles an hour faster than high-speed airplanes, although commercial and military seaplanes are almost always considerably slower than similar land planes.

The answer lies in the fact that these high-speed seaplanes which fly more than 400 miles an hour are not practical airplanes. They are nothing more than perfectly stream-lined ships with projectile-like fuselages and engines built into the nose all superimposed on two equally streamlined pontoons or floats.

The floats carry the gasoline and oil and the single low wing is nearly all radiator. Getting such a ship with so little "lifting" wing area into the air requires the reaching of a tremendously high speed on the water, and naturally, it follows, a very long run is essential. Some of the Schneider racers ran for nearly five miles before getting off the water, and they needed a similar distance for landing.

The little racer in which Jim Doolittle will fly tomorrow carries enough gas to be flown on cross-country flights. It is a sturdy little airplane in every respect. The Schneider racers carried little more than a "mouthful" of gas and were delicate and impracticable. The writer may be disputed in this, but it is apparent that the competitors in the Schneider Cup races, including the United States, felt this way, because these speed classics have been discontinued.

There is an interesting sidelight on this race and high-speed business. Doolittle won the Schneider Cup for this country in 1925 at Baltimore. The engine employed in his Curtiss Schneider racer was the famous D-12, the type used to such a considerable extent by the Army Air Corps in the Hawk pursuit and the Falcon attack and observation planes. This D-12 is the forerunner of the present Curtiss Conquerors used on the Eastern Air Transport Condors, on Army bombers, the new fast Curtiss pursuits and on others of the latest military planes.

The British admired Doolittle's ship. So much so, in fact, that after the race they bought a number of these engines. They went to work hard and patiently and they deserve a great deal of credit for doing it, as they developed an engine of 1,000 horsepower. That engine, which bears more than an ordinary resemblance to Doolittle's Schneider race engine was the one which pulled Stainforth through the air at the rate of 400 miles an hour over the Solent race course near Southampton.

ALTHOUGH the races at Cleveland naturally are foremost in this week's consideration of aviation news there are a few short notices mention of which is appropriate.

Pan-American Airways has taken delivery on the third of the "Clipper Ships," built by Sikorsky to fly the long over-the-water and jungle jumps in South America. It will be remembered that the first of this series, the American Clipper, was christened some months ago at the Naval Air Station by Mrs. Herbert Hoover.

The Caribbean Clipper followed. The most recent addition to the fleet is yet unnamed. The Clippers carry 45 persons in a luxuriously equipped cabin. They are built as amphibians but are used as flying boats to reduce the weight and make possible the carrying of additional pay loads. To accomplish this the retractable gear is detached. They are the type of ship being developed by Pan-American for transoceanic flying over one of the two routes the company now has under consideration, that is, by the way of Greenland or by way of Bermuda and the Azores.

Eastern Air Transport reports a 20 per cent increase of business carried in and out of Washington Hoover Airport for the month of August over July.

Aircraft of American-operated scheduled air lines carried 248,954 passengers and flew 24,668,414 miles during the first six months of 1932, according to an announcement made last week by Col. Clarence M. Young, Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Aeronautics. There were 67 accidents, or 368,185 miles per accident. Six of these accidents involved passenger fatalities while eleven accidents resulted in pilot or passenger fatalities. And there were no aircraft accidents concerning which the cause was undetermined or doubtful.

# African Dodger Didn't Dodge Stray Bullet

Revere, Mass. (U.P.).—John Bell is an African dodger by profession, but he draws the line at dodging bullets.

Taking a nap in back of his concession at an amusement resort here, Bell was awakened by a stinging sensation in the calf of his left leg. A stray bullet fired by an inaccurate marksman at an adjacent shooting gallery had struck him.

**Blamed Drink at First.**

Klamath Falls, Oreg. (U.P.).—A transient suspected unexpected strength in Klamath Falls' drinking water, when, arising from quenching his thirst, he was confronted by a huge snake. It proved no optical illusion, however, but a diamond back rattler bearing six rattles and a button.

# BAGGALEY IS GIVEN HOUSTON COMMAND

## Capt. Ogan Will Relieve Him as Assistant Director of Intelligence.

Capt. William Baggaley, U. S. N., assistant director of Naval Intelligence, has received orders to assume command of the U. S. S. Houston, heavy cruiser, flagship of the United States Asiatic fleet. He will be relieved by Capt. Joseph Vance Ogan, U. S. N., commanding the U. S. S. Memphis, flagship of the Special Service Squadron. Capt. Harry L. Pence, U. S. N., now on duty in the office of naval operations in the Navy Department, will succeed Capt. Ogan as commanding officer of the Memphis.

Capt. Baggaley will be detached from his present duty about November 9. He was born in Washington, November 23, 1881, and appointed to the Naval Academy from Pennsylvania in 1901. He attended the Naval War College at Newport during 1921 and 1922. He served as a member of the United States naval mission to Brazil from 1922 to 1925 and later became assistant chief of staff of the United States Asiatic fleet. He holds the decoration of the Order of St. Stanislaw by the Russian government.

Capt. Joseph Vance Ogan, U. S. N., will be detached from command of the U. S. S. Memphis about October 8. He was appointed to the Naval Academy in 1901. He completed the Naval War College course in 1923 and after duty with the general board served as executive officer of the U. S. S. Maryland. He was on duty in the Bureau of Navigation, Navy Department, from 1927 to 1928, and served as naval attache at the American Embassy in Tokyo.

Capt. Pence, also a resident of Washington, was appointed to the Naval Academy in 1902 from Ohio. During the World War he was awarded the Navy Cross for distinguished service as executive officer of the U. S. S. Texas. In September, 1919, he was stationed at the navy yard, later going to London as assistant military attache at the embassy there. He was executive officer of the U. S. S. Tennessee from 1927 to 1929, when he was attached to the navy yard division, Navy Department, later being transferred to the office of naval operations.

# Promotions Made In Reserve Corps

## Appointments Also Are Announced in Local Organization.

A number of appointments and promotions have been made in local Reserve Corps organizations.

William Isham Irby, jr., has been promoted to the grade of first lieutenant in the Cavalry Reserve. William Albert Roberts has been promoted to the rank of captain in the Coast Artillery Reserve.

Harry Everett Miner has been promoted to first lieutenant, Medical Administrative Reserve. Roy Walter Nelson has been promoted to first lieutenant in the Finance Reserve.

George Francis Harbin has been appointed first lieutenant in the Engineers Reserve. John Herbert Mitton has been appointed second lieutenant in the Infantry Reserve.

# F. B. McGinness Given Purple Heart Decoration

The War Department has announced the award of the Purple Heart Decoration "for exceptionally meritorious and conspicuous services," to Frank B. McGinness, an employe of the Barry-Pate Moto. Co.

McGinness was wounded in the Meuse-Argonne offensive. Maj. Thacker B. Walker, past commander of George Washington Legion Post, No. 1, made the presentation.

# Three Bandits Killed By Marine Patrol

A communication from Marine Corps headquarters in Nicaragua reports that a Washington officer, Second Lieut. Michael Mahoney, U. S. M. C., 1603 Kearney street northeast, led a patrol of Guardia last week in an engagement with a bandit group in which three of the bandits were killed.

The bandit group numbered 40 and was led by Jefe Tomas Blandon. Blandon was among the bandits killed and there were indications of several others being injured, according to the report. There were no casualties in the Guardia group.

# Quartermaster Corps School of Army Opens

The Quartermaster Corps School of the Army located at Philadelphia, Pa., started the regular academic year of 1932-33 on Thursday. The opening exercises of the regular officers' class were held in Clayton Hall, Schuylkill Arsenal. Maj. Gen. John L. DeWitt, the quartermaster general, addressed the students.

The class comprises 29 officers, representing stations in 14 States, Panama, Hawaii and the Philippine Islands.

# Depression Fatal To Card-Sharpers

## Experts Who Thronged Ship to Loot Passengers Now Extinct.

London (U.P.).—In many of the world's big cities today, including London, are the scattered bands of clever and well-educated men who at one time were expert card-sharpers on the great luxury liners. The depression, which brought about a scarcity of easy money, helped the police in their vigorous campaign against these men, who specialize in card-sharping aboard ships. The men found it difficult to carry out any big games, and they also found that they were being closely watched.

Their expenses were high, and the stakes at most of the games were too low to produce any profits after paying their fares as first-class passengers. Card-sharping on the Atlantic liners is today almost unknown, and the men, who never would dream of working for a living, are trying their luck in other directions. Most of them have abandoned cards and are finding new forms of confidence tricks, which they are operating with some success.

One trick, which has found many victims, is to arrange a fairly expensive excursion, collect the money for tickets and meals—and then disappear.

The Washington Post.
SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 1932
MAGAZINE SECTION

# MACHINE AGE WRECKING HOMES

## *Modern Inventions Relieved Woman of Her Household Tasks and With Nothing to Do She Entered the Field of Competition With Men—The Problem of Getting Her Back to the Purpose for Which She Was Created Is Discussed by Clemence Dane*

By Betty Ross

London.

"MACHINERY has caused the acute antagonism between men and women today. Spinning, weaving, baking and other such tasks were originally the sphere of the woman in the home. When factories took these tasks from her and left her without occupation, she turned naturally for something to do into these same factories and into offices to earn the bread she had formerly made herself.

"But man often forgets the real circumstances and accuses her of competing with him, or else he criticizes her for deserting the home. While really the trouble is that unconsciously man has taken the factory away from the home. When woman's place was the home it was also her workshop, and she did there everything that the modern woman does outside it. What the modern woman is up against is not domesticity but drudgery."

This earnest conviction was expressed by Clemence Dane, considered one of England's outstanding woman writers of this age. Besides her famous novels and plays, her brilliant analyses of social conditions, which her pen illuminates as well as penetrates, has etched Miss Dane as an arresting figure on England's literary canvas.

"Bill of Divorcement" first attracted attention on both sides of the Atlantic to her, for it set forth divorce problems which until that time the statutes did not hurdle. "Will Shakespeare" followed—a poetic picture of that dramatist's life—written in excellent blank verse.

THIS season's contribution, "Broome Stages," is already hailed as a "best seller" in America. In England it went into fifth edition before publication day, and ran into 22,000 copies three months later. This story of the Broomes, "who did everything to excess"—a family with the theatre in its blood for seven generations—is conceived on the scale of the "Forsyte Saga" and runs into 350,000 words. Aside from standing as a monumental artistic achievement, it reveals an unerring instinct of analyzing human emotions and a rich understanding of life elements that lifts its author to the ranks of England's story-tellers who will undoubtedly survive literary moods and manners.

"Five hundred years ago," continued Miss Dane, "every woman made her own scents, washes and soap. There was no butcher store, man actually hunted and killed and woman prepared the meat, and drapers' shops were luxuries because woman wove her own clothes. Today these crafts have ceased to be home industries and have become factory occupations. Yet when woman follows her craft into the factory, man raises an outcry against this appropriation of his economic role. But how else does he expect her to live? Woman must be fed, and bread costs money:

"Wait——" From the next room she brought a small leather Bible to aid her defense. "Where's Solomon?" she murmured, and then read aloud:

"'Who can find a virtuous woman, for her price is far above rubies? The heart of her husband doth safely trust in her. * * * She seeketh wool and flax, and worketh willingly with her hands. She is like the merchants' ships; she bringeth her food from afar. She riseth also while it is yet night, and giveth meat to her household and a portion to her maidens. She considereth a field and buyeth it, with the fruit of her hands she planteth a vineyard. * * * Her candle goeth not out by night. She layeth her hands to the spindle, and her hands hold the distaff. * * * She maketh herself coverings of tapestry; her clothing is silk and purple. * * * She maketh fine linen and selleth it and delivereth girdles unto the merchants. * * * She looketh well to the ways of her household, and eateth not the bread of idleness. Her children arise up and call her blessed; her husband also and he praiseth her.'"

This seemed conclusive, and we let the case temporarily rest there.

The setting for this scene was Miss Dane's flat in Tavistock street, where she stops when she is not in her rambling old country house in Axminster, Devon. The instructions for locating her were certainly unusual. * * * "Come to Covent Garden. No. 12 is an old yellow house on a corner. Look for its flower shop. The entrance is at the side. Walk up the wooden stairs and down a passageway as far as you can go."

Her "look for the flower shop" proved a not very distinctive direction, for Covent Garden is lined with flower stalls. It is London's famous market place, veritably alive with lumbering wagonloads of garden truck, pushcarts of fruit, barrels of vegetables and flower marts. The crude, barren flower shop, with sawdust on the floor, at No. 12, was reminiscent of a butcher store, but its wooden counters held sheaves of narcissi and long-stemmed roses instead of shoulders of mutton. Crocus bulbs and pussywillows lined the shop window usually reserved for freshly dressed fowl. Up the wooden stairs and down the dark passageway. * * * A loud bang on the knocker proved the open sesame to a light, cheery apartment, with a glowing electric grate, a grand piano, vases of autumn flowers, and broad windows whose kaleidoscopic view displayed the very entrails of the bustling flower and produce market below.

Miss Dane greeted me pleasantly. Tall and distinguished, she wore a black dress, relieved by white ruching at the throat, and intriguing pearl-cluster earrings. On venturing to admire these, I learned that they had come from America, a gift from Katharine Cornell, for whom Miss Dane is writing a play.

BUT this was no time to indulge in personalities, for the case in hand was all-engrossing. My next remarks prompted this stanch defender of modern woman to take the stand once more.

"The 'modern girl' does not really exist, or, if you like to put it the other way, has always existed. Yet she comes in for even more abuse than the modern boy. For the last thousand years, it seems, the writers of the day have complained of the modern girl—and for precisely the same reason each generation! A hundred years ago people were attacking her for enjoying waltzing, exactly as they attack her today for appreciating jazz. Noel Coward writes, 'Dance, little lady,' today while a hundred years ago Byron wrote 'waltz.' The mood in each case is the same.

"It should be easy enough for the last generation but one, which engineers these attacks, to make up its mind once and for all what is and what is not 'the thing.' But this will not do. Remember how the unfortunate 'modern girl' has been abused for the last ten years for wearing her hair short? Yet if you look up 'Jane Eyre,' which was written some seventy years ago, you will find that the clergyman who visits the school orders every girl to have her hair cut short, because long hair is indecent!

"Actually, no real reason has yet been found for which to condemn the morals or manners of our present younger generation. What it is doing is not new; literature and drama prove that human nature has at all times reacted the same way toward life and love.

"The small family is perhaps the most frequent complaint lodged against the present generation. But why should that alarm us? Quality, not quantity, distinguishes a people. A nation of 10,000 first-rate men is infinitely better than one with 20,000 second-raters. While I don't believe in the only child—because it is bad for the only child—children of a big family are equally at a disadvantage if their parents cannot afford them."

The dark eyes flashed, so did her smile. Miss Dane looked up—and the reflection trance was broken. The brilliant English author-playwright ponders over a subject in unique fashion. Into her palm sinks her chin. Her eyes take on a far-away look—at times closing entirely, as though focused inward and scanning her very soul for the words imprinted there of wisdom and understanding. Slowly, haltingly come forth her phrases, yet as apt and fitting as those once described by a prophet as "apples of gold in baskets of silver."

"Why are people forever criticizing the modern young man and woman?" she began afresh. "I suppose abuse of the youngest generation makes a good sermon or newspaper article—but it seldom makes a fair one. If you ask me what I think, it is that, born as they are into this extremely muddled world, they have been expected to do a more difficult job than that of any of their predecessors, and they are doing it wonderfully well. Frankly, I envy them."

"How do you think woman is faring in the world formerly completely occupied by man?" I asked.

"I think this new position has laid extra burdens on her shoulders," she admitted frankly. "While there are exceptions that justify themselves, the fact remains that woman has assumed some of man's obligations, but she has not shaken off her own. She may be exchanging the substance for the shadow."

"Your Honor, I object," came into my mind, but as though the presiding justice had rapped sharply with his gavel and exclaimed, "Objection overruled, proceed, Miss Dane," the author continued:

"The situation precipitated by the vote and woman's participation in man's fields has undeniably brought with it an enormous increase in freedom of thought, movement and enjoyment of life. One of the happiest features is woman's sharing of her husband's interests and sports. But one point continues to endanger this happy relationship between wives and husbands."

"What is that?"

"The fact that she does not feel herself emancipated from the proper carrying out of her domestic duties. Although she gives her entire day's labor in the office, or to her business or her art, the tired woman still feels it her duty to save the tired man his share of the domesticity. And the menfolk, though knowing that their wives are physically occupied during the day, in many cases still have the feeling, whether they express it or not, that the domestic side of life belongs to the women. This attitude of the husband affects the nerves of the wife, and time and again endangers an otherwise happy arrangement.

"It comes to this," summarized Clemence Dane. "It is woman's nature to do the housework, and she cannot easily keep this up if she earns her living at the same time. Man finds it difficult to understand that she cannot do both; that after a hard day in the office she cannot sew on his buttons, cook his dinner and be fresh and happy to distract him after his equally hard day. This situation will have to be adjusted."

WHILE the defense rested, I studied this writer whose talents have added so much literary fame to her native England. This friendly faced woman with the smiling brown eyes and wealth of dark hair caught in a bun at the back proved a delightful surprise from the blue-stocking one I had anticipated on realizing her intensive intellectual training and literary attainments of Elizabethan proportions.

Educated in Germany, five years on the stage have given the dramatist's approach to her writings. Clemence Dane works six hours daily. When undertaking a new novel she always writes the title first, as she considers this of utmost importance. The last chapter is written next, so she knows exactly how it is going to end. After that the climax is worked up. Her novels and plays usually deal with problems—often reactions to life in the big cities. Art for art's sake, she has often remarked, is not enough, for without a message literature and the theatre are of no use, serve no purpose and have no future.

"A message to the modern woman?" Miss Dane flashed a quick smile and shook her head. "I am a writer and my job is stories—not sermons," she mused, looking up from her deep introspection.

"I would far rather be living in the day woman ran her own show—and hated belonging to the generation when she was mere chattel!"

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# FATE OF A NATION *Depends on its* WOMEN

## *And the Success of Woman Depends Upon Her Health— Slenderizing and Dieting Methods Used by Americans Do Not Augur Well for the Future, Says John Vassos, the Impressionistic Artist, Going Back to the Old Greek and Roman Days for His Ideal Beauty Type*

By Hannah Stein

IF JOHN VASSOS, well-known impressionistic artist, were to advise how a country might be saved for posterity, he would say something similar to the significant lines in the memoirs of Daisy, Princess of Pless, where she mourns over the terrible fate of France: "The pity that France has no King or Emperor—no beautiful Queen—France will soon be at the bottom of the hill."

John Vassos also believes that the fate of a country depends upon its women, and that the barometer of success can be measured by them.

Then you wonder: Does he favor the slender beauty a la mode in the United States? Or the round, voluptuous figure of pre-war days? One takes it for granted that an artist who designed his modernistic apartment so that utility fitted into space also will approve of slenderizing the figure to the irreducible minimum. But like the proverbial exception to every rule, he sees little beauty in the straight and perpendicular form.

"NOT long ago," Vassos said, "some one from a large life insurance company came to me in a state of alarm and asked for my opinion on women's new type of beauty. It appeared that the mortality rate among women had increased so considerably that the company ordered a special investigation to be made at once and discovered that dieting for the slender figure had lowered their resistance and left them susceptible to disease.

"He came to ask that I contribute an article to a series opposing slenderized beauty; it was to be a campaign to save women's lives. So what we did was to put the slim figure on the rack and flay it with the undeniable truth that men weren't pleased with it. Men never really accepted the boyish silhouette, you know. They admired it for a while as a novelty, but the super-normal man was disappointed and displeased."

Then who is responsible for this radical change in women's beauty? Is there a dictator behind a smoke-screen who rules women according to his whim?

"No," John Vassos said. "No one in particular had anything to do with it. Nobody recommended that women 'go thin' to be beautiful. But the slim figure came about in a sequence of events since the World War.

"When women found themselves in men's jobs, they decided also to look the part. They felt that any suggestion of femininity might betray the 'weaker sex.' They weren't the 'weaker sex' any longer. So to fit into the new role, they affected such changes which might make them look more capable.

"They went in for athletics to develop harder and firmer bodies; they adopted severer clothes. They didn't wear ruffles and frills, even to dress affairs, for years. They tried to have everything about them suggest masculinity. And the mannish woman became such a vogue that even cigarette ads ceased to solicit men but were designed to attract women. And all this, if you please, is the background for women's masculine beauty."

What have the men to say?

"This new civilization hasn't changed men fundamentally," Vassos said. "They prefer women as they used to be. Men don't like to appear old-fashioned; but subconsciously they resent the transition which took out the curves (literally and figuratively speaking) and left women with harder and firmer lines.

"The women in the old Egyptian days were lovely; then the incomparable classic Greek beauty, and the Romans, and the beautiful plump women in the Renaissance Da Vinci immortalized. They were far more appealing than the thin women today."

To prove that straight lines never belonged in the category of pulchritude, Vassos said that the Anglo-Saxons handed down few if any notable beauties.

"They didn't bother because the puritanical mind was ashamed to admit the existence of a body," he said, "with the result that the women let their bodies become dry and angular. And to look presentable when they went out, they had to wear wide skirts and bustles."

THAT the change displeases the men is only one side of the argument, because Vassos admits that the cycle is fascinating, nevertheless.

"It's interesting to see how the masculine woman has emasculated the man," he said. "She rules today. She even can take away his job if she likes, though she may earn only one-third as much. Then after she displaces him, she goes a step further and spares him the bother of pursuit."

He doesn't think it's laudatory. Romantically speaking, the masculine woman has created a perplexing situation, because he feels that all the romantic proclivities which have marked the ages and have made history since the creation of the world have been abandoned recently.

"For instance, in the days of the caveman and when 'knighthood was in flower,' he said, "men could attract their women by their prowess and chivalry. For if they proved how well they could fight for them, they had no difficulty in conquering.

"Now that things are reversed, and men have lost some of their power to women who even have grown to look like them, they complain they cannot attract girls any longer by playing the old game."

An amusing outcome of this criticism was the artist's frank admission that it was much more comfortable to sit back and be pursued.

"I hate to be rebuffed," he said. (Incidentally, he's a benedict.)

"But the women may be rebuffed."

"That's true," he admitted. "But it's pleasanter, nevertheless, for the man to sit back and be pursued."

Immediately we thought of the peacock, and of the male Zulu, who is so ostentatious that when he's dressed up a Westerner mistakes him for a woman. He wears long skirts, something which bears a kinship to a highly exaggerated type of fez, rainbow sashes, jewels and a neckpiece which he throws over one shoulder with a dash. In fact, the more colorful he is, the more do the native women tremble with erotic joy at the sight of him. Whereas, if you'll take an inventory of his wife's wearing apparel, you'll find that she owns very little more than a plain cotton tunic which she dons on the streets to comply with British law.

A CHILD of a Turkish father, a mother from Mount Olympus, and he born in the Balkans where his father went to organize the first Greek school, one has reason to expect an interesting Odyssey.

His father tells a story that at the age of 7 John said to him: 'Dad, I'm too grown up for toys; take me to live at the hospital to comfort children in pain.' He didn't crave the companionship of other children, and even beat up a boy his mother had asked to play with him. He preferred to spend his leisure hours drawing, and he used to exhibit angels, or ugly creatures for the girls who had jilted him.

"When I was 10," he said, "a friend of my father asked if I'd like to earn some money drawing caricatures under the name of 'Wasp.' They were to appear in my father's rival newspaper. And this man inveigled me into believing that it would be fun concealing my identity.

"I drew cartoons for three years. And all the while nothing amused me more than to hear my own family trying to guess who the 'Wasp' might be. Frequently my father was angry. Then one day I got myself into trouble by drawing Aprocates, the Greek god of silence, dressing him in a Turkish fez and labeling him 'A Senator at Work' because Turkish Senators were so lackadaisical.

"I had committed blasphemy, and the law was after me. Police raided the office with a warrant to take me dead or alive. I was at home then; and when word came to hide, I did the natural thing for a boy of 13, of confessing to my father and expecting him to intercede. It was too late. The opposition party had been waiting long enough to lay its hands on me. And the only thing he could do was to find a hiding place in the Greek Embassy and then, after midnight, to put me on board a steamship to France, where I was to study medicine and stay with friends."

Vassos never went to France, but remained a seaman. He wanted to become a captain and survive a shipwreck. And the one he finally encountered was so precarious that when an English trawler found him floating on a raft, he was nearly dead.

Now, when you see this dark, smallish man cheerfully showing off his beautiful gray and rose and oak penthouse in New York you wonder: Where is the gloomy, pessimistic fellow who used to discuss Nietzsche in a shabby room in Greenwich Village? He was studying art in those days. Then one day, when he married and had a new responsibility on his hands, he laid aside his attempts at creative work and made butcher posters for a living.

In resuming conversation, John Vassos said that at the pace women were going it appeared they might do what the Amazon women once did, of letting the State take care of their children.

"This new vogue in beauty is only a symbol of a situation where women have been caught in a whirlpool," he said.

Did he think they would go back to ultra-femininity if the whirlpool let them go?

"Of course not," he said. "Women don't want to go domestic any more. They got their momentum, and they can't stop.

"There are sequences which mustn't be overlooked. We mustn't forget that this new mental make-up demands more luxury and ease. Luxuries of the past are necessaries now; and silk hose and electric refrigerators and automobiles aren't commodities of the rich alone. Now all of us are slaves to civilized luxury, and they've made us too comfortable to give them up."

He said it was apparent that all these benefits of civilization were material, and that every step forward took us one step back romantically. But he added that this new sun-lit complexion women have been cultivating may be a good sign.

"It seems to me that the underlying reason for this sun-lit complexion is a method to win back their men," he said. "They know that men aren't as ardent in their attention and as romantic as they used to be. And I think that this Indian complexion is a subconscious primitive approach, to attract the men.

"DID you notice the solid colors women have been wearing? They're Indian colors, you know, and they go well with the sun-lit complexion.

"The Indian coloring is here to stay a while. By next year there will be a great many more women baking in the sun or taking special treatments for sun-lit effect. And there will be this modification in dress, that in place of the single heavy solids we see now, contrasting heavy solids will be combined to make women look more vivacious and gay.

"Even our latest mode in blankets is a deliberate imitation. They are mostly a deep red, like Indian blankets, only that ours have more variation."

But when we asked that he interpret all this in simpler terms, he said:

"Can any one explain a heart beat? Impulse belongs with phenomena."

But one question still remained unanswered: How could American women, who are wiser and more educated than women en masse ever have been, still not know that the boyish figure is unlovely and displeasing to men?

"Because Americans as a whole lack adoration for beauty," he said. "The capacity for beauty hasn't been cultivated in the United States. For instance, look at the ugly entrance to New York City. A stranger is shocked when he finds it marred by junk heaps and discarded automobiles.

"The condition is serious. Anything which gives first impressions is serious. And so many hundreds of children play at the docks that they grow up with no appreciation of beauty."

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John Vassos, young Greek artist who is opposed to the masculine type of woman that has developed since pre-war days

When women found themselves in men's jobs they decided to look the part, says Vassos, discarding feminine frills and going in for athletics to develop harder and firmer bodies, unlike the lovelier figures of the classic Greek and Roman beauties

## What Men Want

THIS new civilization hasn't changed men fundamentally. They prefer women as they used to be. Men don't like to appear old-fashioned, but subconsciously they resent the transition which took out the curves—literally and figuratively speaking—and left women with harder and firmer lines. The women of the old Egyptian days, the incomparable Greek beauties and the plump women immortalized by Da Vinci were far more appealing than the thin women of today.

*—John Vassos.*

# HAIL!

# A New "KING OF SWAT"

Babe Ruth, wonder man of baseball, whose slugging record is threatened by Jimmy Foxx, star first baseman of the Athletics

## *Jimmy Foxx, the Farmer Boy From Maryland and the Athletics' Greatest Performer With the Bat, Bids Fair to Upset Babe Ruth's Crown—And His Head Won't Swell if He Does Win the Diadem*

By C. William Duncan

The Babe and Jimmy wish each other luck before one of the many spectacular contests between the Athletics and Yankees

OUR old friend Babe Ruth has every reason to believe that there isn't any justice in this world.

Only five seasons ago he set to work and pounded out sixty home runs, establishing a record we all thought would stand for years unless possibly he broke it himself.

That belief became all the stronger when gentlemen like Chuck Klein and Hack Wilson tried to tie it and failed. Even Buster Gehrig, he of the powerful chest and shoulders, didn't threaten that sixty-mark seriously.

Joe Hauser did it, but he hit his homers in the International League and they don't count.

So that sixty looked as big as a spur of the Canadian Rockies until this year, when for no apparent reason at all Jimmy Foxx, of the Philadelphia Athletics, suddenly promoted himself from a thirty-homers-a-season man to a possible successor to Ruth's crown.

Jimmy cracked balls into the bleachers, over pavilion roofs and over distant walls with such gusto that by early August he was past the forty mark, running a month ahead of Ruth's record-breaking year and, barring injury or an unlooked-for slump, seemed destined to top the big sixty.

Regardless of the eventual outcome of his efforts, however, his showing definitely stamped him as the most likely successor to the throne of the famous King of Swat.

So already the boys are shouting, "The King is dead, etc."

LIKE every ball player I ever knew, Jimmy can give no logical reason for this tremendous outburst of slugging this season.

"They're pitching them where I'm swinging this year," was his reply when I asked him the reason. This brought as much light on the subject as Willie Keeler's famous remark that his best advice to youngsters was to "hit 'em where they ain't."

Ball players say Foxx is having a "good year." That covers everything with them.

"I will say that a great start has helped me," says Jimmy.

"I started to hit early in the season and have kept it up. The running start gave me confidence. But I am standing at the plate just the same as last season and cutting at the ball just the same as last season. It is very hard for a player to give any reason for a good year, such as I am having. He just clicks, that's all."

Foxx has reached stardom at a tender age. He was born in Sudlersville, Md., on October 22, 1907, and consequently will not be 25 years of age until several weeks after the season closes.

As a mere boy he pitched for the home-town team and his father caught him. Like every good ball player on a small-town team, Jimmy was switched from position to position to fill in whenever necessary and this accounts for his ability to play first base, third or catch in the majors today. He has done his best defensive work at first base, however.

He was discovered by Frank Baker, third baseman and clean-up hitter of the champion Philadelphia Athletics of 1910 to 1914. Incidentally, Baker was known as "Home-Run" Baker in his day, not so much for the quantity of his clouts over the wall as for the dramatic homers he hit off Mathewson and Marquard, Giant pitchers, in a World Series some twenty-odd years ago.

When only 16 years of age, Foxx played for Easton in the Eastern Shore League under Baker in 1924. He was a third baseman, outfielder and catcher and participated in seventy-six games, hitting for an average of .296, a splendid average for a 16-year-old. He could do 100 yards in 10 seconds and still takes pride in his speed. Ten seconds is very fast time for a big boy. Jimmy now stands nearly six feet and weighs 175 pounds.

BAKER passed along the word to his former boss, Connie Mack, that he had a fine young prospect and Connie bought him for what would probably amount to a box of cigars and carfare. Jim, then only 17, was sent to Providence in the International League for seasoning and hit .327 there. In ten games in the American circuit he hit .667. Such clouting deserved a reward, so James stayed with the A's in '26.

He was a catcher then and I well remember how we "grandstand managers" tried to figure out where Jimmy could be used to best advantage. It seemed a shame to waste his hitting power, yet he couldn't land a regular berth as a catcher because the first-stringer was baseball's greatest—Mickey Cochrane. Consequently, Jimmy appeared in only twenty-six games in '26 and sixty-one games in '27, hitting .313 and .323, respectively.

During the season of 1928, still under voting age, Jimmy was switched to the infield, alternating at first and third base, and it was then that he established himself as a clouter of repute, sprinkling the Shibe Park lawn with 131 hits for a percentage of .328, many of the hits landing on various and sundry housetops. He clouted hard in '29 and '30, but fell off badly in '31—below the .300 mark, in fact.

But that, it seems, was the calm before the storm.

In 1929, as every good fan knows, the A's won their first pennant in fifteen years. I was assigned to write a personality sketch of every player on the team, so let's turn back the pages and see what Jimmy Foxx of 1929 looked like.

Some of the "higher-ups" were trying to force an unnatural personality on Jimmy at that time, an act which, fortunately, did not succeed. He has since reverted to his own natural self. Here is what I wrote about the youngster I then met, on a "cold approach," for the first time:

"The gruff exterior Jimmy has acquired is the same acquired by dozens of other major leaguers. They think it is part of life to greet those who accost them—unintroduced—with stern faces, as a purchasing agent greets a new traveling salesman. Some of them have found, however, that a man can, while smiling, turn down requests for free tickets or invitations to banquets. Babe Ruth has smiled his way through the majors and has done pretty well. But there are not enough imitating the Babe. They forget that twenty years from now they will be unknown—like the rest of us.

"Learning I was a newspaperman, Jimmy at once became very friendly. He is a likable young fellow, once you get by the unnatural exterior, and talked freely about himself.

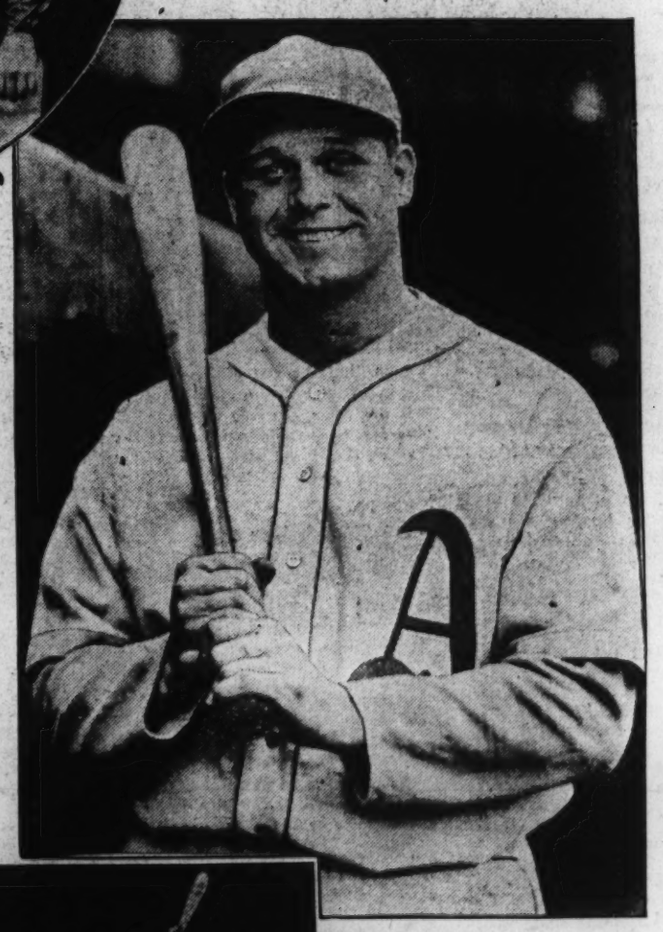
"'Confidence is what I have had to learn and I'm sure I've got it. Connie Mack and Eddie Collins preach confidence to me daily,' he said. 'I came up as a catcher and it was difficult for me to play third base and then be switched to first. A veteran can field his position mechanically, but a new man has to think all the time and be sure he doesn't do the wrong thing. I'm regarded as a poor fielder, but I'm proud of the fact I've made only four errors this season.'

"It was rather unexpected to have Jimmy discuss his fielding, as he is noted far more for his offensive ability," I continued to write.

"He led the American League in hitting for many months and right now is battling with his teammate, Al Simmons, and Lou Fonseca and Heinie Manush for the 1929 title.

"Foxx has power galore. If he keeps developing at his present rate it is difficult to predict to what heights he will ascend in the future."

In those days they called Jimmy the "hog-bridegroom" as he had been married the previous year. They also labeled him "Jimmy the farmer boy."



The smiling farmer boy equipped with a big bat and a hefty swing makes a fearful figure for the opposing pitcher as he takes his place at the plate

One time out in St. Louis Jimmy forcibly proved his ability as a handy man around the farm.

The players were assembled in front of their hotel in the hot Missouri city, reading the evening papers and discussing the day's game, when a huge hog suddenly broke loose from a passing wagon and cavorted among them.

Consternation reigned.

"Where's Bing Miller?" yelled Eddie Rommel.

"Here I is," howled Bingo from a fourth-story window. "But I'm too high up to be of any service, boys. You'll have to fight it out with yon porker yourselves."

Just then Foxx, nattily dressed for the evening in a dark blue suit, with shirt, tie and socks to match, emerged from the front door of the hotel. He saw his teammates' scrambling efforts to catch the hog.

Gone were thoughts of the evening's recreation. Gone were thoughts of the lately pressed suit.

Exit the big leaguer. Enter the farmer boy.

"Lemme at that porker," growled Jimmy.

The others didn't know their stuff, but Jimmy did.

He grabbed the porker by the tail. Next he seized the hog by the front left leg and, with the dexterity of an expert, threw it to the ground. Then he quickly made the hog's legs fast with a rope handed him by one of his astounded teammates.

His work accomplished, Jimmy turned over his prey to the owner with the remark, "It's easy when you know how. All you have to do to tame an animal is to keep its head down. Also remember this—when you want to show a hog who is boss, get a slip knot on his jaw."

The boys nodded silently.

The St. Louis stunt proved Jimmy isn't ashamed of his farmer training, and he isn't. If he hits eighty homers he'll still be proud of the fact that he came from the small town.

WHEN a member of a team of greats suddenly receives national recognition, the thought of possible jealousy immediately arises in the mind of the fan. Foxx is only one of five superstars on the roster of the Athletics, pennant winners in '29, '30 and '31, and world champions in '29 and '30. Naturally, the fans wonder about the reactions of Mickey Cochrane, baseball's greatest catcher; Al Simmons, star outfielder and American League champion hitter in '30 and '31; Lefty Grove, wonderful southpaw, and George Earnshaw, winning right-hander.

These men would not be human beings if they didn't notice, to some extent, the great rise of Foxx. But if they are jealous, they don't show it.

Grove and Earnshaw, of course, never attempted to be sluggers, so are least affected. Cochrane said to me, when speeding home from an evening with Herb Hunter, baseball's "ambassador" to Japan:

"Jimmy is a great kid, the most unspoiled player in baseball. I hope he hits a hundred homers."

Simmons is the player most affected by the rise of Foxx. Al has long been the leader of the team in hitting, the pacemaker of the A's in their pennant-winning days, the champion of the circuit for two successive seasons. Yet he says:

"I've roomed with Jimmy for five years and he's a wonderful boy.

"He can hit a ball harder and farther than Babe Ruth ever did and I hope he breaks Bambino's home-run record. As usual, I'll fight for the league championship in hitting, but if I can't win, I hope Jimmy does."

At the close of that story of three years ago I wrote:

"The years ahead hold much for the farmer lad who has risen to become a major-league star. May he succeed. But may he remember that those who meet him will sincerely prefer the genuine interior of the boy to the gruff exterior of the man. It would be great to see Jimmy smile his way through the big leagues."

Since that writing Jimmy has reverted to type. He is the smiling farmer boy—and it's becoming.

There it goes over the fence, another homer added to Jimmy's record-breaking list

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# FOUND: A New Link in Western Civilization

Platform car drawn by mules used in hauling out blocks of chicle from the interior, on which the Calakmul Expedition personnel traveled for fifty miles

## *Smithsonian Institution Scientists Penerrate Mayan Jungles and Discover Secrets of a Lost Race That Inhabited Tropical America Many Centuries Ago—Temples and Tombs Tell Mute Story of Extinct Life*

Detail of the head of the principal figure of a sculptured group of six prisoners unearthed by the Calakmul Expedition

Collecting the sap of the sapote tree, the first step of its transformation into chewing gum. It was a native chicle worker who first stumbled across two mounds in the Campeche forest which have revealed new secrets of Mayan culture

Sculptured monuments standing in a row in front of one of the pyramids of Calakmul, Yucatan

This Mayan treasure was found lying with its carved face to the ground and portrays a ruler grasping a spear in his right hand

### By Corinne Reid Frazier

ANOTHER secret of the lost civilization of the Mayas has come forth from the Yucatan, being of special significance from the archeological standpoint because it supplies a long-sought link in the disconnected life story of a people who flourished and passed centuries before the first page of the records of North American civilization was recorded.

Scattered throughout the Northern Yucatan lie the known ruins of a number of ancient Mayan cities whose 2000 chronological periods date back more than 3000 years before Christ and whose records indicate a flourishing civilization when the Christian era began. Far to the south, in Guatemala, have been uncovered similar ruins, indicating a vast empire of the Mayas.

But the link connecting the two fragments until now has been missing. The great forest lands between —Yucatan's terra incognita — have guarded their secret of a possible unified empire, composed of the ancient peoples of the northern region of the peninsula and those to the south, jealously throughout the centuries.

THAT link might still be missing were it not for the fact that you and I like chewing gum.

"What?" you say. "Absurd!"

Chewing gum is a product manufactured from the latex or milk of a tree known variously as sapote acras, the chico sapote (in local Spanish), or the sapodilla tree, according to the English-speaking citizens of British Honduras. The sapote tree (shortened thus to the American tongue) abounds in the Yucatan country, especially in this southern Campeche region, as do other trees, including mahogany and the so-called Spanish cedar, all of which represent tremendous sources of potential but for the most part untouchable wealth.

THE actual story of the "discovery" by modern man of this ancient city, whose original name is lost in the dust of the centuries, dates back to 1926, when an unknown chiclera (native worker in a chicle camp) stumbled upon the mounds, recognized that they were not an accident of nature, and marked the spot with his own name, scribbled upon one of the walls of a temple. From that point to the day in December, 1931, when an American botanist came upon the same scene, the story loses itself once more in the Campeche forests, whither the native returned. Whether he confided his find to any one is not known, but either he or one of his friends, acting as a guide to C. Longworth Lundell, young botanist of a chicle development company, on a scouting trip in search of new sources of the sapote latex, led him to the spot this last December, and another chapter in the history of Mayan research was begun.

A casual traveler coming upon the site deep within the heart of the Campeche, seven or eight miles from the farthest interior of the chicle camps (Central Buenfils), undoubtedly would have remarked upon the freak of nature that had produced two such nearly symmetrical, close-lying hills. "Twin hills," he would murmur, and pass on.

But Lundell did not pass on. He knew, even before the guide spoke to him, that he stood, not in the presence of a miracle of nature, but on the brink of an archeological discovery.

"Calakmul"! he exclaimed of the "phenomena." And so his find was named—"Ca" meaning, in Mayan, two; "lak," close together, and "mul," meaning mounds or artificial hills—"the two adjacent (artificial) hills," to approach as nearly as possible the literal translation.

Not being versed in archeology, Lundell made no survey of the excavation. He simply drank in the details of what he saw, sketched a rough map, photographed as much of the ruins as were visible and hurried to report to his administrative superior, James C. Brydon, the nature and location of this city Nature herself had all but obliterated beneath a luxuriant growth of trees and vegetation.

LUNDELL next contacted Dr. Sylvanus Morley, of the Carnegie Institution of Washington, who was working on an excavation project at Chichen Itza in the Northern Yucatan. Simultaneously, Mr. Brydon, sailing by coincidence on a vessel with Dr. J. C. Merriam, president of the Carnegie Institution of Washington, and F. A. Delano, related the details of Lundell's discovery to these two, who sensed its importance at once and sent word to Dr. Morley to arrange if possible for an expedition to the site.

Less than eight weeks from the day he organized his party, its initial surveys were completed and Dr. Morley was on his way back from the "great unknown," bringing with him the story of the new-found link in the Mayan chain. From his own lips we have the first complete account of the expedition, including a vivid description of the ruins, their special archeological and popular significance.

"From the standpoint of the archeologist," says Dr. Morley, "the real importance of the discovery of Calakmul without doubt lies in the fact that it provides this link between the two known regions of Mayan civilization. It cleans up a blind spot on the map of Mayan culture.

"CALAKMUL'S spectacular significance — its popular appeal, we might say—is twofold. First, it contains the greatest series of monuments to be found in any known Mayan city. Second, its markers are put up with a grander gesture than any others we have discovered. In quantity, the monuments of Calakmul outnumber those of Tibcal, the largest city of the Mayan Empire, by a full 20 per cent. The latter has eighty-four monuments, only eighteen of which are sculptured. Calakmul has 103, seventy-five of which are elaborately carved. Where other places were content to put up one marker for each chronological period, Calakmul put up anywhere from three to seven.

"These period markers, incidentally, bearing the chronological history of the cities, are the only historical records of the Mayas surviving. Of their actual life and customs, of their conflicts and triumphs, only meager details can be gleaned from the mute evidence to be found in the half-buried temples and pyramids.

"The Mayan chronological system was quite exact, based upon twenty-year periods, which means that they changed their 'century' coefficient every 400 years rather than each 100 years as we do. The stone monuments marking the periods, they erected every five to twenty years, according to the wealth or the enterprise of the city. From the Calakmul markers, we are able to determine that this city flourished over a period of more than 200 years, dating apparently from about 50 years after the earliest known date of the Uaxactun, the oldest Mayan city we have yet uncovered, to a date eighty years before the latest date of Uaxactun.

"In other words, since we have concluded that Uaxactun (which thrived from their eighth cycle period to their tenth) coincided approximately in dates with the time on our calendar ranging from the birth of Christ to about 562 A. D., this would place the dates of Calakmul recorded on surviving monuments as from about the second or third Christian century through the fourth—perhaps well into the fifth. This era might be called the Middle Period of Mayan culture.

"If I may be permitted an analogy, the Early Period of the old Mayan Empire, from 75 to 375 A. D., may be likened to the first two and a half centuries of our own American history — from the beginning of colonization of Virginia and Massachusetts in the early seventeenth century, to the end of the Civil War in 1865. Uaxactun was a Plymouth or a Boston of the Mayas, in point of settlement.

"AT THE close of this first era, Mayan civilization had conquered its environment. The native genius was putting forth its buds and the cultural flower was about to blossom. Then began the Middle Period, analogous to our own Middle Victorian era (from the Civil War to the dawn of the twentieth century).

"It was precisely at this peculiarly strategic moment that Calakmul seems to have been founded or to have reached a position of sufficient economic importance to permit its inhabitants to celebrate the ends of the successive five-year periods of their chronological era by the erection of sculptured stone monuments. It was a Mid-Victorian Mayan metropolis, continuing the analogy.

"The third period of the Mayas, known as the Great Period, might be compared to our last three decades. After that the Old Mayan Empire, having flourished through two and a half centuries of cultural brilliance unequaled in the New World in pre-Columbian times, collapsed; a victim, so far as we are able to surmise, of the failure of the agricultural system to support an ever-increasing population. There we have an early American version of the ageless human problem, the High Cost of Living.

"Just when the collapse came, we do not know, for we have not yet been able to determine the exact equivalent of a Mayan date in Christian years, due to the vast difference in their chronological periods and ours, and to the absence so far of one definitely fixed date of some astronomical event known also in our Christian chronology to use as a basis of calculations, but we know within a possible range of 250 years, we believe, and judge that the civilization of the Mayas passed from the face of the earth not later than the seventh and not earlier than the fifth century, A. D. Calakmul seems to have passed or suffered some major catastrophe from which it never recovered, four or five vigesimal periods before the fall of Uaxactun.

"OF ALL the Mayan cities I have explored, Calakmul is the most inaccessible. I am not surprised that the secret of its existence remained buried so long. We were forced to employ seven different methods of going before we finally got there.

"Examining the mounds, we discovered that some of the walls of the temples remain intact, and inside these stand the ruins of stone benches and altars, indicating that for the most part, these temples were used for religious purposes. In fact, our search convinced us that here was one of the great religious centers of the Mayas, as well as a probable Government center, although not perhaps a city of the first commercial importance.

"We have little or no clue to the actual daily lives of the people who once knelt within these temple walls. We know that they were skilled to some degree in architecture and sculpture, but what industries, trades or professions flourished can only be vaguely surmised, and in what manner their civilization finally came to grief, or dwindled and died, is a matter of sheer speculation. That secret lies locked, perhaps forever, deep within the silent rocks and stones buried under clinging moss and spreading roots of trees which crown the two adjacent hills of Calakmul."

A beautifully carved monument on which date hiero glyphics appear indicating that Calakmul probably was a flourishing city during the fourth to sixth centuries of the Christian era

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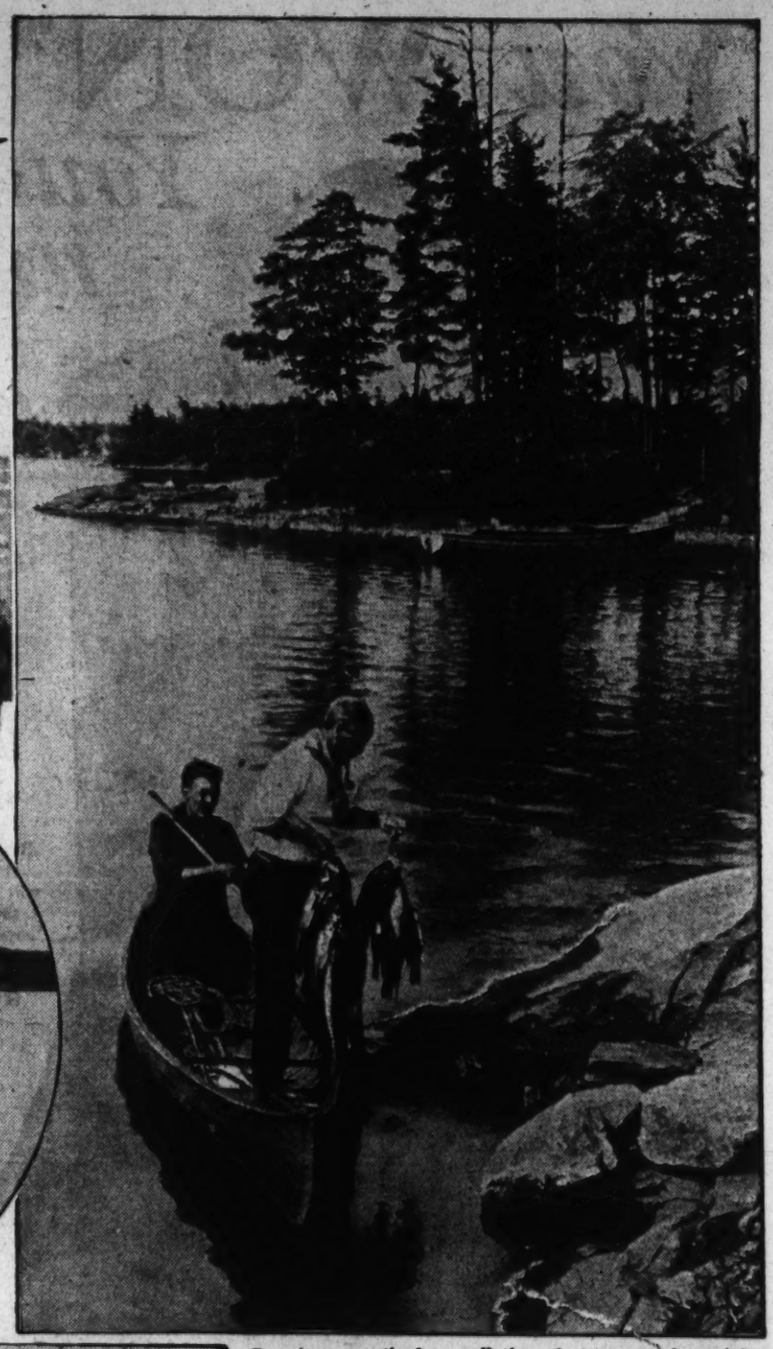
# TOO LONG BETWEEN BITES



Parasites, aquatic foes, pollution of streams and a mighty army of anglers have done much to cut down the supply of fish which the United States Bureau of Fisheries strives to replenish through annual restocking of lakes and streams

***So Uncle Sam, Assisted by the Various States, Sets About to Provide a Few More Fish Each Year for Every One of You Ten Million Devotees of the Rod and Reel—Stream Pollution His Greatest Problem***

This lake trout probably began life in one of the various hatcheries located throughout the country, only to provide a thrill and a choice morsel of food for man

## By Henry O'Malley

United States Commissioner of Fisheries

EVERY one of us who finds enjoyment in fishing or knows the toothsome joys of a fish baked to a hazel brown realizes that the range of opportunity at our fishing holes is not being successfully maintained or is all that could be desired.

The United States Bureau of Fisheries, which is a part of the Department of Commerce, has no statistics as to how many fish the great army of anglers in this country capture with their hooks and lines in the course of a season or in a year. But judging by the experience of some of those I know, the number is not relatively large.

One of the causes of concern among anglers today, and among those of us who know the appetizing joys of a baked bass or trout, is the expanding distance between bites apparent during the summer just closing. We have made progress in the matter of time-saving in every industry and in every other direction except that of reducing the gap between bites as we sat on the banks of the fishing holes. That is still one of the things which challenges our inventive and economic genius.

The simple truth is there have been fewer fish to catch. Our game fish have not successfully withstood in the past the mighty army of anglers, combined with parasites, aquatic foes and pollution of the streams. We have made tremendous progress in new equipment to lure the fish, but all the while the time between bites has been widening.

BASED on the number of fishing licenses issued by the licensing States, it can be estimated that about 10,000,000 people go fishing every year. That is undoubtedly a vast increase over the number of fishermen ten or twenty years ago.

It is a fair proposition, I think—and we have it on no less expert authority as a fisherman than the President of the United States—that each one of us who is a fisherman is entitled to at least fifty fish in a summer's season, including one or two "big ones." We are all entitled to some big ones to justify our prowess as fishermen, the time we spend between bites, and to tell our friends about.

Now, if we multiply fifty fish by 10,000,000 fishermen, we have the minimum quota set by fishing authorities as the number that should be available to fishermen in the fishing holes, streams and rivers. That is a fair minimum, I think, and it is not so many fish for each one of us when we consider that many of us go fishing ten or twenty times a year.

I do not mean to say that our fishermen are catching 500,000,000 game fish every year. That is merely the ideal modicum of fisherman's luck, which we can regard as an ultimate objective.

As the prowess of fishermen has steadily declined, and the time between bites lengthened, the Bureau of Fisheries has been increasingly concerned. While the work of the bureau relates primarily to commercial and economic aspects of fishing as an industry, and safeguarding it as one of the largest and most important sources of food, it is concerned, too, in improving and stabilizing conditions at the fishing holes.

The United States Government has today eighty-seven hatcheries in thirty-seven States; the States have 370 and several hundred more are maintained by private industry. These hatcheries are propagating game and commercial species of fish, and turning out an average of 11,000,000,000 fish a year for restocking purposes, which should make a sizable impression upon the supply of 500,000,000 fish to which we think fishermen are entitled annually.

As a result, fish have been put in barren waters, the range of many fish has been greatly extended, and in some instances, the danger of exhaustion removed. It is estimated that the number of game fish planted in streams and lakes by the bureau last year had a value of three times the cost of all fish cultural operations, including commercial fish.

And, of course, the mother fish in the rivers and streams are giving assistance, too, and possibly doing more than all of these agencies combined.

Interior of a State hatchery showing examination of young salmon at their "fingerling" stage of development

The fishing industry makes an important contribution to our food supply. Here is a catch of salmon off the coast of Alaska made possible by the work of hatcheries financed by Federal, State and private resources

But one thing we know, and that is that it is taking a multitude of baby fish to provide the number which we catch with our hooks and lines during a season. No one can reckon the mortality among fish, but we know it is high. Only an infinitesimal number of small fish in the streams ever reach the estate where they can be talked about as "big ones."

So we are applying mass production to infant fish. By retaining them in the hatcheries until they grow larger they have a better chance to evade their foes and survive after they are turned loose in the streams. Gradually we are approaching the goal of 500,000,000 fish a season for the 10,000,000 fishermen of the land.

The bureau has been able to produce more than 10,000 fingerling bass per acre of hatchery. Baby bass and trout, and other game fish, are kept in the hatcheries until they are large enough to protect themselves against their natural enemies when turned loose in the streams.

Pollution of streams is the most deadly enemy of fish life today. Fish must have a place to live and they are naturally adapted to clean water. Factories, ships, chemical works and other industries are pouring acids and other substances into the running streams that are fatal to fish life, and destroying them more rapidly than all of the aquatic foes and enemies that prey on them.

If we are to continue to enjoy our sport at the old fishing holes, and along the streams where we as barefooted youngsters roamed with our willow poles, we must overcome this problem of pollution.

When we consider the immense demand for fish as an edible product, as well as the demand for oysters and shellfish, the intrinsic worth of the work of the Bureau of Fisheries is immediately evident. Fish, oysters and shellfish are one of our greatest natural resources, vastly more important than many of us realize, with millions of dollars invested and thousands of men employed in it.

Commercial fishermen in the United States and Alaska catch more than 3,500,000,000 pounds of fish a year, valued to them at more than $120,000,000. This value is more than doubled when the fish have reached the wholesalers, and is further increased by freezing, canning and curing and the reclamation of by-products. In 1880 the catch of fish totaled 1,800,000,000 pounds, which indicates the range of expansion in a half century.

The bureau in recent years has conducted intensive studies into every phase of fishing, both in inland waters and along the coast. In studying the condition and trend of a great sea fishery like mackerel in the North Atlantic, which in one recent year yielded 64,000,000 pounds worth $2,400,000 to the fishermen, it has been possible to discover depletion before it became disastrous, and to assist in readjusting the facilities of distribution and promoting stabilized markets, which has safeguarded the even supply of these fish for consuming purposes.

In May, 1931, the forecast was made that 35,300,000 pounds would be taken. The actual catch was 36,472,000 pounds. A similar prediction of 26,000,000 pounds was made before the opening of this year's season. About $500,000 a year is spent in outfitting the mackerel fleet. If the anticipated yield is 50 per cent below normal, as is often the case, fully $250,000 can be saved in outfitting vessels alone, with economies in the distributing system as well, and reaching down to the consumer.

In haddock fishing, which is a 260,000,000-pound industry bringing in more than $9,000,000 to the men engaged in it, a serious loss resulted in other years from wasteful practices in fishing which destroyed two small haddock for every one of commercial size that was landed.

A NEW type of net was devised, which permits the escape of undersized and immature fish. If only one-half of these small fish escape, another 260,000,000 pounds are available for the future, which would be more than sufficient to overcome the scarcity of supply now, with $9,000,000 of added income to the fishing fleet.

On the basis of an annual production of more than 275,000,000 trout fingerlings in the Federal and State hatcheries, an annual loss of 50,000,000 fingerlings is a conservative estimate.

Biologists of the bureau are studying and answering the practical and vital questions that concern the welfare and development of all of the fisheries, both inland and along the coasts.

Typical among questions that are almost constantly coming up are:

What will be the probable yield of mackerel, or a similar fishery, on the coasts next year?

Will the establishment of a dam, or the construction of a ship channel, at some particular point on a river, destroy the bass or other fishing, or kill mussel beds in its vicinity?

Why are shrimps, which constitute a $4,500,000 fishery on the Gulf coast, so erratic in their appearance? Where do they go? Is the supply certain enough to warrant added investment in boats and canning equipment?

How many adult salmon should be reserved in Alaska in 1933 to provide a maximum number for the spawning grounds of Karluk River, thus assuring a full supply in 1938?

These are just random questions among a vast numoer which the bureau is called upon to answer and for many of which practical answers have been found. But it would be no more possible for the bureau's scientists to give off-hand answers to these questions than it would be for our family doctor to prescribe for us before making a careful study of our ailment.

For this reason the bureau has conducted studies into a great many phases of the fishing industry in which questions may arise in the future, and in so far as possible, have assistance at hand to overcome obstacles as soon as the interests of the industry need it.

Maintenance of nets is quite an item of expense to fishermen. For every dollar they receive for their fish, it is estimated that they spend 20 cents for new nets. Investigations which we have made resulted in better preservatives for nets, which greatly lengthened their life.

TWO years ago the bureau started nutrition studies of domestic fish oils to ascertain whether they could be used as substitutes for higher-priced imported oils. Through this study, which cost the bureau less than $1000, producers marketed in the first year more than 800,000 gallons of these oils, with a saving in price to producers and consumers of about $400,000.

Then we took up the study of fish held in cold storage. Instead of glazing fish to prevent evaporation losses, which is a tedious and costly process, we found it possible to use an oil coating that was more lasting.

Fishermen, like farmers, are individualistic. They are widely scattered in remote sections, and live in picturesque towns and little villages along the coast. While theirs is a romantic and often hazardous life, they lack the capital to establish biological laboratories or conduct technological investigations which are important to this great food resource.

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# You WON'T GROW OLD IF--

## You Know When to Talk and When to Listen

***Louise Closser Hale, Noted Character Actress of the Screen, Declares That Reminiscing Can Be Frightfully Boresome and That Listening to Others Conserves One's Energies for Useful Purposes***

Being kind is an attribute that will serve one all through life, says Mrs. Hale, who will shortly celebrate her 60th birthday

A moment of pathos depicted by Louise Closser Hale, who says it's a great day for the maturer star compared to twenty years ago

Joan Crawford and Louise Closser Hale make a perfect pair to put over this situation of a diplomatic chaperon and a self-determined young lady

A beautiful screen grandmother suggesting that period in life when Mrs. Hale will thoroughly enjoy doing nothing and grow old gracefully

Mrs. Hale regards her double chin as her fortune and asks: "How could I play character parts without it?"

By Alice L. Tildesley

*Grow old along with me;*
*The best is yet to be—*
*The last of life for which the first was made—*

I'VE read these lines hundreds of times, but I didn't believe them until I met Louise Closser Hale.

She isn't a saccharinely sweet person; she's not the grandma type at all; she's an individual who keeps you interested and amused, so that you forget the hour and wish you'd just arrived when it's time to go home.

She'll be 60 in October. * * * But how did she become such an intriguing 60?

"But have I really grown old gracefully? Haven't I just grown old?" she demurred. "You see, I seldom notice myself. I haven't looked at the back of my head since my furniture came on from New York and I began to settle in this apartment. I went over to the Dominos Club for dinner the other night with a kitchen apron on over my chiffon gown. So I haven't looked at my front, either!"

She beamed and her big brown eyes snapped and flashed as if candles were being switched on and off behind them.

"Try all the chairs until you find one you like," she suggested, straightening one of the etchings on the wall beside the French windows. "I hope you don't mind talking about houses, because I fear you'll be obliged to listen to much on that subject from me. I've always said my house should have halls—and so here I am with two patios.

"OH, YES, you want to hear about age! I suppose we should begin to accept increasing years when we are very young, before the years have begun to increase. It's easier so.

"If I have one thing to be thankful for it is that I took stock of myself when I was about 16. I was one of those awful girls called 'bright.' That was the kindest thing that could be said about me. Anybody can be 'bright' who says smart things at the expense of other people. My limited wit dealt with sarcasm, a mean weapon. It gets many a laugh, but you don't have so many dancing partners.

"I had to find out that being kind was an attribute that will serve one all through life. It is one of the charming assets of old age. Yes, I suppose it lends grace to one's life.

"In taking stock of myself at 16 I realized that I was no beauty. I had very black hair; I was skinny and my ankles were thick. I pretend now that they are thick because I have broken both my ankles three times. But that isn't the truth!" She gave me a conspirator's wicked little grin.

"It was a long time before I could show any great enthusiasm over girls who were beauties, but I got around to it at length. And it serves well with advancing years. I sincerely admire a beautiful woman now as I once admired a handsome boy. It is a pleasure to the eye, like a painting."

Her lively brown eyes strayed toward the pictures that cover her living room walls.

"Those pictures are the only things I have of value in the world. My husband, Walter Hale, was an etcher. He did the illustrations for the things I used to write. Or perhaps I should say I wrote words around the etchings he made. Then some of these canvases were given us by artist friends, and some we bought. I am still buying them. I can't seem to help it. I go out to buy a spring suit and come home with a picture of trees in the wind * * *.

"Where was I? * * * Oh, yes, I realized I was homely. That might not have had anything to do with growing old gracefully, save that I forced myself to be honest about accepting the beauty of others. With the knowledge of myself I understood that I must dress with care, whether I had any money or not.

"I made lots of mistakes before I found myself. Some of the mistakes had to be worn out, which was rather pathetic and took a long time.

"First, I went in for being spiritual. That was dreadful. I looked like a fallen angel.

"Then I tried being a sport and had a red jersey with tennis rackets on it. I never could learn to play tennis. I had no real interest in sports.

"The esthetic craze came next, I believe, and I slunk about in cheesecloth with a few dead flowers in my raven hair. Terrible!

"Severe tailored clothes came next and mannish hats that sat up on my head and did very little for my plain features.

"I MADE a great stride when I discovered that I was just an ordinary person and must wear clothes not too modish, for they go out of style so soon. I realized that I hadn't the figure of a mannequin and I got along better.

"I must have been stealthily equipping myself for this business of growing old. Since I hadn't much enthusiasm for myself, I developed enthusiasm for other people, all of which gives an elderly woman a place at a dinner table when she might otherwise not be invited.

"I know my beauty is limited to my hair, so I take good care of it and it towers nicely above my head at a dinner party. I've learned my style and I'm not entirely a guy whether standing up or sitting down. No human being, my dear, has ever seen my knees, and very few my ankles!"

She patted the upholstery on the sofa where she sat—blue and white silk stripes with rosy nosegays. "You know I have low blood pressure and I simply long to lie down and receive my guests. I talk much better lying down, but I think of my ankles. You know, Mrs. Edith Wharton says that the greatest gift old age has in reserve is seeing what is important and what isn't. I hate to offend guests with ugly lines, but when I'm a little older I certainly shall receive them lying down!

"There's one thing we older ones must learn and remember: There's a time to talk and a time to listen. This reminiscing business can be a fearful bore. It's a temptation, for when one has had a lot of experiences—and who hasn't had it she has lived through several decades?—it gives her such a lot to talk about.

"Listening saves a deal of energy, which is a good thing to remember, even when it seems that the youngsters are merely prattling, not talking at all.

"Personally, I'm sure I fail in one thing in this age business. I'm not a very good confidante. I listen, but I don't advise, and the young things think I am indifferent. But you see, I've learned to keep my hands off other people's lives Besides, I know it is going to pass—all these little agonies that seem so keen and terrible to the young."

MRS. HALE straightened a church candle in an old wooden Italian candlestick.

"For instance, a man who almost broke my heart gave me four of these candlesticks. I used to burn a candle before his picture, like a fool * * * Well, I can't remember his name now, but I still have the candlesticks, and very nice they are too."

She twitched a cashmere rug into place. "That's an awfully old rug," she confided approvingly. "This room is full of old things. It is a mistake to have too many young pieces of furniture in a room belonging to one who will be 60 in October. It makes the woman look haggard. I like to blend into my setting I feel it's more graceful not to fight life.

"Beauty shops always urge you to cheat old age, but it seems so undignified. I keep clean. I've never had a massage. I have a dreadful double chin, but it's my fortune. How could I play character parts without that chin? I use soap on my face in the morning and throughout the day I clean it with cold cream washed off in witch hazel.

"I should stand up straighter and I have exercise that are said to be excellent for the stomach and back, but I never do them."

A young colored man in white linen announced luncheon and we went up a short flight of stairs to the patio-facing dining room.

"That is my chauffeur," Mrs. Hale remarked, when the swinging door had closed behind him. "I have a garage and chauffeur, but no car. We hope to remedy that. I know I shouldn't afford a chauffeur, but I don't drive. You see before you a timid soul. I doubt if I shall ever drive. I'm too terrified.

"One of my forty or fifty stage children—I've mothered so many I forget the exact number—offered to teach me to drive. We used to go out into the valley where we'd meet no one and I'd drive round and round the same block, my heart in my front teeth. The boy had a big police dog who rode in the rumble seat, but as soon as I took the wheel the dog climbed out and sat on the curbstone until his master resumed the driving seat.

"I respected that dog. I concluded that if he felt that way about my driving, I wouldn't offend his sense of proportion by keeping on trying. Besides, I couldn't help thinking that in the natural course of human events I'd very likely never kill anybody; my one chance of annihilating any one was with an automobile; so why take that chance?"

IT IS Mrs. Hale's firm conviction that the world is growing better every year.

"We used to be so cruel to the forlorn ones," she declared. "Joseph von Sternberg told me something of his childhood the other day; it couldn't happen today. He said his mother, a young widow with small children, had to apply to the charities for warm clothes. At that time, all charity coats were marked so that the world knew them for what they were. Young Joe in his charity coat was so humiliated that he could not bring himself to go out by day; he used to slink up and down alleys at night so that he would not be seen, so that the other boys wouldn't shame him.

"We don't do things that way now. "Back in Indiana, when I was a child, I remember we had a home for the aged called Home for the Friendless. Imagine entering the old rickety gate and tottering up the ragged path and seeing that sign! 'I'm old and I'm friendless! How terrible!' * * * But we've learned better. We've changed that name

"THIS is said to be a great day for youth, but it's a great day for the maturer star. Look at George Arliss, Marie Dressler, May Robson, Lionel Barrymore. Twenty years ago people didn't love character actors. Duse and Bernhardt continued to act when they had years upon them, but they did glamorous roles, not character parts.

"The worst part of old age is the empty evenings. That's the beauty of the stage for old people, because all their evenings are occupied, there's no sitting at home alone.

"But when I get too old to work or when I don't have to work any more, I'm sure I shall get along beautifully. I shall thoroughly enjoy doing nothing. No, I shan't write books. I've written ten books and more than 100 short stories, and that's enough. I shall be gloriously idle!

"I never have any trouble filling my days now. The difficulty seems to be that there aren't enough hours in each one, so I shall simply consider my evenings. I'd have one night for pictures. There are always galleries to visit or special showings of certain schools of art, or one-man shows, and I love pictures! Then I'd have one night for the theatre and one for music — the Philharmonic concerts if I'm in New York or Hollywood.

"At least once a week I shall give a little dinner at my home, and at least once a week I think I can expect to be invited out. That leaves me one evening to write letters and one evening when I'll be 'on the loose.' I'd hate to know exactly what I was going to do with that evening every week!"

Maybe the answer to how to grow old gracefully is in that last sentence.

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# Take Your Love Or Leave It *by Ann Hark*

## *BARRY Was One of Those Men Who Took His Kisses Where He Found Them, Then Immediately Forgot and Sought New Loves to Conquer—Until the Real Girl Came Along*

BARRY TRENT had never been exactly what one might call a woman hater. Ever since he had first become aware of girls he had frankly liked them. He enjoyed looking at them, he enjoyed playing with them. He enjoyed kissing them. Making harmless love to a charming bit of femininity seemed to him an excellent way of spending a pleasant evening. And Barry had spent many pleasant evenings.

Of course, he would have added judiciously, he didn't take these little amusements seriously, and he hoped the girl didn't either. It was all just an entertaining sort of game, the idea being to get as much fun and as many thrills out of it as possible.

That's why he had had no compunctions at all in kissing Lorraine Thornton that glittering moonlight night at Colebrook. All the rest of the crowd were having their little flirtations, and Barry had never yet been known to retire into his shell when there was a pretty girl around. So, when Lorraine's skate caught on a protruding twig and she pitched forward, quite naturally the young man's arms went out to catch her. A glowing face was raised to his, with red lips parted in a breathless smile—lips which, like many lips before them, seemed to him to be inviting a kiss.

Obligingly, he gave it—and did not stop at one. Somehow, these particular lips seemed unusually fresh and sweet, and the slim form in his arms, soft and feminine despite the boyish knicker suit that clothed it, was pliable and yielding.

"Lorraine!" he whispered, the spark that kindled so easily burning brightly in his eyes. "You're adorable!"

"Oh, Barry!" she whispered back, and on the little white face beneath the crimson beret there was a look of such wistful softness that a moment of vague unease crossed the man's consciousness. She looked so serious! Quickly he bent his head and kissed her again, while around the bend a mob of laughing, shouting figures swooped into sight.

"Eats!" called a chorus of eager voices. "Come on, you two. Plenty of time for love in the moonlight later." And, laughing and protesting, Lorraine and Barry were carried along with the rest to the huge bonfire in the middle of the lake that celebrated the grand finale of the week-end house party.

SOMEHOW, as they all trudged up the road to the big house on the hill that night, when the last hot dog had been eaten and the last cup of steaming coffee drunk, Lorraine and Barry were separated. The man found himself walking at the side of his hostess, Allison Graham, one of the few real pals of the opposite sex that Barry Trent could boast. Allison was the "good scout" type of girl, lively, amusing, with a twinkle in her eye and a pert rejoinder ever on her lips, and Barry was genuinely fond of her. But now, for some reason, she seemed unusually quiet.

"What's the matter, Allie?" he demanded teasingly. "Don't tell me you're all worn out just from an evening's skating! Why, I've seen you come home from a much wilder party than this as peppy and fresh as the flowers that bloom in the spring, tra la! Getting old or something, eh?"

But his humor didn't seem to be appreciated. "Look here, Barry," Allison said seriously. "I've got something on my mind, and I might as well get it off now as later. Listen: Don't play the game too strenuously with your new little playmate. She hasn't been around much, you know. She came here fresh from that French convent that her mother sent her to just before she died, and she doesn't know much about our ways. I'm trying to tell you, Barry, that she isn't used to gigolos like you, and she might take you seriously."

Barry laughed lightly. "Nonsense, Allie," he scoffed. "Don't be an imbecile! There isn't a girl in the world who'd take a kiss or two seriously."

But even as he laughed that same feeling of uneasiness assailed him again. That look in Lorraine's dark eyes as she bent her head back for his kiss! Impatiently he brushed the thought aside.

"All right, it's your funeral, not mine," Allie retorted lightly. "Anyway, 'I seen my duty and I done it.' You can't say I didn't warn you!" And with a parting wave of the hand, she left him.

BUSINESS is an unfeeling master, and even house parties must heed its commands. Hence the general exodus from the house on the hill the next morning. The feminine members of the party were still sleeping peacefully as the old-fashioned station sleigh started down the driveway. But as the jingling equipage with its load of unwilling wage slaves turned the corner of the building, something drew Barry's eyes to an upper window. Was that a dark head showing faintly above the sash? Did he imagine a pair of dark eyes peeping from behind a curtain?

As the little party stepped to the station platform, suddenly the familiar rush and bustle of New York seized Barry in its grip. Gradually the vision of a slim and yielding figure with a face upturned to his melted away, and by the time he had reached his office the thrill and lure of the week-end had become merely another memory.

During the weeks that followed Barry received two letters from Lorraine. "Barry, dear——" the first began, and ended: "Ever yours, Lorraine." The second was more formal, and very brief. It started: "Dear Barry——" and ended simply: "Yours, Lorraine." She had arrived in Philadelphia, she said, found her father delighted to have her home after her two years' absence abroad, and was very busy meeting new people. "But I am lonely for old friends," she added wistfully. "I hope you will be coming to Philadelphia soon."

He had meant to answer both letters, of course. But somehow, in the rush of business, the matter slipped his mind.

AND then one day he met Eve Whitney. Eve was a blonde, tall and slim and sinuous, with all the worldly knowledge of the first Eve in her sleepy purple eyes, and all the proud capriciousness of a lovely spoiled child in her manner. From the first Eve and Barry seemed to fascinate each other, and it wasn't long before they were being automatically paired off at all the parties of their crowd. The girl's smooth, aloof audacity and the ease with which she ordered every one around as though it were her royal right intrigued Barry's interest; her suave sophistication challenged his masculine curiosity.

"You do make love divinely, Barry," she would drawl with cool detachment, languidly powdering her nose after a kiss. "Do it some more."

Barry was amused at first, until he noticed the way in which Eve took the ragging of the crowd. She smiled indulgently, but behind the smile was something that in any one less sophisticated would have been a look of calculating purpose. Barry began to be annoyed. Did the girl really think she owned him?

As soon as he could, Barry got away, and for a whole week he avoided Eve diligently. He was fed up with flirtations, he decided. Rest and the simple life were what he needed. Fortunately, he remembered, his belated fall vacation was about due and, without another thought for Eve, he laid his plans to get away. Gradually he got his business affairs in shape for a three-week absence, but his actual destination he left uncertain. It was more fun, he found, to decide at the last minute just where he was going and then hop off without undue fuss.

The day before he was to leave Barry ran into Allison Graham on 5th avenue.

"Barry Trent!" she exclaimed. "Where have you been this last week? But never mind, you don't need to tell me! I'd been wondering how much longer the fair Eve's charms would hold you, and I bet Tommy Littleton she wouldn't last another week. I've won, I see. You certainly do love 'em and leave 'em, don't you, Barry?" And Allie giggled impishly.

Her companion had the grace to look uncomfortable. But he wasn't given a chance to speak.

"By the way," the girl continued casually, "do you ever hear from Lorrie Thornton? I'm going over to Philadelphia tomorrow to spend a couple of weeks with her. Don't you want to send her a sweet message?"

The prospect for some reason appealed to Barry. On the spur of the moment he agreed. "Thanks for the suggestion," he said. "Count on my turning up at the end of the week." And so they left it.

AS SOON as he got into town the following Saturday, Barry called up the Thornton residence. Allie answered the phone. "We're just going out," she announced, after the usual greetings, "but suppose you meet us at the Wimbleton at 5? Lorrie's quite gaga at the thought of seeing you."

Somehow, those last words gave the man a feeling of decided satisfaction. It would be rather nice to see Lorraine again, he decided. He pictured the shy little smile with which she'd greet him, the wistful look, perhaps a little hurt, in the big brown eyes. But he'd soon change that.

Allie and a sleek-haired young man were seated at a table alone when he arrived in the Wimbleton grill. "Where's Lorraine?" Barry asked as soon as the introductions were finished.

"Over there." Allie nodded toward the dance floor. Was there a glint of friendly malice in the smile she turned on Barry, or did he imagine it?

The newcomer looked out over the square of waxed wooden surface. A dozen or so couples were slowly gyrating, but Lorrie apparently was nowhere in sight. Again he looked, more carefully this time, and suddenly his eye was caught by a stunning girl in a crimson velvet dress, her arm wrapped tightly about the neck of her tall, blond partner. A little crimson hat was pulled down over one eye, a huge crimson flower bloomed at her belt and the crimson of her lips, standing out starkly from the background of her unrouged face, matched the color of both.

"Why, it's Lorraine!"

Unconsciously the man spoke aloud. An impish chuckle, discreetly turned into a cough, sounded from across the table. Fascinated, Barry's eyes clung to the vision in red, languorously circling the polished dance floor. His mind refused to believe what his sight reported. Lorrie! What had happened to the guileless little wood nymph in the red beret and knickers—the nymph whose hand had lain so trustingly in his, whose lips had trembled so shyly beneath his kisses?

"Oh, hello, Barry," she greeted him casually. "So glad you came. How are you?"

Dazedly the man turned to Allie. "Is it really Lorraine?" he asked.

It was the youth beside her who answered. "Yeah, that's Lorraine, all right," he volunteered sociably. "Stunning, isn't she? 'Love-'em-and-leave-'em-Lorrie'—that's what we call her around here. She loves 'em, in that devilish cool way of hers, and then she leaves 'em flat. You'd better watch your step, boy." And he laughed rather ruefully.

As the music stopped and the girl in crimson, followed by her partner, started toward their table, Barry found himself waiting with curious eagerness for her greeting. As he rose to meet her, he managed to put himself between her and the rest of the party, including the blond person, who seemed to stick closer than a brother.

"Lorrie!" he murmured, with all the meaning he could throw into the word. "Are you glad to see me?"

The dark eyes lifted to his for an instant, but in their cool depths he found none of the soft and wistful warmth he remembered.

"Oh, hello, Barry," she greeted him casually. "So glad you came. How are you?" And drawing her hand from his, she slipped past him to the table.

"I hate to leave you flat, old dears," she announced to the party in general, as several other couples joined them, "but Doug has his perfectly thrilling new roadster outside, and he's going to show me how many speed laws he can break before dinner. Toodle-oo, all of you! See you at my house tonight. You too, Barry," she added as an apparent afterthought. And, blond youth at her heels, she was gone.

Barry watched them to the door. "Who's the big blond?" he growled abruptly. Somehow he didn't take to that young man particularly.

"Oh, don't you know?" Allie answered brightly. "That's Douglas Kenyon, son of Kenyon the Candy King. Doug's got all the money in the world and no one to spend it on but his little self, and he seems to be crazy about Lorrie. And there are some," she added significantly, "who say Lorrie's crazy about him, too!"

Well, suppose she was? Barry asked himself impatiently. What was it to him? Evidently he'd been right, after all, that night in Colebrook when he'd insisted Lorrie was no inexperienced babe to be taken in by a few moonlit kisses. But, heavens, the girl was certainly a good actress! Any one who could put into her eyes all the thrilled shyness and soft ingenuousness he'd seen in hers certainly belonged on the stage!

But was it really acting? The thought brought him up short. Perhaps she was acting now when she looked at him so coolly and impertinently and dashed off so eagerly with her blond Candy King, Jr. The more he thought of it, the more impatiently he looked forward to the evening.

SO IT was with an excitement he hadn't experienced for a long time that he arrived at the Thornton home in the suburbs that night. Lorraine was dancing with Kenyon when he entered, but she stopped long enough to give him a cool little hand and make the necessary gesture of hospitality. For the rest of the evening Barry saw little of her. He had one or two dances, yes, but they were cut in on so often, or she had to break off to greet so many newcomers, that there was no chance for anything but the lightest and airiest of chitchat. It was a new experience to Barry, this being calmly and coolly ignored, and, coupled with the old memories he had of Lorraine, it was hard to accept. He stood it as long and as gracefully as he could, and then he went back to his hotel.

One day he decided to take Allie into his confidence.

"See here, Allie," he began. "Stop kidding me and tell me the truth. Is Lorrie really as hard and jazzy as she seems, or is she putting something over on us? I've got to know, Allie, because—well, you see——" he hesitated. "It's not play to me any more. I thought I could take my love or leave it, but I guess I was wrong. I—I'm in love with Lorraine, Allie—I'm mad about her! There's no other girl in the world I give a hoot for, or ever will. It's the real thing this time, Allie, I'm sure, and you've got to help me. Please!"

For a long moment Allie looked at him searchingly. "Are you quite sure, Barry?" she asked seriously.

The man returned her look unfalteringly.

"Quite sure, Allie."

The girl heaved a little sigh. "All right, Barry," she said briskly. "I'll do my best. I'll give you your chance, and the rest will be up to you. I'll fix it with Lorrie tomorrow so she gets rid of Doug for once, and she and I'll ride with you in your car to the horse show."

But when the crowd started for the horse show the next day, it was Allie alone who sat beside him in the car.

"Where's Lorraine?" Doug Kenyon wanted to know.

"Oh, she has a splitting headache and stayed at home," Allie answered. "Too much party last night, I guess."

It was a toss-up as to who looked the more disappointed—Kenyon or Barry. And as they started off Barry heard Allie chuckling to herself beside him. So she'd let him down, after all! He glowered like a grouchy bear for the first mile or two. Then Allie suddenly laid her hand on his arm.

"I didn't have to fix it for you, Barry," she said. "Lorrie really has a headache. Stop a minute."

He stepped on the brake, and Allie motioned to Doug just behind to do the same. "Oh, Doug," she called. "I've forgotten something. Do you mind taking me in with you while Barry goes back to get it? He'll catch up with us before we get to Bryn Mawr."

All at once Barry got the idea. As he helped Allie out he gave her hand a grateful little squeeze. Then, wheeling his car abruptly, he made off at top speed in the direction from which they had come.

THERE'S a guardian angel that protects children and fools—and men in love. Barry wasn't arrested on his way back to town, but he should have been.

"Miss Thornton is in the library," the butler informed him as he answered Barry's ring.

The rugs were thick and soft and Barry's footsteps made no sound as he walked across to the bow window where Lorrie was sitting. Her back was half turned, and her big dark eyes were gazing out over the autumn-tinted lawn with a wistful, yearning expression he hadn't seen since that moonlit winter's night so many months before. Barry's heart beat chokingly in his throat. He was right, then! The old Lorrie still existed, and the new Lorrie was a wicked little play actress who usurped the center of the stage and wouldn't let the humble sister appear!

"Lorrie!" he whispered. "Lorrie, you're adorable!" and hungrily he snatched her into his arms and covered her face with kisses.

"Really, Barry," she said, and stifled a yawn behind a pretty hand, "you might at least announce yourself before you come bursting rudely in on a maiden's meditations. Why so pash and all?"

The man was furious. "Lorrie!" he cried, seizing her by the shoulders and swinging her about toward the window. "Lorrie, look at me! Can't you see I'm in earnest? Stop this silly play-acting and be yourself!"

With a furious little exclamation Lorrie tore herself away.

"Oh, you beast!" she cried. "How dare you talk to me like that? Suppose I did kiss you? What of it? You're not the only man I've kissed, I can tell you that!" and she laughted a reckless little laugh that broke in the middle and ended on a sob. "Oh, I hate you, I hate you! You think you're the only person who can play at love, who can drop it and pick it up as you please, and forget it over night. Well, you're not! I can forget it too! Just you watch me and see, Mr. Love-'Em-and-Leave-'Em Trent," and with a final searing glance, packed full of rage and hate, she turned and dashed from the room.

NEVER once thinking of the horse show, Barry grabbed his hat and rushed from the house. Heedlessly he leaped into his car and pushed the starter. With a roar and a jerk he was off. Through gorgeous autumn-painted suburbs that he never saw, between fields gay with goldenrod and aster that for him did not exist, he drove and drove and drove, with the devil of despair riding in the rumble seat behind. Fool, fool, fool, throbbed the engine beneath his feet, and with each turn he cursed himself for his stupidity.

It was after dark when he finally reached his hotel. Utterly weary and depressed, he stumbled to his room, only to hear the irritating jangle of the telephone as he opened the door.

"Hello!" he growled into the mouthpiece. It was Allie's voice at the other end.

"Oh, Barry, I've been trying to get you for ages," she quavered. "Please come out right away. Don't lose a minute. Lorraine's eloped."

"What?" Barry shouted. "Eloped? When? Where? With whom?"

"I don't know, but I think it's Doug Kenyon. I can't locate him anywhere. Oh, don't ask any questions, Barry—just come."

Furiously the man slammed down the receiver. So this was what Lorrie had meant! "I can forget too," she had said. "Just you watch me and see!"

His car was parked just around the corner. It took him only a moment to reach it.

Elkton! That's where they'd gone. As clearly as if they'd told him, Barry knew that was their destination. But Elkton was only forty miles away, and how long ago had they started? The man at the wheel gritted his teeth and opened the throttle still wider.

"Jump in, Allie, quick!" he ordered as the car slithered to a stop before the Thornton house. "We're going to Elkton. How long ago did they leave?"

"Oh, Barry, how did you know?" Allie was almost sobbing in her excitement. "That's where they've gone—over an hour ago. Lorrie was waiting when we got back from the horse show. She asked Doug to drive her around a bit and it wasn't till they'd left and I went upstairs to dress for dinner that I found her note. Here it is."

She held out a scrap of white paper. "'Gone to Elkton with Doug,'" she read aloud. "'Haven't time to explain, but don't expect me back.'"

To both it seemed hours before the lights of Elkton loomed up ahead and their reckless passage was brought to a sudden halt.

The car shot forward and took the turn on two wheels. With a terrific grinding of brakes, it stopped before a modest clapboard house. At the foot of the wooden steps leading up to a porch stood a gleaming red roadster!

The girl and the man looked at each other despairingly.

"Maybe they just got here," Allie said at last, with a forlorn attempt at optimism. "Come on!" and she seized Barry by the hand. "We've got to find out."

"Where are they?" Allie demanded frantically, as she darted through the narrow vestibule and down a gloomy, carpeted hallway. Anxiously she peered into the rooms on either side. "I want to see the parson! Where is he? He's got to stop it—it's not right—it's not legal! For goodness sake, Barry, do something!"

Wearily the man behind her answered. "What's the use, Allie?" he asked. "We're too late. They're being married now. We have no right to interfere."

"No right!" Allie was nearly choking with rage and excitement. "We certainly have a right! Why, I tell you, she doesn't love him! We've got to stop it! If you haven't pep enough to find them, I will!" and she made a determined dash for the stairway looming up at the other end of the hall.

From the floor above came the sound of an unctuous masculine voice.

"And this is for the bride," it said. There was a pause, then the sound of descending footsteps. The girl and the man at the bottom of the stairs stood frozen in their tracks. "The bride"—that's what the voice had said. So they were too late!

IN SILENCE, with faces upturned, the little group of three stood waiting. And as they waited Lorrie turned the corner of the stairway. Her face was flushed and she was dabbing at her eyes with a surreptitious handkerchief. To Barry she had never looked more desirable.

"Oh!" It was a startled little exclamation. She paused, smiling uncertainly. "I didn't know it would be so solemn," she explained simply.

"Oh, Lorraine, how could you?" Allie wailed. She was frankly crying as she threw her arms about the other girl and kissed her. "Where's Doug?" she demanded shakily. "I suppose we've got to congratulate him."

"Of course you must," Lorrie answered. "Here he comes now," and she indicated the top of the stairway. They could hear Doug's footsteps coming down.

With a heroic effort, Barry braced himself.

"Hi, folks!" a voice greeted them buoyantly. "Well, well, this is a surprise! And speaking of surprises——" the voice became suddenly important—"meet the wife!"

In the silence that followed Barry turned. With unbelieving eyes he stood gazing upward. There at the top of the steps, clinging to Doug's arm with smiling aplomb, was a girl—a tall, slender girl with blonde hair and violet eyes—a girl who was not Lorrie—not Lorrie at all, but—Eve Whitney!

SOMEHOW, as one walking in a haze, Barry stepped forward. He heard himself offering the correct congratulations to Doug; he even managed a feeble joke as he told Eve of his surprise. But he couldn't look at Lorrie.

"I'll wait for you in the car," he told Allie briefly. "We'd better be getting back as soon as possible, don't you think?"

Allie nodded understandingly. "I'll be with you in a minute," she said, and miserably the man made his escape. As he left, he heard Doug explaining happily to any one who cared to listen: "We owe it all to Lorrie! She's the one who made me see what a fool I'd been and persuaded me to get in touch with Eve again."

Tired and depressed, Barry climbed into his waiting car. He hoped Allie wouldn't be long. The thought of seeing Lorrie again, of watching her, perhaps, get into the machine with Doug and Eve and go rolling merrily out of his life was more than he could bear. Wearily he put his elbows on the steering wheel and buried his head in his hands.

It was the feeling more than the sound of a presence in the other seat that aroused him. Thank heaven Allie had come out alone!

"All right?" he asked briefly. A muffled assent from the dark figure beside him, and he stepped on the starter.

There was complete silence in the speeding roadster. Barry was busy with his thoughts—bitter thoughts that left only self-reproach and helpless longing in their wake—and the girl, too, apparently felt no need for words. She was a good scout, Allie, Barry reminded himself. She'd certainly done her best for him. It wasn't her fault that Lorrie hated him. Suddenly he wanted to tell her all about it.

Impulsively he turned toward the other seat—and the car missed a telegraph pole by an inch. With one wheel in the ditch, it lurched to a drunken stop.

"Lorrie!"

The cry was wrenched from the man's lips as by some outside force. Unable to believe his eyes, he sat regarding the small figure huddled close beside him. It was Lorrie! Three shocks in such close succession left him dazed, without the power to cope with this latest mystery.

"Lorrie!" a soft voice mimicked at last. "Is that all you have to say to me, Barry?"

And still the man sat silent. Why was she here? What did it mean? He was afraid to ask—and still more afraid to hear the answer.

Gently a little hand stole out and touched his arm. "Barry, don't make me say it! Can't you guess?"

It was the old Lorrie, timid, shy, adorable, who looked out at him from shadowed eyes. And suddenly Barry was no longer silent.

"Lorrie!" he cried. "I love you! I've always loved you, and I hadn't sense enough to know it. Lorrie—darling—tell me—do you mean——?" For the life of him, he couldn't finish.

"Yes, Barry, I do." The sweet voice faltered, then went bravely on. "I—I'm through. I can't go on with it. I wanted to punish you—I thought I could forget by running away. I was going up to Colebrook as soon as Doug and Eve were safely married, and I never wanted to see you again. But I can't go now. I don't want to any more. You can take me or leave me, Barry, but I'm yours—always. I'm through with pretending. But please," she added softly, "don't leave me, Barry—take me!"

And Barry did.

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# The Wonders of Nature - - VIGNETTES OF LIFE

By J. NORMAN LYND

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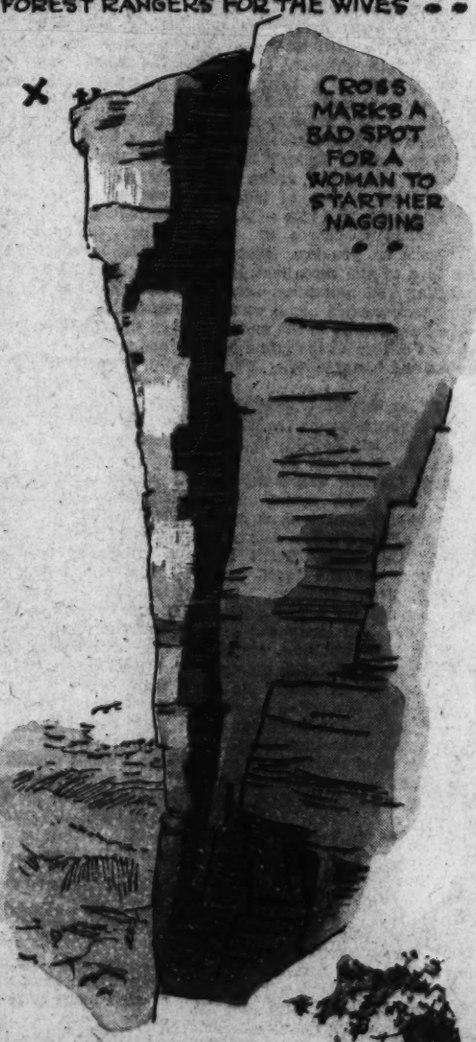
"NO, DOROTHY, YOU DIDN'T PUT THE GRUB BOX AWAY"

THERE IS ALWAYS SOMETHING TO DELIGHT THE EYE - - - SUNSETS FOR THE HUSBANDS - - - FOREST RANGERS FOR THE WIVES - -

"JUST LIKE THE POST CARDS - - - DARNED IF IT AIN'T"

"OUT IN THE WEST WHERE IT ONCE WAS ROUGH, HOME OF THE BRAVE, AND THE BUFFALO STUFF" (SULLIVAN)



CROSS MARKS A BAD SPOT FOR A WOMAN TO START HER NAGGING - -

ONE OF THE BIG MOMENTS OF THE TRIP

/ NORMAN LYND.

IT IS SPOTS LIKE THIS THAT DRIVE INITIAL-CARVERS CRAZY - - - THEY REALLY CAN'T DEFACE IT — MUCH - -

ROTOGRAVURE SECTION

# The Washington Post.

SUNDAY

THE QUEEN OF THE AIR PAYS A VISIT. An adroit photographer poses the U. S. Navy's giant dirigible Akron against a background of familiar landmarks. L. to R., Postoffice, Lincoln Memorial, the Monument, Capitol and Library of Congress. Walter Johnson.

PRESIDENT HOOVER OPENS THE BUSINESS CONFERENCE. Left, the President at the speakers' stand. Above, half a dozen "big guns" in attendance. L. to R., Secretary of Commerce Roy D. Chapin, Henry M. Robinson, presiding officer; Eugene Meyer, Secretary Mills, George L. Harrison and Owen D. Young. A. P.

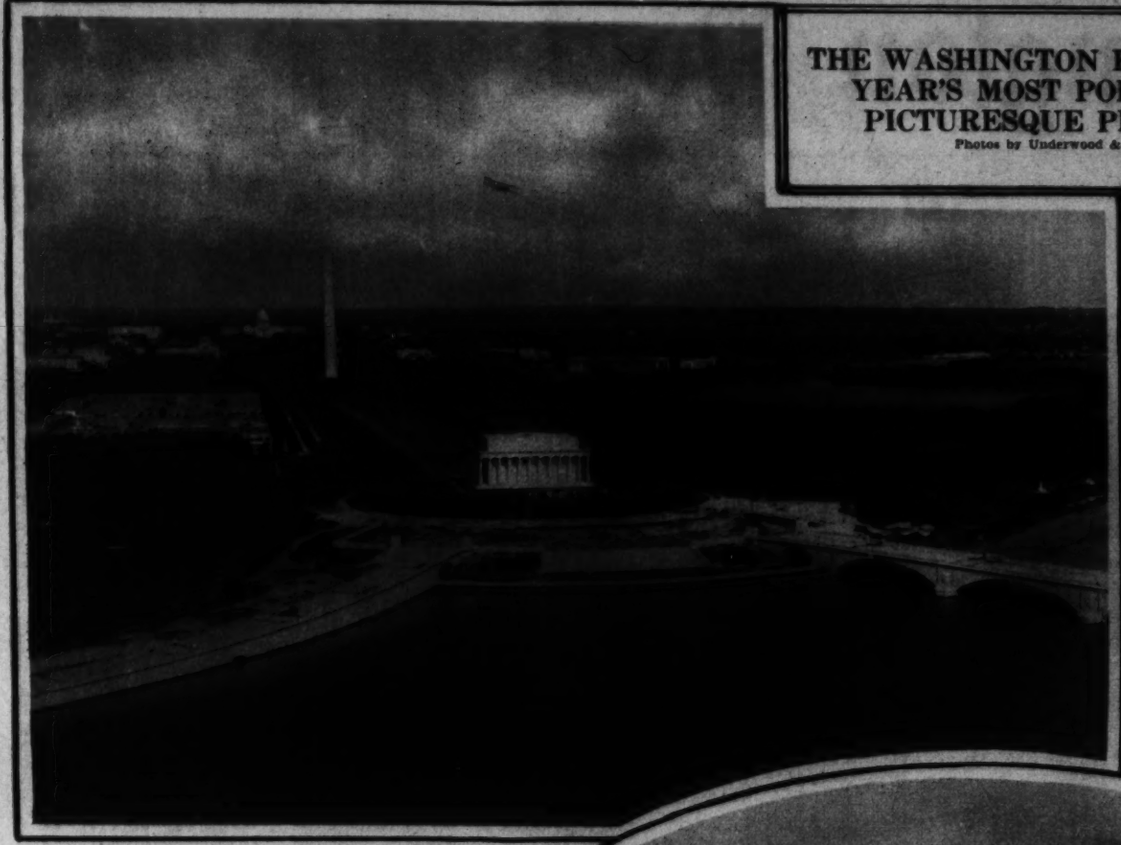
BEFORE THE TAKEOFF. Informal snapshot of Amelia Earhart Putnam in the cockpit of her plane in Los Angeles before starting first nonstop transcontinental flight ever made by a woman. A. P.

HOW ECLIPSE OF SUN WAS PHOTOGRAPHED. Scientists from Franklin Institute, Philadelphia, shown at Conway, N. H., working on 85-foot camera in preparation for last Wednesday's eclipse A. P.

AFTER SOARING INTO THE STRATOSPHERE. Prof. Auguste Piccard, Belgian scientist, attempts to relax his tired muscles after his 12-hour flight 10½ miles above the earth. He landed near Edolo, Italy, where this was taken A. P.

# THE WASHINGTON BICENTENNIAL YEAR'S MOST POPULAR AND PICTURESQUE PILGRIMAGE

Photos by Underwood & Underwood.



THE IMPOSING APPROACH to the Arlington Memorial Bridge, leading into the Mount Vernon Memorial highway on the Virginia side of the Potomac, as seen from the air.

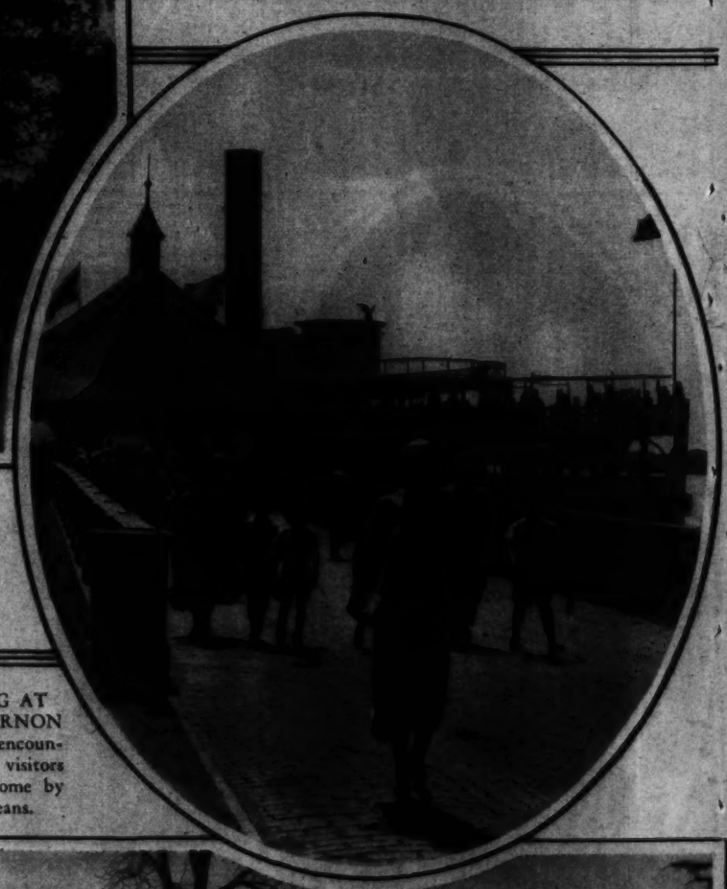
A GRACEFUL CURVE in the Memorial boulevard, with familiar Washington landmarks showing dimly in the distance.

THROUGH HISTORIC COUNTRYSIDE sweeps the perfect motor road, with points of Revolutionary interest on one side and the placid Potomac on the other.

NO CROWDING ON THIS MEMORIAL ROAD, where a smooth four-lane surface affords ample driving room in both directions for motor cars.

MANY PERFECT PICNIC SETTINGS are to be found along the way to the Mount Vernon shrine, on spots where the founders of our country may have rested for similar refreshment of body and mind.

AS THE HIGHWAY SKIRTS THE RIVER glimpses like this are many.



ARRIVING AT MOUNT VERNON the motorist encounters other visitors who have come by other means.

ALONG THE ROUTE TO WASHINGTON'S VIRGINIA HOMESTEAD is this unobstructed view of the Masonic Memorial to the Father of His Country on the outskirts of Alexandria.

THE SPIRIT OF HOSPITALITY still is manifest on the shady verandas of the Old Dominion home of the First President.

MOUNT VERNON, the Virginia terminus of a brief jaunt from the Capital, every mile of which is rich in historical associations.

BERLIN'S "FINEST" ON PARADE. When the German nation celebrated constitution day the mounted police in the procession looked something like this. Political strife was suspended for the day.
A. P.

A TOUCH OF THE WILD AND WOOLLY COMES TO NEW YORK. Miss Emeryl McHale, the "sweetheart of the rodeo" in California, touches off a bit of horsemanship on Governor's Island to demonstrate how she came by the name.
A. P.

PERHAPS NOT A QUEEN OF THE RODEO, but this German fraulein seems to be having herself quite a time during the great Spree Forest Festival in which the natives all appear in their picturesque Speewald costumes and go in for the strangest sports!
A. P.

THE "FLYING FAMILY" BEFORE THE TAKE-OFF. George Hutchinson and his family photographed in the cabin of their plane shortly before taking off for London.
A. P.

GATHER TO PICKET MINES. A group of striking miners gathered at Kincaid ball park, near Taylorville, Ill., to picket mines where workers had accepted a $5 wage scale. About 4,000 assembled at this point, without disorder.
A. P.

RETURN FROM EUROPE. Joan Crawford and her husband, Doug Fairbanks, jr., as they landed from the S. S. Europa in New York after vacation trip abroad.
A. P.

A MODERN VENUS WEIGHS IN! Entrants in the modern Venus contest held in conjunction with the Progressive Chiropractic convention in Los Angeles recently, pose with Del-Marie Townsend on the scales.
A. P.



TEARING DOWN A MOUNTAIN! Photograph of a dynamite explosion dislodging 40,000 tons of stone in the marble quarries at Carrara, Italy. It took six months to place the charge, estimated to have cost in excess of $27,000.
A. P.

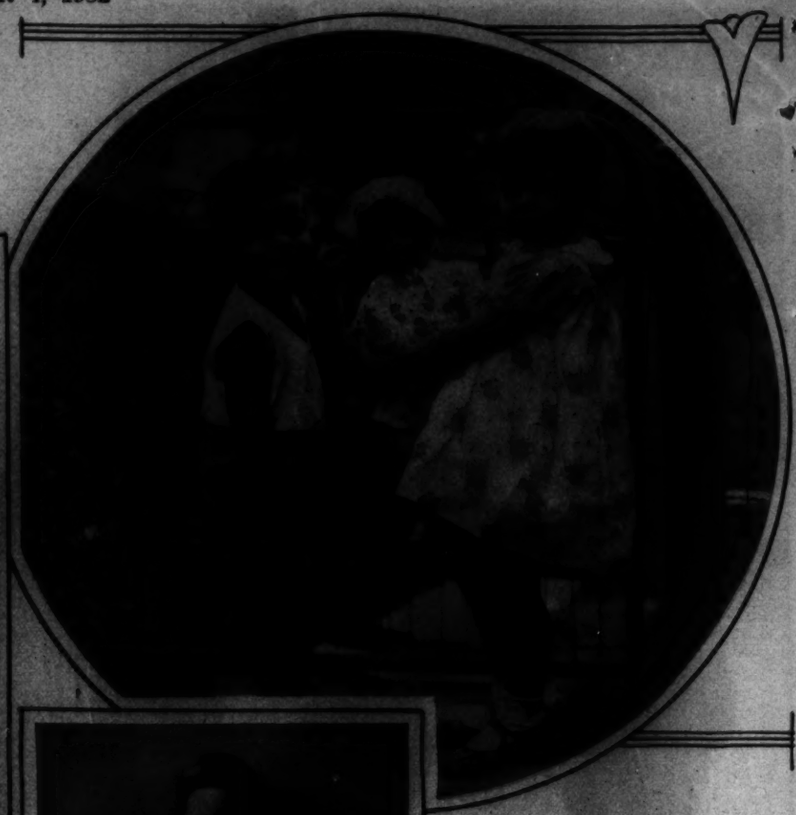
# SILVER SPRING, MD., IS PROUD OF ITS JUVENILE CITIZENRY

Photos by Harris & Ewing.

DAVID AND JAMES A., JR., small sons of Mr. and Mrs. James A. Watson, 9020 Colesville pike.

FRANCIS BLISS, stalwart little son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bliss, 935 Gist avenue.

GENEVIEVE SEUSEMAN, charming daughter of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Seuseman, 8908 First avenue.



JIMMY AND BERRY MEHRING, children of Mr. and Mrs. W. B. Mehring, 8405 Cedar street.

BILLY BLISS, smiling son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Bliss, 935 Gist avenue.

ROBERT STEWART AND PETER IRVINE BLACK, sons of Mr. and Mrs. R. I. Black, of Maple lane.

OLIVE LATIMER WATSON, interested small daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert C. Watson.

DOROTHY AND ROBERT PRENTISS, children of Mr. and Mrs. F. R. Prentiss, 8103 Flower avenue, with their pet collie.

BARBARA AND ALICE PATRICIA, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Robert Benner, 1112 Summerfield road.

MARY JANE AND JOAN ZIMMERMAN, daughters of Mr. and Mrs. Marcel Zimmerman.

BEVERLY BAYNE KIEFER, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Ralph S. Kiefer, 1105 Harden street.

ALICE BROWN WATSON, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert C. Watson.

A. LEFTWICH SINCLAIR 3D, son of Mr. and Mrs. A. Leftwich Sinclair, jr. 1206 Ridge road.

PAUL, JR., ROBERT AND JOHN, husky young sons of Mr. and Mrs. Paul Coughlan, 8905 Second avenue.

JACQUELINE LUSBY, small daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Jackson Lusby, 8901 First avenue

BETTIE JOAN DODSON, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. T. M. Dodson, jr., 8814 Second avenue.

MERLYN, JOYCE AND LAWRENCE, children of Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Haynes, 9119 Colesville road.

OVER THE TOP. A recent shot at Camp Smith, Peekskill, N. Y., where officers and men of the Seventy-first Regiment, New York, are learning the rudiments of military science and tactics—an activity carried on also in many other camps throughout the country. A. P.

DECORATES TOMB. Cardinal Verdier, Archbishop of Paris, about to lay a wreath on the tomb of George Washington at Mount Vernon. A. P.

BELLIGERENTS MEET AGAIN. Carl Reynolds, of the Nationals, at bat for first time since his run-in with Bill Dickey, New York Yankees, on July 4, which resulted in a broken jaw. A. P.

BANKER WEDS ACTRESS. Frances Starr, former Belasco star, and her husband, R. Golden Donaldson, photographed after their wedding August 15. A. P.

PERSONALITY. Billie Elwood, 18, of San Antonio, Tex., adjudged Miss Personality in recent Galveston beauty pageant. A. P.



ARCHNESS AND ARCHERY! Miss Rosebud Yellow, Rapid City, S. Dak., an Indian girl, gives this fair group an archery lesson at Jones Beach, N. Y. A. P.

FROM SECURITIES TO SAWDUST. Harper Joy, vice president of a Spokane investment banking house, takes his vacation performing as clown with a traveling circus. Six cities, then—back to the desk! A. P.

THE TRANQUIL BEAUTY OF AN AUGUST DUSK. Sunset clouds hover over an inlet from Glebe Creek at The Post's attractive resort development at Woodland Beach.
Photo by H. B. Hendrickson.

LONDON'S LIDO BREAKS RECORD. Although numbering only about 6,000 persons, this was a record throng at Lido Beach, Hyde Park, London, during a recent heat wave. Imagine such a handful at Atlantic City, or Coney Island! A. P.

GERMANY'S BIG PORT. An airview of Hamburg, one of Europe's largest shipping ports.
A. P.

TRY THIS ON YOUR OCEAN SLED! The latest aquaplane stunt, demonstrated by an intrepid trio at Lake Mohawk. N. J.
A. P.

CABALLERO FOR A DAY. Gov. James Rolph, jr., of California, wore this dashing costume of an early California don at a recent Santa Barbara fiesta.
A. P.

BACK FROM NORWAY. Geraldine Farrar, opera and concert star, aboard the S. S. France after a summer cruise.
A. P.

SHIRLEY BELLE POSEY. Three-month baby daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Elton E. Posey, 522 Rhode Island avenue N.E.

NORMA KEMPER SIMPSON, four-month daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Norman E. Simpson, of Alexandria, Va.
Alexandria Studio.

EDITH WALLACK, popular NBC soprano, who is heard twice weekly over Station WRC from Washington.
H. & E.

MARGARET ANN, small daughter of Mr. and Mrs. E. E. Schnellbacher, U. S. Department of Commerce.

ABOUT TO THROW A LITTLE LEATHER. Young Peter Rose, jr., sets out for his boxing lesson at Piping Rock Club, Glen Cove, L. I.
A. P.

Copenhaver
SOCIETY
ENGRAVERS AND STATIONERS
1521 Connecticut Avenue Washington D.C.

8 PAGES OF COMICS

# The Washington Post.

8 PAGES OF COMICS

*Sunday, September 4, 1932*

## NIPPER

BY DWIG

DON'T SASS ME! YOU GO UP TO YOUR ROOM AND LOCK YOURSELF IN TILL I TELL YOU TO COME DOWN!
WELL, JUST TELL ME WHAT I'VE DONE, MOM.
Copyright, 1932, by Public Ledger

GOING TO A PARTY? WHOSE PARTY? I DIDN'T HEAR ABOUT NO PARTY! WHY AIN'T I INVITED TO IT? WHO'S GIVING IT, RUFF?
THAT'S NONE OF YOUR DURN BUSINESS!

HE SAID HE WAS GOING TO A PARTY, MURIEL, AND HE WOULDN'T TELL ME WHOSE PARTY IT WAS!
HA! HA! YOU SILLY BOY! YOU ARE INVITED NIPPER! COME ALONG WITH US.
CERTAINLY YOU ARE INVITED TO THE PARTY. IT WOULDN'T BE A PARTY WITHOUT YOU.
STAMP

## Footprints on the Sands of Time

BILL'S FATHER HAS JUST PHONED FROM HIS OFFICE FOR BILL TO FETCH HIM AN IMPORTANT PAPER... AND HURRY!
HERE GOES BILL!
HUNTS FOR A HOP TOAD
GETS A HORSE HAIR
OH MI GOSH! BLACK CAT RUNS IN FRONT OF HIM...
HITCHES A HOP TOAD AND TIES HORSE HAIR AROUND HIS LEFT HIND LEG — ONLY KNOWN CURE FOR BLACK-CAT DISASTER
WATCHES SPINE DART'S NEW INVENTION: OUTBOARD-MOTOR-AIRPLANE-AUTOMOBILE- (NOT SO HOT)
HEARS BARBER'S PLAYING LADY OF SPAIN ON GUITAR WITH HARMONICA AND FOOT-CYMBALS — VERY SWEET
AND SO UPSTAIRS WITH THE PAPER.
HEARS HIS FATHER YELLING AT HIM
© Public Ledger
9-4

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# HAWK-SHAW THE DETECTIVE

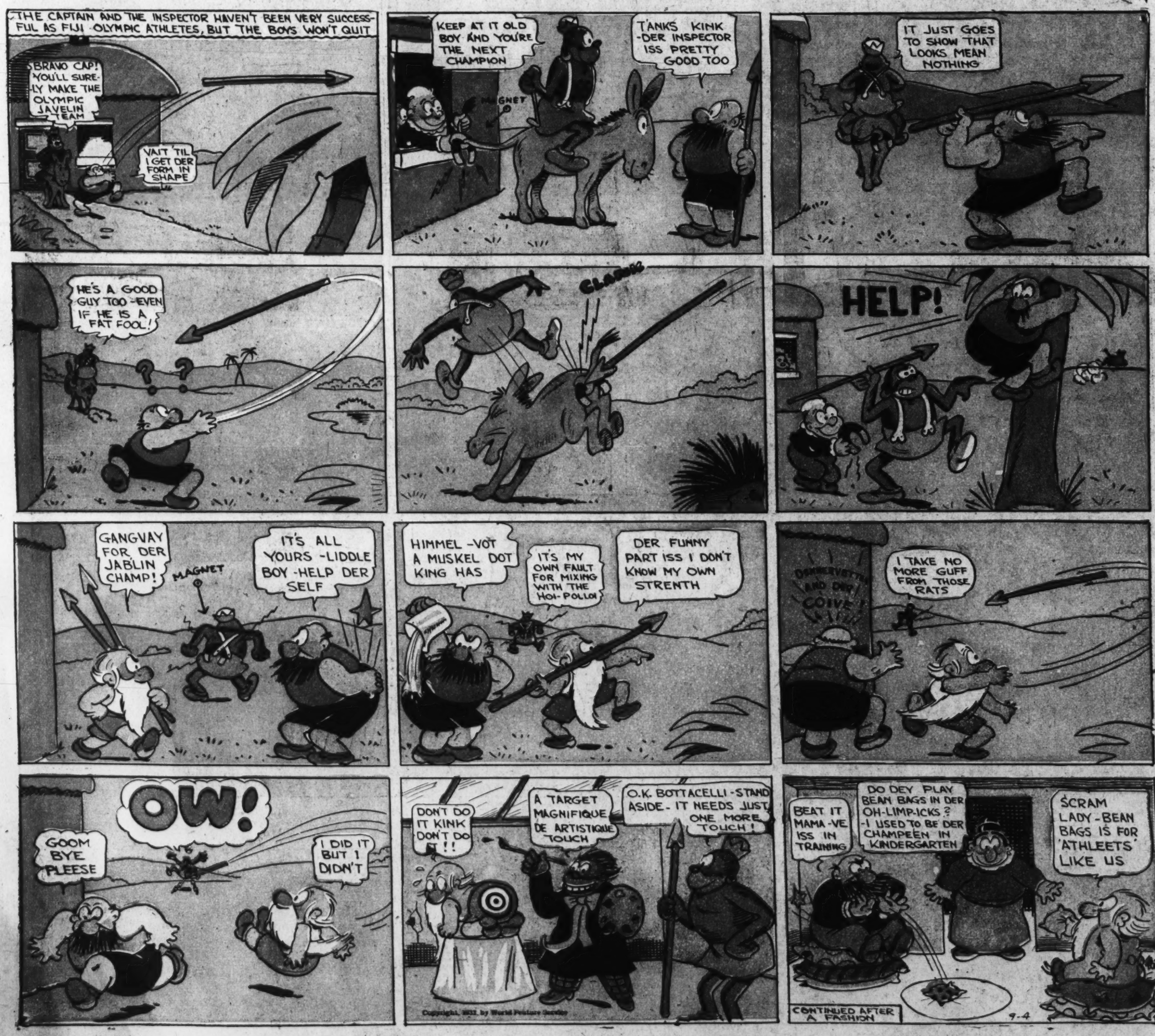
THE STRANGE SECRET OF THE SCREAMING SPOUSE By WATSO

HE'S AT IT AGAIN! TOMORROW I CONSULT HAWKSHAW
OWEEGHOPOO ZOWIERRRA !!
MR. HAWKSHAW - I'M FRANTIC - EVERY NIGHT AFTER MY HUSBAND GOES TO SLEEP HE STARTS SCREAMING AND HOWLING AND MAKING THE MOST UNEARTHLY NOISES
HM - STRANGE
MAN BY ZOLA
TELL ME - HAS HE ANY WORRIES - PERHAPS HE HAS LOST HIS JOB AND IS AFRAID THAT HE CAN NOT PROVIDE FOR YOU?
ON THE CONTRARY BUSINESS IS GOOD - AND AS FOR PROVIDING FOR ME - LAST NIGHT HE BROUGHT HOME A WHOLE PIG
A PIG - EH? - COME WITH ME - MADAM - I SEE ALL NOW
BUT WHAT HAS A PIG TO DO WITH IT?
NOTHING AT ALL - HE'S UP A STUMP AND BLUFFING
YOUR HUSBAND - TIGHTWADDO - BEING TOO CHEAP TO BUY FOOD HAS TAKEN UP HOG CALLING TO OBTAIN FREE PROVISIONS - IN HIS SLEEP HE RE-ENACTS THE CRIME
THE CROOK
PIGOEEOO ROOGHAXX ZOWIERR UNXPIGOU EEE!
OWK OINK?
HOG FARM

# THE CAPTAIN AND THE KIDS

Trade Mark. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off. 1932.

*By Bernard Dibble*


THE CAPTAIN AND THE INSPECTOR HAVEN'T BEEN VERY SUCCESSFUL AS FIJI OLYMPIC ATHLETES, BUT THE BOYS WON'T QUIT
BRAVO CAP! YOU'LL SURELY MAKE THE OLYMPIC JAVELIN TEAM
VAIT TIL I GET DER FORM IN SHAPE
KEEP AT IT OLD BOY AND YOU'RE THE NEXT CHAMPION
TANKS KINK - DER INSPECTOR ISS PRETTY GOOD TOO
MAGNET
IT JUST GOES TO SHOW THAT LOOKS MEAN NOTHING
HE'S A GOOD GUY TOO - EVEN IF HE IS A FAT FOOL!
CLONK
HELP!
GANGVAY FOR DER JABLIN CHAMP!
MAGNET
IT'S ALL YOURS - LIDDLE BOY - HELP DER SELF
HIMMEL - VOT A MUSKEL DOT KING HAS
IT'S MY OWN FAULT FOR MIXING WITH THE HOI-POLLOI
DER FUNNY PART ISS I DON'T KNOW MY OWN STRENTH
I TAKE NO MORE GUFF FROM THOSE RATS
OW!
GOOM BYE PLEESE
I DID IT BUT I DIDN'T
DON'T DO IT KINK DON'T DO IT!!
A TARGET MAGNIFIQUE DE ARTISTIQUE TOUCH
O.K. BOTTACELLI - STAND ASIDE - IT NEEDS JUST ONE MORE TOUCH!
BEAT IT MAMA - VE ISS IN TRAINING
DO DEY PLAY BEAN BAGS IN DER OH-LIMP-ICKS? - I USED TO BE DER CHAMPEEN IN KINDERGARTEN
SCRAM LADY - BEAN BAGS IS FOR 'ATHLEETS' LIKE US
CONTINUED AFTER A FASHION
9-4

Read the Post Every Day for the Best Comic Features

VACATION IS NEARLY OVER - PRETTY SOON I'LL HAVE TO HEAR OLD MISS DAVIS SAY: "TUBBY, YOU DIDN'T GET YOUR 'RITHMETIC LESSON -

BY R-M-BRINKERHOFF

LOOK AT THAT! ALWAYS SOMETHING TO REMIND ME THAT SCHOOL STARTS SOON

SCHOOL SUITS

-AND THAT! SCHOOL SUPPLIES! WHO WANTS 'EM, I'D LIKE TO KNOW?

SCHOOL SUPPLIES BOOKS - STATIONERY ETC

-AND THERE'S OLD MR DOTY CLEANING UP THE SCHOOL - HE'S JUST DOIN' THAT TO BE MEAN!

WELL, TUBBY, SCHOOL BEGINS TUESDAY -

YOU'RE TELLING ME? EVERYWHERE I GO THINGS REMIND ME OF IT-

WHY, TUBBY! SUCH ACTIONS!

EVERYBODY IS JUST BEING MEAN! - JUST TRYING TO SPOIL THE REST OF MY VACATION -

9-4-

# LITTLE MARY MIXUP

Trade Mark, 1932. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off

**By R. M. Brinkerhoff**

MARY, YOU MUST HELP GET THINGS PICKED UP AROUND THE CAMP - WE START HOME SOON -

YES, M'M

GO DOWN TO THE BOAT-HOUSE AND GET THE OARS AND PADDLES ALL TOGETHER -

YES M'M

JIMMINY! OUR CANOE IS GONE - MAYBE SOME ONE DIDN'T TIE IT TIGHT AND IT DRIFTED OFF -

THERE IT IS - I'LL ROW OUT AND GET IT -

I CAN TOW IT HOME ALL RIGHT -

THERE - THAT'S TIED GOOD AND TIGHT -

I'VE ALMOST GOT OUR CANOE HOME NOW - - FOLKS SHOULD ALWAYS TIE CANOES UP TIGHT, SO THEY DON'T DRIFT OFF

HEY, MARY, WHOSE CANOE IS THAT YOU'RE TOWING HOME?

WHY! ISN'T THIS OUR CANOE?

WHY, NO! HERE'S OUR CANOE - I'VE JUST BEEN OUT IN IT -

HEAP BIG NERVE YOU GOT - - I FISH AND FALL ASLEEP - THIS FRESH KID, SHE DRAG ME ALL OVER LAKE - - AFTER THIS YOU LEAVE GOOD INDIAN ALONE

HOW'D I KNOW HE WAS IN THAT CANOE?

GOSH! THAT INDIAN WAS IN THE CANOE ALL THE TIME

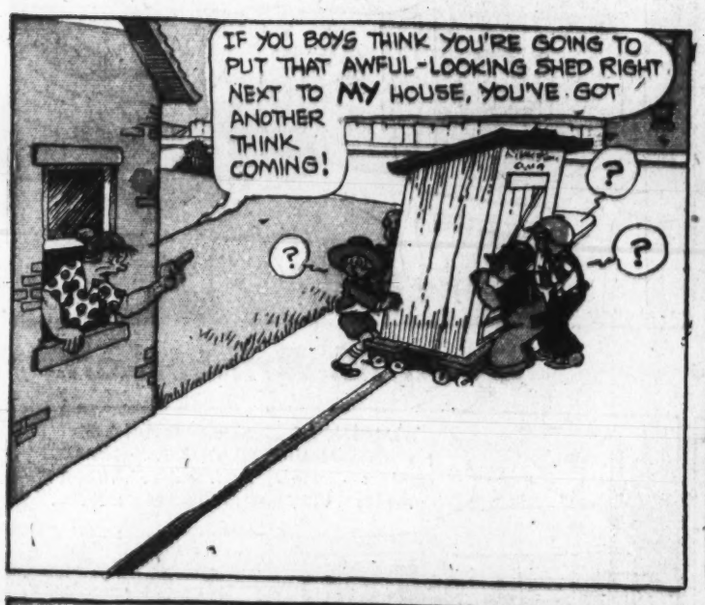
-R - M - BRINKERHOFF - - 9 - 4 -Copyright, 1932, by World Features Syndicate

# Winnie Winkle

THE BREADWINNER

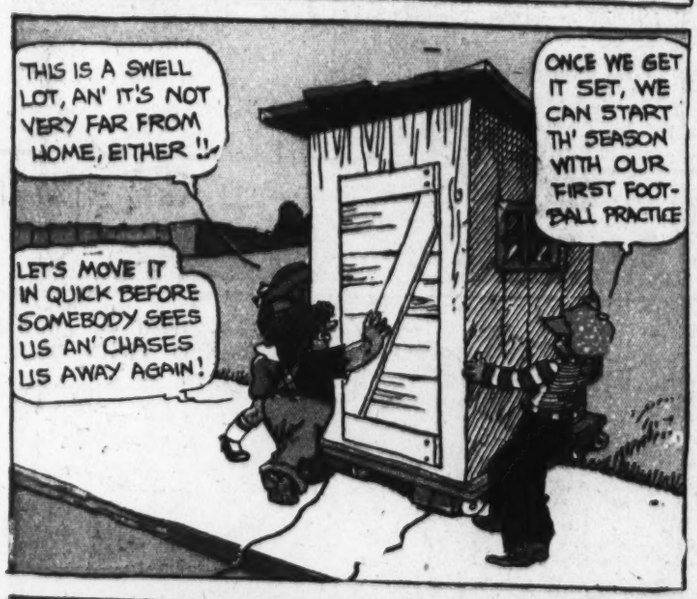
BY BRANNER

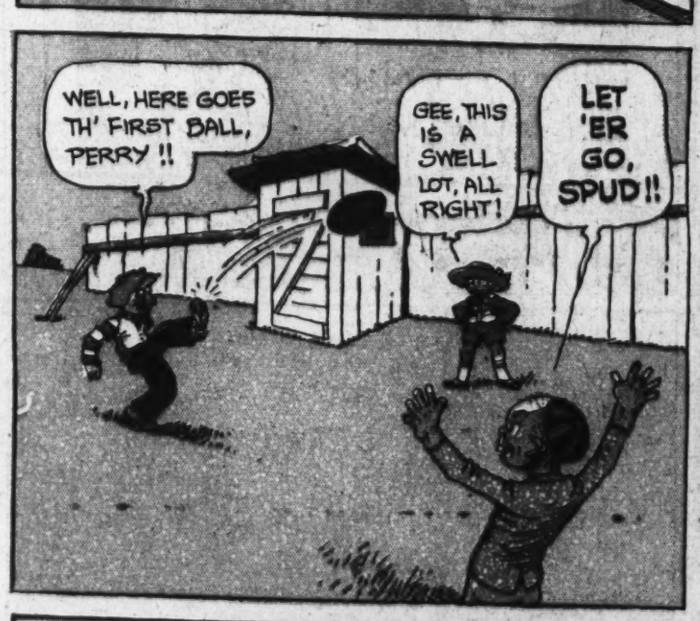
WELL, FELLERS, HERE WE ARE RIGHT BACK WHERE WE STARTED FROM! OUR SWELL NEW RINKEYDINK CLUB WAS TAKEN AWAY FROM US, AN' ALL WE GOT LEFT IS OUR OLD CLUBHOUSE!
NOW WE GOTTA FIND ANOTHER LOT FOR IT ALL OVER AGAIN!!
WHAT A BREAK!!



HERE'S A SWELL PLACE, FELLERS!!
I'LL SAY IT IS!! C'MON— LET'S MOVE IT RIGHT IN!!
OH YEAH? WELL, IF YOU'RE SMART, YOU'LL KEEP RIGHT ON MOVING IT!!

NOW WHAT ARE WE GONNA DO?
GOSH, WE BEEN CHASED OUT OF EVERY LOT WE FOUND, ALL DAY!!
WELL, WE GOTTA KEEP LOOKIN', THAT'S ALL! WE'LL FIND SOME PLACE SOONER OR LATER!!


THIS IS A SWELL LOT, AN' IT'S NOT VERY FAR FROM HOME, EITHER!!
ONCE WE GET IT SET, WE CAN START TH' SEASON WITH OUR FIRST FOOTBALL PRACTICE
LET'S MOVE IT IN QUICK BEFORE SOMEBODY SEES US AN' CHASES US AWAY AGAIN!



GOOD NIGHT! HERE COMES SOMEBODY TO CHASE US OFF HIS LOT ALREADY!
WELL, DON'T STAND THERE! HURRY UP AN' LET'S GET OUR CLUBHOUSE MOVIN'!!
HEY, YOU KIDS! WHAT ARE YOU DOIN' HERE?

STEP ON IT, SPUD! HE'S GETTIN' NEARER! HAVEN'T YOU GOT THAT CLUBHOUSE SET UP YET?
HOLD ON, YOU FELLERS!!
I'M WORKIN' AS FAST AS I KIN, AIN'T I??
GEE, HE LOOKS MAD! HURRY UP, FELLERS!!

WAIT A MINUTE, YOU KIDS!
THIS PUTS AN END TO FOOTBALL PRACTICE FOR TODAY, ANYWAY!
WELL, WE FINALLY GOT OFF HIS OLD LOT!! WHAT'S HE STILL SQUAWKING ABOUT??

## LOOIE BLOOIE

HELLO, LOOIE!
WELL, WELL, IF IT ISN'T YOUNG GILTROX! I UNDERSTAND YOU'VE GONE THROUGH THE FORTUNE YOU INHERITED!!
YES, LOOIE, AND NOW I INTEND TO SETTLE DOWN IN THIS TOWN AND EARN AN HONEST LIVING!
AN HONEST LIVING, EH?
WELL, Y'WON'T HAVE ANY OPPOSITION IN THIS TOWN!!
BRANNER
Reg. U.S. Pat. Off.: Copyright, 1932, by The Chicago Tribune

HERE'S THIS WEEK'S STAMP TO CUT OUT, COLOR AND PASTE IN YOUR STAMP BOOK

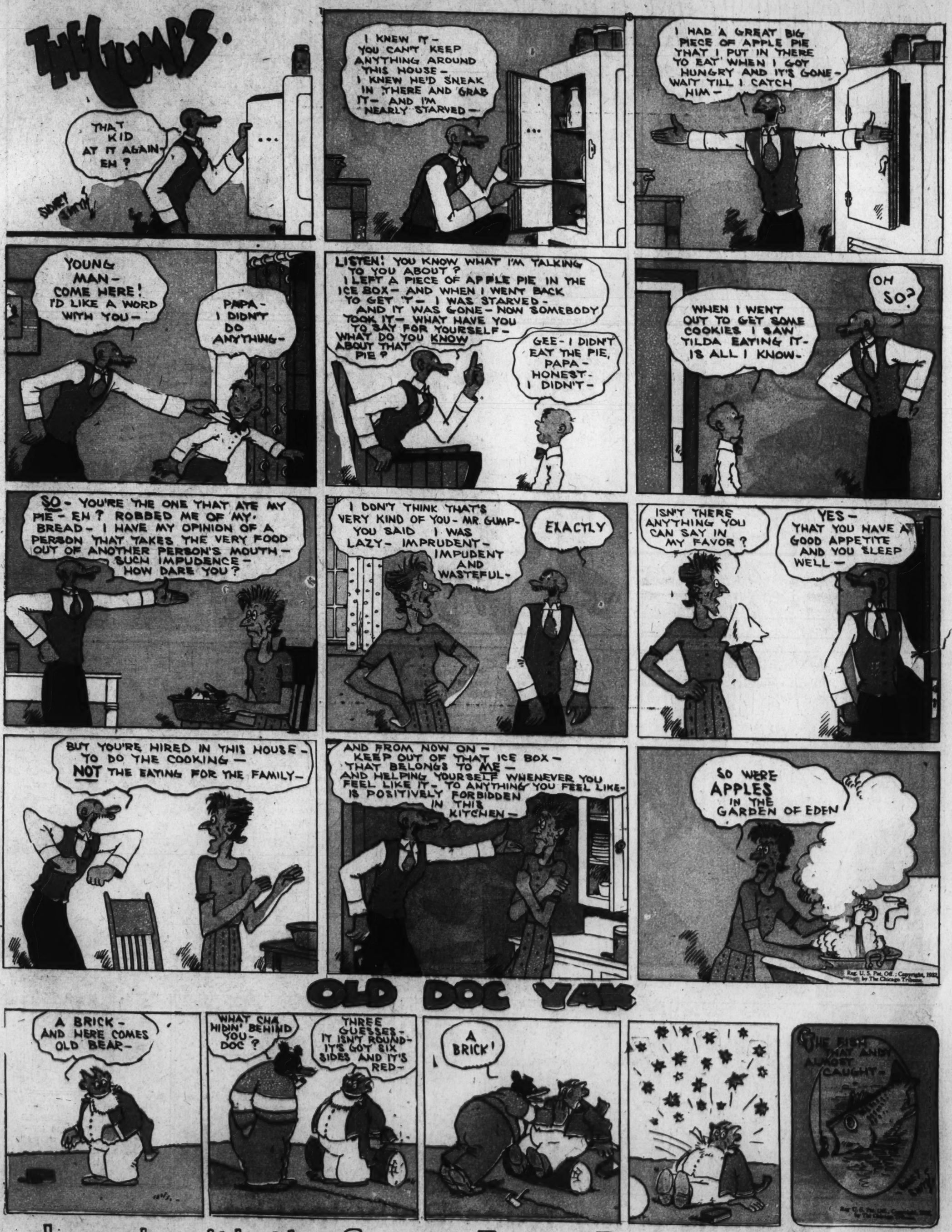
8 PAGES OF COMICS

# The Washington Post.

Sunday, September 4, 1932.

8 PAGES OF COMICS

## THE GUMPS.


THAT KID AT IT AGAIN- EH?
SIDNEY SMITH
I KNEW IT- YOU CAN'T KEEP ANYTHING AROUND THIS HOUSE- I KNEW HE'D SNEAK IN THERE AND GRAB IT- AND I'M NEARLY STARVED-
I HAD A GREAT BIG PIECE OF APPLE PIE THAT I PUT IN THERE TO EAT WHEN I GOT HUNGRY AND IT'S GONE- WAIT TILL I CATCH HIM-
YOUNG MAN- COME HERE! I'D LIKE A WORD WITH YOU-
PAPA- I DIDN'T DO ANYTHING-
LISTEN! YOU KNOW WHAT I'M TALKING TO YOU ABOUT? I LEFT A PIECE OF APPLE PIE IN THE ICE BOX- AND WHEN I WENT BACK TO GET IT- I WAS STARVED- AND IT WAS GONE- NOW SOMEBODY TOOK IT- WHAT HAVE YOU TO SAY FOR YOURSELF- WHAT DO YOU KNOW ABOUT THAT PIE?
GEE- I DIDN'T EAT THE PIE, PAPA- HONEST- I DIDN'T-
WHEN I WENT OUT TO GET SOME COOKIES I SAW TILDA EATING IT- IS ALL I KNOW-
OH SO?
SO- YOU'RE THE ONE THAT ATE MY PIE- EH? ROBBED ME OF MY BREAD- I HAVE MY OPINION OF A PERSON THAT TAKES THE VERY FOOD OUT OF ANOTHER PERSON'S MOUTH- SUCH IMPUDENCE- HOW DARE YOU?
I DON'T THINK THAT'S VERY KIND OF YOU- MR. GUMP- YOU SAID I WAS LAZY- IMPRUDENT- IMPUDENT AND WASTEFUL-
EXACTLY
ISN'T THERE ANYTHING YOU CAN SAY IN MY FAVOR?
YES- THAT YOU HAVE A GOOD APPETITE AND YOU SLEEP WELL-
BUT YOU'RE HIRED IN THIS HOUSE- TO DO THE COOKING- NOT THE EATING FOR THE FAMILY-
AND FROM NOW ON- KEEP OUT OF THAT ICE BOX- THAT BELONGS TO ME- AND HELPING YOURSELF WHENEVER YOU FEEL LIKE IT- TO ANYTHING YOU FEEL LIKE- IS POSITIVELY FORBIDDEN IN THIS KITCHEN-
SO WERE APPLES IN THE GARDEN OF EDEN
Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.; Copyright, 1932, by The Chicago Tribune.

## OLD DOC YAK


A BRICK- AND HERE COMES OLD BEAR-
WHAT CHA HIDIN' BEHIND YOU- DOC?
THREE GUESSES- IT ISN'T ROUND- IT'S GOT SIX SIDES AND IT'S RED-
A BRICK!
THE FISH THAT ANDY ALMOST CAUGHT-

Laugh with the Gumps Every Day in The Post

# GASOLINE ALLEY

By King

DO YOU EAT LITTLE BOYS, EMIL? SHORTY SAYS YOU DO!

NOT YOUR SIZE I DON'T, CORKY. BUT I EAT 'EM JEST HIS SIZE! THEY'RE THE ONES THAT PICK ON LITTLE BOYS.

HERE'S A COUPLE OF 'EM NOW. STAY RIGHT HERE. I WON'T LET 'EM HURT YOU.

MAYBE THIS'LL LEARN YOU SOMETHIN'!

C'MON, CORKY I'LL HIDE YA WHERE THEY CAN'T FIND YA!

IT'S EMIL AGAIN, FELLAS! HE'S KIDNAPPIN' CORKY.

HURRY!

WHAT IN—?

I KNOW!

HE CAN'T FOOL US THAT WAY!

EMIL WHAT YOU DOIN' WITH CORKY?

THEY WAS PICKIN' ON HIM AN' I BRUNG HIM HOME.

YOU YOUNG TRASH! YOU CLEAR OUT O HERE!

SWISH

HEY, YOU NAPPY HEADED SPASM! BRING BACK MY BROOM!

Reg. U.S. Pat. Off.; Copyright, 1932, by The Chicago Tribune.

## THAT PHONEY NICKEL

PHONEY.

LOONEY!

GASOLINE ALLEY

EMIL

ANOTHER CONTRIBUTION TO THE ART AND SCIENCE OF PHILATELY — AN UP-TO-THE-MINUTE PORTRAIT OF EMIL. YOU'RE WELCOME!

Reg. U.S. Pat. Off.; Copyright, 1932, by The Chicago Tribune.

Gasoline Alley Runs Daily in The Post

# DICK TRACY

WHEN KENNETH GREBB AND MARGE DALE FOUND THEMSELVES CONFRONTED BY THE HUGE GRIZZLY BEAR, GREBB RAN FOR HIS LIFE, LEAVING MARGE BEHIND. TRACY CAME ON THE SCENE, AND AFTER PISTOL SHOTS HAD FAILED TO STOP THE GRIZZLY, SNATCHED UP MARGE AND SCURRIED ACROSS A LOG OVER A NEARBY RAVINE

I'VE GOT ONE BULLET LEFT IN THE GUN - I'LL HAVE TO USE IT.

TRUE TO HIS REPUTATION — THE DETECTIVE'S AIM IS TRUEST WHEN THE SITUATION IS TENSEST AND THE FINAL SHOT GOES STRAIGHT HOME.

I COULDN'T FAIL - IT WAS OUR LAST HOPE

DICK - WHAT'S THAT? - LISTEN!

IT'S A ROAR - LIKE THUNDER - LET'S GO DOWN WHERE WE CAN GET A VIEW OF THE OTHER SIDE OF THE MOUNTAIN.

AN AVALANCHE OF STONE! **LOOK!**

LISTEN, THERE'S A VOICE CALLING FOR HELP!

IT SOUNDS LIKE GREBB'S VOICE.

HELP

LIKE SOME MIGHTY HAND —— FATE AT LAST HAS CAUGHT UP WITH THE FIEND, GREBB - THE BLACKMAILER - THE COWARD. DISLODGING A BOULDER IN HIS FLIGHT FROM THE GRIZZLY — HE IS BORNE DOWN BY THE AVALANCHE OF ROLLING STONES.

IT'S TOO LATE, MARGE - NOTHING CAN HELP HIM NOW -

MEANWHILE, MARGE'S FATHER AND THE HIGHWAY POLICE, HAVING FOLLOWED THE TRAIL, APPROACH THE SCENE.

FATHER

ARE YOU ALL RIGHT?

YES, SHE'S ALL RIGHT, BUT GREBB IS DONE FOR I'M AFRAID - CAUGHT IN AN AVALANCHE OF STONES.

WELL! LOOK WHO'S HERE! YOUNG FELLOW, WITH YOUR MOTHER GONE, YOU'LL NEED SOMEBODY TO LOOK AFTER YOU NOW. YOU'LL MAKE A GOOD MASCOT FOR THE BOYS BACK HOME.

# LOVEY DOVEY

by FERD JOHNSON

ALL RIGHT, MUGS - YOU CAN'T PLAY INDIAN UNLESS YOU PRACTICE UP ON YOUR SPEAR SHOOTIN'.

WATCH THIS!

WHOOPIE! SWELL SHOT!!

A BULL'S EYE!

HEY!

COME BACK HERE, YOU LITTLE SQUIRT!

SANGWAY!

HULLY CHEE!

UGH!

HA! WELL I GUESS YOU AND, I CAN CALL IT SQUARE AFTER THAT TUMBLE, YOU AIN'T SO HOT ON THE GET-AWAY.

WELL, IF YOU CAN DO ANY BETTER - GO AHEAD.

I'LL SHOW YOU - WHEN I WAS A BOY I WAS THE CHAMPEEN POLE VAULTER UP OUR ALLEY.

CHEE!

OOF!

SPLOP!

HO HO HO HO!!

HAHA HAHA!!

IT WORKED!

SO!

LOVEY DOVEY, WHAT ARE YOU DOING?

I'M GOING TO TEACH THESE BRATS A LESSON THEY'LL REMEMBER EVERY TIME THEY SIT DOWN.

WAH!

OH THOSE POOR LITTLE BOYS! LOVEY, YOU BRUTE, STOP IT!! YOU CAN'T WHIP LITTLE BOYS LIKE THAT!

OUCH!

OW!

ZOW!

POW!

SOCK!

YOU SAID A MOUTHFUL, SISTER - IT CAN'T BE DONE!!

SCALP HIM!

OUT SIDE, BUM!

HA HA

# TEXAS SLIM

ERD JOHNSON

I AM SORRY, MEESTER - BUT ZE GRAND CABALLERO HE HAVE ZE BEEG GROUCH SO HE THROWS YOU IN ZE JAIL TO MAKE HIM ZE LAUGH.

WELL, IF IT'S LAUGHS HE WANTS - I'M OVER-RUN WITH THEM - TELL HIM TO LET ME OUT OF HERE.

SO YOU HAVE COME TO GIVE ME ZE LAUGH - ZAT IS WHAT I CALL ZE PAL.

WELL, I'VE FORGOTTEN MOST OF MY JOKES BUT I CAN MAKE UP SOME AS I GO ALONG.

HAHAHA AND WHEN THE PORTER TOLD THE STATION AGENT HOW MANY PEOPLE GOT OFF THE TRAIN HE SAID: "TWO GENNEMUN AND A DRUMMER, SUH!" HAHAHA!!

WOT A PAL! HE AIN'T GOT NO SENSE OF HUMOR A'TALL.

# STRANGE AS IT SEEMS—

By JOHN HIX

THE GREAT
NAPOLEON—
WAS AFRAID OF CATS!
HE WOULD SCREAM FOR HELP AT THE SIGHT OF A STRAY KITTEN. . .
A CHURCH OF SALT. . .
The chapel of St. Cunegonde, WITH ALL ITS STATUETTES, CANDELABRA AND BAS RELIEFS, WAS HEWN FROM SOLID SALT —Poland—
WALK ON THE GRASS
Signs posted on the Oregon statehouse grounds. .
THE FIRST BOXERS FOUGHT SITTING DOWN!
ARCTIC SEA LIONS CATCH PNEUMONIA WHEN BROUGHT TO WARM CLIMATE
HOW TO KEEP WELL IN HUNGARY—
A MASK, TIN PANS, MAGIC GLOVES AND A WAGON FULL OF CHARMS ARE THE PEASANTS' CHOLERA PREVENTATIVES
9-4-32
©McClure Newspaper Syndicate

**Napoleon Bonaparte**, the most powerful man in the world in his time, who by sheer force of his personality could keep a starving, ragged army in a fighting frame of mind, was himself the victim of ailurophobia—a mental condition that renders its sufferers afraid of cats. A stray kitten would cause Napoleon to call for help. This condition of the mind, although not common, is by no means rare.

• • •

**Footwork** had no part in the first years of pugilistic history. The boxers, gladiators in the Greek army, sat on rocks face to face and struck at each other with spiked gloves. The man who landed the first solid blow generally won the contest. The loser seldom escaped with his life. Thesus, son of Argus, king of Athens, is credited with originating the sport that finally became modern boxing. Barefisted boxing was too tame for Thesus, so he armed his fighters with spiked gloves.

• • •

By stalking workmen, and killing 135 of them in nine months, two lions in Tsavo, Africa, caused construction on the Uganda railroad to be stopped, while the company waged war on the lions. Col. J. H. Patterson, construction superintendent, is given credit for killing the lions. After this unusual hazard of railroad construction was eliminated, work resumed.

• • •

Even today in Hungary there persists the belief that weird dress and other charms protect the wearer against disease. The prescription for cholera prevention, as shown, includes a mask over the face, a tin plate on the hat with a piece of wool in it, magic gloves and, strange as it seems, a little wagon filled with charms.

• • •

*For further proof address the author, inclosing stamped envelope for reply*